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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS
WILLIAM S. LIVENGOD, JR., SECRETARY

**Report on
Productive Industries, Public Utilities
and Miscellaneous Statistics**

of the

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

for the years

1936 to 1938



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1936-38

Compiled by
BUREAU OF STATISTICS
HENRY W. VAN PELT, Director
1940

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

HARRISBURG, PA., *July 15, 1940.*

HON. WILLIAM S. LIVENGOD, JR.,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Sir:—

In compliance with the duties of my office, I transmit herewith the 66th Annual Report of the Bureau of Statistics, being a compilation of the statistics for the year 1938 on Productive Industries and Public Utilities, with a section devoted to Miscellaneous Statistics. Comparative data for the two preceding years, 1936 and 1937, are included in this volume since they are not elsewhere available in published form.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY W. VAN PELT,
Director, Bureau of Statistics.

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INDUSTRIAL TRENDS IN PENNSYLVANIA ¹

The economic, social and industrial life of Pennsylvania has been subjected to many of the same stresses and strains that have prevailed in our national life during the decade following the 1929 business collapse. Cold figures can only serve to suggest the extent of suffering and adjustment that took place in the social relationships of the period. It is our purpose here to indicate some of the more significant industrial trends which have become apparent only after the depths of the unproductive years have been balanced against subsequent increased business activity and the approach of a leveling-off period in which a portion of the gains were maintained.

Movement of National Indexes Since 1929

In terms of personal income from salaries and wages, the 1929 national level of receipts was reduced by almost one-half in the few short years to 1932 and 1933, when our economic system was most retarded. The decline was apparent in the commodity-producing industries—such as agriculture, mining, manufacturing—and in construction, which were most severely depressed; in the distributive industries, including trade, transportation, electric light and power; as well as in the service industries, covering finance, communication, and related services. Government employment and work relief wages were used to partially offset the declines in other fields of employment.

Indexes of business in the nation indicate that both employment and industrial production had steadily decreased through 1930 and 1931 until 1932 when the extreme low was reached. Slight improvements were shown in the summer of 1932 but in the winter of the same year and in the spring of 1933 decline was again apparent. It was at this point also that payrolls were at their lowest.

Beginning in April, 1933, however, improvement became apparent; production increased and employment rapidly was regaining much lost ground. Payrolls also started to increase, but continued to lag behind both employment and production until 1937 when the course of all three factors again merged. After a rapid rise in 1933, business indexes indicate a general improvement in economic conditions for the ensuing four years, despite periodic declines. By 1937, production was rapidly approaching the 1929 level when a sharp recession set in which continued into 1938. By the autumn of 1938, however, better business conditions prevailed and the upturn continued through 1939, when the gains of 1937 were equaled and in certain instances were exceeded.

Measures of Industrial Activity in Pennsylvania

It is during this period in our national life that we shall attempt to trace some of the more important factors as they relate to Pennsylvania. In 1937, there were 17,947 establishments engaged in manufacturing and mining operations in Pennsylvania whose products were

¹ Prepared by Wesley C. Mohnkern, research assistant in the Department of Internal Affairs. This article and the articles which follow have been prepared under the general editorial supervision of Henry W. Van Pelt, Director of the Bureau of Statistics. The industrial statistics throughout this report have been compiled under the immediate supervision of Elmer T. Larson, Chief of the Industrial Division in the Bureau of Statistics.

annually valued at one thousand dollars or more. This was a decrease of almost two thousand concerns since 1929. Individual enterprises accounted for most of the decrease while the number of corporations declined less conspicuously. Partnerships represented a relatively small proportion of the total and a minor portion of the decrease.

Before reviewing the changes in industrial activity in Pennsylvania from 1929 to 1938, it would be well to indicate a few methods by which these trends may be revealed. In Pennsylvania, three or four measures of industrial activity have been established over a period of years in the statistical records of the Department of Internal Affairs, which include employment, compensation, value of products, and, for certain purposes, capital invested. In the case of employment, two classes are listed—salaried workers and wage earners. There are, of course, variations which will not be revealed in such a total since both part-time and full-time employes are listed and no adjustment is made for the number of hours worked during a day nor the number of days. The second measure, compensation, includes the total payments received by salaried workers and by wage earners. It is possible, however, from the available data to treat wage earners in the factory or mill separately from salaried workers or office force, wherever such a more detailed analysis is required.

As the third measure, value of products, wholesale data are used to determine the aggregate value of all products produced during the year. The value of the product depends upon its selling value at the plant and therefore will include not only the gain in value of the article after being processed but the original cost of the material and labor that had been expended prior to the time it reached the plant for manufacture. Thus various industries may have contributed part of the value of the original product refined by other industries. For example, a piece of metal reflects a higher value at each succeeding stage of manufacture, although the particular industry may have added only a small part of the total sales value.

Lastly, the measure known as invested capital designates the owner's estimate of the amount of money actually invested in plant and equipment, irrespective of capital stock. This value changes with price levels, business conditions or productivity, and rates of depreciation. During periods of depressed business conditions, the value of property may show declines, although the original investment remains unchanged. Thus to maintain any particular level in the amount of invested capital, new investments must be made regularly.

Fluctuations of a Decade

Long before the decade in which we are now interested, Pennsylvania's industrial position was firmly established. We need not recount the early developments of business and industry in Pennsylvania from the time when the thirteen colonies were struggling for a place in the family of nations until the Commonwealth had reached industrial maturity and was attempting to maintain its relative economic position despite the westward movement of population and the shifting of industrial centers to other productive areas.

A survey of the industrial position of the State in 1927, just before the opening of the 1929-38 decade, shows 42 manufacturing industries in which Pennsylvania led all other states in value of product. Im-

portant among these were the ferrous-metal products of steel works, rolling mills, and blast furnaces; textile products represented by silk manufactures and knit goods; and coke—to mention a few of those which were leaders. In value of products in 1928, metals represented 45 per cent of Pennsylvania's production, textiles 18 per cent, and food 10 per cent; while others of less importance included chemicals, paper and printing, leather and rubber goods, and clay, glass and stone. Among the ten mineral products of Pennsylvania which had attained a primary ranking by 1927 were included anthracite and bituminous coal, pig iron and iron alloys, coke, cement, raw clay and slate. The Commonwealth produced approximately one-sixth of the nation's total value of mineral products—two-fifths of the slate, slightly less than one-half of the coal, and about one-fourth of the cement.

Thus in 1929, mature industrial Pennsylvania, the second most-populous state in the nation, had reached a high level of employment and production, based principally upon the heavy or capital goods industries. The productive industries as represented here include both manufacturing and mining operations, but exclude business establishments engaged in wholesale and retail trade, service organizations, public service companies, agriculture, and similar occupational groups.

The ten-year period closed with Pennsylvania still occupying an important position in the industrial world, as shown by employment, compensation, value of products, and invested capital. It has been estimated that approximately one-half of the gainfully employed workers in Pennsylvania are engaged in manufacturing, mining, or transportation. In 1929, the average number of wage earners and salaried workers employed in the productive industries of the Commonwealth totaled 1,496,459 with compensation aggregating \$2,239,-102,324. In 1937, the second most productive year within the decade 1929-38, employment in Pennsylvania had largely regained the losses sustained during the depression years but employment still lacked 48,277 of the 1929 level, despite the increase in population of the state which amounted to almost three per cent during the decade.

The data covering total employment, however, tend to indicate greater stability than actually existed because of the reduction in hours of work and the lack of continuous employment in 1937. This disparity is revealed by the reduction of \$312,454,724 in actual wage and salary payments for the period. The purchasing power of the dollar had increased sufficiently in these years, nevertheless, to increase the value of the money received as compensation to the equivalent of the compensation in 1929.

The value added to products which in 1937 were manufactured in Pennsylvania industries represented one-tenth of the national total, exceeded the value added by the six New England States and at the same time was outdistanced only by New York State industries. Manufacturing employment in Pennsylvania represented more than ten per cent of the nation's total both in terms of persons employed and salaries or wages paid. The value of products of Pennsylvania industry amounted to \$8,165,868,598 in 1929 and in 1937 lacked \$1,-281,888,698 of this amount, but the prevalence of lower price levels in the latter year accounted for approximately one-half of this decrease.

Capital invested in manufacturing and mining enterprises decreased each year from 1929 through 1938, except for minor gains in 1937. Although the accuracy of this business indicator is not so reliable as employment, compensation, or value of product previously mentioned—partially due to the practice of writing off the value of capital investment—we find that new investments were not sufficient to counteract this trend. The decline in capital investment has been more regular than the trend of other factors considered here.

To what extent between the years 1929-38 had Pennsylvania industries shown the effects of the nationwide depression? During the year 1932, when the productive industries had reached their lowest ebb, actual value of products produced currently had declined to less than 40 per cent of the 1929 level, caused by decreased volume of product and a decline of about 25 per cent in wholesale prices in the period. At the same time, total wages and salary payments were less than 50 per cent of the 1929 level, although the purchasing power of the dollar in terms of national cost of living had increased about 30 per cent. Total employment in 1932 was approximately 70 per cent of the 1929 level, while capital investment approximated 90 per cent of the previous high in 1929.

Advancement in employment, wage and salary payments, and value of product were indicative of better business conditions each year from 1932 through 1937. In 1938, however, a sharp recession brought a pause in business activity which was overcome by the recovery of 1939.

Durable vs. Nondurable Goods

Business indexes for the nation indicate that the industries manufacturing durable goods were more severely affected by the general depression than the industries manufacturing either nondurable goods or those engaged in mining operations. The durable goods classification includes such products as iron and steel, cement, and glass; while nondurable goods include foods, textiles, tobacco and its products, leather, and petroleum refining. This national trend was apparent in Pennsylvania industries manufacturing metals and metal products, in which employment in 1932 dropped to almost one-half the 1929 level. Among the nondurable industrial classes, however, employment in textiles and textile products had declined only 15 per cent in 1932 and by 1937 employment in these industries had exceeded the 1929 level. Even more striking was the class of industry comprising food and kindred products, which at the depth of the depression employed but one-tenth fewer workers than in 1929, and which in 1933 and each year thereafter exceeded the level of all previous employment. The chemical and allied products industries likewise showed approximately the same characteristics of stability and growth as the food industry.

It is of interest to observe the progress made by certain industries on the basis of employment in 1937 as compared with 1929. As previously noted, some were able to regain lost ground and even to advance from 1929 to 1937. A few industries that showed important gains in employment in 1937 over the years of previous high industrial production include women's clothing, men's clothing, fruit canning, bread and bakery products, and alcoholic beverages—a new industry.

Other industries showing gains of somewhat less importance include petroleum refining, asbestos products, miscellaneous chemicals, paper boxes, and boots and shoes. On the other hand, many important industries showed marked declines from the 1929 level of employment. These downward trends were most noticeable in the motor vehicle bodies and parts, silk and rayon industries, cigars, foundry and machine shop products, and cotton goods. Declines of less importance include the industries manufacturing wool carpets and rugs, cement, and confectionery.

Trends in Different Areas

We have noted the industrial changes in Pennsylvania for the state as a whole. Now let us look at trends during the same period in the different geographical areas of the Commonwealth. Of course, not all sections of the state were as far ahead in 1937 as in 1929. A general survey in terms of total employment, wage and salary payments, and value of products, shows that areas which by 1937 had not attained the 1929 level of business included coal mining sections in the southwest, the anthracite regions in the northeast, and the textile manufacturing areas of the east-central regions of the state. In contrast, general improvement was shown in counties situated along the western border of the state, with metals and metal products of primary importance. Delaware County, located in the Philadelphia area, and a few scattered counties, likewise showed improvements in employment, compensation, and value of products in this period.

The industrial position of each county occupying an important place in the productive industries of the Commonwealth will be reviewed in relation to the industrial area in which it is situated or upon which it is at least partially dependent. The United States Department of Commerce indicates five industrial areas in the state, each of which is composed of a principal city and the county or counties surrounding the industrial center. The regions are known as Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, Allentown-Bethlehem, and Reading areas. For our purposes we shall add the Harrisburg-Lancaster-York area. In 1937 these six areas employed over one million salaried and wage employes, representing almost three-fourths of the industrial employment in Pennsylvania.

Five of these areas are located in the eastern or central portions of the state. The portion of the Philadelphia area lying within the state includes the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia. The near-by Reading area includes only Berks County, while the Harrisburg-Lancaster-York area includes Dauphin, Lancaster and York Counties. To the north of these areas lies the Scranton-Wilkes-Barre area, composed of Lackawanna and Luzerne Counties, and the Allentown-Bethlehem area, including Lehigh and Northampton Counties. The industrial area located in the western part of the state is Pittsburgh, which includes all of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.

Although not comparable in size with any of the six areas already outlined, mention should also be made of a number of counties outside those areas. Among these other counties are Cambria, noted for its steel mills and bituminous coal mines; Blair with its immense railroad repair shops; Erie with a widely diversified line of metal

and electrical products; and Mercer with its group of heavy steel plants centered in the Shenango Valley along the western border of the state.

Mention will be made of the rank of industrial areas and counties within the state in relation to each other in terms of number of wage earners, wages paid, value of production, and invested capital. The leading industrial municipalities of the state, including prominent cities and boroughs, have also been ranked and references will be made to these throughout the discussion.

The two most important industrial areas in the state are Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. In terms of employment and total salary payments, the Philadelphia area was of greater importance than the Pittsburgh area, exceeding the latter by 74,296 employees, and making compensation payments greater by \$14,566,800 for the year 1937. The Pittsburgh area, however, surpassed the Philadelphia area in 1929 and 1937 in value of products and invested capital, due principally to the location of the iron and steel plants in the southwestern part of the state. The value of products made in the Pittsburgh area in 1937 amounted to \$2,234,682,000, while the value of Philadelphia's products fell short of this total by \$132,163,100.

Manufacturing in the Philadelphia Area

The Philadelphia area includes a remarkably diversified group of industries engaged in the manufacture of all types of products, but specializing particularly in textile and metal products. In Philadelphia and Bucks Counties, textile manufacturing employs a greater number of persons than does the metal industry. Silk hosiery and clothing are very important textile products, while paper and printing products in Philadelphia rank third in importance. In Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery Counties, employment is greatest in the manufacturing of metal products, but it should be pointed out that the Philadelphia area is not predominantly an iron and steel producing center. Some of the principal products of the metal industries in this area are automobile and truck bodies and parts; steel plates and shapes, brass and bronze products, ships, iron and steel castings, electrical machinery, metal furniture, hardware, cans, scientific instruments, saws, machine tools, bearings, machinery and storage batteries. In the city and county of Philadelphia is concentrated a large portion of the state's productive capacity and the county is of first rank in number of wage earners and compensation paid.

In this area Delaware County ranks second to Philadelphia. The value of products produced in this county in 1938 ranked third in the state, a gain of two in rank since 1929, and improvements have been apparent in employment, compensation, and value of products. In terms of compensation paid to employees in 1938, the county ranked fifth. The principal industries include gasoline, steel castings, locomotives, electrical machinery, paper, rayon, cotton and woolen yarns, linoleum, ship and boat building.

Montgomery County has likewise improved its relative standing in the decade since 1929. By 1938, the county stood sixth in employment and value of products and ninth in wages paid. A partial list

of important manufactures includes rubber tires, steel ingots, machine tools, motor vehicles, steel plates, structural iron and steel, hosiery, men's clothing, woolen yarns and asbestos products.

A comparison of 1937 statistics with those of 1929 reveals that greater industrial progress had been made in Delaware and Montgomery Counties at the close of the period than in Philadelphia, Chester and Bucks Counties. It should be noted that in each case, except Philadelphia, employment was greater in 1937 than in 1929.

Reading Leads in Textiles and Metals

Adjacent to the Philadelphia region is the Berks County area, centering around Reading, a city of the third class. Although the growth of this area was rapid in the period of 1919-29, confinement of its industrial importance to a single county tends to keep it in last place in significance among all Pennsylvania industrial areas. Textile industries are of primary importance in the county with metals and metal products also ranking high. In 1937 the industries in the county employed a greater number of persons than in 1929, but neither the salaries and wages paid, nor value of production had equaled the level of the predepression peak. In 1938 the county had regained its 1929 rank as seventh in value of production and had risen to fourth place in both employment and compensation in the state. At the opening and close of the period, industries in the city of Reading were the third largest employer of wage earners and fourth in wages paid among all the cities of the state. The city rose from tenth place to seventh place in the same period in value of products.

The rise of the Reading area and its continued progress has largely been dependent upon the development of the knit goods industries, while the metal industries engaged in the manufacture of knitting machines and parts constitute a major part of the total value of products. The hosiery industry occupies a most prominent position in the county's manufactured products. Throughout the state, however, the silk and rayon industries showed a reduction in employment in 1937 as compared with 1929. Total value of production in the area was about one-fifth less in 1937 than in 1929.

To the west of the Reading area is Lebanon County whose leading industries are also textiles and metals. This county showed improvement in employment and compensation, with only a minor drop in value of products during the period 1929-37. The population of the county increased at a greater rate than the surrounding area. Lebanon City showed appreciable improvement in employment rank, rising from sixteenth to thirteenth place among leading industrial cities of the state.

Rank of Harrisburg-Lancaster-York Area

The Harrisburg-Lancaster-York area lies south and west of Berks and Lebanon Counties in the south central part of the state. In 1937, the value of products of this area ranked third in the state, and ranked fourth in employment and wages paid. Employment in the area maintained more stability than in the more populous sections of the state and in 1937 had advanced beyond the employment level of 1929. The value of products in the area, however, shows a much less satisfactory trend, for in 1932 productivity was at less than one-half of the 1929

level, and by 1937 was still thirty per cent below the previous high, although it replaced the Scranton-Wilkes-Barre area as third in importance, based on value of products.

The three counties included in the area revealed similar characteristics in 1937 as compared with 1929, for in each case employment was greater in 1937 while compensation payments and value of products were both lower. The rank of these three counties in employment in 1938 places York as tenth, Lancaster as eleventh, and Dauphin as eighteenth. In value of products, Lancaster ranked tenth, York twelfth, and Dauphin fourteenth. Of the three, Lancaster made the greatest strides in terms of relative industrial importance of the counties.

In York County the metals and metal products industries are of primary importance, with textiles second. Machinery and parts are the most important metal products in the county. While other items produced on a large scale include clothing and cigars. The city of York was sixth in employment ranking in 1938 and ninth in value of products.

Textiles rank first among Lancaster County's manufactured products, while metals and metal products are second. The manufacture of women's and children's clothing, hosiery and silk goods are the chief textile industries, whereas watches and clocks, machinery and hardware offer employment in the metal group. Oil cloth and linoleum products are also produced in important quantities. In 1938 the city of Lancaster ranked eighth in employment and value of products, and ninth in wages paid. It should also be noted that Lancaster is the foremost agricultural county in the state.

In Dauphin County the metals and metal products industries offer the greatest employment, iron and steel rails being of primary importance, supplemented by iron and steel plates and shapes. The value of food products, however, exceeds that of metals, chocolate and cocoa products ranking highest. The city of Harrisburg is the largest municipality in the county, ranking fifteenth in industrial employment of wage earners.

Products of Allentown-Bethlehem Area

To the north of Philadelphia and adjacent to the eastern border of the state is the Allentown-Bethlehem area, ranking fifth in importance among the six industrial areas. Northampton and Lehigh Counties are included in this division. In the decade prior to 1929 the area made important gains in the textile industry but showed some losses in other industries.

In 1938 Northampton ranked eighth in employment and eleventh in compensation payments and value of production. In 1937 employment was slightly greater than in 1929, although both salaries and wages paid and value of products declined during the period. Metal industries offer the greatest employment within the county, the chief products of this group being iron and steel bars and structural shapes. Among the textile group, silk manufactures are of major consequence. The Portland cement industry is of importance in the county, as well as slate and limestone quarrying. There are two cities within the territory, Bethlehem and Easton.

Lehigh County industries employed almost as many persons in 1937 as in 1929, but both compensation payments and value of products were considerably behind the former mark. More people are employed in the textile industries than in metals, although the total value of the latter products is considerably greater. Motor vehicles and silk goods are products of major importance and cement is manufactured from the limestone deposits within the county. Allentown, the sixth largest city in the state, plays a leading role in the industrial activities of the county.

The Anthracite Region

The Scranton-Wilkes-Barre area, located in the northeastern section of the state, ranks third in employment and compensation. In value of products, however, it dropped from third place in 1929 to fourth in 1937. Composed of the two counties of Luzerne and Lackawanna whose principal output is anthracite coal, the area has failed to show improvement in employment as business conditions improved generally throughout the state and nation. In 1937, employment was even lower than in 1932 in this area. The value of products in 1937 had improved somewhat as compared with the depression level five years earlier, but still was almost forty per cent below 1929. In 1938, however, the value of the area's industrial products also dropped below the 1932 depression level. In both counties, mining of anthracite coal is the principal occupation, while textile manufacturing follows, with emphasis upon silk goods. The iron and steel industries in this area had registered decreases in the decade prior to 1929. In terms of growth based on value added by manufacturing, the area had shown relatively slow expansion prior to 1929, but was growing more rapidly in population than in manufacturing activity.

Luzerne County, in 1938 ranking third in the state in employment and wages and fifth in value of production, is by far the more important of the two counties in its productive industries. In types of industry, however, and trends during the period 1929-37, the two counties are similar. In Luzerne County there are four third-class cities—Wilkes-Barre, the seventh largest city in Pennsylvania, Hazleton, Nanticoke, and Pittston. The city of Wilkes-Barre has dropped in rank with respect to total industrial employment from twelfth position in the state in 1929 to sixteenth in 1938. Boroughs over 10,000 population include Kingston and Plymouth.

The decline in the industrial position of Lackawanna County during the past decade has been marked, the county having dropped from fourth place in industrial employment and wages paid in 1929 to twelfth in 1938, and from twelfth to seventeenth place in value of production. In 1937, production was about fifty-four per cent of the 1929 values and in 1938 it dropped still lower. In addition to the city of Scranton, there are six municipalities in the county whose population each exceeds 10,000—Dunmore, Carbondale, Old Forge, Dickson City, Olyphant and Taylor. In 1938 Scranton ranked tenth in employment and fifteenth in value of products.

Although the northern anthracite vein is located almost entirely in Luzerne and Lackawanna counties, the eastern middle, western middle, and southern veins extend into Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Carbon counties as well as into neighboring areas. In each of these

three counties employment, compensation and value of products were less in 1937 than in 1929, except for a slight increase in employment in Carbon County. The decline of employment and wages in Schuylkill County is brought into bold relief as shown by the fall in state ranking from sixth in 1929 to fifteenth in 1937 and thirteenth in 1938.

Textile manufacturing is next in importance to anthracite mining in Schuylkill and Northumberland Counties. In the former county, shirts, underwear and men's furnishings are produced in substantial quantities, while in Northumberland County, silk and rayon products and shirts are among the chief manufactures. In Carbon County the value of metals and metal products far exceeds the value of mine and quarry products and textiles, although more people are employed in mining than in either of the other classes of occupations. In addition to anthracite, zinc smelting and the manufacture of clothing are important industries.

To summarize briefly, the counties whose leading occupation in 1939 was the mining of anthracite coal include Luzerne, Lackawanna, Schuylkill, Northumberland and Carbon. In four of these counties, neither employment, compensation payments, nor value of production had by 1937 reached the 1929 level, while Carbon County alone showed improved employment.

The Pittsburgh Area

Having considered the industrial trends of the leading counties in the eastern part of the state, let us now examine those in the western sections. The Pittsburgh area, including Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, is the chief industrial section in that region and a national center for the iron and steel industry. The near-by bituminous coal fields, accessibility to iron ore fields by way of the Great Lakes, and marketing advantages for the finished products have enabled the heavy industries to locate in this section.

The Pittsburgh area ranks second only to Philadelphia in number of persons employed and amounts paid for salaries and wages. The predominance of the heavy industries makes the region subject to major fluctuations in productivity. In the periods of increased business activity in 1929 and 1937, the area overcame Philadelphia's usual lead in the value of products manufactured. Thus the value of the area's products, which in 1929 amounted to more than \$2.4 billion, fell to slightly more than \$0.6 billion in 1932, but by 1937 had regained volume to the extent of over \$2.2 billion. As a general characteristic of the heavy industries, the change is greater than in non-durable products. The sharp recession from 1937 to 1938 caused the value of products to drop to somewhat less than \$1.3 billion.

In value added by manufacture, the Pittsburgh area is of primary importance in the nation's iron and steel industries. The city of Pittsburgh in Allegheny County is by far the most important industrial section, but the growth of smaller cities near by has tended to add still greater importance to this industry. Municipalities of industrial importance located within Allegheny County include Braddock, Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport, and McKees Rocks.

In Allegheny County, the metal and metal products industries dominate the area, while food and allied products rank second, and mining third. By 1937 employment in the county had exceeded its 1929

level, and the total amount of wages and salaries paid very nearly equaled the total compensation for the year 1929. The aggregate value of products manufactured in the county in 1937 had not attained the 1929 level, but at the same time the county held first rank in the state in this measure of business activity, temporarily nosing out Philadelphia from its leading position. In 1938, however, Allegheny County had once again assumed its position in second place. The capital invested in the county is greater than in any other county of the state and has continuously maintained this position throughout the decade.

Next in importance to Allegheny County in the Pittsburgh area is Westmoreland County, whose position in 1938 was fifth in rank of wage earners and sixth in amount of wages paid. The county is dependent upon the metal industries first and bituminous coal mining second, but the principal industries also include several large glass plants and one that makes rubber tires. Employment and wages in the county were greater in 1937 than in 1929, while the wholesale value of products had only slightly declined. Monessen, the largest city within the county, declined in industrial rank during the decade, but in 1939 the value of its products increased by almost fifty per cent over 1938.

Beaver County employed fewer persons in its industries in 1937 and 1938 than other counties in this area, but the value of its products exceeded those of Westmoreland and Washington Counties. The county improved its rank among Pennsylvania counties from 1929 to 1937, by moving from tenth to fifth place in amount of wages and salaries paid, and at the same time maintained its 1929 position of third rank in value of products. In the 1938 recession, however, it fell back to eighth and fourth places, respectively. Of the two largest municipalities in the county, Aliquippa by 1938 had attained fourth place in value of products and capital invested, while Ambridge ranked thirteenth in both of these production indexes.

In the remaining county of this area, Washington, the metal industries employ fewer persons than are engaged in mining operations. The chief metal products are iron and steel ingots, pipes and tubing, tin plate, and smelted and refined zinc. The principal mine product is bituminous coal, and the county also has several sizable glass plants. In 1937, the county showed improvements over 1929 in employment, compensation and value of products, thus becoming the eighth county in rank based upon value of products and seventh in amount of wages paid.

Trends in Other Western Counties

Bordering the Pittsburgh metal area is the bituminous region which covers approximately the southern border counties of Washington, Greene, Fayette, Somerset, Bedford and Fulton, as well as the neighboring counties of Cambria, Indiana, Armstrong, Clarion, Jefferson, Clearfield and Huntingdon. In each of these counties mining is the foremost occupation in the survey covering manufacturing and mining operations. In terms of business conditions in 1937 compared with 1929, three of these counties showed improvement. Conditions were more favorable at the end of the period in employment and compen-

sation payments in Cambria and Fulton Counties, and in employment and total value of products in Clarion County. By 1937 none of the remaining counties had recovered their 1929 levels of business activity.

The proportion of the national production of bituminous coal which this region has contributed has been steadily decreasing. In actual production, however, the greatest tonnage reached its peak in 1918 and has since been declining. By 1927, West Virginia had surpassed Pennsylvania in bituminous production and has continued in the lead. Not only has the Pennsylvania region suffered from competition between the coal fields, but the relative importance of coal as a source of energy has been declining with the development of competitive energy-producing sources such as oil, gas and water power.

The importance of the bituminous region to the development of the iron and steel industries in the Pittsburgh area should not be underestimated, for the presence of coke supplies made possible the leadership of the area in ferrous products, despite the necessity of transporting the iron ore from distant sources. The failure of the entire bituminous area to respond to the business upturn which reached a peak in 1937, while other sections of the state were progressing, highlights the problem that must be faced in this region. The task of overcoming the advantages now enjoyed by the southern coal fields will encounter the more easily mined fields in the neighboring states, lower wage scales, and disparity in freight rate structures.

In addition to the metal regions of the Allegheny area, we should note the counties to the north including Lawrence, Butler, Mercer, Venango, Crawford, Erie and Warren. By 1937 all of these counties except Venango and Warren had surpassed the 1929 employment mark and in these two counties none of the indexes used here—employment, compensation, and value of products—had equaled the 1929 level. The principal metal products of Venango County are oil well supplies, machinery and parts and engines, while oils, greases and gasoline rank high among the chemical and allied products. In Venango County's largest municipality, Oil City, the value of products declined forty per cent from 1938 to 1939, when total value of products in other third-class cities were increasing by about thirty per cent over the previous year. In Warren County, iron and steel plates and forgings, boilers and tanks are leading manufactures in addition to lubricating oils, greases and furniture.

Erie, the fourth largest city of the Commonwealth, in 1938 ranked third among Pennsylvania cities in industrial employment, fourth in compensation, and seventh in value of products. Electrical refrigerators are the chief product of the metal industry, which leads all others in Erie County.

Without discussing each county in detail, the status of the counties leading in metal manufactures in the western part of the state may be summarized briefly. Four counties in 1937 showed completely negative indexes in relation to 1929—Venango, Allegheny, Warren and Elk; three showed completely positive trends between the same two years—Crawford, Mercer and Butler; while five indicated that at least one factor of employment, compensation, or value of products had improved over 1929—Cameron, Beaver, Erie, Lawrence and Westmoreland.

MINERAL INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA ¹

The material prosperity of Pennsylvania rests upon a foundation of fertile soils, diversified mineral resources, and the skill of its residents who have utilized these materials to develop its great industries.

During the early days of colonization the mineral industries developed slowly. Nevertheless, the debt which we owe to the pioneers is a very large one. In the hard school of experience they worked out the fundamentals of the mining and processing of minerals upon which subsequent progress is based. At an early date Pennsylvania established leadership as a producer of minerals. Its position in first rank in the United States as a producer of mineral wealth was maintained unchallenged until 1935. In that year for the first time it was forced into second rank by Texas, a state which enjoyed a sudden and very large increase in petroleum production. As a producer and processor of minerals Pennsylvania still stands in first rank.

Prior to 1900 Pennsylvania produced annually about one-half of the total mineral wealth of the United States. Since 1900 there has been a constant diminution in the percentage of total mineral wealth produced by this state. That this proportion should show some decline is to be expected in view of the accelerated development of some of the states to the west and southwest. The value of annual mineral production in Pennsylvania reached a peak of \$1,314,332,585 in 1920, a year of inflated values when the output of the entire country nearly reached seven billions of dollars. In 1938 production amounted to \$471,394,000, a substantial decline from the peaks of the past, but still a major contribution to the wealth of the country.

In this volume there will be found many figures concerning the production of minerals, their value, the number of workers engaged, and the capital investment necessary to maintain the industries. Figures as such may be uninteresting but when viewed in the light of human interest they assume another aspect. When translated into employment, real estate values, homes supported, freight for the railroads, revenue for the state, and as the indispensable elements for the support of our living standards, their true significance is revealed.

Mineral Production

Mineral production in Pennsylvania may be divided into three major groups—the mineral fuels, the nonmetallics and the metals. Their relative importance varies from year to year. A comparison based on dollar value for a representative year indicates that the mineral fuels contribute 86 per cent, the nonmetallics 13 per cent and the metals 1 per cent of mineral production in this state.

The fundamental importance of the fuels—coal, petroleum and natural gas—is outstanding. In the second group, the nonmetallics, Pennsylvania leads the country in the production of slate, stone, cement, glass sand and fire clay, and is second in lime. Among the metallic ores the Commonwealth possesses one outstanding iron mine and a small associated production of copper, gold and silver.

¹ Prepared by Dr. W. M. Myers, Assistant Professor of Mineral Economics and Technology, School of Mineral Industries, Pennsylvania State College.

Mineral Processing

The processing of minerals, which includes the reduction of the ores and fabrication of the metal to final form, is an activity of major economic importance. Many factors have contributed to the growth of the mineral processing industries in Pennsylvania. Its geographic position has been extraordinarily favorable. Access to the Atlantic, Lake Erie and the Ohio River permits import and export by water, the most economical form of transport. The adjacent states, particularly New England and New York, are deficient in the minerals which Pennsylvania is best equipped to supply.

The mineral endowment of the Commonwealth is diversified and of a nature suitable for co-operative use with other materials. Frequently it is most economical to ship crude ores to the fuel for treatment, particularly when this same movement transports the material to a densely populated district where the best markets exist. Therefore we see large shipments of zinc ore from without the state to be reduced with Pennsylvania fuel. Pennsylvania thereby becomes the greatest smelter of zinc ore in the country, although none of the ore treated originates within the Commonwealth.

Our great iron and steel industry illustrates all of these factors. The ores of the Lake Superior district are shipped over the Great Lakes to Pennsylvania, where they are smelted with local coke and limestone and then converted to steel for immediate use or distribution to surrounding states.

Trends in Some Typical Industries

ANTHRACITE.—Pennsylvania enjoys a practical monopoly in the production of anthracite. Maximum production of just under 100 million tons was attained in 1917. Since then an almost continuous decline has been evident. Present production is about 50 million tons per year. The industry therefore has a productive capacity nearly double its market. Competition from other fuels in the field of domestic heating has been most serious. At the same time production costs have increased.

Examination of the figures relative to employment, capital invested and number of wage earners from 1928 to 1938 discloses a continual decline. The number of workers and the wages paid have been cut in half. The associated unemployment, falling off in local business and decline in railroad revenues form one of the most serious social and economic problems connected with the mineral industries of Pennsylvania.

BITUMINOUS COAL.—Pennsylvania enjoys no such monopoly in the production and marketing of bituminous coal as it does in the case of anthracite. Competition from many other areas is encountered in the major markets. Bituminous coal, however, is a more flexible material than anthracite. The manufacture of coke and gas and their associated by-products from certain coals permits utilization in fields unrelated to combustion alone.

Bituminous coal has displayed a more even picture of activity over a ten-year period than anthracite. Decreases in investment, workers, and wages have not been so great. Since the low point of 1932, there has been a marked improvement in spite of the serious

problems facing the industry. Production is readily stimulated by any activity in the iron and steel industry so that some further improvement may be anticipated.

Since the date of earliest record to the present time Pennsylvania has produced over ten billion tons of anthracite and bituminous coal. This is a contribution to the wealth of the nation unrivaled by any other area.

NONMETALLIC MINERALS.—The nonmetallic minerals are diversified and many types are present in enormous tonnages. Limestone might be said to be the most useful individual representative. It is the essential raw material of the cement, lime and fluxing stone industries, as well as serving many others.

Portland cement was first produced in the Lehigh Valley in 1878. This district is still the most important producer, although the industry has expanded in western Pennsylvania and in other states. Perhaps no commodity is sold at such a low price per ton as Portland cement in relation to the capital invested and the amount of highly skilled technical effort applied to its manufacture.

The production of lime in Pennsylvania is an old industry. It has passed through many changes. At first it was produced largely for use in construction. This use has declined, but the decrease has been compensated by an expansion in the demands for chemical lime.

The crushed stone industry is highly developed in Pennsylvania. Its principal raw material is limestone. It is indispensable as a flux in the smelting of iron ores. Other types of stone are also used in substantial amounts as railroad ballast and as an aggregate in concrete. Sand and gravel are also used in the same markets. These industries have shown an encouraging recovery from the low point of the depression but still have considerable ground to regain.

Pennsylvania has occupied first rank as a producer of slate for many years. The industry is restricted to two localities in the eastern and southeastern parts of the State. The industry has suffered a substantial decline in the past decade. During this period the value of production has dropped nearly three million dollars, representing a decline of 56 per cent.

The ceramic industries are concerned with the production of pottery, porcelain, brick, tile, glass and refractories. They utilize large tonnages of clay, ganister, glass sand and other special mineral products. They are highly developed within the Commonwealth, thanks to an abundance of raw materials and good fuels. The leadership of Pennsylvania in the manufacture of refractories and glass is outstanding; in fact, the State produces about one-fourth of the entire total in the United States.

METALLIC MINERALS.—The production of metallic ores, as mentioned before, contributes but one per cent to the total mineral output of the state. The possibility of expanding this production has always been of interest. It is not entirely impossible that this may be done. Present knowledge, however, of the geology of the state indicates that no great or sudden discoveries may be expected.

The metallic industries with processing included present an entirely different picture. They form our greatest enterprises. They use material brought from the four corners of the earth to be processed with Pennsylvania fuels and skills. The finished products are distributed

over a worldwide range. This flow of raw materials to Pennsylvania and the subsequent movement of finished wares to the markets of the world are factors of major importance in maintaining the industrial supremacy not only of this state but of the United States.

THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY ¹

The Pennsylvania grade crude oil region comprises a belt of oil pools extending from southwestern New York through western Pennsylvania and southeastern Ohio to West Virginia. While it is an important and integral part of the national petroleum industry, two conditions set the Pennsylvania grade region apart from the rest. These conditions are high market price and high cost of production. The average daily rate of production of Pennsylvania grade crude oil in 1938 was 73,170 barrels, of which about 48,250 barrels or 66 per cent was produced within the state of Pennsylvania. In the United States as a whole an average of 3,289,954 barrels per day were produced in 1938, according to the U. S. Bureau of Mines.

Price Movements

Pennsylvania grade crude oils are quoted at a higher price than western and foreign oils because of their greater desirability as a source of lubricating oils. They contain a larger percentage of lubricating oil fractions, they require less processing to produce high quality oils, and the producing fields are favorably located with respect to the principal markets. The program of research and advertising carried on since 1923 by the Pennsylvania Grade Crude Oil Association has done much to maintain the demand for Pennsylvania grade oil, and to assure the continuance of the petroleum industry in this state. Previous to 1930 the price of Pennsylvania crude oil was influenced by the price of western crude oils, but since then it has been comparatively independent, fluctuating in response to conditions in its own rather specialized market.

The Pennsylvania grade oil industry is particularly affected by the export market. In normal times lubricants depend more on exports for distribution than any other petroleum product except wax. In 1939, thirty-seven per cent of the total demand for domestically produced lubricants was for export. During the first year of the European war the demand from the Continent, which had been a heavy purchaser of Pennsylvania oils, was shut off, seriously curtailing the market.

Production Costs

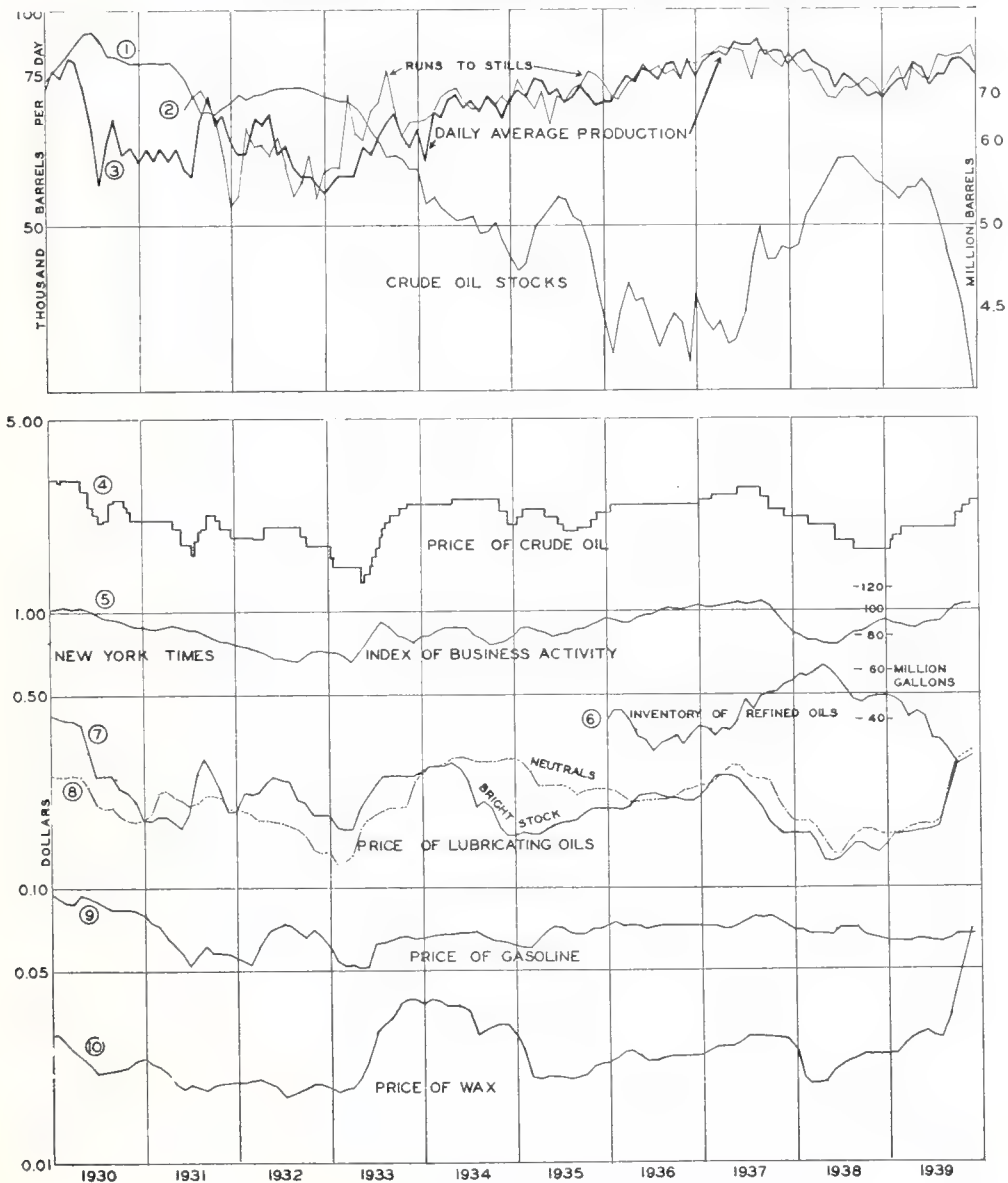
The high cost of producing Pennsylvania grade crude oil is principally due to the small production of the individual wells. In 1937 the average production per well was 0.62 barrels per day, while for the United States outside Pennsylvania the average production per well was about 12 barrels per day. With very few exceptions, all the producing fields in Pennsylvania passed their period of flush production many years ago and have declined to a small but steady rate. Many areas may be classified as marginal, operating at a profit only when the price of oil is high. Beginning about 1926, a great increase

¹ Prepared by Dr. Parke A. Dickey, geologist in the Topographic and Geologic Survey, Department of Internal Affairs.

in the production of the Bradford and Allegheny (New York) pools was effected by the injection of water under pressure into the oil-bearing sands. Some increase has been obtained in the Kane and Clarendon fields by this method, but it has not been generally successful in other parts of the region. The injection of compressed air has proved advantageous in the Middle district (parts of Warren, Crawford and Venango Counties), but secondary recovery methods have not been extensively applied in the southern fields. Although they usually result in materially increased production, they require a heavy investment and are not always profitable.

STATISTICAL PICTURE

Pennsylvania Grade Oil Industry 1930-1939



The accompanying chart shows graphically the statistical picture of the Pennsylvania grade oil industry from 1930 through 1939. The curves are drawn on a semi-logarithmic scale, which has the advantage of indicating similar percentage changes by similar slopes. The following data are presented:

1. Stocks of crude oil in pipe lines and refineries, in millions of barrels. From U. S. Bureau of Mines.
2. Monthly average runs to stills in thousands of barrels per day. From American Petroleum Institute.
3. Monthly average production of crude oil in thousands of barrels per day. From U. S. Bureau of Mines.
4. Posted price of crude oil in Bradford district, in dollars per barrel of 42 gallons.
5. New York Times index of business activity.
6. Total inventory of lubricating stocks (refined) in millions of gallons. From National Petroleum Association.
7. Quoted price per gallon of 145-155 vis. at 210°, 540-550 flash, no. 8 color, 25 pour test bright stock. From National Petroleum News Oil Price Handbooks.
8. Quoted price per gallon, tank car markets, 200 vis. 25 pour viscous neutrals. From National Petroleum News Oil Price Handbooks.
9. Quoted price per gallon, tank car markets, minimum 65 octane motor gasoline (Bradford-Warren district). From National Petroleum News Oil Price Handbooks.
10. Quoted price per pound in New York for domestic shipment of 124-126 yellow crude scale wax. From National Petroleum News Oil Price Handbooks.

Production of Pennsylvania Grade Oil

During the period 1930 to 1939 there were no great technological changes in oil production, and, with one exception, there were no important new sources discovered. The rate of production was controlled entirely by price and was very sensitive to price changes. From 1933 to 1937 the production from the region increased steadily from an average of 58,121 to 81,721 barrels per day. This increase was in response to a steadily increasing demand which kept the price fairly constant between \$2.00 and \$2.50 per barrel. Increased production was made possible in large measure by the great expansion of water-drive developments in the Bradford and Allegheny (New York) pools.

Toward the end of 1937 the general business activity of the country started to decline and there was a sharp decrease in demand for crude oil, which was aggravated by the fact that stocks of refined products had been accumulating for a full year before the business depression set in. Runs to refinery stills dropped behind production, causing an increase of crude stocks from 4,392,000 barrels in June, 1937, to 5,742,000 barrels in July, 1938. The price of crude oil fell from \$2.82 per barrel in June, 1937, to \$1.78 in September, 1938. On March 31, 1938, refineries drastically reduced their acceptance of crude oil, and the restrictions were not entirely lifted until the end of the year.

The decreased demand caused a great decrease in development activity. In the Bradford field, new drilling declined from 4,111 wells in 1937 to 2,151 in 1938 and 2,114 in 1939.² With the increased

² J. C. Martin, "The Influence of New Wells on Production," *Producer's Monthly*, July, 1940.

demand in 1939 production recovered, but averaged only 40,478 barrels per day in the Bradford field compared to 47,456 barrels per day in 1937. Since there were no restrictions on production in 1939, it is evident that more than 2,500 new wells per year must be drilled to keep the Bradford field producing in excess of 45,000 barrels per day.

Petroleum Production in Pennsylvania

McKean County, in which is located the greater part of the Bradford field (a small portion of it extends across the line into New York State), is the largest oil producing county. During the period 1933 to 1938 its production increased from 9,466,346 barrels per year, 75 per cent of the total production in Pennsylvania, to 14,146,004 or 80 per cent of total production in Pennsylvania.

On August 24, 1937, a new well was drilled nine miles southwest of Bradford, which flowed oil at an estimated rate of one thousand barrels per day. This was the discovery well of the Music Mountain pool. Subsequent drilling has shown it to be about three and a half miles long and seldom over 1,500 feet wide. Because of the depressed market, the production from the pool did not exceed 500 barrels per day during 1938, increasing to 2,000 barrels per day in May, 1939, and 6,000 barrels per day in the early months of 1940.

McKean County has the largest number of wells of any county (about 32,000 producing in 1938) and its average production per well of 1.18 barrels per day is also the largest in the state.

Venango County in 1938 had about 24,000 wells with an average daily production of 0.117 barrels per well. The annual production increased from 946,342 barrels in 1933 to 1,039,506 barrels in 1938. This increase was largely due to the development of compressed air drive in 1937 and 1938 in the Titusville-Oil City district. In this district the sands are comparatively shallow, five hundred to a thousand feet deep, so that new wells are cheap and can be closely spaced for the intensive application of air.

The production of Warren County increased from 290,826 barrels in 1935 to 582,552 in 1938. The increase may be attributed to air drive in the western part of the county and some water drive in the eastern part.

Washington and Greene Counties increased substantially from a combined production of 586,033 barrels in 1933 to 675,244 barrels in 1938. Several small new fields and extensions to old fields were discovered. Wells in these counties run from 2,000 to 3,000 feet deep and are spaced more widely than in the northern fields. The production per well is about 0.8 barrels per day.

Butler and Allegheny Counties declined steadily from a combined production of 737,439 barrels in 1933 to 701,448 barrels in 1938. Clarion County also declined from 144,053 barrels in 1933 to 127,971 barrels in 1938. Secondary recovery methods are not in general use in these counties, and many areas are marginal.

Nine other counties in Pennsylvania produce some oil, but their total production in 1938 was only 353,000 barrels, or 2 per cent of the total for the State. For the most part, their production has been declining steadily since 1929. Further statistics by counties for the period 1936-38 will be found at the end of Part V.

Petroleum Refining

The principal products made in refineries from Pennsylvania grade crude oil are gasoline, lubricating stocks and wax. Some kerosene and fuel oil are made as the market demands, and other specialties such as petroleum jelly are also manufactured. The lubricating stocks are divided into neutrals, which are the heavier products of distillation after the removal of wax and other purification, and bright stocks, the still heavier oils which are made from the residuum which does not distill. Individual refineries differ widely in methods and products, but the following table has been given³ as the approximate quantities of the various products of a barrel of crude oil:

	Per cent	Gallons
Loss	3.00	1.27
Gasses used as fuel	10.25	4.30
Total gasoline	61.25	25.72
Kerosene	2.00	.84
Wax	1.75	.73
Neutral	7.00	2.94
Bright stock	14.75	6.20
	<hr/> 100.00	<hr/> 42.00

Gasoline must be marketed in direct competition with gasoline from low-cost crude oils, so that the principal sources of profit in refining Pennsylvania grade crude oil must be the lubricating oil fractions, neutrals and bright stocks. Nevertheless, since more than half the volume of product is gasoline, a small change in its market price has a serious effect on refinery profits.

Before 1934 bright stocks were in greater demand than neutrals. During that year, however, the increasingly close clearances in automotive and other engines caused a large increase in demand for neutrals and a decrease in demand for the heavier oils composed largely of bright stocks. The result was a complete reversal in relative prices. During 1935 the increasing use of vacuum distillation and other methods of treating cylinder stocks, as well as increasing demand for heavier oils on the part of buses and trucks, caused a rise in demand for bright stocks and a fall in demand for neutrals, so that the prices approached one another again and were about the same in 1936. Since then the prices have fluctuated together, with neutrals slightly above bright stocks.

The early part of 1937 was a period of increasing industrial activity, and, in addition, exports of refined products rose 33 per cent above 1936. Even so, however, production of lubricating stocks exceeded demand and inventories were accumulating. The recession starting in October, 1937, found both production and refining at a high rate. Runs to stills were reduced, but inventories continued to mount until May, 1938. Sever price-cutting took place, and lubricating stocks in June of that year were quoted at little more than half their prices in June of 1937. During the rest of 1938 prices rose slowly as stocks and inventories declined.

This trend continued during the first half of 1939. During the second half lubricating oils and waxes rose sharply under the stimu-

³ P. M. Robinson, "What Happens to a Barrel of Crude?" Penn Grade Bulletin, April, 1939.

lus of war demands. This rise was not, however, followed by gasoline, which was depressed by large stocks and curtailment, instead of increase, of shipments for export.

In 1936 there were 33 refineries in Pennsylvania processing crude oil. Five of them, all in the eastern part of the state, operated principally or entirely on western and South American crude oil, shipped by pipe line and tanker. Their combined capacity was 221,000 barrels per day. Twenty-eight smaller refineries, mostly in the western and northwestern parts of the state, operated principally on Pennsylvania grade crude oil, with a combined capacity of 68,450 barrels per day. In 1938 there were 30 refineries in operation, of which four processed western and foreign crude oil with a combined capacity of 237,000 barrels per day and 26 processed Pennsylvania crude oil with a combined capacity of 74,300 barrels per day. A large quantity of Pennsylvania crude oil is also processed in refineries in New York, New Jersey, Ohio and West Virginia. For comparison, in the United States as a whole, on January 1, 1939, there were 435 refineries with a total capacity of 3,933,785 barrels per day.

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IRON, STEEL AND KINDRED METALS ¹

The importance of the iron and steel industry to our economic welfare cannot be properly assessed in terms of its magnitude; however, a tangible basis for some indication of its far-reaching ramifications and effects may be obtained. Steel is far and beyond the most vital industry in our whole economic structure, reflecting promptly and accurately the conditions in other lines of endeavor. From the humblest laborer in field or workshop to the great scientist or inventor in his laboratory, all are dependent upon the products of iron and steel. Throughout the ages it has been the friend and foe alike of man; nations have risen or fallen through its instrumentalities.

During the eleventh century, William the Conqueror won the Battle of Hastings because his army had more weapons made of iron, but it was not until 1543 that the first British cast iron cannon was made.

Early History of Iron

The use of iron smelted from its ore goes far back into the life of man, long before his achievements were recorded on the pages of

¹ Prepared by John J. Duffy, of the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Internal Affairs.

written or printed history. It has been said that iron was known in Egypt about 7000 B. C. The oldest pieces known to be in existence today are a sickle blade discovered under the base of a Sphinx in Karnac, Egypt, a piece of a cross-cut saw found in one of the pyramids, and another type of blade, probably five thousand years old. Iron was in use in China as far back as 2200 B. C. The Old Testament reveals that iron was used for instruments, nails, bolts and other purposes in Biblical times. During the time of the Roman occupation of Britain, 55 B. C. to A. D. 409, malleable iron was made. Remains of iron works built by the Romans can still be seen in several counties of England.

First Iron Ore in America

The earliest known discovery of iron ore in America was in 1585, in North Carolina, by an expedition sent out by Sir Walter Raleigh. It is a matter of record that attempts to discover iron ore were among the earliest ventures of settlers in most of the American colonies. During the early colonization, the first iron article produced in America, a small cooking pot, was made near Lynn, Massachusetts, in 1644, by Joseph Jenks, an English iron worker. The following year, the first successful iron furnace was developed, producing about eight tons of pig iron in a week.

The first iron plant in Pennsylvania is believed to have been a forge, located on Maxatawney Creek in Berks County in 1716. The forge was operated by Thomas Rutter, an English Quaker. Pennsylvania's earliest blast furnace was built in 1720, also in Berks County, and was known as the Colebrookdale furnace. In 1728, in Connecticut, the first manufacture of steel in America was claimed by Samuel Higby and Joseph Dewey. This same year Pennsylvania exported 274 tons of pig iron to England. The first steel manufactured in Pennsylvania was in the western part of the state, in Brownsville, Fayette County, in 1811, and was sold for \$240 per ton, although the quality was rather poor. In 1810, according to available statistics, 53,908 tons of pig iron and 917 tons of steel were produced in the United States.

Iron Ore and Its Sources

Iron ore is found in practically every part of the world, occurring in various combinations with other elements. Pennsylvania produces a high grade of ore containing 45 to 55 per cent iron. At one time, in 1879, Pennsylvania led all other states, producing 2,185,675 tons of ore. The following year Michigan took the lead and held it until 1901, when Minnesota's ore mines started to produce ore in large quantities. In 1929, that state had a record production of 45,761,000 tons. There are several places along Lake Superior where iron ore is found, but the largest deposit is in the Mesabi range in Minnesota, which today yields about 60 per cent of all the iron ore mined in the United States, and approximately 25 per cent of the world's production. According to C. K. Leith, of the University of Wisconsin, the peak of Mesabi ore production will be reached between 1945 and 1950, after which the deficiency will be made up from ores of the other states and from imports. Large reserves of iron ore have recently been discovered in South America, which constitute possibly the greatest known reserves on any one continent.

Concentration of Production in a Few States

A well-known characteristic of the iron and steel industry is the concentration of production in relatively few states. While most of the iron ore is produced in one group of states, iron and steel and their products are manufactured in another group, namely, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana and Alabama. In 1905 Pennsylvania made 40 per cent of the iron and over 50 per cent of the steel produced in the United States, but mined only two per cent of the ore. Ohio ranked second and mined less than one per cent of the ore. The explanation for this concentration is the high cost of transportation of raw materials (coke, ore and limestone) relative to the value of iron produced, and the shipping cost of finished products. These have been the factors of prime importance in determining the location of the industry. Pennsylvania's large bituminous coal resources in the Pittsburgh district, its abundance of limestone, adequate transportation facilities and accessibility to eastern markets are the reasons for this state's pre-eminence in the iron and steel industry. Manufacturing follows coal, the source of power, heat and important by-products, such as artificial gas and coke. Pittsburgh's wealth of coal resources has contributed largely in making it the greatest iron and steel center in the world. This supremacy has recently been more firmly established by the erection of new modern mills.

Air Blast Introduced in Steel Production

Although iron had been smelted for thousands of years, it never reached sizable proportions until William Kelly made his discovery in Kentucky in 1846. Up to that time, crude stone furnaces were in use to smelt the ore. Charcoal, a wood product, was used for fuel, and limestone as a flux. Intense heat made by a forced draught melted the iron, which flowed to the bottom of the furnace, while the limestone combined with most of the impurities to form slag and floated on the top, where it could easily be removed. The iron was melted a second time to remove more impurities and then allowed to cool, after which it was heated and hammered and reheated and hammered again, until a small quantity of steel was obtained. This method of producing steel required much time, labor and expense, items greatly reduced by Kelly's discovery. He soon developed the pneumatic, or as it is known today, the Bessemer process. He accidentally discovered the effect of cold air on molten metal and demonstrated that by forcing a cold blast of air through the molten metal it would decarbonize the iron, and the additional heat would expel other impurities. Certain percentages of carbon are necessary for different kinds of steel, ranging up to 1.5 per cent for soft steel, and higher for hard steels. Kelly never learned to regulate the percentage of carbon required. In 1856, Robert Mushet of England discovered that steel could be made from decarbonized iron, by adding a material containing iron, carbon and manganese. This made Kelly's discovery practical. The advent of the improved blast furnace with coke, not only as a fuel but a joint agent with limestone in freeing the ore of its impurities, greatly improved and simplified the production of iron.

Processes Used in Manufacturing Steel

Four processes are in use today in making steel, but in terms of quantity of output the two important ones are the open hearth furnace and the Bessemer converter.

1. OPEN HEARTH PROCESS: This type of furnace consists of a large brick room or hearth, charged with pig iron and scrap through doors in the side walls. Hot air and gas burn in the furnace and produce enough heat to melt the iron and burn out the impurities. Lime and other nonmetallic materials are added to form slag, which floats on top of the melted mass and prevents the gas from mixing with the iron. The scrap content ranges from 50 to 70 per cent. The proportion of carbon desired, and the alloying element if alloy steel is made, is obtained by controlling the chemical reactions which take place during the melting process, or by making additions of materials to the ladle or furnace. The precise control of chemical composition in open hearth steel accounts for the predominance of this grade of steel production. Pennsylvania is the leading manufacturer of this type of steel.

2. BESSEMER PROCESS: Only molten pig iron can be used in this process. Briefly, the Bessemer converter is not a furnace, but a pear-shaped vessel lined with refractory material, through which a blast of air can be forced. When air is blown through molten iron the manganese, silicon and carbon become oxidized, and the desired manganese and carbon content can be obtained by adding the required amount of Spiegeleisen and ferromanganese.

3. CRUCIBLE PROCESS: A clay or graphite crucible pot, filled with about 40 to 80 pounds of iron, scrap alloys and charcoal in ratio to the steel required. The pot is lowered into a melting hole and surrounded by burning coke. After about four hours the metal is converted into a white hot liquid and poured off into moulds, forming steel ingots. This steel is mostly used for high-grade tools.

4. ELECTRIC PROCESS: This method of manufacture employs electrically heated furnaces of varying sizes and shapes, in which tremendous heat is generated by electric arcs, enabling the production of very high-grade steels and alloys. The electric furnace has the advantage of producing the necessary heat without introducing impurities into the metal. This process represents a comparatively small quantity of ingot production.

Rolling Mills the Second Stage

In the processing of steel, the ingots are brought from the pits to the furnace, where they are reheated and then rolled to semi-finished, and in some cases finished, products. The rolling process improves the grain and reduces the size and shape to the required specifications. Rolling mills vary in size, type and engineering details, but the general principle involved is passing the heated steel between rotating cast iron or steel cylindrical rolls. The rolls are placed horizontally, one above the other, adjustable within limits according to size and shape of steel being processed. In the roughing or blooming mill, the

greatest reduction in sectional areas takes place, which converts the ingots into slabs or blooms, and in many cases into billets. This is known as the semi-finished stage.

The accompanying chart can properly be called the A. B. C., or the beginning, of the almost endless processing of steel. It fails, however, to indicate the extent of successive stages in the manufacture. A fully integrated steel plant is so co-ordinated that, with modern mechanized equipment, the ingots from the pits (in making certain products) may be carried through successive operations to finished product by only one reheating. Few finished products of a rolling mill, however, are ready for use in the form in which they leave the rolls. Some require only a simple forming operation. Fabricated plates, shapes and bars are still but raw material for other consuming industries. Such steel products lose their identity in finished buildings, ships, barges, locomotives, automobile vehicles, etc. Processing and fabrication of this nature continues into the far reaches of our economic system.

The radical departure in design of the newest hot strip rolling mills has materially reduced the cost of rolled products. A typical mill of modern design has a capacity of 600,000 tons of strip steel, and is estimated to make possible a reduction in cost of finished product ranging from \$6.00 to \$8.00 per ton. Its recent development, however, has not allowed time for appraisalment of its effects on labor, consumer or competitive units in the industry.

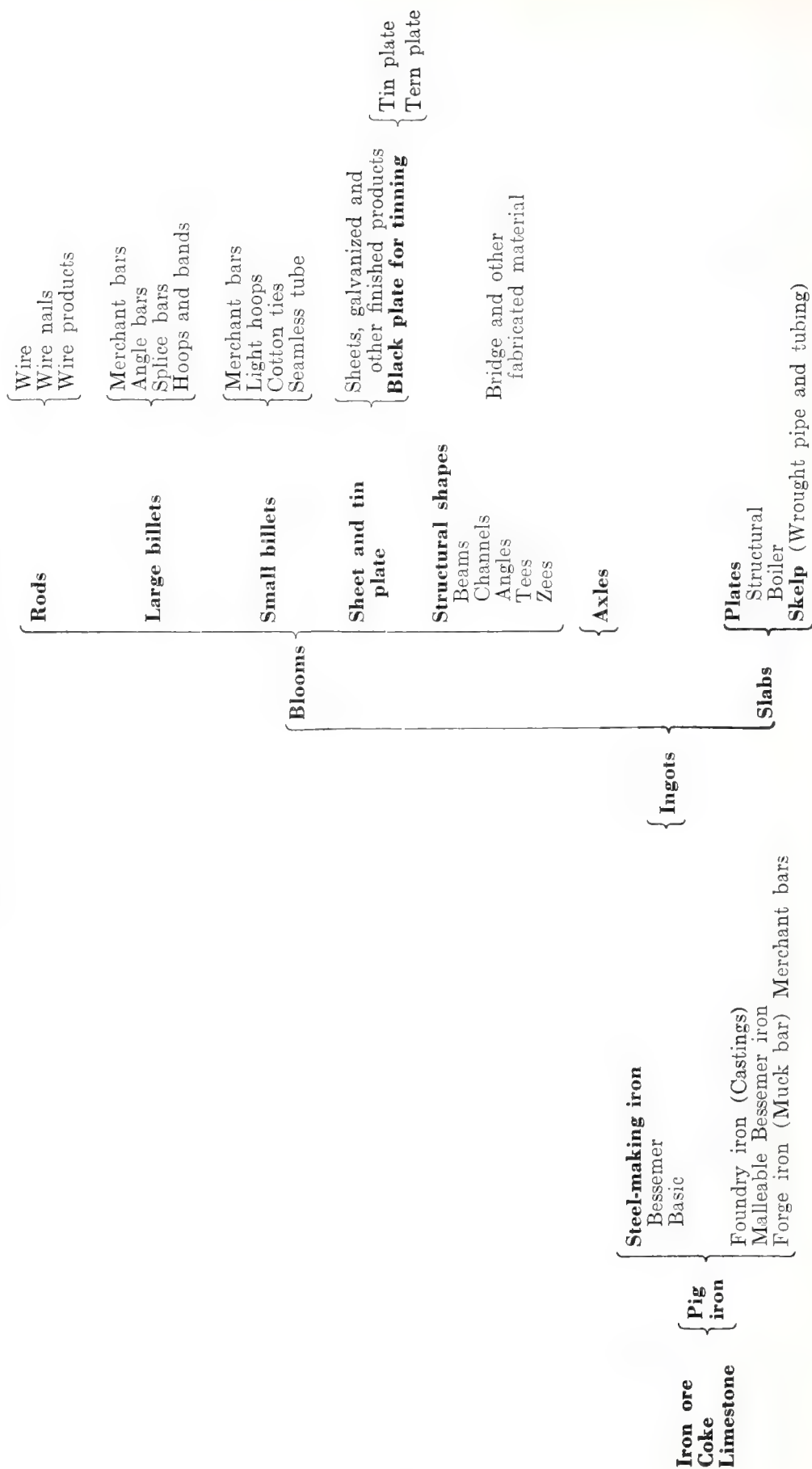
Highly Specialized Steels

Among the alloy steels having specialized uses are tool steel, stainless steel and steels of exceptional tensile strength. Some of the qualities sought in steel alloys are strength, long life, toughness, electrical properties, finish and resistance to corrosion. An exact definition of alloy steels is lacking, but the name is given to a wide class of steels which owe their distinctive properties to elements other than carbon. They are named for the element or elements having the greatest effect on the characteristics of the steel or product, such as chrome-nickel steel, chrome-vanadium steel, and nickel steel. Stainless steel is made by the addition of 9 per cent or more chromium, or a combined content of 18 per cent or more of chromium and other alloys. The use of these special steels is increasing rapidly, not alone as substitutes for non-metallic materials, but also in new industries and commodities. In 1928 total production of all alloy steels in the United States was 717,219 tons.

Progress of the Iron and Steel Industry

In 1870 England led the world in the manufacture of iron, producing 5,964,000 tons as against the United States output of 1,665,000 tons. During the decades that followed, the American iron and steel industry forged ahead of all other countries. In 1929, the United States produced 41,757,215 tons of pig iron, compared with Great Britain's 6,200,000 tons. The production of steel in this country, which at the beginning of the Civil War amounted to only a few thousand tons, had risen to 54,850,433 tons in 1929. Pennsylvania's share was well over one-third of this production. With increased

The A B C of Iron and Steel



SOURCE: "Economics of Iron and Steel Industries," Vol. 1, by Dougherty, DeChazeau and Stratton.

production of iron and steel, industrialization of the United States made rapid progress. There was an enormous increase in the use of machinery for all purposes and a large demand from the agricultural, building, automotive and railroad groups.

The trend of improvement in the steel business has been so rapid and persistent that at the close of 1930 no steel company could be called modern in all its auxiliaries. Authorities agree that the steel industry has been through a revolution since the early 1920's. For the three years 1936-1938, the steel industry spent \$676,000,000 in new construction and machinery. Several of the major companies have issued new securities to provide funds for improvements. The largest portion of such expenditures has gone into building continuous mills for the manufacture of sheet and strip steel. Fifteen mills at a cost of 16 to 20 million dollars each, have been installed since 1935. This has been necessary because of the shift from heavier to lighter types of steel products. Probably no industry of major importance in the United States has suffered more since the bottom of the depression in 1932 and 1933. Yet the physical plant of this country's steel industry is probably in better condition today than ever before. It is prepared to handle promptly and efficiently any reasonable volume of business that may develop from a return to normal business conditions. Offsetting this favorable factor to some extent, at least, is the rigidity of the cost structure of the industry, largely as a result of the tax burden and the fixed wage scale. Since 1929, according to figures compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute, the increase in taxes per ton of production has been 78 per cent. In 1938, total taxes paid by the industry amounted to \$98,606,000, which represented a year's pay for 83,000 workers. The fact remains, however, that shortages in the country's capital equipment over the past decade, due to depreciation and obsolescence, must be made good, and in time this is bound to result in an increased volume of business for the steel producers.

The westward shift in the manufacture of agricultural implements, heating appliances, motor vehicles and engines has in no way affected the position of Pennsylvania as the leading steel center of the country. Distribution of iron and steel within the United States is peculiarly important because this country is by far the largest producer of those products in the world, and it constitutes in consumption and intensity of use the largest single market. Since 95 per cent of iron and steel production is absorbed by the domestic market, no mention is here made of foreign trade.

Wage Earners, Wages and Hours of Employment

Contrary to some expectations, the use of modern equipment in the steel industry has not resulted in a reduction of total persons employed. While the entire steel industry of this country employed 419,534 wage earners in 1929 to produce over 41,000,000 tons of finished products, it employed 512,942 in 1937, when its production was less than 37,000,000 tons. According to "The Index," published by the New York Trust Company, average weekly wages for 1937 equaled \$30.10 for 37 hours work, or 81.3 cents per hour, as against \$35.90 for 55 hours, or 65.3 cents per hour in 1929.

The explanation is that machinery has eliminated much of the heavy physical labor, but the shorter week and the further processing of the product have increased rather than reduced the man-power required. Mr. C. R. Hook, President of the American Rolling Mill Company, testified before the Temporary National Economic Committee as follows: "It is true that where new modern continuous mills are installed it affects hand mill labor, but does not eliminate them. In most cases their work is only changed and their number increased by creation of new jobs. They have been benefited by lightening of their task and much improved working conditions." In 1937, the steel industry expended a total of \$2,370,000,000 for material, supplies and purchased electric energy, or \$4,734 per wage earner. According to United States Census figures, the increase of labor in the industry during the decade 1927 to 1937 was 27.4 per cent, while the population increase was only 11.2 per cent.

The Aluminum Industry

Pennsylvania is not only the leader in the iron, steel and coal industries, but it retains this position very definitely in the aluminum industry. During the past fifty years remarkable progress has been accomplished in this state in the development of alloys, processing, and scientific data involved in the production of aluminum. Similar processing of older commercial metals required ages to develop. This striking and peculiarly localized accomplishment in the metallurgy of aluminum accounts for the ranking position that Pennsylvania commands in this important industry which so rapidly is expanding its commercial market.

Aluminum, one of the most common and useful metals, is found in ordinary clay all over the world, and, incredible as it may seem, it is said to make up approximately eight per cent of the earth's crust. Only oxygen and silicon exceed it in abundance, but it is never found free in nature. However, animals contain none of it, and only small portions are found in plant matter. Sapphires, rubies, garnets, and other gems are compounds of aluminum.

Earliest production was in powdered form, and resulted from experiments by Frederick Woehler, a German chemist, in 1827, but not until 1845 was he able to obtain a few small pieces of white metal from the clay. Later a French chemist, Deville, improved upon Woehler's method of extraction, but he was unable to produce the metal cheaply enough for commercialization. He it was, however, who first made practical application of it, exhibiting aluminum ingots worth ninety dollars a pound at the World's Fair in Paris in 1855. This exhibit aroused great interest among scientists and the public at large. Forks and spoons, of very impure aluminum, produced by Deville, were set at one of Napoleon's banquet tables.

Charles Martin Hall, a young American chemist, in 1886, devised a cheap method to extract the metal from the clay. He employed a chemical and electrical process, and it has been so successfully adapted and developed that production now attains 100,000 tons annually, as compared to the one and one-half tons produced in the year of his discovery. Hall's method also was a great factor in reduction of the price from eight dollars per pound to less than twenty-five cents

per pound. Pennsylvania has been the leader in the development and use of aluminum, and today the industry ranks high in the state's metal production list.

While aluminum is plentifully present in many rocks and minerals, in all soils and clay, yet bauxite is the only ore from which it can successfully be extracted for commercial purposes. Considerable deposits of bauxite are found in Arkansas, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee and Mississippi. Nevertheless, the Arkansas deposits accounted for 95 per cent of the total quantity mined in the United States in 1936.

A very intricate process separates the bright, light-weight metal from the clay in the form of a very fine white powder, an oxide of alumina. Conversion of alumina to metallic aluminum is accomplished by practically the same method as that discovered by Hall. Metallic aluminum is a silvery-white, lustrous metal that is only one-third as heavy as copper or iron. It is ductile and can readily be drawn out into sheets, rods, wire and other shapes. Mixture of other metals with aluminum produces resultant combinations that are stronger, harder, or tougher than the isolated metal itself. This accounts for the alloying of more than half of all commercial aluminum. Among the elements used as alloys are copper, silicon, zinc, manganese, magnesium, iron and nickel. The desirable features which are responsible for its demand commercially are strength, lightness, brilliant tarnish-resisting finish, and its excellence as a conductor of heat.

Some forty odd years ago, the casting of a teapot, gave birth to the aluminum industry. Since then more than 350 million pots and pans have been made from aluminum in the United States, and have found their way into kitchens throughout the world. Aluminum kitchenware is prized by chefs and housewives everywhere. The industry in Pennsylvania is dominantly located in the western part of the State. The State's sixteen establishments in 1937 employed personnel totaling 6,469, provided a payroll of \$9,433,700, and listed the value of production at \$35,210,000.

This era of rapid communication and transportation has been a great factor in the increased usage of aluminum. The transportation industry now consumes the major percentage of production for the manufacture of swift, light, yet durable conveyances. Ultramodern all-aluminum trains, huge transport and military airplanes, seagoing vessels and automotive vehicles are instances of its newer uses. Many kinds of electrical and household equipment, toys, novelties, office furniture and equipment, comprise only a few of the numerous articles made from this versatile metal.

A GENERAL VIEW OF THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY ¹

The tremendous rise and importance of the textile industry in Pennsylvania has been nothing short of phenomenal. In the early nineteenth century there were no textile mills in the state, as the term is now understood, and the industry today is a far cry from the time people made their clothing on the spinning wheel and called the cloth "linsey woolsey."

The textile industry in Pennsylvania ranks second to the Commonwealth's leading industry—metals and metal products. Not only does

¹ Prepared by Edward M. Marks, of the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Internal Affairs.

the industry employ thousands of workers and contribute millions of dollars to the incomes of the people of Pennsylvania, but it is the leading producer of hosiery in the world and accounts for twenty-five per cent of total world production. Pennsylvania leads the United States not only in the manufacture of hosiery, but also in the weaving of carpets and rugs. For many years Pennsylvania has been the leading manufacturer of this product, with the largest center of carpet manufacture in the United States located in Philadelphia. This state is also the leading manufacturer of silk and rayon goods, far out-ranking the nearest competitors, New Jersey and Massachusetts. The largest hat factory in the world is located in Philadelphia, shipping hats to practically every country in the world.

Origin of Textiles

The progress of the human race can be interestingly traced in the history and development of the textile industry. So-called uncivilized races made their clothing from skins of animals or used a network of grasses or strips from leaves to protect and decorate the body. Men procured the hides or grasses and women prepared and finished the material into clothing or other forms for household purposes. From this simple beginning the textile industry has evolved.

The origin and development of fabric construction is a subject on which authorities do not agree. According to some, felting was the first method used by man, suggested probably, by the wool of wild animals becoming matted or felted together. Other authorities claim that weaving or braiding appeared first, in the manner in which the leaves of palms were interlaced.

Flax has been cultivated in Asia Minor for its linen fibre for more than four thousand years. People who lived in the stone age knew how to make flax and linen fabrics, remnants of which have been discovered in caves and buried cities. Mummies buried several thousand years ago in Egypt have been uncovered from time to time and their wrappings have been found to be a linen cloth only slightly different from that now commonly used. Cotton was grown and made into cloth in India fully six hundred years before Christ. About four hundred years after the birth of Christ, Roman soldiers in Great Britain started a wool-weaving factory in Winchester to supply themselves with clothing.

The discovery and development of silk as a textile fibre is interestingly interwoven with legend and romance. The story is told of a young Chinese princess who, while playing, accidentally dropped a cocoon into a cup of hot tea and her mother was somewhat surprised to find that a fine strand could be unwound from the softened cocoon. There is also the legend of the fourteen-year-old wife of Emperor Haung-Ti, who carefully tended the silkworms and later presented her husband with an exquisite silken robe which she had woven with the strands spun by them. The young Empress Si-Ling-Chi, recognized by the Chinese people as "The Goddess of the Silkworms," has been the center of many religious ceremonies connected with their care.

According to the best available records the first silk fabrics were made in China as early as 2700 B. C. The cultivation of silk remained a secret with the Chinese for about three thousand years, but finally

it is related that two monks carried the eggs of silkworms into Japan in hollow bamboo canes. Thus the raising of silkworms and the production of the fibre spread throughout the world from Japan.

Start and Growth in the United States

Little did Samuel Slater realize, when he started the first American cotton mill at Pawtucket in 1793, that within a hundred years this industry would be one of the largest and most important in the United States. From this point on, the textile industry grew at an astoundingly rapid pace. In the following year, Arthur Scholfield invented the first wool-carding machine and gradually many small mills appeared which spun both cotton and woolen yarns by water power.

Although the success of our first textile mills was discouraging, the war of 1812 and the nonintercourse acts and embargoes which preceded it, were the most potent facts in building up this industry in our country. Again, immediately after the termination of the war, the industry seemed destined to collapse, but by 1850 the products of the textile mills and factories were equal in value to more than one-ninth of all our manufactures.

The first extensive development of water power for industrial purposes may be said to have originated in the early part of the nineteenth century in textile mill communities. The development at Lowell, Massachusetts, in 1822, was the beginning of fast strides in this direction. The first practical hydraulic motors were called water wheels and the first vertical water wheels were called "float wheels." Previous to the year 1886 electric motors were practically unknown in the manufacture of textiles and it was not until July 31, 1893, that the first textile mill was run by electric motors, at Columbia, South Carolina. The electrical equipment consisted of two 500-kilowatt, three-phase, 36-cycle, 600-watt generators and seventeen 65-horse-power induction motors.

With the strides made in past years and those made in more recent years, it is plainly evident why textiles play such an important part in the industries of the United States. One of the factors in this progress has been the development of a substantial export trade in hosiery. The country to which we export the greatest number of pairs of hosiery is, strangely enough, South Africa. Then following very closely is South America. The United Kingdom, West Indies and Central America are next in line, with Central Europe, Philippine Islands, Norway and Sweden concluding the list of countries and regions that import our hosiery to any extent. In 1939 we exported over 516,800 dozen pairs of hosiery to these various countries and the money received from the venture was \$3,227,000.

The Pennsylvania Textile Industry

One of the reasons why the textile industries, particularly hosiery manufacture, have become so important here is because of the great influx of German and other immigrants, especially during the latter part of the last century. Many of these people were adept in the manufacture of textiles in their homeland, and their skill soon found outlets in this country.

Another reason was the abundance of jobs in this industry that could be easily handled by girls and women. A throwing mill manufacturing silk and rayon yarns is a good example and such mills were built in the most advantageous locations from the standpoint of labor supply. A typical section of this kind is the hard coal regions of Pennsylvania, where employment was already afforded large numbers of men in the mines, but where little or no employment opportunities existed for the women. With a throwing mill established in their vicinity, the women took quick advantage of this chance to work.

Still another factor favorable to the location of textile industries in Pennsylvania was the proximity of the larger cities in eastern Pennsylvania to the great markets of New York and the Atlantic seaboard, where great quantities of textile products were consumed and exported.

The pioneer among American textile schools was the Philadelphia Textile School, which was founded in 1884 as a department of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art. A prominent yarn manufacturer, Mr. Theodore C. Search, was among the first to realize the necessity of providing technical education in the textile industry and the school was established directly as a result of his foresight. As one of the founders of the Philadelphia Textile Association, organized in 1882, Mr. Search was known as the foremost advocate of practical education along textile lines in America.

Pennsylvania's textile industry is located for the most part in the eastern part of the state. Some of these counties with large textile mills include Berks, Chester, Columbia, Delaware, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, Mifflin, Montgomery, Northampton, Northumberland, Philadelphia, Schuylkill and York. Philadelphia is the leading textile center of the nation, while the city of Reading and Berks County are noted throughout the country for their large hosiery mills which give employment to thousands of persons. Other leading cities in textile manufacturing are Allentown, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, Chester, Lancaster, York, Altoona, Easton, Hazleton, Lebanon and Williamsport.

Raw Materials Used in the Textile Industry

A classification of practically all the fibres used in the textile industries has been compiled by John H. Skinkle and published in "Textile World," volume 74, as follows:

A. NATURAL FIBRES.

I. ANIMAL.

1. Hairs—wool, mohair, camel's hair, alpaca, vicuna, llama.
2. Secretions.
 - a. Of worms—silk, tussah silk.
 - b. Of mussels—sea silk.

II. VEGETABLE.

1. Cellular fibres—wood pulp.
2. Seed hairs—cotton, kapok.
3. Bast fibres—flax, hemp, jute, ramie.
4. Leaf fibres—Manila hemp, Sisal hemp, New Zealand flax.
5. Fruit or nut fibres—cocoanut.

III. MINERAL.

1. Asbestos.

B. ARTIFICIAL FIBRES.**I. INORGANIC.**

1. Metal—wires, tinsel.
2. Silicates—glass wool, slag wool.

II. ORGANIC.

1. Cellulose esters—cellulose acetate rayon.
2. Regenerated cellulose—nitro, cupra, viscose rayons.

C. MODIFIED FIBRES.**I. COTTON—mercerized.****II. WOOL—remanufactured.****III. WOOL—chlorinated.****Drapery and Upholstery Goods**

The weaving of drapery and upholstery goods is one of the oldest of Pennsylvania's textile industries. It was started in 1870 by weavers who came here from England and Scotland. In the course of the industry's development, mercerized cotton yarns gave way to rayon, and wool and worsted yarns to cotton, as the important raw materials. Silk was rarely used except for the most expensive fabrics. The upholstery fabrics produced in Philadelphia early represented a high type of technical designing and weaving skill.

It is interesting to note that most of the modern weaves of textile fabrics were developed by the ancient Peruvians. The weaves later reached a high stage of perfection in the medieval period in China, Japan, Spain, Italy, France and Belgium. The Italian and Flemish towns of the Renaissance period were especially noted for their fine damasks, brocades and velvets. Although the fabrics for which the industry is noted did not originate in Pennsylvania, it is claimed that modern machine-made tapestries received their highest technical development here. Turkish "cozy corners" and elaborately draped furniture led to a demand for novelty textile fabrics in large quantities and these started the Philadelphia upholstery weaving industry on its way to prosperity. The Philadelphia trade, therefore, originated as a luxury-product industry, producing a wide range of fabrics for interior decorating purposes. After the year 1919, cotton tapestries for furniture coverings became the chief product of the industry.

The Process of Felting

Felting consists of the formation of loose wool fibres directly into cloth without preliminary operations other than cleaning. If subjected to a pounding action and pressed together when softened by moisture, the fibres intertwine and the scales interlock and fuse into a compact mass. In the production of a satisfactory felt at least fifty per cent of the material must be wool fibres, as no other fibre possesses the characteristic felting properties.

Certain tribes in Tibet still use the primitive process of manufacture just as their ancestors did thousands of years ago. The principal instrument used is a large mat on which layers of wool are spread until the desired thickness is secured. Water, with grease or oil, serves as the fulling agent. The mat is rolled back and forth for a period of

four or five hours during which time the fibres become firmly and closely felted together. The felt is then taken up, washed, stretched on the mat, and dried in the sun.

While the general principles involved remain the same, selected materials, specially designed machinery, a research laboratory and an engineering staff are regarded as essential to felt production in Pennsylvania today. Wool, after being sorted and cleaned, is pressed through a willowing or picking machine which separates the fibres and prepares them for the carding process. Then follows the hardening process, the moistening with water or steam, the passing through two massive steam-heated cast iron plates, and transportation to the fulling mill for a heavy sprinkling of soap solution and in some cases acid and water. The product is then folded and put through a pushing, pounding and rolling machine, another washing machine and finally, to conclude the process, taken to a dyer unless the natural shade is desired. A further process, which may or may not be employed, is napping to improve the appearance of fabrics by covering defects. Such treatment accounts for the difference in the appearance of flannels, broadcloths and various types of chinchillas.

Vegetable Fibres and Their Uses

The vegetable fibres of the most importance in textile manufacture are cotton, flax, hemp, jute and ramie. The ease with which cotton can be transformed into yarn, its cheapness of production and its general suitability make it the leading fibre among textiles. Cotton fibre is a soft downy substance which grows around the cotton seed. There is practically no cloth or article made of textile fibres for which cotton cannot be used. Sixty-nine per cent of all the raw fibres produced in the world are cotton. This fibre makes up the bulk of the clothing and household fabrics and has a wide range of use in the industries, such as automobile tires, aircraft fabrics, etc.

The portion of the flax plant used in the manufacture of linen yarn is the bast tissue between the bark and the hard or woody tissue. The characteristic features of the flax fibres are their length, strength, fineness and color, which makes them particularly suitable for use as linen tablecloths, toweling and similar materials.

Hemp is the fibre used mainly in the manufacture of rope and cordage. Although hemp is inferior in delicacy to flax, it is much stronger and therefore goes into such products as canvas, sails, shoes, carpets, fishing nets and hammocks.

Jute is one of the cheapest fibres and is obtained from the jute plant in practically the same manner in which flax is obtained from its plant. Although it is quite simple to spin jute into coarse yarn, it is not a very strong fibre and when exposed to dampness it soon begins to rot. This fibre is used to a great extent in the manufacture of carpets, rugs, upholstery and burlap.

Ramie is very similar to China grass and since it possesses strength and luster it is adaptable for such products as curtains, tablecloths, lace and cord.

While animal fibres may not be quite so important to the textile industry as are vegetable fibres, nevertheless they are exceedingly necessary. Wool fibres, from sheep, are especially suitable for making outside garments as well as underwear. Wool fibre is strong, elastic,

soft and very susceptible to dyestuffs. Other animal fibres used in the textile industry that have special properties for spinning and weaving are goat's wool, mohair from angora goats, cashmere from Thibet goats, alpaca from llamas, hair of the rabbit, beaver, cat, dog, horse, cow, camel and other animals, and finally the mulberry silk and the wild silk.

Silk and Rayon

Silk and rayon production is in some respects the most important of all the textile industries and in this field Pennsylvania leads all the states in the Union. In this state silk and rayon broad goods establishments are located, for the most part, in Lehigh, Lancaster, Luzerne, Northampton, Northumberland, Lycoming, York and Lackawanna Counties.

Silk is produced from cocoons of an insect commonly called the silkworm. Raw silk is the term used specifically to denote silk as reeled from the cocoon. Reeling is usually done on power-driven wheels. In reeling, a selected lot of cocoons is placed in a basin of hot water to soften the natural gum or sericin with which the silk filaments are coated. Automatic cocoon beaters, or circular brushes revolving in basins, are used to brush off the first threads. When the reelable filament appears, the operator seizes the loose ends of the required number of cocoons, draws them together and combines them into one by passing them through a smooth ring as one fibre, and then onto a reel frame. As each of the reelable ends is exhausted, the reelable end of a new cocoon is joined to the exhausted end. This replacement continues at least until a raw silk thread of the required length is produced and frequently until a number of such lengths have been reeled.

Rayon, as it is known today, is a general term applied to synthetic silklike yarns and materials, whether made by the viscose, acetate, nitrocellulose or cuprammonium process. Since the silk and rayon industries are no longer considered as separate and distinct, the looms producing silk and rayon goods are largely interchangeable and many manufacturers change overnight from one raw material to another, or a combination of raw materials.

Hosiery the Leading Silk Product

The product comprising the most important position in the textile and rayon industry is hosiery. Not only is the manufacture of hosiery pre-eminent in Pennsylvania, but it is one of the products for which the Commonwealth is noted throughout the world. Furthermore, Pennsylvania is not only the leading state in the Union in the making of hosiery, but also the leading state in the manufacture of textile machinery.

The initial process in the manufacture of hosiery is the preparation of the silk. First the silk goes to a thrower, who soaks the skeins in a solution, following which they are carefully dried in special air-conditioned rooms. Next the silk is wound on wooden bobbins and the thrower concludes his operation by drawing the silk threads from the bobbins on to cones.

There are two distinct kinds of stockings, namely, full-fashioned and seamless. The former is knitted in a flat piece and is gradually

shaped or narrowed in order to follow the curves of the leg and ankle. It is then seamed up the back. The seamless stocking is knitted around and around and is shaped like a tube or hose. As soon as the knitting is completed, the stockings are stretched or pressed into shape.

After the stocking has been completely formed, the dyeing process comes next. Following this comes rinsing in cold water, the drying and smoothing, called "boarding," and lastly, the final inspection. The hosiery is then folded, ticketed and stamped according to specifications, and placed in boxes for shipping.

While the textile industry in Pennsylvania as a whole employed 259,036 workers in the year 1938, almost forty thousand of them were employed in the manufacturing of hosiery. Of the more than \$330,000,000 invested in all textile industries, over \$60,000,000 represented an investment in the hosiery industry.

The Finishing of Fabrics

Fabrics are finished for three specific reasons—

1. *To improve their appearance.* All fabrics when first made are unattractive in appearance, often of drab and unpleasant color. After the fabrics are inspected for defects, further finishing processes include scouring, tentering and straightening the yarns, and the final pressing.

2. *To obtain variation and improve the service qualities.* This includes changing the color, adding weight and stiffness and altering the surface.

3. *To imitate more expensive fabrics.* Many fabrics are finished so that they will seem heavier or better than they really are. Cotton damask may be given a linen finish or pressed to look like silk or wool, etc.

Fabrics may be bleached by the action of the sun's rays, together with dew and frequent wetting. This once common mode of bleaching is still used in the factories of Ireland for fine table linen, but has been discontinued for a quicker process elsewhere.

Since color is so significant in our daily lives, it necessarily plays a large part in the manufacture of textiles. The dyes used to color textiles include natural dyes, vegetable, animal, mineral and synthetic. Textiles are dyed in many forms. Wool is dyed in the form of fibres for dark colored goods that will be subjected to hard service. A large portion of the better textiles are dyed in the yarn. Piece dyeing is the dyeing of cloth in the piece by passing it over rolls into the dye vat. This method is the cheapest and is the most commonly used.

Conclusions and Outlook

With continued improvements in all phases of the textile industry, such as mechanical devices, new fabrics and designs, improved working conditions and good markets for the products, this industry should continue to prosper in the future as it has prospered in recent years. Changing fashions and styles that constantly alter the demand for one fabric over another, the vagaries of the raw material market, the wage and factory improvements all tend toward making the competitive situation of the textile industry an exciting one for all concerned.

The decrease in the cost of goods during the last thirty or forty years has been one of the most striking phases in the development of the textile industry. This is due, to some extent, to the lower cost of raw materials, but mostly to the remarkable advance in methods of manufacture made possible by the invention of new and more perfect machinery.

One of the newest developments in the industry is the very recent invention of nylon. This material, originated and produced by E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company, is compounded from three basic materials, coal, air and water, but these familiar materials are carried through a complex series of chemical reactions and mechanical operations. Some of the various uses of nylon yarn are hosiery, fish lines, surgical sutures, bead cords, sewing thread and shoe laces. It is claimed that this versatile new material will surpass in strength and elasticity any previously known textile fibre.

Even with world conditions in an unsettled state, as they are today, there is every indication that the textile industry will continue to grow and improve as it has demonstrated its ability to do in past years and centuries. Textile making has existed as a necessity ever since man first emerged from a savage state and there seems little reason to doubt that the textile industry will continue to develop and to adapt itself to the changing needs of mankind.

THE FOOD INDUSTRIES OF PENNSYLVANIA ¹

Nature was generous to Pennsylvania. She bestowed upon the state an abundance of mineral wealth, vast supplies of many other raw materials, huge tracts of invaluable timber, some of the greatest coal deposits in the world, wells of crude oil and natural gas which are without peer, and a geographical location which lent itself magnificently to the development of all these resources. The result of this natural wealth is evident in the established reputation which Pennsylvania commands in the industrial world; its renown is international in scope.

Pennsylvania's greatness, however, lies not only in its steel mills and collieries, in its oil fields and shipyards, nor in its textile mills, for it boasts still another important possession, namely, vast fields of tillable, productive soil. One agricultural area alone annually produces crops more valuable than the annual yield of gold in Alaska. With such productivity in the realm of foodstuffs, and with its advantageous location in the midst of the largest consumer market in the nation, it is only a logical development that has resulted in the establishment of industrial plants for the preparation, preservation and marketing of foods.

During the past ten years the food industries as a group have made continual strides forward, reaching new heights in value of production and total wages and salaries paid. In only one of these years, 1932, at the depth of the depression, was there a lapse in the food industries, and that was very nominal in comparison with the decided slump in other industries. In 1928 the industry's 72,230 employes collected wages and salaries amounting to \$103,952,400, and produced goods valued at \$631,204,500. Since then employment has advanced in ten

¹ Prepared by Charles C. Laubacher and John A. Mahon, of the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Internal Affairs.

years to 91,791 persons, receiving wages and salaries of \$115,863,800, and output valued at \$685,336,500. These latter figures are representative of the year 1938 and are indicative of the gains that have been accomplished.

The Pennsylvania Dutch, who have peopled large areas of the state's agricultural districts, have handed down their heritage of being good farmers, and have done more than their share toward building the food industry to its present ranking position. Many of the initial food manufacturing plants in the State were organized and operated by these people, and large numbers of currently operating plants are owned by their descendants. Some of their palatable food specialties have been developed and marketed on a large scale and enjoy national reputation. A few of these, such as pretzels, scrapple, or "Pan-Haas" as it was originally known, sausage, Lebanon bologna and liverwurst, have been more or less widely accepted outside the state.

Origin of Commercial Baking

Bread was for centuries a rare commodity. Men, women and children fought for bread—just plain, ordinary bread. It seems strange that people should be forced to such lengths, that is to say, it seems strange to us who live in the "Age of Plenty." Today bread is so cheap and there is so much of it that the poor and rich alike eat the same kind of bread—a long step from the time when he who could afford bread could afford everything. Long known as "the staff of life," bread may be considered one of the indices of progress and civilization.

Government was early to regulate the bread making industry. In England, for example, the first parliamentary act regulating the price of bread was passed in 1266, and this act continued in operation until 1836. In part the law read: "If any default be found in the bread of a baker, the first time let him be drawn upon a hurdle from the Guildhall . . ." Many curious regulations were in effect throughout the countries of Europe. Bread was graded according to the fineness of the flour. The finest and whitest bread was known as "simmel bread," which only the wealthy could afford. The second quality was "wastel bread," used by the more prosperous members of the middle class. Next came a slightly inferior quality called light bread, French bread, or "puffe." Still lower than this came a bread called "cocket," which bore a special seal of identity. In descending order there were many other types of inferior product, until the very bottom was reached in "horse bread," whose principal ingredients were beans and peas.

Commercial baking in the United States is a large and growing industry. It ranks first in the food group in Pennsylvania, and high among the other manufacturing industries. Of the total production of baked goods, bread and rolls account for more than fifty per cent. Biscuits, crackers and buns rank second and are followed by cakes. Pie and other pastries make up the remainder. During recent years many wholesale bakeries were consolidated and large organizations now operate chains of plants, in some cases covering the entire country. This joining of effort and production has not reduced the field covered by the retail baker, nor will bread monopolies ever be possible, for the baking of bread and cake is essentially a local industry.

In the manufacture of biscuits and crackers, however, which are sold in package form under conditions which protect the product from deterioration, large-scale production and distribution over large areas is possible. The consolidation of bread and cake plants has generally been limited to operating control and the products are still sold within a restricted area.

The quality of baked products is steadily improving. This is due both to the use of better materials and formulæ, and to the improvement and development of production and handling. The use of enriching materials such as whole and skimmed milk has improved the character of bread and its nutritive value. The modern bakery is electrically equipped. Every operation which can be performed by machinery is mechanical and the power is usually supplied by electric motors, which are a part of each machine.

Every operation in the modern bakery is automatically controlled and mechanically registered. The number of revolutions of the mixer is predetermined; the temperature of the water which makes the dough is thermostatically controlled; the temperature and humidity of the dough room is fixed; the speed of the divider, rounder, proofer, moulder, traveling ovens, and all the other equipment is synchronized without lost motion so that sanitary products of uniform quality are delivered in a never-ending stream, ready for distribution.

A modern bakery is kept very clean and hygienic. All employes must take the greatest of care in the preparation and handling of materials. It is interesting to note that in a bakery today the bread is handled exactly three times by human hands; first, when the attendant takes the dough from the moulder and places it in baking pans; second, when it is placed on a carrier after being removed from the oven; and third, when the attendant places the baked loaf in the slicing machine.

More than five per cent of the national total of bakery products is attributable to production in Pennsylvania. The industry maintains approximately two per cent of the state's total of manufacturing and extractive employment. Its payroll approaches \$40,000,000 annually, and its production is valued at \$134,000,000, which is in twelfth place among the state's industries.

Meat Packing Second in Rank

Next in rank to the baking industry is slaughtering and meat packing. Among its many specialties are sausage, scrapple, bologna, liverwurst and other numerous types of luncheon meats. The greatest portion of the meat industry in Pennsylvania, however, is devoted to the packing of fresh beef and pork, smoked pork, lard, fresh veal, cooked hams, fresh lamb and mutton. Government agencies stringently regulate this industry, so that proper standards of pure food and sanitation shall prevail. Such regulation dates back to 1729, when the Provincial Assembly in Philadelphia passed an act to prevent unfair practices in the exportation of pork and beef. This act regulated the size and material of casks used for the packing of meats. It also directed the branding of such casks with the coopers' markings, and that the contents should be inspected and again marked with the inspector's brand.

Meat packing has thrived in Pennsylvania to such an extent that it is now a multi-million dollar enterprise scattered throughout thirty-nine of the sixty-seven counties. The principal operations, however, are concentrated in Philadelphia, Lancaster and Allegheny Counties.

An extremely important feature of this industry is the very complete utilization of its by-products. It is generally agreed that in no line of industry has science worked a more complete transformation during the last fifty years than in developing methods to utilize former waste and market the by-products. When it is understood that about 55 per cent of a beef animal, 70 per cent of a hog and 47 per cent of a lamb is edible, it is evident that the remainder offers a great amount of material to be manufactured into by-products whenever possible.

Some of the chief inedible by-products of the meat packing industry are hides and skins, wool, manufacturing-bones, glue, tallow, grease, hair, glycerine, soap, glandular preparations and animal feeds. The hair of some of the finer artists' brushes comes from the long flexible growths within the ears of cattle. The strings of violins, cellos, double basses, harps and guitars are made from the intestines of sheep, which are also used to string tennis racquets. Glue made from bones has long been a by-product, and glue made from hides is one of the strongest adhesives known.

The choicest fats from cattle produce oleo oil, which as a basic ingredient gives its name to oleomargarine; adrenalin, a powerful astringent and heart stimulant, results from exploitation of sheep glands; pepsin and insulin are other invaluable products. In the large packing plants today there is not a single element of known value that is discarded.

Annual production in the meat industry in Pennsylvania exceeds \$100,000,000, and its more than 9,300 employes receive wages and salaries amounting to approximately \$14,000,000.

Refining of Sugar an Early Industry

Sugar refining, another ranking industry in the state, like other major industries, is availing itself of the advances in present-day science. Step by step the laborious methods of the past have been replaced by mechanical processes which have eliminated waste and reduced cost. It is a far cry from the ancient use of sugar in medicines by the Arabian doctors, through the Middle Ages when it was considered a luxury afforded only by the very wealthy, to the modern conception of it as a necessity. It is interesting to note how the prices have changed during the time that sugar has been an article of commerce. In London a hundred-weight of sugar sold for \$206 in 1260. In 1300 it cost \$250 for one hundred pounds, and fifty years later it sold for \$167. Then the price steadily dropped until 1750, when it was only worth \$20 a hundredweight in London. In the large wholesale markets in the United States, granulated sugar can be purchased very often at less than five dollars a hundredweight. A vast difference from those early days!

The refining industry includes the purchase, handling and refining of raw sugar, and the subsequent packaging and distribution of the refined product. This industry, which obtains its raw material, cane sugar, chiefly from the tropical islands of Cuba, Puerto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippines, is the oldest branch of the sugar industry in the

United States. Like the milling of flour, or the refining of oil, the craft of the sugar maker has been established in the historic city of Philadelphia since early colonial days. From that small beginning, the turning of crude raw sugar into its refined product has grown until the United States possesses the largest and most efficient refining industry in the world. This industry was established a century prior to the beet sugar industry in the West, and it was thriving many years before the American insular areas produced raw sugar for the American market. In fact, those islands were foreign possessions when the refining industry here was over a century old.

In the modern sugar industry there are three separate and distinct branches of labor. They are: First, the raw sugar handlers who discharge boats coming from the tropics; second, workers in the refining plants; and third, workers engaged in transporting refined sugar from plants to consumers. After raw sugar is placed on the docks of refineries it begins its passage through the refining process. It is washed, melted, purified and finally refined and crystallized into different types and grades. Afterwards it is packaged in various kinds of containers to meet the exacting requirements of the American public.

Historically, tropical raw sugars have been refined in Philadelphia since 1789. Production of the three refineries in that city now averages more than 700,000 tons annually. In 1938, according to Departmental statistics these refineries produced 1,173,956,120 pounds of sugar valued at \$50,541,000, and employed 2,233 persons who received \$3,368,300 in wages. The annual refinery output is distributed in a variety of types, grades and packages, much of it in the Philadelphia trading area, which in itself consumes 612,000 tons of sugar per year. The refiners furnish night and day service to confectionery, bakery, bottling, canning and other consuming trades. The Philadelphia refineries process more than ten per cent of America's annual sugar consumption.

Pennsylvania a Leader in Chocolate Manufacture

Nickel sales that produce many millions of dollars worth of business typify the chocolate manufacturing industry. The bulk of the market depends upon small portion consumption, but Pennsylvania's production valued at \$43,541,100 in 1938 indicates the vastness of its scope. This state, with plants located in Dauphin, Lancaster and Philadelphia Counties, stands out as one of the great chocolate and cocoa producing areas in the world.

Chocolate is an historic beverage. When Spanish invaders under Hernan Cortez first entered Mexico more than 400 years ago, the emperor Montezuma entertained them at a banquet at which the only beverage was chocolate flavored with vanilla and other spices. The drink was whipped to a froth and served cold and must have been somewhat similar to present-day chocolate sodas. It was soon thereafter introduced into Spain, and became popular in France and England too. The milk chocolate bars that are sold everywhere today were invented in Switzerland in 1876.

The source of chocolate is the seed of the cacao tree. Cocoa, the term used universally in English speaking countries, is derived from the name of the tree. In South and Central America, the West and East Indies, and in West Africa, thousands of acres are given over to

the cultivation of cacao trees. Cacao growing is both curious and interesting, owing to the peculiar nature of the tree. The glossy-leaved, luxuriant trees range from sixteen to thirty feet in height and bear their fruit in large maroon-colored pods. The unripe pods are dark green, but as they mature, they pass through the successive stages of yellow, orange, red and finally dark maroon. Clusters of flowers, from delicate pink to deep red, precede the pods, and since some of the fruit is ripening the year round, both flowers and pods are to be seen in the orchards at the same time.

The habitat of the most successful cacaos is within a belt approximately thirteen hundred miles north and south of the equator, and the best ground is a few hundred feet above sea level. Cacao trees are very sensitive to wind and hence a gentle slope in a valley is ideal because there the trees are sheltered. Shade is important for the young trees, and for this purpose the interplanting of bananas and tannias, or cassava, is generally used. Rainfall and drainage are also important factors.

There are about twenty to forty beans in a pod, set closely together in a mass of mucilaginous tissue. Natives with knives on the end of long poles cut down the pods, open them and scoop out the beans. One of the most important processes in the preparation of the raw cacao for the market is the fermentation of the beans after they have been removed from the pod. After fermenting and drying, the beans are placed in large jute bags and shipped to chocolate factories in various parts of the world.

When received in a modern factory, the beans are thoroughly cleaned, selected and roasted, each variety being roasted separately to bring out its particular flavor. Later they are cooled, shelled and winnowed, emerging clean and ready for blending. The grinding process is the final step in the preparation of crude chocolate. Large milling machines perform this operation and in grinding the beans generate friction heat sufficient to cause the cocoa butter, which makes up more than half of the nibs, to melt and thus produce a smooth free-flowing chocolate liquor. The latter is really the basis for all forms of chocolate. When the liquid has attained the proper degree of fineness and the rich mellow flavor characteristic of high grade chocolate, it is poured into moulds. Cocoa and milk chocolate are some of the other forms of this popular product.

Pennsylvania produces almost fifty per cent of this country's output of chocolate. The industry's production has been increasing steadily through the past three years, showing substantial gains over previous years.

Other Food Products

The products already mentioned are only some of the many classifications in the food and kindred products group of industrial manufacture. Other types of food processing represented in the state include brewing and distilling, coffee roasting and grinding of spices, the making of creamery butter, cheese, flavoring and extracts, condensed and evaporated milk, molasses and syrups, peanut products, pickles, potato chips, pretzels, vinegar, canned goods, flour, carbonated and soft drinks, confectionery and ice cream. To cite one of these products which might be regarded as of limited scope, the baking of pretzels alone was responsible for a payroll of more than a million dollars in

Pennsylvania, and value of the product reached almost four millions of dollars. This business and that of potato chip manufacture, the latter reaching a value recently of almost two million dollars, illustrate the development that is possible in even these more specialized classifications.

The group of food industries as a whole registered increases in employment, in total wages and salaries paid and in value of production. These advances in food manufacture represent a steady trend in contrast to the fluctuating conditions that are found in many other industries. It is noteworthy that the food industries respond less sharply to periods of economic activity or depression and thus represent some of our most stable industrial processes.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA LUMBER INDUSTRY ¹

The valley of the West Branch of the Susquehanna River played an extremely important role in the development of lumbering in Pennsylvania. Although the state has long been recognized as an important lumbering center, the only operation of national importance was located in this valley at Williamsport. Early development of the industry required location of mills on available streams, and later near railroads, which were convenient to timber tracts. The West Branch lent itself readily to these conditions and so became the chief center of production in Pennsylvania, and for a time in the United States. Towanda and Bradford should be mentioned as sawmill centers of some importance farther north.

So enormous was production in 1872 that the lumber mills were operating twelve to fourteen hours per day and employing more than 3,000 men; the previous year 269,963,392 board feet were shipped, and the future pointed toward an increased demand. An ominous cloud of unrest, dispute and violence, however, cast its shadow over the entire valley; and in June, 1872, it broke as a storm with the resultant wrecking of mills, numerous casualties, and complete shutdown of the mills for three weeks. The employes, in their demand for a ten-hour day, got out of hand and it remained for the military to quell the riot and restore order.

The lumbermen, in their early history, were almost entirely dependent upon natural conditions for transportation of the logs to the mills. During the winter months, the logs were hauled from the forests on snow sleds to the points along the streams where transit was to begin. When the ice passed during the Spring thaws, the logs were floated down stream to the mills. The West Branch of the Susquehanna enjoyed a singular adaptability to the demands of the loggers. It rises in the mountain fastness of Cambria County at an elevation of 1,990 feet and drains an area of 6,913 square miles through its tributaries, embracing portions of nineteen counties. In a length of 228 miles it drops to an elevation of 430 feet in Northumberland County, where it joins the main body of the river. The West Branch passes through the wildest and most mountainous portion of the state, and for many years carried enormous quantities of white pine and hemlock to the mills at Williamsport.

¹ Prepared by Charles C. Laubacher, of the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Internal Affairs.

First Mills in Pennsylvania

"Big Water Mill," deriving its name from its source of power, was the first mill introduced to the Williamsport area, and more than a century has elapsed since its inception in 1838. It was followed by the first steam sawmill, in 1852, and numerous others which increased production tremendously. The erection of booms (chains of floating logs, fastened at the ends and anchored to stone-filled cribs or piers in the middle of the river) saved thousands of logs which previously had been carried away by freshets. Floods were a frequent menace to operations, the most disastrous of which occurred in June, 1889, when the crest of the river reached thirty-three feet, or three feet higher than the boom piers. The loss of 300,000,000 feet of logs and many additional millions of feet of sawed lumber, combined with further great losses sustained in another disastrous flood five years later, was too much for many of the operators to withstand. Only a few were able to reopen and rebuild, but some of the operators who did rebuild continued for a time on a larger scale than before.

The original 28,000,000 acres of forest land was responsible for ranking Pennsylvania first among the lumber producing states in 1850. Each acre of timber averaged approximately 10,000 board feet of lumber, making the state aggregate almost 280 billions of board feet. This volume of timber has now been used up and has resulted in the stripping of all the virgin forest from our Commonwealth, with the exception of some few relatively small and scattered tracts.

Recent statistics show that Pennsylvania today is growing approximately 379,000,000 cubic feet of wood each year, while during the same period it is consuming almost 858,000,000 cubic feet, necessitating importation of fifty-six per cent of its wood requirements. Those industries using large quantities of lumber were not excepted in recent economic instability, and many have been forced to close while others have curtailed production. There is a marked improvement at present, but total consumption of lumber is still far below normal.

Growth of the Industry

The manufacture of lumber was early developed in the United States, and for many years has been one of our important industries. The first mills were built in the colonial period along the North Atlantic seaboard. Natural growth of the industry spread westward through New York, Pennsylvania and the Central States; then to the southern pine forests and to the forests of the "Inland Empire" and the Northwest. All the forest regions, except the midwestern and Pacific Coast states, have passed the peak of production, and each decade shows a continuing decline. A noticeable effect of the depletion of virgin stands of timber was the decrease in the larger mills. The smaller mills once again became the dominant factor in the industry, because they could operate profitably on small scattered tracts of virgin timber which the larger operatives had not attempted to develop.

The manufacturing process is similar in all regions, regardless of kind of wood or species of tree. The development of sawmill machinery has almost eliminated the hand power method of production, without affecting the number of workers. Although the method of the

pioneer was slow, laborious and expensive, it is still employed in the Appalachian region of the United States, and is fairly common in China, Japan, India, and the Philippines.

White pine trees, more than a hundred feet high and with an estimated age of more than two hundred years, are still being cut and marketed in Pennsylvania. This particular type of wood, from which many of the oldest buildings in the state were constructed, outlasts any other native wood for building purposes. Houses more than one hundred and fifty years old, sheeted with white pine weather boarding, are still as sound and substantial as the day they were erected. There is a heavy growth of this lumber in Cool Forest, Clarion County; but while virgin white pine is scarce in the east, some extensive stands of highly desirable timber still exist.

Lumber Processing

Pennsylvania lumber continues to be very much in demand. According to Department of Internal Affairs records, lumber and its products had a value, in 1938, of \$59,909,800, the soft woods, white and yellow pine, making up the bulk of the state's production. A considerable amount of hemlock and yellow, commonly called pitch, pine, oak, and maple are among the lumbers annually produced. Because of an erroneous belief in some quarters that western hemlock and yellow pine are superior to local woods, builders sometimes specify western lumber. This is harmful to Pennsylvania production and labor, and is not based upon sound facts. Home builders, by specifying domestic woods, can remedy this situation and benefit the local market.

There are 1,102 lumber and wood manufacturing plants in the state, distributed throughout sixty-four counties. Philadelphia heads the list with a wide variety of wood products, principally furniture, but also included in its output are large amounts of planing mill products, boxes and crates, barrels, kegs and tanks. Furniture is likewise the leading wood product in thirteen other counties, representative of which are York, Lycoming, Adams, Warren, Northumberland and Erie. The furniture industry is responsible for 41.6 per cent of the value of lumber and its manufactures in Pennsylvania. There are 300 establishments manufacturing furniture in the state, and in 1938 their production amounted to \$24,935,800.

Planing mill products represent the principal wood industry in Allegheny, Berks, Montgomery, Lancaster and Lehigh Counties. The last named county is responsible for the largest production of bobbins and spools in the state. Wood turned and carved accounts for the largest share of the wood-using industries in McKean County. Pennsylvania leads all other states in the manufacture of cigar boxes. The nearest competitor, Florida, produces only a little more than half as many. The wooden cigar box industry is centered in York County, where the eight establishments produced 24,026,347 boxes in 1938, at a reported value of \$1,989,800.

The lumber and woodworking industries of Pennsylvania have made an encouraging showing in the last few years, notwithstanding the growing use of substitutes in such lines as building materials, where formerly lumber had the field almost to itself. This encroachment on its uses has been somewhat relieved by the aid of scientific advances

which have been responsible for developing thousands of new uses for wood and lumber. Among some of the new products of scientific laboratories are cellophane, rayon, wall board and various insulating materials made from wood waste. Artificial stone, a moulded wood product which can be cut to desired size and shape for walls, floors and roofs, is another substance of comparatively recent development. Thus as time progresses, lumber is used less in its more primitive state, but more and more as a highly manufactured product.

COMPOSITE EXHIBIT

PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES AND PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES IN
PENNSYLVANIA, 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

	Year	Average number employees	Total compensation	Invested capital	Volume of business or value of product
PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES					
Chemicals and allied products	1936	41,505	\$65,474,000	\$275,279,900	\$441,407,500
	1937	43,237	73,420,600	276,543,200	498,395,900
	1938	37,909	64,627,400	276,784,700	404,563,500
Clay, glass and stone products	1936	49,077	56,247,200	172,813,500	173,194,200
	1937	52,314	68,901,700	174,056,800	199,561,600
	1938	43,519	51,114,200	165,023,200	135,972,200
Food and kindred products	1936	90,365	108,414,700	319,146,500	722,109,100
	1937	93,212	116,922,500	314,217,700	770,319,200
	1938	91,791	115,863,800	318,301,900	685,336,500
Leather and rubber goods	1936	31,719	32,964,600	52,313,400	151,974,800
	1937	34,325	36,231,300	53,639,600	175,288,400
	1938	33,983	34,376,400	53,992,600	150,944,200
Lumber and its re- manufacture	1936	24,384	25,094,800	58,072,800	70,307,800
	1937	25,696	28,159,800	54,614,000	78,182,700
	1938	22,571	23,050,800	52,350,400	59,909,800
Metals and metal products	1936	416,151	593,542,800	1,716,319,500	2,440,137,800
	1937	475,589	777,775,600	1,789,389,100	3,058,279,700
	1938	368,767	509,960,600	1,814,283,100	1,721,644,700
Mine and quarry products	1936	233,398	285,869,500	764,590,900	457,630,500
	1937	230,307	285,950,900	750,342,500	446,197,300
	1938	209,895	224,794,300	689,093,400	351,641,000
Paper and printing industries	1936	70,904	103,543,400	243,758,200	320,741,500
	1937	74,273	114,062,500	244,856,800	350,436,600
	1938	71,918	107,222,900	235,146,900	312,081,200
Textiles and textile products	1936	282,077	255,413,500	359,033,000	831,235,200
	1937	287,311	258,486,400	355,665,400	819,402,500
	1938	259,036	218,759,300	333,245,000	657,714,800
Tobacco and its products	1936	21,453	14,879,300	22,694,900	76,639,300
	1937	21,325	15,568,200	21,807,200	85,513,300
	1938	20,237	14,403,000	20,449,900	86,320,400
Miscellaneous prod- ucts	1936	60,036	67,093,900	183,151,300	226,090,400
	1937	64,863	77,846,700	189,183,700	252,946,100
	1938	59,410	69,592,700	189,493,200	193,060,000
Railroad repair shops	1936	45,020	69,069,700	128,067,900	139,828,400
	1937	45,730	73,321,400	135,099,500	149,456,600
	1938	31,070	46,186,100	135,075,400	83,306,900
Total ...	1936	1,366,089	\$1,677,607,400	\$4,295,241,800	\$6,051,296,500
	1937	1,448,182	1,926,647,600	4,359,415,500	6,883,979,900
	1938	1,250,106	1,479,951,500	4,283,239,700	4,842,495,200
PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES					
Steam railroads: Interstate ¹	1936	108,512	\$193,708,228	² \$2,097,253,872	\$446,052,455
	1937	129,480	235,217,985	² 2,119,297,145	481,529,379
	1938	81,801	152,657,002	² 2,093,727,023	305,069,960
Intrastate	1936	7,148	12,250,433	122,432,734	26,424,833
	1937	7,764	14,953,897	139,679,660	29,629,235
	1938	5,633	9,398,055	143,614,755	17,177,322
Total ...	1936	115,660	\$205,958,661	\$2,219,686,606	\$472,477,288
	1937	137,244	250,171,882	2,258,976,805	511,158,614
	1938	87,434	162,055,057	2,237,341,778	322,247,282

PRODUCTIVE INDUSTRIES AND PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE—Concluded

	Year	Average number employees	Total compensation	Invested capital	Volume of business or value of product
PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES—Concluded					
Electric railways	1936	15,989	\$25,255,184	\$538,162,865	\$60,421,839
	1937	16,303	26,943,900	531,784,191	60,117,546
	1938	15,209	26,426,331	524,712,883	49,570,046
Telegraph and tele- phone	1936	24,616	35,983,579	[§] 429,461,390	[§] 113,900,343
	1937	26,251	39,338,281	[§] 436,432,214	[§] 117,286,273
	1938	24,912	39,882,384	[§] 441,067,611	[§] 108,664,723
Electric light	1936	⁴ 23,682	⁴ 42,087,832	⁴ 1,079,493,524	109,334,041
	1937	⁴ 25,774	⁴ 47,874,064	⁴ 1,098,024,963	123,441,181
	1938	⁴ 25,404	⁴ 48,720,384	⁴ 1,118,281,355	153,203,042
Electric light (municipal)	1936	⁵ 342	⁵ 453,280	⁵ 7,046,690	1,796,017
	1937	⁵ 384	⁵ 501,123	⁵ 7,638,237	1,955,992
	1938	⁵ 675	⁵ 599,719	⁵ 10,349,886	2,140,431
Electric heat	1936	.....	.....	.....	53,831
	1937	.....	.....	.....	41,492
	1938	.....	.....	.....	41,360
Electric heat (municipal)	1936	.....	.....	.....	10,569
	1937	.....	.....	.....	10,218
	1938	.....	.....	.....	12,633
Steam heat	1936	277	527,461	25,981,779	4,533,627
	1937	277	540,254	26,214,852	4,542,973
	1938	219	443,384	24,800,605	4,205,557
Electric power	1936	.....	.....	.....	91,293,238
	1937	.....	.....	.....	87,326,096
	1938	.....	.....	.....	51,664,954
Electric power (municipal)	1936	.....	.....	.....	569,722
	1937	.....	.....	.....	564,500
	1938	.....	.....	.....	512,060
Natural gas	1936	7,607	10,779,001	166,761,246	47,786,579
	1937	8,291	12,469,056	174,541,080	49,144,837
	1938	7,460	12,015,293	191,623,832	42,272,340
Manufactured gas	1936	6,052	9,493,059	198,123,244	31,718,026
	1937	5,808	9,572,554	199,035,711	31,342,012
	1938	5,584	9,497,697	199,238,140	31,561,260
Water (private)	1936	5,037	4,834,283	238,520,735	23,239,273
	1937	4,508	4,949,930	241,087,688	23,229,658
	1938	4,573	5,036,994	241,104,268	22,606,172
Water (municipal) ...	1936	3,047	3,835,526	202,636,949	17,992,758
	1937	2,959	3,782,347	193,159,776	17,987,364
	1938	2,963	3,825,497	193,363,530	17,391,614
Total public service ...	1936	202,309	\$339,207,866	\$5,105,875,028	\$975,127,151
	1937	227,799	396,143,391	5,166,895,517	1,028,148,756
	1938	174,433	308,502,740	5,181,883,888	806,093,474
Grand total.	1936	1,568,398	\$2,016,815,266	\$9,401,116,828	\$7,026,423,651
	1937	1,675,981	2,322,790,991	9,526,311,017	7,912,128,650
	1938	1,424,539	1,788,454,240	9,465,123,588	5,648,588,674

¹ Estimate based upon percentage of mileage in State.² Includes leased lines.³ Estimated.⁴ Includes figures on electric light, heat and power.⁵ Includes figures on municipal light, heat and power.

PART I—INDUSTRIAL

**STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL COMPARISONS FOR
1936, 1937 AND 1938**

STATE SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	17,994	17,947	17,282
Kinds of industry	322	321	320
Individuals	7,066	7,053	6,778
Partnerships	2,453	2,679	2,690
Corporations	8,475	8,215	7,814

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	1,216,727	1,284,439	1,093,646
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,018,382	1,093,344	941,069
Americans—Colored	34,790	36,967	30,140
Foreigners	163,555	154,128	122,437
Sex:			
Males	959,643	1,017,846	850,786
Females	257,084	266,593	242,860
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,180,081,400	\$1,374,617,200	\$980,789,400
Females	165,070,800	170,783,000	144,890,600
Total wages	\$1,345,152,200	\$1,545,400,200	\$1,125,680,000
Minors—Average Number	6,448	6,626	3,566
Boys	2,536	2,895	1,374
Girls	3,912	3,731	2,192
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,126,000	\$1,207,300	\$459,000
Girls	1,703,000	1,347,300	703,500
Total	\$2,829,000	\$2,554,600	\$1,162,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	149,362	163,743	156,460
Males	112,522	123,400	118,327
Females	36,840	40,343	38,133
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$295,199,800	\$338,284,400	\$314,347,500
Females	37,255,400	42,963,000	39,924,000
Total	\$332,455,200	\$381,247,400	\$354,271,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	1,366,089	1,448,182	1,250,106
Total wages and salaries	\$1,677,607,400	\$1,926,647,600	\$1,479,951,500
Primary horsepower	8,063,796	8,200,023	8,242,659
Number of electric motors	603,793	628,448	647,085
Horsepower of electric motors	6,994,144	7,217,595	7,469,133
Capital invested	\$4,295,241,800	\$4,359,415,500	\$4,283,239,700
Value of products	\$6,051,296,500	\$6,883,979,900	\$4,842,495,200

COUNTY COMPARISONS

ADAMS COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	115	109	101
Kinds of industry	45	44	43
Individuals	58	52	48
Partnerships	16	18	16
Corporations	41	39	37

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	5,439	5,321	5,015
Nationality:			
Americans—White	5,345	5,321	5,011
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	94		4
Sex:			
Males	3,059	2,963	2,762
Females	2,380	2,358	2,253
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,141,100	\$2,277,000	\$1,836,400
Females	756,300	784,800	724,100
Total wages	\$2,897,400	\$3,061,800	\$2,560,500
Minors—Average Number	24	42	25
Boys	2	19	6
Girls	22	23	19
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$600	\$4,000	\$3,300
Girls	3,900	10,700	8,500
Total	\$4,500	\$14,700	\$11,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	331	302	335
Males	240	214	250
Females	91	88	85
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$450,500	\$534,200	\$513,900
Females	62,800	65,300	63,800
Total	\$513,300	\$599,500	\$577,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	5,770	5,623	5,350
Total wages and salaries	\$3,410,700	\$3,661,300	\$3,138,200
Primary horsepower	14,377	14,646	14,796
Number of electric motors	1,687	1,834	1,776
Horsepower of electric motors	11,355	11,740	12,083
Capital invested	\$6,690,200	\$6,848,000	\$7,158,800
Value of products	\$13,944,000	\$14,579,200	\$11,868,700

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	2,019	1,956	1,885
Kinds of industry	222	223	221
Individuals	738	704	664
Partnerships	224	238	241
Corporations	1,057	1,014	980

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	158,696	175,032	134,652
Nationality:			
Americans—White	120,725	136,179	106,487
Americans—Colored	8,019	9,025	6,211
Foreigners	29,952	29,828	21,954
Sex:			
Males	144,454	159,515	121,842
Females	14,242	15,517	12,810
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$196,668,000	\$249,293,300	\$150,193,600
Females	9,956,400	11,900,700	8,786,600
Total wages	\$206,624,400	\$261,194,000	\$158,980,200
Minors—Average Number	164	279	58
Boys	93	222	43
Girls	71	57	15
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$39,300	\$136,000	\$16,900
Girls	27,600	22,000	5,400
Total	\$66,900	\$158,000	\$22,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	26,387	29,457	27,953
Males	20,677	23,091	21,910
Females	5,710	6,366	6,043
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$57,363,100	\$68,960,100	\$61,187,000
Females	6,097,500	7,316,100	6,625,900
Total	\$63,460,600	\$76,276,200	\$67,812,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	185,083	204,489	162,605
Total wages and salaries	\$270,085,000	\$337,470,200	\$226,793,100
Primary horsepower	1,588,737	1,585,626	1,712,998
Number of electric motors	81,201	87,475	91,830
Horsepower of electric motors	1,368,672	1,502,736	1,628,598
Capital invested	\$930,370,600	\$959,662,100	\$992,595,100
Value of products	\$1,286,376,100	\$1,569,734,300	\$858,155,000

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	105	98	92
Kinds of industry	36	33	33
Individuals	39	35	33
Partnerships	9	10	8
Corporations	57	53	51

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	9,546	9,247	8,683
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,602	7,561	6,977
Americans—Colored	107	112	99
Foreigners	1,837	1,574	1,607
Sex:			
Males	8,287	8,360	7,984
Females	1,259	887	699
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$8,827,500	\$10,103,000	\$7,541,600
Females	722,900	519,500	414,400
Total wages	\$9,550,400	\$10,622,500	\$7,956,000
Minors—Average Number	21	12	8
Boys	16	10	8
Girls	5	2	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,200	\$900	\$1,300
Girls	7,300	100	.....
Total	\$8,500	\$1,000	\$1,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	708	729	684
Males	527	572	548
Females	181	157	136
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,236,800	\$1,365,500	\$1,291,100
Females	189,100	159,700	145,100
Total	\$1,425,900	\$1,525,200	\$1,436,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	10,254	9,976	9,367
Total wages and salaries	\$10,976,300	\$12,147,700	\$9,392,200
Primary horsepower	62,821	85,515	80,376
Number of electric motors	4,038	3,900	4,240
Horsepower of electric motors	60,335	70,422	63,946
Capital invested	\$34,049,600	\$34,443,600	\$33,871,000
Value of products	\$48,100,300	\$39,931,000	\$24,445,000

BEAVER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	190	188	189
Kinds of industry	93	90	91
Individuals	45	47	46
Partnerships	23	25	28
Corporations	122	116	115

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	27,709	30,188	23,066
Nationality:			
Americans—White	19,299	22,254	17,566
Americans—Colored	1,227	1,250	811
Foreigners	7,183	6,684	4,689
Sex:			
Males	26,687	29,033	22,243
Females	1,022	1,155	823
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$40,706,300	\$51,952,800	\$31,915,300
Females	786,800	990,100	625,400
Total wages	\$41,493,100	\$52,942,900	\$32,540,700
Minors—Average Number	20	52	1
Boys	19	49	1
Girls	1	3	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$6,900	\$7,400	\$200
Girls	600	1,100	.....
Total	\$7,500	\$8,500	\$200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	3,419	3,276	3,389
Males	2,732	2,651	2,713
Females	687	625	676
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$7,961,500	\$7,651,700	\$7,976,600
Females	724,400	695,100	729,600
Total	\$8,685,900	\$8,346,800	\$8,706,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	31,128	33,464	26,455
Total wages and salaries	\$50,179,000	\$61,289,700	\$41,246,900
Primary horsepower	434,534	464,752	548,146
Number of electric motors	15,840	17,256	18,132
Horsepower of electric motors	447,978	462,118	470,702
Capital invested	\$181,853,400	\$193,959,500	\$192,623,500
Value of products	\$239,886,200	\$280,786,600	\$169,646,000

BEDFORD COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	53	54	48
Kinds of industry	25	26	24
Individuals	27	26	25
Partnerships	12	13	13
Corporations	14	15	10

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,047	1,042	762
Nationality:			
Americans—White	995	1,001	730
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	52	41	32
Sex:			
Males	1,011	1,002	737
Females	36	40	25
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$859,900	\$905,200	\$644,200
Females	15,000	16,200	15,000
Total wages	\$874,900	\$921,400	\$659,200
Minors—Average Number	2		
Boys	2		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200		
Girls			
Total	\$200		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	89	104	94
Males	65	79	71
Females	24	25	23
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$107,400	\$117,700	\$100,100
Females	18,000	17,100	15,100
Total	\$125,400	\$134,800	\$115,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,136	1,146	856
Total wages and salaries	\$1,000,300	\$1,056,200	\$774,400
Primary horsepower	5,495	5,601	4,590
Number of electric motors	477	490	362
Horsepower of electric motors	4,598	4,614	3,359
Capital invested	\$5,148,600	\$5,319,300	\$3,499,500
Value of products	\$1,996,100	\$2,312,500	\$1,549,600

BERKS COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	582	594	570
Kinds of industry	148	151	144
Individuals	215	222	216
Partnerships	71	70	70
Corporations	296	302	284

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	47,268	49,916	43,417
Nationality:			
Americans—White	45,171	47,738	41,777
Americans—Colored	144	157	134
Foreigners	1,953	2,021	1,506
Sex:			
Males	30,425	32,274	27,764
Females	16,843	17,642	15,653
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$34,602,200	\$39,354,500	\$31,009,200
Females	12,935,900	11,981,100	10,219,100
Total wages	\$47,538,100	\$51,335,600	\$41,228,300
Minors—Average Number	1,253	1,273	449
Boys	500	587	253
Girls	753	686	195
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$317,000	\$317,600	\$77,600
Girls	441,000	320,300	66,600
Total	\$758,000	\$637,900	\$144,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	4,139	4,437	4,513
Males	3,159	3,353	3,434
Females	980	1,084	1,079
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$8,043,100	\$8,793,800	\$8,529,200
Females	977,800	1,138,500	1,122,700
Total	\$9,020,900	\$9,932,300	\$9,651,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	51,407	54,353	47,930
Total wages and salaries	\$56,559,000	\$61,267,900	\$50,880,200
Primary horsepower	137,662	135,797	143,935
Number of electric motors	19,642	20,486	19,754
Horsepower of electric motors	120,903	119,102	124,624
Capital invested	\$100,041,000	\$101,345,100	\$102,746,200
Value of products	\$147,820,400	\$164,786,000	\$132,014,100

BLAIR COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	160	158	154
Kinds of industry	68	68	70
Individuals	65	60	59
Partnerships	31	33	30
Corporations	64	65	65

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	17,075	17,520	12,559
Nationality:			
Americans—White	15,131	15,547	10,804
Americans—Colored	75	82	86
Foreigners	1,869	1,891	1,669
Sex:			
Males	15,684	15,807	10,848
Females	1,391	1,713	1,711
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$22,370,100	\$22,886,000	\$11,716,200
Females	716,400	757,000	727,000
Total wages	\$23,086,500	\$23,643,000	\$12,443,200
Minors—Average Number	11	3	27
Boys		3	16
Girls	11		9
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$1,400	\$500
Girls	\$6,000		2,400
Total	\$6,000	\$1,400	\$2,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,429	1,467	1,223
Males	1,171	1,190	953
Females	258	277	270
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,734,900	\$2,913,800	\$2,138,300
Females	220,400	273,000	220,000
Total	\$2,955,300	\$3,186,800	\$2,358,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	18,504	18,987	13,782
Total wages and salaries	\$26,041,800	\$26,829,800	\$14,801,500
Primary horsepower	65,588	68,442	72,869
Number of electric motors	5,362	5,403	5,761
Horsepower of electric motors	74,483	78,730	78,947
Capital invested	\$49,809,700	\$50,829,000	\$50,289,900
Value of products	\$72,638,400	\$77,008,200	\$45,237,000

BRADFORD COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	56	57	56
Kinds of industry	35	37	37
Individuals	18	18	19
Partnerships	12	9	11
Corporations	26	30	26

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,340	3,518	3,542
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,284	3,503	3,501
Americans—Colored	9	11	10
Foreigners	47	34	31
Sex:			
Males	2,651	2,800	2,701
Females	689	748	841
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,348,600	\$3,663,300	\$3,117,300
Females	379,500	450,800	440,300
Total wages	\$3,728,100	\$4,114,100	\$3,557,600
Minors—Average Number	10	8	6
Boys	8	7	6
Girls	2	1	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,600	\$1,500	\$1,200
Girls	200	300	.....
Total	\$1,800	\$1,800	\$1,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	339	323	320
Males	211	194	204
Females	128	129	116
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$539,500	\$545,700	\$570,200
Females	130,500	139,400	111,700
Total	\$670,000	\$685,100	\$681,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,679	3,871	3,862
Total wages and salaries	\$4,398,100	\$4,799,200	\$4,239,500
Primary horsepower	13,767	14,676	14,297
Number of electric motors	2,205	2,331	2,438
Horsepower of electric motors	10,708	11,764	11,943
Capital invested	\$9,447,000	\$10,778,600	\$10,458,100
Value of products	\$16,861,500	\$16,893,600	\$14,037,300

BUCKS COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	199	214	209
Kinds of industry	77	82	81
Individuals	79	86	86
Partnerships	21	25	28
Corporations	99	103	95

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	9,744	10,441	10,376
Nationality:			
Americans—White	9,231	9,959	9,873
Americans—Colored	80	86	82
Foreigners	433	396	421
Sex:			
Males	5,868	6,516	6,281
Females	3,876	3,925	4,095
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$6,474,200	\$7,527,500	\$6,948,100
Females	2,473,200	2,616,800	2,504,000
Total wages	\$8,947,400	\$10,144,300	\$9,452,100
Minors—Average Number	51	70	25
Boys	18	30	15
Girls	33	40	10
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$9,200	\$8,600	\$6,500
Girls	14,500	14,500	4,000
Total	\$23,700	\$23,100	\$10,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,072	1,263	1,324
Males	784	929	967
Females	288	334	357
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,009,400	\$2,399,900	\$2,652,200
Females	297,000	344,900	389,800
Total	\$2,306,400	\$2,744,800	\$3,042,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	10,816	11,704	11,700
Total wages and salaries	\$11,253,800	\$12,889,100	\$12,494,100
Primary horsepower	35,623	37,596	38,128
Number of electric motors	4,833	5,407	5,890
Horsepower of electric motors	29,185	31,275	31,963
Capital invested	\$28,629,400	\$29,289,300	\$28,598,600
Value of products	\$39,586,100	\$46,479,800	\$46,645,400

BUTLER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	118	119	111
Kinds of industry	62	62	64
Individuals	42	35	32
Partnerships	14	21	17
Corporations	62	63	62

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	7,996	7,788	5,834
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,271	7,019	5,224
Americans—Colored	18	14	12
Foreigners	707	755	598
Sex:			
Males	7,557	7,458	5,668
Females	439	330	166
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$8,899,300	\$10,602,800	\$6,276,400
Females	224,000	172,800	97,800
Total wages	\$9,123,300	\$10,775,600	\$6,374,200
Minors—Average Number	1	5	1
Boys	1	5	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$100	\$1,400	\$500
Girls			
Total	\$100	\$1,400	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	852	924	868
Males	648	706	669
Females	204	218	199
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,647,900	\$1,899,100	\$1,730,400
Females	202,500	238,200	216,900
Total	\$1,850,400	\$2,137,300	\$1,947,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	8,848	8,712	6,702
Total wages and salaries	\$10,973,700	\$12,912,900	\$8,321,500
Primary horsepower	133,662	138,165	138,796
Number of electric motors	4,202	4,418	4,601
Horsepower of electric motors	119,189	121,617	122,469
Capital invested	\$38,805,300	\$39,467,000	\$40,909,000
Value of products	\$50,171,000	\$54,331,300	\$28,431,900

CAMBRIA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	241	236	225
Kinds of industry	88	85	85
Individuals	60	61	57
Partnerships	32	28	31
Corporations	149	147	137

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	37,084	38,875	31,857
Nationality:			
Americans—White	26,263	28,998	23,430
Americans—Colored	458	577	451
Foreigners	10,363	9,300	7,976
Sex:			
Males	35,565	37,177	30,114
Females	1,519	1,698	1,743
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$38,192,400	\$48,180,800	\$30,776,100
Females	593,200	854,600	890,400
Total wages	\$38,785,600	\$49,035,400	\$31,666,500
Minors—Average Number	71	25	20
Boys	12	15	5
Girls	59	10	15
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,800	\$4,200	\$2,500
Girls	27,000	5,500	6,100
Total	\$30,800	\$9,700	\$8,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,163	2,370	2,172
Males	1,842	2,024	1,834
Females	321	346	328
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$4,466,500	\$5,592,800	\$4,526,600
Females	300,700	368,000	342,500
Total	\$4,767,200	\$5,960,800	\$4,869,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	39,247	41,245	34,029
Total wages and salaries	\$43,552,800	\$54,996,200	\$36,535,600
Primary horsepower	474,243	474,274	387,093
Number of electric motors	12,436	13,097	14,358
Horsepower of electric motors	301,065	288,806	300,359
Capital invested	\$133,561,300	\$140,297,200	\$129,804,100
Value of products	\$94,215,200	\$123,300,900	\$71,611,900

CAMERON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	9	9	8
Kinds of industry	8	8	7
Individuals	4	4	3
Partnerships			
Corporations	5	5	5

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,618	1,500	1,013
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,610	1,491	1,004
Americans—Colored	2	2	2
Foreigners	6	7	7
Sex:			
Males	543	495	393
Females	1,075	1,005	620
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$617,900	\$571,300	\$448,600
Females	813,200	765,300	464,700
Total wages	\$1,431,100	\$1,336,600	\$913,300
Minors—Average Number	10	10	6
Boys		1	
Girls	10	9	6
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$800	
Girls	\$1,800	6,100	\$1,300
Total	\$1,800	\$6,900	\$1,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	268	276	264
Males	185	193	192
Females	83	83	72
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$404,300	\$461,100	\$448,600
Females	73,100	85,100	68,900
Total	\$477,400	\$546,200	\$517,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,886	1,776	1,277
Total wages and salaries	\$1,908,500	\$1,882,800	\$1,430,800
Primary horsepower	1,760	1,710	1,747
Number of electric motors	44	55	1,161
Horsepower of electric motors	234	257	1,176
Capital invested	\$1,888,300	\$1,925,600	\$2,036,100
Value of products	\$5,525,400	\$5,338,300	\$3,182,400

CARBON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	92	90	91
Kinds of industry	40	39	41
Individuals	37	40	39
Partnerships	14	13	14
Corporations	41	37	38

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	11,516	11,707	11,385
Nationality:			
Americans—White	9,387	9,597	9,498
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	2,129	2,110	1,887
Sex:			
Males	9,630	9,770	9,276
Females	1,886	1,937	2,109
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$11,401,300	\$11,824,200	\$10,272,600
Females	1,038,900	948,500	971,400
Total wages	\$12,440,200	\$12,772,700	\$11,244,000
Minors—Average Number	30	30	39
Boys	9	12	13
Girls	21	18	26
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,800	\$3,000	\$1,500
Girls	5,800	2,500	3,400
Total	\$9,600	\$5,500	\$4,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	812	852	847
Males	694	726	722
Females	118	126	125
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,774,800	\$1,950,300	\$1,925,000
Females	108,300	126,100	109,500
Total	\$1,883,100	\$2,076,400	\$2,034,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	12,328	12,559	12,232
Total wages and salaries	\$14,323,300	\$14,849,100	\$13,278,500
Primary horsepower	78,808	76,288	72,462
Number of electric motors	3,130	3,261	3,134
Horsepower of electric motors	38,125	37,136	38,948
Capital invested	\$27,885,400	\$18,087,300	\$15,817,700
Value of products	\$36,310,100	\$33,681,500	\$28,185,300

CENTRE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	81	76	74
Kinds of industry	38	39	37
Individuals	27	23	22
Partnerships	14	15	17
Corporations	40	38	35

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,483	3,528	2,821
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,026	3,109	2,612
Americans—Colored	8	7	7
Foreigners	449	412	202
Sex:			
Males	3,079	3,228	2,493
Females	404	300	328
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,958,200	\$3,393,500	\$2,204,400
Females	223,700	151,200	146,800
Total wages	\$3,181,900	\$3,544,700	\$2,351,200
Minors—Average Number	2	4	2
Boys	2	4	2
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,000	\$1,300	\$400
Girls			
Total	\$1,000	\$1,300	\$400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	288	342	318
Males	211	260	242
Females	77	82	76
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$555,600	\$577,800	\$537,800
Females	61,800	67,400	61,200
Total	\$617,400	\$645,200	\$599,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	3,771	3,870	3,139
Total wages and salaries	\$3,799,300	\$4,189,900	\$2,950,200
Primary horsepower	17,899	18,957	20,219
Number of electric motors	1,178	1,309	1,360
Horsepower of electric motors	13,611	14,455	15,421
Capital invested	\$9,059,000	\$9,656,400	\$8,659,000
Value of products	\$10,661,300	\$11,815,400	\$8,198,700

CHESTER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	197	198	195
Kinds of industry	83	84	79
Individuals	73	73	70
Partnerships	23	24	24
Corporations	101	101	101

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	11,878	12,415	10,504
Nationality:			
Americans—White	9,966	10,219	8,936
Americans—Colored	618	735	678
Foreigners	1,294	1,461	890
Sex:			
Males	8,844	9,555	7,815
Females	3,034	2,860	2,689
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$9,571,100	\$12,381,700	\$9,215,600
Females	1,575,800	1,630,200	1,443,400
Total wages	\$11,146,900	\$14,011,900	\$10,659,000
Minors—Average Number	76	73	57
Boys	26	32	16
Girls	50	41	41
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$9,300	\$10,600	\$5,500
Girls	16,800	12,000	4,300
Total	\$26,100	\$22,600	\$9,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,527	1,749	1,514
Males	1,107	1,314	1,086
Females	420	435	428
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,795,400	\$3,466,500	\$3,026,700
Females	344,500	400,600	405,400
Total	\$3,139,900	\$3,867,100	\$3,432,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	13,405	14,164	12,018
Total wages and salaries	\$14,286,800	\$17,879,000	\$14,091,100
Primary horsepower	95,984	94,861	80,224
Number of electric motors	5,651	5,826	6,222
Horsepower of electric motors	84,590	85,230	89,686
Capital invested	\$31,847,100	\$31,172,600	\$30,999,800
Value of products	\$52,032,700	\$63,985,700	\$46,686,600

CLARION COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	60	55	54
Kinds of industry	25	25	26
Individuals	25	20	19
Partnerships	13	14	15
Corporations	22	21	20

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,459	2,510	2,269
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,382	2,435	2,196
Americans—Colored	1	1	1
Foreigners	76	74	72
Sex:			
Males	2,419	2,469	2,239
Females	40	41	30
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,439,800	\$2,725,400	\$2,321,700
Females	31,000	31,500	21,200
Total wages	\$2,470,800	\$2,756,900	\$2,342,900
Minors—Average Number		2	2
Boys		2	2
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$300	\$600
Girls			
Total		\$300	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	171	197	192
Males	131	157	151
Females	40	40	41
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$294,200	\$355,400	\$328,300
Females	39,900	39,900	36,400
Total	\$334,100	\$395,300	\$364,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,630	2,707	2,461
Total wages and salaries	\$2,804,900	\$3,152,200	\$2,707,600
Primary horsepower	10,835	11,057	11,791
Number of electric motors	753	865	965
Horsepower of electric motors	10,241	10,958	11,627
Capital invested	\$4,695,300	\$4,728,200	\$4,402,500
Value of products	\$7,332,900	\$8,538,000	\$6,749,200

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	131	130	122
Kinds of industry	45	44	47
Individuals	37	35	35
Partnerships	20	19	16
Corporations	74	76	71

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	8,517	9,229	7,475
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,220	7,765	6,334
Americans—Colored	54	55	50
Foreigners	1,243	1,409	1,091
Sex:			
Males	7,922	8,563	6,855
Females	595	666	620
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,123,100	\$8,069,600	\$6,050,700
Females	302,500	252,500	265,900
Total wages	\$7,425,600	\$8,322,100	\$6,316,600
Minors—Average Number	19	33	5
Boys	17	32	2
Girls	2	1	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$5,300	\$8,700	\$600
Girls	1,200	300	1,400
Total	\$6,500	\$9,000	\$2,000

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	456	498	470
Males	350	385	372
Females	106	113	98
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$754,300	\$836,700	\$773,300
Females	94,300	90,900	92,200
Total	\$848,600	\$927,600	\$865,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	8,973	9,727	7,945
Total wages and salaries	\$8,274,200	\$9,249,700	\$7,182,100
Primary horsepower	39,224	41,812	41,932
Number of electric motors	1,834	1,978	2,228
Horsepower of electric motors	28,481	29,802	34,835
Capital invested	\$19,886,300	\$19,824,600	\$19,505,000
Value of products	\$19,955,700	\$21,832,700	\$16,356,300

CLINTON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	68	70	68
Kinds of industry	41	41	40
Individuals	34	37	33
Partnerships	7	5	5
Corporations	27	28	30

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,944	4,495	3,586
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,911	4,487	3,577
Americans—Colored	2	2	2
Foreigners	31	6	7
Sex:			
Males	3,394	3,858	3,138
Females	550	637	448
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,867,000	\$4,501,800	\$3,062,900
Females	382,000	346,200	257,900
Total wages	\$4,249,000	\$4,848,000	\$3,320,800
Minors—Average Number	3	13	6
Boys	3	5	6
Girls		8	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$1,100	\$1,400
Girls		2,500	
Total	\$300	\$3,600	\$1,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	262	296	315
Males	200	215	223
Females	62	81	92
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$346,700	\$387,700	\$400,400
Females	52,400	62,300	73,800
Total	\$399,100	\$450,000	\$474,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,206	4,791	3,901
Total wages and salaries	\$4,648,100	\$5,298,000	\$3,795,000
Primary horsepower	31,572	31,991	37,950
Number of electric motors	2,510	2,582	2,869
Horsepower of electric motors	26,515	26,918	30,164
Capital invested	\$17,197,100	\$17,344,800	\$18,377,500
Value of products	\$19,489,200	\$22,426,800	\$17,084,700

COLUMBIA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	130	122	119
Kinds of industry	51	50	47
Individuals	66	63	61
Partnerships	25	24	25
Corporations	39	35	33

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,959	7,466	6,431
Nationality:			
Americans—White	6,749	7,265	6,280
Americans—Colored	11	8	7
Foreigners	199	193	144
Sex:			
Males	4,886	5,187	4,255
Females	2,073	2,279	2,176
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$4,958,900	\$5,403,100	\$3,842,700
Females	1,031,400	1,024,400	978,200
Total wages	\$5,990,300	\$6,427,500	\$4,820,900
Minors—Average Number	77	69	65
Boys	33	33	32
Girls	44	36	33
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$13,900	\$9,400	\$6,500
Girls	8,400	9,400	5,600
Total	\$22,300	\$18,800	\$12,100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	606	644	627
Males	475	497	476
Females	131	147	151
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,138,200	\$1,230,500	\$1,156,900
Females	113,800	134,800	129,200
Total	\$1,252,000	\$1,365,300	\$1,286,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,565	8,110	7,058
Total wages and salaries	\$7,242,300	\$7,792,800	\$6,107,000
Primary horsepower	32,228	32,449	35,344
Number of electric motors	4,129	4,118	4,359
Horsepower of electric motors	27,671	28,287	30,921
Capital invested	\$14,551,400	\$16,441,300	\$16,311,800
Value of products	\$32,393,500	\$30,031,300	\$20,080,500

CRAWFORD COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	106	103	98
Kinds of industry	57	56	53
Individuals	45	46	41
Partnerships	20	17	18
Corporations	41	40	39

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,016	7,157	6,713
Nationality:			
Americans—White	5,876	6,997	6,605
Americans—Colored	63	61	62
Foreigners	77	99	46
Sex:			
Males	4,635	5,552	5,208
Females	1,381	1,605	1,505
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,353,500	\$6,993,600	\$6,420,700
Females	1,291,000	1,612,200	1,517,400
Total wages	\$6,644,500	\$8,605,800	\$7,938,100
Minors—Average Number	11	18	5
Boys	5	9	3
Girls	6	9	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,100	\$4,900	\$1,500
Girls	2,100	6,600	800
Total	\$4,200	\$11,500	\$2,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,014	1,327	1,640
Males	658	883	1,179
Females	356	444	461
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,593,500	\$1,794,600	\$2,095,700
Females	527,700	660,900	627,800
Total	\$2,121,200	\$2,455,500	\$2,723,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,030	8,484	8,353
Total wages and salaries	\$8,765,700	\$11,061,300	\$10,661,600
Primary horsepower	35,099	29,676	40,617
Number of electric motors	4,456	4,469	5,507
Horsepower of electric motors	24,764	22,454	29,950
Capital invested	\$30,110,400	\$33,730,900	\$28,773,600
Value of products	\$33,659,200	\$38,209,600	\$33,222,000

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	156	154	145
Kinds of industry	70	69	68
Individuals	74	75	71
Partnerships	25	20	22
Corporations	57	59	52

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,876	7,411	6,496
Nationality:			
Americans—White	6,853	7,390	6,465
Americans—Colored	20	21	21
Foreigners	3		10
Sex:			
Males	4,668	5,071	4,035
Females	2,208	2,340	2,461
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,182,800	\$5,974,900	\$4,346,500
Females	1,193,100	1,254,500	1,304,900
Total wages	\$6,375,900	\$7,229,400	\$5,651,400
Minors—Average Number	57	98	86
Boys	4	12	16
Girls	53	86	70
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,400	\$2,800	\$3,200
Girls	16,500	20,300	24,700
Total	\$17,900	\$23,100	\$27,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	600	596	567
Males	461	451	407
Females	139	145	160
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,073,500	\$1,166,200	\$988,500
Females	117,700	128,900	150,100
Total	\$1,191,200	\$1,295,100	\$1,138,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,476	8,007	7,063
Total wages and salaries	\$7,567,100	\$8,524,500	\$6,790,000
Primary horsepower	20,358	21,126	20,530
Number of electric motors	2,379	2,541	2,857
Horsepower of electric motors	16,512	17,077	17,362
Capital invested	\$11,153,500	\$11,747,300	\$11,571,900
Value of products	\$23,498,400	\$26,166,500	\$20,196,100

DAUPHIN COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	360	366	350
Kinds of industry	108	112	109
Individuals	176	179	169
Partnerships	59	59	58
Corporations	125	128	123

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	19,033	21,641	18,906
Nationality:			
Americans—White	17,450	20,061	17,251
Americans—Colored	717	883	680
Foreigners	866	697	975
Sex:			
Males	13,883	16,301	13,647
Females	5,150	5,340	5,259
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$15,844,100	\$21,240,000	\$15,674,000
Females	2,967,900	3,235,100	3,139,000
Total wages	\$18,812,000	\$24,475,100	\$18,813,000
Minors—Average Number	34	87	65
Boys	18	26	22
Girls	16	61	43
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$4,200	\$6,800	\$10,800
Girls	7,000	22,600	18,600
Total	\$11,200	\$29,400	\$29,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,291	2,623	2,625
Males	1,779	1,957	1,981
Females	512	666	644
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$4,122,000	\$4,906,000	\$4,909,100
Females	457,600	611,100	639,000
Total	\$4,579,600	\$5,517,100	\$5,548,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	21,324	24,264	21,531
Total wages and salaries	\$23,391,600	\$29,992,200	\$24,361,100
Primary horsepower	163,100	144,822	147,139
Number of electric motors	9,887	10,506	10,692
Horsepower of electric motors	136,987	140,342	142,618
Capital invested	\$57,467,100	\$56,523,200	\$58,547,100
Value of products	\$101,462,600	\$120,810,600	\$92,061,300

DELAWARE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	249	250	243
Kinds of industry	99	98	93
Individuals	106	96	97
Partnerships	22	31	27
Corporations	121	123	119

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	29,010	32,598	26,699
Nationality:			
Americans—White	25,231	28,749	23,503
Americans—Colored	2,047	2,206	1,927
Foreigners	1,732	1,643	1,269
Sex:			
Males	24,505	28,053	22,419
Females	4,505	4,545	4,280
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$33,522,600	\$43,769,900	\$35,051,600
Females	3,482,600	3,388,700	2,716,600
Total wages	\$37,005,200	\$47,158,600	\$37,768,200
Minors—Average Number	250	133	36
Boys	115	22	12
Girls	135	111	24
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$68,600	\$11,500	\$5,300
Girls	82,000	65,000	10,200
Total	\$150,600	\$76,500	\$15,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	4,894	5,540	5,235
Males	4,090	4,638	4,395
Females	804	902	840
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$11,484,500	\$13,223,300	\$12,427,500
Females	898,100	1,041,200	973,900
Total	\$12,382,600	\$14,264,500	\$13,401,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	33,904	38,138	31,934
Total wages and salaries	\$49,387,800	\$61,423,100	\$51,169,600
Primary horsepower	260,502	264,888	258,451
Number of electric motors	38,252	37,380	39,215
Horsepower of electric motors	242,055	247,901	245,072
Capital invested	\$151,170,800	\$169,551,600	\$166,635,300
Value of products	\$232,875,000	\$277,540,500	\$221,911,500

ELK COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	62	62	59
Kinds of industry	33	33	32
Individuals	18	17	19
Partnerships	8	10	6
Corporations	36	35	34

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	5,356	5,142	4,825
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,899	4,615	4,292
Americans—Colored	2	3	2
Foreigners	455	524	531
Sex:			
Males	5,086	4,814	4,568
Females	270	328	257
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,332,000	\$5,695,700	\$4,864,800
Females	184,300	246,100	142,300
Total wages	\$5,516,300	\$5,941,800	\$5,007,100
Minors—Average Number	75	23	1
Boys	71	23	1
Girls	4		
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$29,600	\$1,300	\$100
Girls	1,000		
Total	\$30,600	\$1,300	\$100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	467	552	541
Males	361	400	399
Females	106	152	142
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,044,300	\$1,265,400	\$1,164,900
Females	99,800	184,900	138,700
Total	\$1,144,100	\$1,450,300	\$1,303,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	5,823	5,694	5,366
Total wages and salaries	\$6,660,400	\$7,392,100	\$6,310,700
Primary horsepower	34,532	45,741	53,316
Number of electric motors	2,193	2,416	2,709
Horsepower of electric motors	28,697	32,792	36,180
Capital invested	\$18,939,700	\$19,701,600	\$19,746,500
Value of products	\$25,330,600	\$26,965,600	\$19,364,500

ERIE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	362	382	377
Kinds of industry	127	127	132
Individuals	128	127	126
Partnerships	33	45	46
Corporations	201	210	205

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	20,690	24,874	18,926
Nationality:			
Americans—White	19,067	23,334	17,974
Americans—Colored	68	95	63
Foreigners	1,555	1,445	889
Sex:			
Males	18,042	21,777	16,445
Females	2,648	3,097	2,481
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$22,407,300	\$30,612,800	\$19,974,200
Females	1,883,800	2,262,300	1,641,400
Total wages	\$24,291,100	\$32,875,100	\$21,615,600
Minors—Average Number	20	28	4
Boys	13	21	3
Girls	7	7	1
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,700	\$8,000	\$800
Girls	1,700	1,100	100
Total	\$5,400	\$9,100	\$900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	3,983	4,657	4,465
Males	2,780	3,356	3,269
Females	1,203	1,301	1,196
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$7,427,500	\$9,086,000	\$8,404,200
Females	1,098,500	1,365,900	1,168,000
Total	\$8,526,000	\$10,451,900	\$9,572,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	24,673	29,531	23,391
Total wages and salaries	\$32,817,100	\$43,327,000	\$31,187,800
Primary horsepower	134,781	141,013	137,022
Number of electric motors	16,548	17,512	18,290
Horsepower of electric motors	160,543	162,453	164,702
Capital invested	\$66,687,500	\$66,394,700	\$71,862,100
Value of products	\$109,675,700	\$146,237,100	\$97,108,300

FAYETTE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	177	171	157
Kinds of industry	57	58	58
Individuals	41	42	39
Partnerships	25	25	27
Corporations	111	104	91

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	24,404	25,309	17,978
Nationality:			
Americans—White	15,284	16,314	12,126
Americans—Colored	1,658	1,855	1,054
Foreigners	7,462	7,140	4,798
Sex:			
Males	23,145	24,052	16,813
Females	1,259	1,257	1,165
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$28,496,400	\$31,188,600	\$16,400,800
Females	658,100	740,400	621,600
Total wages	\$29,154,500	\$31,929,000	\$17,022,400
Minors—Average Number	1	2	3
Boys	1	2	3
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200	\$900	\$800
Girls			
Total	\$200	\$900	\$800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,300	1,450	1,104
Males	1,107	1,244	929
Females	193	206	175
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,626,800	\$3,242,600	\$2,443,800
Females	181,100	216,200	178,500
Total	\$2,807,900	\$3,458,800	\$2,622,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	25,704	26,759	19,082
Total wages and salaries	\$31,962,400	\$35,387,800	\$19,644,700
Primary horsepower	132,680	125,672	121,955
Number of electric motors	4,808	4,606	5,757
Horsepower of electric motors	145,210	134,203	146,188
Capital invested	\$50,193,300	\$49,765,500	\$44,715,700
Value of products	\$65,523,600	\$70,001,800	\$38,346,900

FOREST COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	11	11	11
Kinds of industry	10	11	12
Individuals	3	2	1
Partnerships	2	3	3
Corporations	6	6	7

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	333	357	398
Nationality:			
Americans—White	333	355	397
Americans—Colored		2	1
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	332	356	397
Females	1	1	1
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$349,400	\$407,200	\$414,700
Females	400	400	400
Total wages	\$349,800	\$407,600	\$415,100
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	20	19	31
Males	17	16	25
Females	3	3	6
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$44,500	\$45,400	\$54,300
Females	3,000	3,200	5,300
Total	\$47,500	\$48,600	\$59,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	353	376	429
Total wages and salaries	\$397,300	\$456,200	\$474,700
Primary horsepower	2,233	2,148	2,981
Number of electric motors	70	73	134
Horsepower of electric motors	662	662	1,218
Capital invested	\$1,210,300	\$1,250,600	\$1,224,900
Value of products	\$2,635,700	\$3,054,600	\$2,272,200

FRANKLIN COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	144	140	129
Kinds of industry	58	56	54
Individuals	62	64	55
Partnerships	19	20	22
Corporations	63	56	52

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	7,050	7,374	6,524
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,021	7,349	6,506
Americans—Colored	29	25	16
Foreigners			2
Sex:			
Males	4,132	4,523	4,034
Females	2,918	2,851	2,490
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$4,184,900	\$5,287,900	\$3,688,500
Females	1,735,400	1,672,200	1,391,800
Total wages	\$5,920,300	\$6,960,100	\$5,080,300
Minors—Average Number	38	20	16
Boys	10	9	5
Girls	28	11	11
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,700	\$2,800	\$700
Girls	5,300	2,200	4,000
Total	\$8,000	\$5,000	\$4,700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	927	987	940
Males	719	751	719
Females	208	236	221
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,623,200	\$1,908,900	\$1,471,600
Females	163,600	202,000	176,000
Total	\$1,786,800	\$2,110,900	\$1,647,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	7,977	8,361	7,464
Total wages and salaries	\$7,707,100	\$9,071,000	\$6,727,900
Primary horsepower	28,244	28,462	25,490
Number of electric motors	3,689	3,697	3,977
Horsepower of electric motors	23,102	23,892	24,725
Capital invested	\$15,548,100	\$14,610,200	\$14,457,100
Value of products	\$21,637,100	\$25,759,600	\$21,164,100

FULTON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	11	10	9
Kinds of industry	7	7	7
Individuals	7	6	6
Partnerships	3	3	2
Corporations	1	1	1

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	273	263	266
Nationality:			
Americans—White	230	218	226
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	43	45	40
Sex:			
Males	272	262	265
Females	1	1	1
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$266,800	\$265,700	\$221,600
Females	500	400	400
Total wages	\$267,300	\$266,100	\$222,000
Minors—Average Number		1	1
Boys		1	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$200	\$200
Girls			
Total		\$200	\$200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	9	9	7
Males	9	9	7
Females			
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$16,400	\$14,900	\$11,500
Females			
Total	\$16,400	\$14,900	\$11,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	282	272	273
Total wages and salaries	\$283,700	\$281,000	\$233,500
Primary horsepower	1,153	1,181	862
Number of electric motors	38	39	31
Horsepower of electric motors	989	996	752
Capital invested	\$419,100	\$430,100	\$424,200
Value of products	\$427,200	\$406,700	\$387,000

GREENE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	31	31	28
Kinds of industry	15	13	13
Individuals	7	6	6
Partnerships	5	7	5
Corporations	19	18	17

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	3,805	4,055	3,811
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,514	2,739	2,621
Americans—Colored	38	39	30
Foreigners	1,253	1,277	1,160
Sex:			
Males	3,801	4,052	3,806
Females	4	3	5
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,009,900	\$5,807,500	\$4,968,900
Females	1,600	1,500	2,100
Total wages	\$5,011,500	\$5,809,000	\$4,971,000
Minors—Average Number	3		
Boys	3		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$600		
Girls			
Total	\$600		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	134	165	161
Males	126	155	148
Females	8	10	13
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$277,500	\$344,100	\$313,500
Females	6,600	9,400	10,400
Total	\$284,100	\$353,500	\$323,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	3,939	4,220	3,972
Total wages and salaries	\$5,295,600	\$6,162,500	\$5,294,900
Primary horsepower	32,051	32,641	29,967
Number of electric motors	701	724	765
Horsepower of electric motors	23,898	24,984	30,193
Capital invested	\$34,769,800	\$32,536,500	\$32,086,900
Value of products	\$8,697,700	\$9,867,700	\$8,297,400

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	59	59	57
Kinds of industry	28	30	29
Individuals	23	21	25
Partnerships	8	9	6
Corporations	28	29	26

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,750	3,883	3,249
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,265	3,375	2,943
Americans—Colored	157	168	145
Foreigners	328	340	161
Sex:			
Males	3,011	3,153	2,560
Females	739	730	689
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,797,500	\$3,217,400	\$1,939,400
Females	449,500	457,200	399,300
Total wages	\$3,247,000	\$3,674,600	\$2,338,700
Minors—Average Number	6	24	1
Boys	6	12	1
Girls		12	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$800	\$1,800	\$500
Girls		1,700	
Total	\$800	\$3,500	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	209	251	236
Males	139	167	163
Females	70	84	73
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$331,900	\$374,500	\$387,300
Females	60,800	66,600	67,500
Total	\$392,700	\$441,100	\$454,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,959	4,134	3,485
Total wages and salaries	\$3,639,700	\$4,115,700	\$2,793,500
Primary horsepower	18,273	18,896	17,730
Number of electric motors	1,501	1,535	1,493
Horsepower of electric motors	12,984	13,405	11,845
Capital invested	\$7,746,500	\$6,968,000	\$5,778,400
Value of products	\$9,091,400	\$9,323,600	\$6,393,000

INDIANA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	108	102	97
Kinds of industry	28	29	29
Individuals	44	43	43
Partnerships	10	10	8
Corporations	54	49	46

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	8,716	8,940	8,216
Nationality:			
Americans—White	5,653	5,701	5,249
Americans—Colored	86	80	66
Foreigners	2,977	3,159	2,901
Sex:			
Males	8,614	8,838	8,130
Females	102	102	86
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$8,820,000	\$10,137,700	\$8,248,300
Females	36,300	46,800	58,800
Total wages	\$8,856,300	\$10,184,500	\$8,307,100
Minors—Average Number	4	3	1
Boys	4	3	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,000	\$600	\$100
Girls			
Total	\$1,000	\$600	\$100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	400	404	419
Males	340	341	358
Females	60	63	61
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$743,700	\$797,100	\$868,200
Females	50,300	55,700	54,200
Total	\$794,000	\$852,800	\$922,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	9,116	9,344	8,635
Total wages and salaries	\$9,650,300	\$11,037,300	\$9,229,500
Primary horsepower	75,760	88,036	72,769
Number of electric motors	2,751	2,884	3,177
Horsepower of electric motors	63,167	66,839	68,713
Capital invested	\$31,688,600	\$32,236,000	\$32,427,400
Value of products	\$14,828,100	\$17,513,500	\$14,196,600

JEFFERSON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	91	85	82
Kinds of industry	40	41	38
Individuals	29	27	27
Partnerships	13	16	19
Corporations	49	42	36

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	4,466	4,676	4,298
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,542	3,747	3,474
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	924	929	824
Sex:			
Males	4,158	4,303	3,929
Females	308	373	369
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$4,247,700	\$4,722,200	\$4,101,600
Females	156,300	202,000	187,500
Total wages	\$4,404,000	\$4,924,200	\$4,289,100
Minors—Average Number	9	25	23
Boys	8	20	18
Girls	1	5	5
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,500	\$4,400	\$4,500
Girls	100	1,100	900
Total	\$1,600	\$5,500	\$5,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	310	326	349
Males	232	240	264
Females	78	86	85
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$532,900	\$521,900	\$556,800
Females	62,200	69,700	68,600
Total	\$595,100	\$591,600	\$625,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	4,776	5,002	4,647
Total wages and salaries	\$4,999,100	\$5,515,800	\$4,914,500
Primary horsepower	22,984	27,688	26,580
Number of electric motors	1,439	1,827	1,828
Horsepower of electric motors	17,947	24,997	22,070
Capital invested	\$12,657,500	\$12,907,400	\$11,187,800
Value of products	\$10,548,700	\$12,301,100	\$10,668,400

JUNIATA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	36	32	34
Kinds of industry	13	14	15
Individuals	19	16	18
Partnerships	11	11	10
Corporations	6	5	6

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	607	660	883
Nationality:			
Americans—White	606	658	882
Americans—Colored	1	1	1
Foreigners		1	
Sex:			
Males	319	301	343
Females	288	359	540
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$182,400	\$234,700	\$177,900
Females	124,900	108,100	113,900
Total wages	\$307,300	\$342,800	\$291,800
Minors—Average Number	7	2	4
Boys			
Girls	7	2	4
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls	\$2,300	\$400	\$1,300
Total	\$2,300	\$400	\$1,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	32	38	41
Males	22	27	30
Females	10	11	11
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$25,400	\$33,900	\$38,000
Females	7,200	8,200	8,500
Total	\$32,600	\$42,100	\$46,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	639	698	924
Total wages and salaries	\$339,900	\$384,900	\$338,300
Primary horsepower	2,110	2,003	1,968
Number of electric motors	75	89	87
Horsepower of electric motors	668	795	705
Capital invested	\$674,200	\$696,600	\$813,600
Value of products	\$1,500,800	\$1,339,000	\$1,140,600

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	422	409	386
Kinds of industry	105	100	96
Individuals	160	157	149
Partnerships	51	49	54
Corporations	211	203	183

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	33,628	33,088	28,504
Nationality:			
Americans—White	26,963	26,524	23,818
Americans—Colored	31	20	17
Foreigners	6,634	6,544	4,669
Sex:			
Males	26,097	24,984	20,967
Females	7,531	8,104	7,537
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$35,203,500	\$28,757,500	\$23,239,900
Females	3,790,600	4,109,100	3,870,700
Total wages	\$38,994,100	\$32,866,600	\$27,110,600
Minors—Average Number	161	176	92
Boys	62	48	18
Girls	99	128	74
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$21,400	\$24,000	\$3,900
Girls	29,300	49,400	14,300
Total	\$50,700	\$73,400	\$18,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	3,600	3,522	3,266
Males	2,888	2,771	2,552
Females	712	751	714
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$6,840,200	\$6,542,900	\$5,704,400
Females	684,800	723,500	675,400
Total	\$7,525,000	\$7,266,400	\$6,379,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	37,228	36,610	31,770
Total wages and salaries	\$46,519,100	\$40,133,000	\$33,490,400
Primary horsepower	236,496	213,221	201,615
Number of electric motors	14,620	14,861	13,470
Horsepower of electric motors	207,945	195,774	187,264
Capital invested	\$106,235,300	\$113,710,600	\$99,861,600
Value of products	\$97,007,100	\$90,451,700	\$76,408,500

LANCASTER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	571	591	577
Kinds of industry	142	147	136
Individuals	276	278	269
Partnerships	75	90	88
Corporations	220	223	220

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	28,965	31,783	28,672
Nationality:			
Americans—White	28,715	31,529	28,492
Americans—Colored	86	89	61
Foreigners	164	165	119
Sex:			
Males	18,433	19,843	17,638
Females	10,532	11,940	11,034
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$18,627,500	\$21,862,300	\$18,007,300
Females	6,271,500	7,028,000	6,244,300
Total wages	\$24,899,000	\$28,890,300	\$24,251,600
Minors—Average Number	341	425	290
Boys	150	173	110
Girls	191	252	180
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$55,200	\$67,200	\$38,900
Girls	65,900	77,500	49,600
Total	\$121,100	\$144,700	\$88,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,839	3,075	2,990
Males	2,037	2,182	2,141
Females	802	893	849
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$4,855,800	\$5,259,200	\$5,082,900
Females	684,000	782,600	775,000
Total	\$5,539,800	\$6,041,800	\$5,857,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	31,804	34,858	31,662
Total wages and salaries	\$30,438,800	\$34,932,100	\$30,109,500
Primary horsepower	88,164	92,359	93,128
Number of electric motors	15,942	17,172	17,589
Horsepower of electric motors	81,866	85,685	86,379
Capital invested	\$61,959,100	\$59,143,500	\$56,230,700
Value of products	\$118,812,100	\$131,980,600	\$111,343,800

LAWRENCE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	110	113	116
Kinds of industry	64	65	63
Individuals	28	34	36
Partnerships	15	13	12
Corporations	67	66	68

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	13,483	14,495	11,732
Nationality:			
Americans—White	10,389	11,887	9,735
Americans—Colored	228	252	205
Foreigners	2,866	2,356	1,792
Sex:			
Males	12,369	13,306	10,503
Females	1,114	1,189	1,229
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$17,570,200	\$22,180,400	\$12,117,400
Females	695,700	789,800	786,000
Total wages	\$18,265,900	\$22,970,200	\$12,903,400
Minors—Average Number	1	10	4
Boys	1	9	3
Girls		1	1
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$100	\$3,400	\$1,200
Girls		100	100
Total	\$100	\$3,500	\$1,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,311	1,562	1,428
Males	1,052	1,259	1,141
Females	259	303	287
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,768,400	\$3,497,800	\$2,849,600
Females	262,900	327,300	271,000
Total	\$3,031,300	\$3,825,100	\$3,120,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	14,794	16,057	13,160
Total wages and salaries	\$21,297,200	\$26,795,300	\$16,024,000
Primary horsepower	120,965	123,400	104,478
Number of electric motors	5,479	5,905	6,076
Horsepower of electric motors	111,925	113,554	115,434
Capital invested	\$38,734,700	\$39,117,600	\$39,201,200
Value of products	\$72,268,700	\$82,168,000	\$48,288,700

LEBANON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	229	230	220
Kinds of industry	89	89	89
Individuals	106	104	99
Partnerships	46	46	49
Corporations	77	80	72

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	11,747	13,471	12,578
Nationality:			
Americans—White	11,252	12,991	12,287
Americans—Colored	20	22	29
Foreigners	475	458	262
Sex:			
Males	7,271	8,556	7,863
Females	4,476	4,915	4,715
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,252,500	\$9,825,600	\$7,740,300
Females	2,499,000	2,675,600	2,448,300
Total wages	\$9,751,500	\$12,501,200	\$10,188,600
Minors—Average Number	185	290	272
Boys	76	93	70
Girls	109	197	202
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$20,700	\$25,100	\$25,800
Girls	28,600	60,100	67,700
Total	\$49,300	\$85,200	\$93,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	896	1,043	1,060
Males	675	788	801
Females	221	255	259
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,658,900	\$2,103,200	\$2,013,000
Females	186,900	208,400	222,000
Total	\$1,845,800	\$2,311,600	\$2,235,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	12,643	14,514	13,638
Total wages and salaries	\$11,597,300	\$14,812,800	\$12,423,600
Primary horsepower	71,595	69,978	69,998
Number of electric motors	5,687	5,713	5,945
Horsepower of electric motors	63,511	61,973	63,476
Capital invested	\$33,932,700	\$35,598,700	\$34,345,300
Value of products	\$39,810,700	\$47,758,800	\$40,907,900

LEHIGH COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	359	368	350
Kinds of industry	112	108	106
Individuals	119	123	117
Partnerships	47	52	56
Corporations	193	193	177

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	23,424	25,406	21,895
Nationality:			
Americans—White	22,156	24,289	20,763
Americans—Colored	16	9	9
Foreigners	1,252	1,108	1,123
Sex:			
Males	14,895	16,296	13,436
Females	8,529	9,110	8,459
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$14,656,800	\$16,977,500	\$13,178,100
Females	4,782,300	4,711,500	4,147,600
Total wages	\$19,439,100	\$21,689,000	\$17,325,700
Minors—Average Number	268	418	306
Boys	80	127	61
Girls	188	291	245
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$28,300	\$32,400	\$20,000
Girls	66,100	77,000	84,200
Total	\$94,400	\$109,400	\$104,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	3,037	3,248	3,084
Males	2,264	2,422	2,294
Females	773	826	790
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$5,307,300	\$5,839,000	\$5,412,000
Females	709,500	774,400	776,700
Total	\$6,016,800	\$6,613,400	\$6,188,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	26,461	28,654	24,979
Total wages and salaries	\$25,455,900	\$28,302,400	\$23,514,400
Primary horsepower	111,838	107,329	104,728
Number of electric motors	15,017	14,988	12,859
Horsepower of electric motors	98,693	94,239	92,148
Capital invested	\$56,491,100	\$50,294,200	\$47,642,800
Value of products	\$98,034,600	\$105,875,200	\$85,675,300

LUZERNE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	486	490	477
Kinds of industry	108	105	111
Individuals	184	187	184
Partnerships	64	67	62
Corporations	238	236	231

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	64,207	64,219	64,425
Nationality:			
Americans—White	46,286	47,143	49,687
Americans—Colored	62	95	89
Foreigners	17,859	16,981	14,649
Sex:			
Males	51,656	51,307	52,350
Females	12,551	12,912	12,075
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$59,340,500	\$62,605,100	\$55,225,400
Females	7,283,200	7,263,200	6,872,900
Total wages	\$66,623,700	\$69,868,300	\$62,098,300
Minors—Average Number	218	111	86
Boys	41	39	32
Girls	177	72	54
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$11,500	\$15,500	\$12,300
Girls	66,700	17,600	21,200
Total	\$78,200	\$33,100	\$33,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	4,461	4,629	4,523
Males	3,648	3,768	3,672
Females	813	861	851
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$8,173,000	\$8,470,000	\$8,145,000
Females	708,500	771,600	761,200
Total	\$8,881,500	\$9,241,600	\$8,906,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	68,668	68,848	68,948
Total wages and salaries	\$75,505,200	\$79,109,900	\$71,004,500
Primary horsepower	436,492	440,809	366,345
Number of electric motors	22,044	22,816	22,267
Horsepower of electric motors	431,708	437,789	417,350
Capital invested	\$197,557,900	\$198,247,000	\$189,346,700
Value of products	\$171,268,400	\$173,401,700	\$156,413,100

LYCOMING COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	189	195	197
Kinds of industry	82	78	82
Individuals	55	52	55
Partnerships	18	23	25
Corporations	116	120	117

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	9,923	10,918	10,054
Nationality:			
Americans—White	9,764	10,742	9,907
Americans—Colored	53	62	64
Foreigners	106	114	83
Sex:			
Males	7,254	7,817	7,204
Females	2,669	3,101	2,850
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,476,200	\$8,162,300	\$7,410,800
Females	1,659,000	1,734,800	1,653,000
Total wages	\$9,135,200	\$9,897,100	\$9,063,800
Minors—Average Number	25	51	18
Boys	17	26	9
Girls	8	25	9
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$5,800	\$9,500	\$2,800
Girls	4,100	5,000	3,000
Total	\$9,900	\$14,500	\$5,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,341	1,583	1,556
Males	902	1,067	1,049
Females	439	516	507
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,247,600	\$2,710,200	\$2,696,300
Females	386,400	462,800	461,500
Total	\$2,634,000	\$3,173,000	\$3,157,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	11,264	12,501	11,610
Total wages and salaries	\$11,769,200	\$13,070,100	\$12,221,600
Primary horsepower	39,589	49,015	48,855
Number of electric motors	6,848	7,099	7,302
Horsepower of electric motors	32,793	37,570	39,516
Capital invested	\$25,320,800	\$28,430,200	\$27,995,800
Value of products	\$44,416,600	\$46,640,900	\$41,732,100

McKEAN COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	107	106	106
Kinds of industry	59	61	59
Individuals	26	28	28
Partnerships	14	13	14
Corporations	67	65	64

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,096	4,429	4,043
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,958	4,267	3,935
Americans—Colored	1	8	8
Foreigners	137	154	100
Sex:			
Males	3,300	3,565	3,261
Females	796	864	782
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,777,200	\$4,212,800	\$3,366,800
Females	422,700	467,100	400,200
Total wages	\$4,199,900	\$4,679,900	\$3,767,000
Minors—Average Number	29	32	15
Boys	20	24	8
Girls	9	8	7
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$6,100	\$6,700	\$2,400
Girls	2,800	2,400	1,200
Total	\$8,900	\$9,100	\$3,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	787	845	791
Males	568	619	576
Females	219	226	215
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,598,400	\$1,601,700	\$1,558,800
Females	224,500	236,100	223,100
Total	\$1,822,900	\$1,837,800	\$1,781,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,883	5,274	4,834
Total wages and salaries	\$6,022,800	\$6,517,700	\$5,548,900
Primary horsepower	20,260	22,318	25,137
Number of electric motors	2,148	2,228	2,417
Horsepower of electric motors	13,930	14,547	15,472
Capital invested	\$17,231,400	\$18,619,800	\$18,069,900
Value of products	\$25,521,900	\$26,943,300	\$24,473,800

MERCER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	118	118	112
Kinds of industry	65	66	63
Individuals	40	42	43
Partnerships	24	24	23
Corporations	54	52	46

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	12,183	14,648	10,747
Nationality:			
Americans—White	10,314	12,525	9,156
Americans—Colored	419	482	372
Foreigners	1,450	1,641	1,219
Sex:			
Males	11,698	14,055	10,254
Females	485	593	493
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$16,324,500	\$22,856,200	\$12,267,800
Females	374,900	565,200	357,200
Total wages	\$16,699,400	\$23,421,400	\$12,625,000
Minors—Average Number	4	2	2
Boys	4	2	2
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$700	\$400	\$200
Girls			
Total	\$700	\$400	\$200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,549	1,901	1,707
Males	1,211	1,457	1,316
Females	338	444	391
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$3,100,100	\$4,273,700	\$3,634,300
Females	317,700	488,300	416,000
Total	\$3,417,800	\$4,762,000	\$4,050,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	13,732	16,549	12,454
Total wages and salaries	\$20,117,200	\$28,183,400	\$16,675,300
Primary horsepower	169,326	177,947	180,946
Number of electric motors	6,451	6,998	7,312
Horsepower of electric motors	133,758	142,351	141,288
Capital invested	\$55,418,900	\$55,193,700	\$55,748,100
Value of products	\$127,992,900	\$156,343,000	\$83,136,600

MIFFLIN COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	62	63	56
Kinds of industry	46	46	44
Individuals	33	35	30
Partnerships	8	9	5
Corporations	21	19	21

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,606	7,434	5,585
Nationality:			
Americans—White	6,555	7,386	5,548
Americans—Colored	10	9	6
Foreigners	41	39	31
Sex:			
Males	4,773	5,504	4,038
Females	1,833	1,930	1,547
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,325,200	\$7,299,000	\$4,508,800
Females	1,112,000	1,643,300	1,195,800
Total wages	\$6,437,200	\$8,942,300	\$5,704,600
Minors—Average Number	1	1	1
Boys		1	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$100	\$100
Girls			
Total	\$300	\$100	\$100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	528	589	535
Males	376	423	380
Females	152	166	155
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$803,900	\$945,000	\$878,900
Females	130,600	170,900	164,400
Total	\$934,500	\$1,115,900	\$1,043,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,134	8,023	6,120
Total wages and salaries	\$7,371,700	\$10,058,200	\$6,747,900
Primary horsepower	41,729	41,801	59,910
Number of electric motors	36,248	36,333	37,744
Horsepower of electric motors	43,531	44,178	46,131
Capital invested	\$24,943,600	\$26,428,800	\$24,826,700
Value of products	\$21,084,700	\$24,245,300	\$16,601,400

MONROE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	53	52	49
Kinds of industry	31	32	32
Individuals	19	20	19
Partnerships	6	5	6
Corporations	28	27	24

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,645	1,599	1,487
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,637	1,591	1,480
Americans—Colored	2	3	2
Foreigners	6	5	5
Sex:			
Males	1,297	1,255	1,159
Females	348	344	328
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,507,500	\$1,558,300	\$1,473,500
Females	269,700	242,600	222,300
Total wages	\$1,777,200	\$1,800,900	\$1,695,800
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	190	215	211
Males	148	163	156
Females	42	52	55
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$343,000	\$393,900	\$383,100
Females	36,900	46,500	51,600
Total	\$379,900	\$440,400	\$434,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,835	1,814	1,698
Total wages and salaries	\$2,157,100	\$2,241,300	\$2,130,500
Primary horsepower	4,054	3,232	2,929
Number of electric motors	857	702	730
Horsepower of electric motors	2,967	2,910	2,799
Capital invested	\$3,530,800	\$3,561,300	\$3,464,900
Value of products	\$5,850,500	\$6,465,400	\$6,042,100

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	519	518	522
Kinds of industry	161	167	167
Individuals	170	166	164
Partnerships	54	62	72
Corporations	295	290	286

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	35,634	38,740	33,432
Nationality:			
Americans—White	31,389	35,484	31,058
Americans—Colored	992	1,031	775
Foreigners	3,253	2,225	1,599
Sex:			
Males	24,902	27,761	22,912
Females	10,732	10,979	10,520
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$30,234,000	\$36,209,300	\$25,620,500
Females	7,328,900	7,561,100	6,552,300
Total wages	\$37,562,900	\$43,770,400	\$32,172,800
Minors—Average Number	380	448	303
Boys	129	152	102
Girls	251	296	201
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$60,800	\$70,100	\$33,700
Girls	116,400	106,700	69,600
Total	\$177,200	\$176,800	\$103,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	4,701	5,060	4,805
Males	3,448	3,719	3,546
Females	1,258	1,341	1,259
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$8,918,900	\$10,434,500	\$9,508,300
Females	1,242,400	1,382,800	1,255,700
Total	\$10,161,300	\$11,817,300	\$10,764,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	40,335	43,800	38,237
Total wages and salaries	\$47,724,200	\$55,587,700	\$42,936,800
Primary horsepower	203,563	215,849	205,704
Number of electric motors	18,771	20,370	20,720
Horsepower of electric motors	161,472	178,226	181,651
Capital invested	\$103,806,800	\$110,627,200	\$108,381,400
Value of products	\$182,897,800	\$192,983,500	\$145,919,100

MONTOUR COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	28	28	26
Kinds of industry	26	26	21
Individuals	13	13	12
Partnerships	7	7	6
Corporations	8	8	8

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,243	1,270	821
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,220	1,261	815
Americans—Colored	4	4	4
Foreigners	19	5	2
Sex:			
Males	1,023	1,016	637
Females	200	254	184
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$848,000	\$825,400	\$505,800
Females	104,700	97,000	45,600
Total wages	\$952,700	\$922,400	\$551,400
Minors—Average Number		18	
Boys			
Girls		18	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls		\$5,600	
Total		\$5,600	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	88	78	73
Males	77	65	57
Females	11	13	16
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$112,300	\$127,800	\$102,700
Females	9,700	10,700	12,100
Total	\$122,000	\$138,500	\$114,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,331	1,348	894
Total wages and salaries	\$1,074,700	\$1,060,900	\$666,200
Primary horsepower	10,630	10,921	10,852
Number of electric motors	603	635	554
Horsepower of electric motors	7,940	8,204	8,282
Capital invested	\$2,322,900	\$2,191,400	\$2,111,400
Value of products	\$2,590,500	\$2,563,200	\$1,745,900

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	331	335	320
Kinds of industry	111	112	115
Individuals	111	114	104
Partnerships	29	37	35
Corporations	191	184	181

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	33,152	35,579	31,494
Nationality:			
Americans—White	29,812	32,385	28,841
Americans—Colored	123	122	99
Foreigners	3,217	3,072	2,554
Sex:			
Males	24,328	26,379	21,948
Females	8,824	9,200	9,546
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$28,474,800	\$37,687,600	\$26,154,600
Females	5,083,600	5,300,200	5,125,000
Total wages	\$33,558,400	\$42,987,800	\$31,279,600
Minors—Average Number	486	461	267
Boys	121	147	77
Girls	365	314	190
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$44,800	\$52,100	\$32,900
Girls	134,500	93,200	67,700
Total	\$179,300	\$145,300	\$100,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,979	3,320	3,452
Males	2,234	2,418	2,788
Females	745	902	664
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$6,102,700	\$7,060,400	\$7,633,800
Females	712,200	867,100	671,700
Total	\$6,814,900	\$7,927,500	\$8,305,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	36,131	38,899	34,946
Total wages and salaries	\$40,373,300	\$50,915,300	\$39,585,100
Primary horsepower	452,950	468,578	460,098
Number of electric motors	22,233	22,527	22,518
Horsepower of electric motors	384,417	388,263	394,275
Capital invested	\$119,698,700	\$117,850,300	\$113,834,300
Value of products	\$117,646,800	\$136,750,800	\$103,752,700

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	209	216	202
Kinds of industry	69	76	71
Individuals	90	96	89
Partnerships	26	28	27
Corporations	93	92	86

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	16,226	16,509	14,724
Nationality:			
Americans—White	14,250	15,250	13,010
Americans—Colored	7	28	5
Foreigners	1,969	1,231	1,709
Sex:			
Males	12,059	12,192	10,855
Females	4,167	4,317	3,869
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$15,592,900	\$14,883,100	\$11,880,600
Females	1,997,600	1,852,800	1,867,500
Total wages	\$17,590,500	\$16,235,900	\$13,748,100
Minors—Average Number	55	76	37
Boys	27	17	5
Girls	28	59	32
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$10,200	\$5,500	\$1,100
Girls	10,900	20,600	17,800
Total	\$21,100	\$26,100	\$18,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	974	1,027	978
Males	674	736	670
Females	300	291	308
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,375,500	\$1,577,200	\$1,438,600
Females	246,300	266,100	258,600
Total	\$1,621,800	\$1,843,300	\$1,697,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	17,200	17,536	15,702
Total wages and salaries	\$19,212,300	\$18,079,200	\$15,445,300
Primary horsepower	107,367	108,980	115,126
Number of electric motors	8,064	7,717	6,601
Horsepower of electric motors	93,725	93,898	97,888
Capital invested	\$44,325,800	\$48,164,600	\$38,130,000
Value of products	\$45,417,800	\$46,084,100	\$37,541,600

PERRY COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	54	52	52
Kinds of industry	24	24	24
Individuals	37	30	31
Partnerships	9	15	13
Corporations	8	7	8

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	608	593	590
Nationality:			
Americans—White	608	593	590
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	345	356	369
Females	263	237	221
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$269,100	\$293,100	\$221,800
Females	71,400	82,000	60,800
Total wages	\$340,500	\$375,100	\$282,600
Minors—Average Number	17	6	3
Boys	11	2	1
Girls	6	4	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,600	\$200	\$100
Girls	1,500	300	100
Total	\$3,100	\$500	\$200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	39	53	41
Males	31	43	32
Females	8	10	9
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$43,700	\$60,300	\$53,500
Females	7,600	9,700	9,000
Total	\$51,300	\$70,000	\$62,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	647	646	631
Total wages and salaries	\$391,800	\$445,100	\$345,100
Primary horsepower	2,218	2,163	2,375
Number of electric motors	203	225	218
Horsepower of electric motors	1,215	1,273	1,319
Capital invested	\$835,400	\$859,700	\$975,700
Value of products	\$1,224,600	\$1,271,800	\$1,188,000

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	5,505	5,537	5,327
Kinds of industry	258	262	263
Individuals	2,282	2,353	2,276
Partnerships	823	926	954
Corporations	2,400	2,258	2,097

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	238,037	244,309	214,722
Nationality:			
Americans—White	207,094	214,485	189,187
Americans—Colored	13,735	13,842	12,996
Foreigners	17,208	15,982	12,539
Sex:			
Males	157,289	163,127	142,205
Females	80,748	81,182	72,517
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$202,707,800	\$222,142,800	\$182,595,000
Females	58,207,600	58,977,100	48,160,900
Total wages	\$260,915,400	\$281,119,900	\$230,755,900
Minors—Average Number	1,512	1,220	661
Boys	583	573	271
Girls	929	647	390
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$285,900	\$247,300	\$109,600
Girls	424,300	265,000	120,300
Total	\$710,200	\$512,300	\$229,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	44,614	48,382	46,131
Males	31,582	34,398	32,981
Females	13,032	13,984	13,150
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$88,247,400	\$99,092,800	\$93,959,300
Females	13,958,300	15,626,700	14,610,200
Total	\$102,205,700	\$114,719,500	\$108,569,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	282,651	292,691	260,853
Total wages and salaries	\$363,121,100	\$395,839,400	\$339,325,400
Primary horsepower	697,600	728,091	692,198
Number of electric motors	109,783	109,941	110,833
Horsepower of electric motors	572,380	594,765	611,303
Capital invested	\$754,409,000	\$739,555,400	\$733,183,600
Value of products	\$1,371,845,500	\$1,521,529,400	\$1,216,426,200

PIKE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	8	9	9
Kinds of industry	7	8	8
Individuals	5	6	5
Partnerships	2	2	3
Corporations	1	1	1

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	127	205	91
Nationality:			
Americans—White	127	205	91
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	91	139	65
Females	36	66	26
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$71,400	\$93,700	\$45,500
Females	24,300	25,000	15,900
Total wages	\$95,700	\$118,700	\$61,400
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	12	14	12
Males	10	12	10
Females	2	2	2
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$24,900	\$45,800	\$14,600
Females	1,500	1,500	1,400
Total	\$26,400	\$47,300	\$16,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	139	219	103
Total wages and salaries	\$122,100	\$166,000	\$77,400
Primary horsepower	315	417	504
Number of electric motors	123	125	128
Horsepower of electric motors	71	137	114
Capital invested	\$174,500	\$205,600	\$154,700
Value of products	\$352,300	\$370,800	\$218,100

POTTER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	28	30	30
Kinds of industry	20	21	21
Individuals	8	9	8
Partnerships	2	3	3
Corporations	18	18	19

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	818	956	927
Nationality:			
Americans—White	800	920	911
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	18	36	16
Sex:			
Males	685	767	736
Females	133	189	191
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$569,200	\$660,200	\$597,400
Females	79,500	112,500	119,900
Total wages	\$648,700	\$772,700	\$717,300
Minors—Average Number		1	
Boys		1	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$200	
Girls			
Total		\$200	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	71	96	95
Males	49	77	72
Females	22	19	23
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$100,100	\$133,000	\$150,800
Females	19,400	15,800	24,000
Total	\$119,500	\$148,800	\$174,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	889	1,052	1,022
Total wages and salaries	\$768,200	\$921,500	\$892,100
Primary horsepower	5,874	5,659	6,594
Number of electric motors	323	377	362
Horsepower of electric motors	2,763	2,385	2,581
Capital invested	\$3,022,300	\$3,073,900	\$3,468,900
Value of products	\$3,641,300	\$3,954,900	\$3,356,400

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	344	343	317
Kinds of industry	63	67	65
Individuals	171	166	150
Partnerships	42	57	54
Corporations	131	120	113

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	31,127	29,727	27,139
Nationality:			
Americans—White	26,537	25,384	23,556
Americans—Colored	21	21	24
Foreigners	4,569	4,322	3,559
Sex:			
Males	23,775	22,162	20,709
Females	7,352	7,565	6,430
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$31,595,900	\$27,441,400	\$24,147,900
Females	3,812,100	3,471,400	2,800,500
Total wages	\$35,408,000	\$30,912,800	\$26,948,400
Minors—Average Number	170	125	43
Boys	29	34	10
Girls	141	91	33
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$12,100	\$10,100	\$2,300
Girls	58,500	22,300	9,500
Total	\$70,600	\$32,400	\$11,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,774	1,851	1,671
Males	1,475	1,442	1,332
Females	299	409	339
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$3,315,800	\$3,178,900	\$3,131,300
Females	292,300	362,700	287,000
Total	\$3,608,100	\$3,541,600	\$3,418,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	32,901	31,578	28,810
Total wages and salaries	\$39,016,100	\$34,454,400	\$30,366,700
Primary horsepower	184,378	167,697	211,082
Number of electric motors	6,874	6,739	6,940
Horsepower of electric motors	147,726	141,709	137,997
Capital invested	\$90,791,600	\$77,259,800	\$68,466,200
Value of products	\$89,607,800	\$79,038,000	\$63,453,100

SNYDER COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	50	50	52
Kinds of industry	24	23	25
Individuals	32	29	31
Partnerships	6	11	9
Corporations	12	10	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,000	873	1,210
Nationality:	1,000	873	1,209
Americans—White			
Americans—Colored			1
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	530	418	652
Females	470	455	558
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$282,200	\$274,700	\$403,300
Females	175,500	182,100	202,200
Total wages	\$457,700	\$456,800	\$605,500
Minors—Average Number	3	1	
Boys	3	1	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$900	\$400	
Girls			
Total	\$900	\$400	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	58	65	71
Males	38	45	50
Females	20	20	21
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$75,800	\$84,000	\$97,100
Females	15,300	15,300	14,500
Total	\$91,100	\$99,300	\$111,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,058	938	1,281
Total wages and salaries	\$548,800	\$556,100	\$717,100
Primary horsepower	3,573	3,441	3,522
Number of electric motors	666	461	638
Horsepower of electric motors	2,409	2,741	2,787
Capital invested	\$1,246,500	\$1,121,500	\$1,193,500
Value of products	\$1,917,500	\$1,633,800	\$2,023,100

SOMERSET COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	119	111	105
Kinds of industry	31	33	33
Individuals	36	38	40
Partnerships	24	20	19
Corporations	59	53	46

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	8,233	8,388	7,356
Nationality:			
Americans—White	6,230	6,699	5,348
Americans—Colored	11	6	3
Foreigners	1,992	1,683	2,005
Sex:			
Males	7,911	8,102	7,116
Females	322	286	240
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,478,300	\$7,984,000	\$5,933,000
Females	132,300	152,100	29,500
Total wages	\$7,610,600	\$8,136,100	\$5,962,500
Minors—Average Number	10	4	13
Boys	8	3	13
Girls	2	1	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,000	\$1,100	\$4,600
Girls	900	400	.....
Total	\$2,900	\$1,500	\$4,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	401	404	374
Males	316	317	290
Females	85	87	84
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$653,200	\$642,000	\$679,500
Females	62,300	72,100	59,800
Total	\$715,500	\$714,100	\$739,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	8,634	8,792	7,730
Total wages and salaries	\$8,326,100	\$8,850,200	\$6,701,800
Primary horsepower	77,635	70,954	78,309
Number of electric motors	3,143	2,635	2,976
Horsepower of electric motors	53,677	43,780	57,983
Capital invested	\$21,784,300	\$19,406,600	\$17,841,700
Value of products	\$13,250,400	\$14,106,700	\$11,108,400

SULLIVAN COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	6	7	7
Kinds of industry	10	8	9
Individuals	2	2	3
Partnerships	1	1	1
Corporations	3	4	3

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	380	437	162
Nationality:			
Americans—White	260	317	92
Americans—Colored	120	120	70
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	343	387	122
Females	37	50	40
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$319,200	\$188,300	\$60,600
Females	22,500	27,600	16,500
Total wages	\$341,700	\$215,900	\$77,100
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	25	25	20
Males	14	16	15
Females	11	9	5
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$60,800	\$37,300	\$26,000
Females	9,800	5,500	5,000
Total	\$70,600	\$42,800	\$31,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	405	462	182
Total wages and salaries	\$412,300	\$258,700	\$108,100
Primary horsepower	1,241	1,811	686
Number of electric motors	86	120	80
Horsepower of electric motors	946	1,521	225
Capital invested	\$486,500	\$637,100	\$345,600
Value of products	\$945,900	\$767,200	\$627,500

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	27	26	28
Kinds of industry	17	19	20
Individuals	9	8	8
Partnerships	6	7	6
Corporations	12	11	14

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	712	891	958
Nationality:			
Americans—White	694	874	943
Americans—Colored	1	1	3
Foreigners	17	16	12
Sex:			
Males	558	712	796
Females	154	179	162
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$707,700	\$794,200	\$937,600
Females	78,500	108,400	83,900
Total wages	\$786,200	\$902,600	\$1,021,500
Minors—Average Number		1	
Boys		1	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$200	
Girls			
Total		\$200	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	86	98	89
Males	73	83	74
Females	13	15	15
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$155,600	\$184,200	\$165,300
Females	10,700	12,900	13,100
Total	\$166,300	\$197,100	\$178,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	798	989	1,047
Total wages and salaries	\$952,500	\$1,099,700	\$1,199,900
Primary horsepower	5,042	7,494	10,844
Number of electric motors	403	460	733
Horsepower of electric motors	3,773	5,980	9,370
Capital invested	\$2,443,000	\$2,465,900	\$2,497,200
Value of products	\$2,136,000	\$2,188,600	\$2,468,800

TIOGA COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	43	42	41
Kinds of industry	26	26	25
Individuals	21	18	14
Partnerships	9	11	12
Corporations	13	13	15

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	2,530	2,560	2,409
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,297	2,312	2,234
Americans—Colored	33	23	24
Foreigners	200	225	151
Sex:			
Males	2,339	2,331	2,236
Females	191	229	173
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,329,500	\$2,458,400	\$2,286,900
Females	124,200	133,900	114,400
Total wages	\$2,453,700	\$2,592,300	\$2,401,300
Minors—Average Number	3	7	3
Boys	3	7	2
Girls			1
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$700	\$3,800	\$300
Girls			400
Total	\$700	\$3,800	\$700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	154	157	157
Males	112	109	111
Females	42	48	46
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$293,500	\$316,800	\$304,800
Females	43,400	53,700	49,400
Total	\$336,900	\$370,500	\$354,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	2,684	2,717	2,566
Total wages and salaries	\$2,790,600	\$2,962,800	\$2,755,500
Primary horsepower	13,054	12,721	14,177
Number of electric motors	1,547	1,501	1,624
Horsepower of electric motors	9,275	9,042	10,924
Capital invested	\$4,929,300	\$4,998,500	\$4,629,100
Value of products	\$18,054,000	\$19,514,200	\$16,110,600

UNION COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	43	44	43
Kinds of industry	27	27	26
Individuals	20	21	19
Partnerships	8	7	8
Corporations	15	16	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,034	1,083	1,050
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,031	1,082	1,049
Americans—Colored		1	1
Foreigners	3		
Sex:			
Males	730	761	717
Females	304	322	333
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$642,700	\$682,800	\$574,000
Females	104,500	130,800	125,600
Total wages	\$747,200	\$813,600	\$699,600
Minors—Average Number		3	2
Boys			
Girls		3	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$500	\$400
Girls			
Total		\$500	\$400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	73	82	89
Males	54	58	64
Females	19	24	25
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$123,500	\$118,400	\$117,600
Females	15,100	19,800	22,800
Total	\$138,600	\$138,200	\$140,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,107	1,165	1,139
Total wages and salaries	\$885,800	\$951,800	\$840,000
Primary horsepower	3,135	3,309	3,456
Number of electric motors	551	510	608
Horsepower of electric motors	2,559	2,678	2,528
Capital invested	\$1,447,500	\$1,477,400	\$1,554,900
Value of products	\$3,270,000	\$4,074,800	\$3,422,400

VENANGO COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	89	91	85
Kinds of industry	52	51	48
Individuals	20	21	21
Partnerships	16	16	15
Corporations	53	54	49

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	5,147	5,397	4,330
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,993	5,233	4,193
Americans—Colored	12	10	9
Foreigners	142	154	128
Sex:			
Males	4,996	5,223	4,200
Females	151	174	130
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$6,253,800	\$7,382,500	\$5,071,000
Females	96,400	113,000	84,200
Total wages	\$6,350,200	\$7,495,500	\$5,155,200
Minors—Average Number	1		
Boys			
Girls	1		
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls	\$600		
Total	\$600		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	878	930	873
Males	661	700	649
Females	217	230	224
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,563,000	\$1,670,600	\$1,531,900
Females	212,200	232,800	221,800
Total	\$1,775,200	\$1,903,400	\$1,753,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	6,025	6,327	5,203
Total wages and salaries	\$8,125,400	\$9,398,900	\$6,908,900
Primary horsepower	35,508	33,751	33,360
Number of electric motors	3,043	2,966	2,972
Horsepower of electric motors	29,642	29,705	28,567
Capital invested	\$28,478,400	\$28,345,600	\$24,785,300
Value of products	\$42,438,500	\$48,293,400	\$36,626,100

WARREN COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	95	97	91
Kinds of industry	54	55	55
Individuals	22	24	21
Partnerships	22	21	18
Corporations	51	52	52

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,253	3,678	2,960
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,245	3,671	2,957
Americans—Colored	2		
Foreigners	6	7	3
Sex:			
Males	3,121	3,541	2,864
Females	132	137	96
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,520,400	\$4,315,900	\$3,471,300
Females	66,100	63,400	51,400
Total wages	\$3,586,500	\$4,379,300	\$3,522,700
Minors—Average Number	3	9	2
Boys	3	6	2
Girls		3	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$500	\$1,200	\$400
Girls		200	
Total	\$500	\$1,400	\$400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	562	593	559
Males	421	448	424
Females	141	145	135
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,052,300	\$1,151,100	\$1,124,800
Females	151,200	164,200	154,100
Total	\$1,203,500	\$1,315,300	\$1,278,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,815	4,271	3,519
Total wages and salaries	\$4,790,000	\$5,694,600	\$4,801,600
Primary horsepower	24,051	26,517	28,196
Number of electric motors	2,216	2,458	2,627
Horsepower of electric motors	20,551	21,726	23,969
Capital invested	\$16,072,400	\$18,000,200	\$17,106,900
Value of products	\$21,617,900	\$26,575,900	\$20,402,100

WASHINGTON COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	202	197	191
Kinds of industry	60	62	60
Individuals	68	64	64
Partnerships	28	26	25
Corporations	106	107	102

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	35,565	36,162	30,248
Nationality:			
Americans—White	21,480	23,206	20,241
Americans—Colored	1,876	1,960	1,515
Foreigners	12,209	10,996	8,492
Sex:			
Males	33,859	34,451	28,804
Females	1,706	1,711	1,444
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$42,986,400	\$49,290,400	\$33,432,000
Females	1,067,400	1,332,300	1,033,000
Total wages	\$44,053,800	\$50,622,700	\$34,465,000
Minors—Average Number	12	30	11
Boys	12	29	6
Girls		1	5
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,100	\$26,900	\$1,200
Girls		200	2,100
Total	\$2,100	\$27,100	\$3,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,725	1,967	1,708
Males	1,408	1,633	1,436
Females	317	334	272
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$3,574,400	\$4,341,300	\$3,741,300
Females	329,900	367,400	302,700
Total	\$3,904,300	\$4,708,700	\$4,044,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	37,290	38,129	31,956
Total wages and salaries	\$47,957,100	\$55,331,400	\$38,509,000
Primary horsepower	218,691	230,549	224,462
Number of electric motors	7,530	8,050	8,983
Horsepower of electric motors	205,307	215,869	218,553
Capital invested	\$145,925,100	\$156,578,200	\$152,564,900
Value of products	\$161,496,200	\$184,052,900	\$122,725,900

WAYNE COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	46	47	44
Kinds of industry	31	29	25
Individuals	25	30	28
Partnerships	4	3	3
Corporations	17	14	13

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,137	911	692
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,016	888	692
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	121	23	
Sex:			
Males	704	445	325
Females	433	466	367
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$759,000	\$377,300	\$266,600
Females	236,900	204,600	177,500
Total wages	\$995,900	\$581,900	\$444,100
Minors—Average Number	5	7	4
Boys	3	2	1
Girls	2	5	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$100	\$200
Girls	200	600	400
Total	\$500	\$700	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	158	146	147
Males	103	90	93
Females	55	56	54
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$198,100	\$169,800	\$180,900
Females	52,500	54,100	50,700
Total	\$250,600	\$223,900	\$231,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,295	1,057	839
Total wages and salaries	\$1,246,500	\$805,800	\$675,700
Primary horsepower	3,118	3,231	3,492
Number of electric motors	367	400	386
Horsepower of electric motors	2,820	2,859	2,761
Capital invested	\$3,503,600	\$1,656,500	\$1,096,300
Value of products	\$3,549,200	\$2,658,300	\$2,260,900

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	334	333	320
Kinds of industry	98	103	97
Individuals	117	111	105
Partnerships	31	39	37
Corporations	186	183	178

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	43,150	45,074	34,815
Nationality:			
Americans—White	32,251	35,192	26,860
Americans—Colored	1,124	1,116	930
Foreigners	9,775	8,766	7,025
Sex:			
Males	40,229	42,086	32,346
Females	2,921	2,988	2,469
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$49,764,200	\$60,995,700	\$34,277,200
Females	1,927,500	2,268,600	1,671,800
Total wages	\$51,691,700	\$63,264,300	\$35,949,000
Minors—Average Number	17	55	2
Boys	15	45	2
Girls	2	10	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$7,300	\$13,400	\$800
Girls	600	1,400	
Total	\$7,900	\$14,800	\$800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	4,089	5,045	4,522
Males	3,024	3,805	3,397
Females	1,065	1,240	1,125
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$7,596,000	\$10,411,500	\$9,295,700
Females	997,000	1,284,400	1,143,000
Total	\$8,593,000	\$11,695,900	\$10,438,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	47,239	50,119	39,337
Total wages and salaries	\$60,284,700	\$74,960,200	\$46,387,700
Primary horsepower	300,448	304,492	326,192
Number of electric motors	15,143	15,513	16,590
Horsepower of electric motors	280,172	273,134	302,509
Capital invested	\$122,902,400	\$127,756,900	\$119,853,900
Value of products	\$167,276,500	\$200,108,200	\$115,930,300

WYOMING COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	22	21	20
Kinds of industry	17	16	16
Individuals	12	13	12
Partnerships	2	3	3
Corporations	8	5	5

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	423	441	460
Nationality:	417	436	456
Americans—White .....	.....	.....	.....
Americans—Colored	6	5	4
Foreigners .....	.....	.....	.....
Sex:	413	433	455
Males	10	8	5
Females .....	.....	.....	.....
Wages Paid:	\$397,700	\$476,500	\$445,400
Males	8,200	7,800	3,700
Females .....	.....	.....	.....
Total wages	\$405,900	\$484,300	\$449,100
Minors—Average Number .....	.....	.....	.....
Boys .....	.....	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:	.....	.....	.....
Boys .....	.....	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	.....	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	40	38	39
Males	31	30	31
Females	9	8	8
Salaries Paid:	\$82,300	\$80,000	\$84,500
Males	7,200	6,500	8,700
Females .....	.....	.....	.....
Total	\$89,500	\$86,500	\$93,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	463	479	499
Total wages and salaries	\$495,400	\$570,800	\$542,300
Primary horsepower	2,856	2,933	2,903
Number of electric motors	209	225	231
Horsepower of electric motors	2,436	2,546	2,453
Capital invested	\$1,349,900	\$1,194,500	\$1,273,200
Value of products	\$3,272,300	\$3,912,200	\$3,196,700

YORK COUNTY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	617	587	558
Kinds of industry	134	134	133
Individuals	277	253	234
Partnerships	90	96	85
Corporations	250	238	239

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	31,581	33,058	29,899
Nationality:			
Americans—White	31,250	32,670	29,597
Americans—Colored	202	190	181
Foreigners	129	198	121
Sex:			
Males	19,802	21,131	19,037
Females	11,779	11,927	10,862
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$19,191,400	\$22,190,300	\$17,438,200
Females	6,036,700	5,927,000	5,119,200
Total wages	\$25,228,100	\$28,117,300	\$22,557,400
Minors—Average Number	131	171	84
Boys	82	106	55
Girls	49	65	29
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$17,700	\$26,600	\$8,700
Girls	10,100	12,500	4,300
Total	\$27,800	\$39,100	\$13,000

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	3,414	3,650	3,620
Males	2,674	2,852	2,837
Females	740	798	783
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$6,241,700	\$6,965,000	\$6,699,400
Females	683,400	752,500	724,600
Total	\$6,925,100	\$7,717,500	\$7,424,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	34,995	36,708	33,519
Total wages and salaries	\$32,153,200	\$35,834,800	\$29,981,400
Primary horsepower	133,362	140,848	135,388
Number of electric motors	16,630	17,289	18,093
Horsepower of electric motors	110,117	116,825	119,773
Capital invested	\$68,077,200	\$67,173,600	\$64,141,600
Value of products	\$118,091,600	\$125,982,700	\$103,621,600

MUNICIPAL COMPARISONS

ALIQUIPPA

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	18	18	18
Kinds of industry	26	26	26
Individuals	4	4	5
Partnerships	5	5	4
Corporations	9	9	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	8,738	9,216	5,368
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,834	4,585	2,541
Americans—Colored	791	791	426
Foreigners	4,113	3,840	2,401
Sex:			
Males	8,602	9,028	5,264
Females	136	188	104
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$15,710,800	\$20,081,100	\$11,032,200
Females	137,800	218,300	121,300
Total wages	\$15,848,600	\$20,299,400	\$11,153,500
Minors—Average Number	9	8	.....
Boys	8	8	.....
Girls	1	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$4,700	\$2,500	.....
Girls	600	.....	.....
Total	\$5,300	\$2,500	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,024	635	867
Males	891	599	749
Females	133	36	118
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,844,000	\$1,709,600	\$2,434,400
Females	166,900	48,700	145,500
Total	\$3,010,900	\$1,758,300	\$2,579,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	9,762	9,851	6,235
Total wages and salaries	\$18,859,500	\$22,057,700	\$13,733,400
Primary horsepower	173,543	172,388	240,780
Number of electric motors	4,306	4,687	4,743
Horsepower of electric motors	170,536	173,997	174,585
Capital invested	\$72,366,400	\$77,723,800	\$76,620,200
Value of products	\$115,803,200	\$132,215,200	\$76,019,900

ALLENTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	241	249	237
Kinds of industry	91	87	85
Individuals	90	92	87
Partnerships	35	36	38
Corporations	116	121	112

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	15,944	17,594	15,407
Nationality:			
Americans—White	15,157	16,923	14,622
Americans—Colored	4	8	7
Foreigners	783	663	778
Sex:			
Males	9,841	11,046	9,054
Females	6,103	6,548	6,353
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$10,291,600	\$11,731,100	\$8,834,400
Females	3,507,300	3,427,200	3,114,600
Total wages	\$13,798,900	\$15,158,300	\$11,949,000
Minors—Average Number	138	190	132
Boys	42	53	24
Girls	96	137	108
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$15,800	\$15,600	\$6,400
Girls	35,700	39,700	29,200
Total	\$51,500	\$55,300	\$35,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,188	2,317	2,188
Males	1,627	1,728	1,619
Females	561	589	569
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$3,554,700	\$3,955,900	\$3,544,800
Females	506,300	568,700	567,000
Total	\$4,061,000	\$4,524,600	\$4,111,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	18,132	19,911	17,595
Total wages and salaries	\$17,859,900	\$19,682,900	\$16,060,800
Primary horsepower	40,538	41,152	38,646
Number of electric motors	8,683	9,096	8,039
Horsepower of electric motors	29,698	30,194	27,748
Capital invested	\$34,031,400	\$28,385,700	\$26,440,900
Value of products	\$72,015,100	\$78,313,200	\$64,500,400

ALTOONA

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	84	83	84
Kinds of industry	43	44	46
Individuals	37	35	35
Partnerships	20	17	15
Corporations	27	31	34

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	12,976	13,325	8,773
Nationality:			
Americans—White	11,509	11,836	7,358
Americans—Colored	13	18	26
Foreigners	1,454	1,471	1,389
Sex:			
Males	12,076	12,114	7,623
Females	900	1,211	1,150
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$18,658,500	\$18,410,900	\$8,721,400
Females	455,200	519,800	566,500
Total wages	\$19,113,700	\$18,930,700	\$9,287,900
Minors—Average Number		2	12
Boys		2	3
Girls			9
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$700	\$200
Girls			2,400
Total		\$700	\$2,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,078	1,123	885
Males	930	954	728
Females	148	169	157
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,200,400	\$2,372,200	\$1,624,100
Females	142,000	180,100	135,300
Total	\$2,342,400	\$2,552,300	\$1,759,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	14,054	14,448	9,658
Total wages and salaries	\$21,456,100	\$21,483,000	\$11,047,300
Primary horsepower	33,402	33,783	34,087
Number of electric motors	3,814	3,783	3,831
Horsepower of electric motors	43,723	44,932	41,909
Capital invested	\$31,789,600	\$31,867,000	\$31,506,600
Value of products	\$59,260,700	\$61,596,200	\$33,769,700

AMBRIDGE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	16	16	17
Kinds of industry	12	15	15
Individuals	4	4	4
Partnerships	3	3	3
Corporations	9	9	10

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,024	7,070	6,197
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,878	6,043	5,361
Americans—Colored	22	25	20
Foreigners	1,124	1,002	816
Sex:			
Males	5,754	6,740	5,978
Females	270	330	219
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$8,292,000	\$11,652,400	\$8,355,900
Females	200,100	284,800	181,000
Total wages	\$8,512,100	\$11,937,200	\$8,536,900
Minors—Average Number	8	5	.....
Boys	8	5	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,700	\$1,100	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total	\$1,700	\$1,100	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	685	739	689
Males	522	575	534
Females	163	164	155
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,389,500	\$1,433,900	\$1,549,600
Females	164,900	193,800	173,600
Total	\$1,554,400	\$1,627,700	\$1,723,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	6,709	7,809	6,886
Total wages and salaries	\$10,066,500	\$13,564,900	\$10,260,100
Primary horsepower	84,758	88,560	72,283
Number of electric motors	4,424	4,432	4,610
Horsepower of electric motors	79,319	81,442	84,546
Capital invested	\$26,866,200	\$33,742,400	\$33,808,600
Value of products	\$49,191,500	\$58,250,600	\$42,268,200

BEAVER FALLS

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	38	40	42
Kinds of industry	32	31	31
Individuals	11	14	13
Partnerships	3	4	5
Corporations	24	22	24

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,224	2,429	1,762
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,038	2,242	1,597
Americans—Colored	29	26	19
Foreigners	157	161	146
Sex:			
Males	1,917	2,112	1,523
Females	307	317	239
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,216,900	\$2,722,900	\$1,636,600
Females	225,400	250,400	161,100
Total wages	\$2,442,300	\$2,973,300	\$1,797,700
Minors—Average Number	2	30	.....
Boys	2	28	.....
Girls .....	.....	2	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$2,400	.....
Girls .....	.....	800	.....
Total	\$300	\$3,200	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	305	385	335
Males	225	284	249
Females	80	101	86
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$518,200	\$708,100	\$592,700
Females	72,500	93,300	82,600
Total	\$590,700	\$801,400	\$675,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,529	2,814	2,097
Total wages and salaries	\$3,033,000	\$3,774,700	\$2,473,000
Primary horsepower	16,022	15,996	16,791
Number of electric motors	1,304	1,358	1,588
Horsepower of electric motors	14,230	13,896	14,392
Capital invested	\$8,391,800	\$8,452,300	\$8,327,200
Value of products	\$11,207,500	\$12,806,400	\$6,660,800

BERWICK

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	38	34	34
Kinds of industry	26	25	24
Individuals	19	18	18
Partnerships	8	9	10
Corporations	11	7	6

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,271	3,280	2,502
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,167	3,183	2,447
Americans—Colored	5	3	3
Foreigners	99	94	52
Sex:			
Males	2,360	2,445	1,596
Females	911	835	906
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,368,800	\$2,612,600	\$1,368,700
Females	455,900	373,600	378,200
Total wages	\$2,824,700	\$2,986,200	\$1,746,900
Minors—Average Number	19	9	3
Boys	4	8	3
Girls	15	1	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$900	\$3,200	\$800
Girls	3,800	400	.....
Total	\$4,700	\$3,600	\$800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	269	315	304
Males	216	251	245
Females	53	64	59
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$422,000	\$474,700	\$477,700
Females	38,100	46,200	39,900
Total	\$460,100	\$520,900	\$517,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,540	3,595	2,806
Total wages and salaries	\$3,284,800	\$3,507,100	\$2,264,500
Primary horsepower	16,158	15,959	16,027
Number of electric motors	2,149	2,084	2,157
Horsepower of electric motors	16,571	16,408	16,561
Capital invested	\$7,539,600	\$9,552,800	\$9,614,500
Value of products	\$18,117,100	\$14,562,700	\$7,939,400

BETHLEHEM

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	82	82	78
Kinds of industry	47	51	51
Individuals	24	25	24
Partnerships	9	9	14
Corporations	49	48	40

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	15,061	16,641	13,100
Nationality:			
Americans—White	13,526	15,137	12,072
Americans—Colored	94	79	64
Foreigners	1,441	1,425	964
Sex:			
Males	12,891	14,419	11,017
Females	2,170	2,222	2,083
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$16,629,300	\$23,535,900	\$14,098,200
Females	1,128,800	1,298,900	1,234,400
Total wages	\$17,758,100	\$24,834,800	\$15,332,600
Minors—Average Number	129	219	126
Boys	21	74	42
Girls	108	145	84
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$7,500	\$32,400	\$18,700
Girls	50,700	51,000	33,900
Total	\$58,200	\$83,400	\$52,600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	937	986	1,551
Males	751	779	1,357
Females	186	207	194
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,864,600	\$2,264,600	\$3,511,100
Females	168,200	181,100	166,200
Total	\$2,032,800	\$2,445,700	\$3,677,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	15,998	17,627	14,651
Total wages and salaries	\$19,790,900	\$27,280,500	\$19,009,900
Primary horsepower	280,639	280,931	284,884
Number of electric motors	12,420	12,478	11,926
Horsepower of electric motors	221,690	226,043	230,628
Capital invested	\$64,734,800	\$66,795,900	\$65,960,300
Value of products	\$53,569,800	\$71,761,800	\$49,481,600

BLOOMSBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	32	32	32
Kinds of industry	27	26	24
Individuals	13	13	13
Partnerships	6	5	6
Corporations	13	14	13

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	2,361	2,954	2,644
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,339	2,933	2,629
Americans—Colored	4	4	3
Foreigners	18	17	12
Sex:			
Males	1,443	1,727	1,610
Females	918	1,227	1,034
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,248,700	\$1,496,800	\$1,262,300
Females	474,600	558,900	515,300
Total wages	\$1,723,300	\$2,055,700	\$1,777,600
Minors—Average Number	36	48	54
Boys	17	25	29
Girls	19	23	25
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$7,300	\$6,200	\$5,700
Girls	3,800	6,500	4,500
Total	\$11,100	\$12,700	\$10,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	222	206	196
Males	157	136	123
Females	65	70	73
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$480,700	\$522,300	\$450,800
Females	65,700	78,200	75,800
Total	\$546,400	\$600,500	\$526,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	2,583	3,160	2,840
Total wages and salaries	\$2,269,700	\$2,656,200	\$2,304,200
Primary horsepower	5,995	6,173	6,117
Number of electric motors	1,567	1,593	1,697
Horsepower of electric motors	5,040	5,160	5,741
Capital invested	\$4,651,400	\$4,712,500	\$4,591,400
Value of products	\$8,959,200	\$10,923,900	\$8,340,300

BRADDOCK

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	28	26	26
Kinds of industry	31	29	28
Individuals	13	13	13
Partnerships	1	1	1
Corporations	14	12	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,402	5,239	3,776
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,688	3,301	2,495
Americans—Colored	332	463	285
Foreigners	1,382	1,475	996
Sex:			
Males	4,324	5,189	3,724
Females	78	50	52
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,909,900	\$8,385,700	\$3,402,300
Females	42,100	34,500	35,800
Total wages	\$5,952,000	\$8,420,200	\$3,438,100
Minors—Average Number		1	1
Boys		1	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$100	\$200
Girls			
Total		\$100	\$200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	442	491	486
Males	399	450	448
Females	43	41	38
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,008,800	\$1,360,800	\$1,167,600
Females	44,900	62,300	48,900
Total	\$1,053,700	\$1,423,100	\$1,216,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,844	5,730	4,262
Total wages and salaries	\$7,005,700	\$9,843,300	\$4,654,600
Primary horsepower	161,402	161,512	187,763
Number of electric motors	2,285	2,381	2,633
Horsepower of electric motors	73,161	74,018	102,286
Capital invested	\$55,444,100	\$56,315,600	\$64,993,400
Value of products	\$102,994,500	\$122,771,700	\$26,973,200

BRADFORD

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	43	45	43
Kinds of industry	28	30	28
Individuals	13	14	14
Partnerships	8	7	8
Corporations	22	24	21

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,415	1,498	1,355
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,377	1,454	1,336
Americans—Colored		6	5
Foreigners	38	38	14
Sex:			
Males	1,276	1,335	1,210
Females	139	163	145
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,797,200	\$1,941,800	\$1,307,200
Females	80,600	87,100	63,200
Total wages	\$1,877,800	\$2,028,900	\$1,370,400
Minors—Average Number	11	3	2
Boys	11	2	.....
Girls		1	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$900	\$400	.....
Girls		200	\$500
Total	\$900	\$600	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	474	486	451
Males	337	349	315
Females	137	137	136
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$961,300	\$970,400	\$902,200
Females	144,600	151,900	141,600
Total	\$1,105,900	\$1,122,300	\$1,043,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,889	1,984	1,806
Total wages and salaries	\$2,983,700	\$3,151,200	\$2,414,200
Primary horsepower	9,690	9,547	11,876
Number of electric motors	710	702	740
Horsepower of electric motors	5,887	5,465	5,521
Capital invested	\$7,574,000	\$8,407,400	\$8,211,800
Value of products	\$10,574,900	\$11,783,900	\$10,415,600

BRISTOL

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	27	29	29
Kinds of industry	22	25	25
Individuals	9	10	10
Partnerships	3	2	2
Corporations	15	17	17

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,245	2,441	2,643
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,936	2,187	2,316
Americans—Colored	54	58	49
Foreigners	255	196	278
Sex:			
Males	1,606	1,847	1,933
Females	639	594	710
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,852,600	\$2,275,500	\$2,334,500
Females	416,400	426,000	495,000
Total wages	\$2,269,000	\$2,701,500	\$2,829,400
Minors—Average Number	10	5	3
Boys	4	3	3
Girls	6	2	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,900	\$600	\$1,200
Girls	4,400	1,300	.....
Total	\$7,300	\$1,900	\$1,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	462	563	634
Males	353	439	490
Females	109	124	144
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,041,900	\$1,326,300	\$1,534,100
Females	131,700	154,800	180,600
Total	\$1,173,600	\$1,481,100	\$1,714,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,707	3,004	3,277
Total wages and salaries	\$3,442,600	\$4,182,600	\$4,544,100
Primary horsepower	14,385	15,171	16,504
Number of electric motors	1,361	1,645	1,890
Horsepower of electric motors	12,453	13,237	13,976
Capital invested	\$11,368,600	\$11,899,900	\$11,197,500
Value of products	\$16,901,800	\$20,347,700	\$24,196,000

BUTLER

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	54	53	52
Kinds of industry	43	41	41
Individuals	20	16	15
Partnerships	9	11	10
Corporations	25	26	27

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	5,065	4,818	3,238
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,665	4,360	2,862
Americans—Colored	16	13	11
Foreigners	384	445	365
Sex:			
Males	4,669	4,556	3,109
Females	396	262	129
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,945,600	\$7,176,800	\$3,851,300
Females	202,500	143,000	80,500
Total wages	\$6,148,100	\$7,319,800	\$3,935,800
Minors—Average Number		3	
Boys		3	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$600	
Girls			
Total		\$600	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	540	603	562
Males	416	471	447
Females	124	132	115
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,083,000	\$1,283,300	\$1,128,700
Females	127,000	151,000	131,400
Total	\$1,210,000	\$1,434,300	\$1,260,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	5,605	5,421	3,800
Total wages and salaries	\$7,358,100	\$8,754,100	\$5,195,900
Primary horsepower	109,446	111,006	114,213
Number of electric motors	3,036	3,131	3,308
Horsepower of electric motors	97,279	98,626	100,696
Capital invested	\$30,266,100	\$30,245,800	\$30,543,300
Value of products	\$33,539,700	\$35,999,700	\$16,534,500

CANONSBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	15	15	15
Kinds of industry	12	13	11
Individuals	5	5	5
Partnerships	1	1	1
Corporations	9	9	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,388	3,261	2,942
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,100	2,097	1,830
Americans—Colored	21	22	23
Foreigners	1,267	1,142	1,089
Sex:			
Males	2,786	2,664	2,456
Females	602	597	486
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$4,034,600	\$4,451,400	\$4,010,300
Females	419,500	481,700	335,000
Total wages	\$4,454,100	\$4,933,100	\$4,345,300
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	135	203	211
Males	108	173	178
Females	27	30	33
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$351,000	\$561,600	\$579,600
Females	31,000	33,900	35,800
Total	\$382,000	\$595,500	\$615,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,523	3,464	3,153
Total wages and salaries	\$4,836,100	\$5,528,600	\$4,960,700
Primary horsepower	12,190	12,391	12,163
Number of electric motors	820	827	798
Horsepower of electric motors	12,685	12,678	12,721
Capital invested	\$6,422,600	\$6,397,600	\$6,558,400
Value of products	\$22,030,400	\$22,006,200	\$19,754,500

CARBONDALE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	24	22	22
Kinds of industry	14	15	18
Individuals	15	13	12
Partnerships			1
Corporations	9	9	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	937	959	749
Nationality:			
Americans—White	899	921	723
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	38	38	26
Sex:			
Males	661	689	615
Females	276	270	134
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$827,700	\$954,600	\$773,000
Females	140,600	136,800	68,300
Total wages	\$968,300	\$1,091,400	\$841,300
Minors—Average Number	1	2	1
Boys	1	1	1
Girls		1	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$500	\$500	\$500
Girls		100	
Total	\$500	\$600	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	144	146	149
Males	104	106	110
Females	40	40	39
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$253,300	\$270,300	\$258,500
Females	35,200	42,000	36,600
Total	\$288,500	\$312,300	\$295,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	1,081	1,105	898
Total wages and salaries	\$1,256,800	\$1,403,700	\$1,136,400
Primary horsepower	4,640	4,929	5,257
Number of electric motors	331	358	374
Horsepower of electric motors	3,399	3,533	3,482
Capital invested	\$3,776,900	\$3,579,700	\$3,917,600
Value of products	\$2,783,600	\$3,430,800	\$2,403,900

CARLISLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	37	36	35
Kinds of industry	27	26	26
Individuals	14	14	13
Partnerships	6	5	6
Corporations	17	17	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,299	2,507	2,370
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,293	2,500	2,365
Americans—Colored	4	7	5
Foreigners	2		
Sex:			
Males	1,622	1,823	1,645
Females	677	684	725
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,508,700	\$1,764,000	\$1,504,900
Females	465,300	461,800	501,500
Total wages	\$1,974,000	\$2,225,800	\$2,006,400
Minors—Average Number	5	10	11
Boys	4	7	8
Girls	1	3	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,400	\$1,700	\$500
Girls	100	300	400
Total	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	278	290	292
Males	203	208	201
Females	75	82	91
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$548,700	\$613,400	\$522,400
Females	61,300	68,100	85,200
Total	\$610,000	\$681,500	\$607,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,577	2,797	2,662
Total wages and salaries	\$2,854,000	\$2,907,300	\$2,614,000
Primary horsepower	9,752	9,686	8,965
Number of electric motors	1,124	1,097	1,274
Horsepower of electric motors	7,587	7,698	8,125
Capital invested	\$6,033,200	\$6,456,200	\$6,311,500
Value of products	\$9,629,900	\$9,296,000	\$9,237,400

CARNEGIE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	24	24	23
Kinds of industry	21	21	21
Individuals	8	8	8
Partnerships	3	4	4
Corporations	13	12	11

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	888	1,097	876
Nationality:			
Americans—White	674	910	760
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	214	187	116
Sex:			
Males	834	1,011	799
Females	54	86	77
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,172,300	\$1,513,400	\$978,000
Females	34,800	40,700	37,100
Total wages	\$1,207,100	\$1,554,100	\$1,015,100
Minors—Average Number		1	1
Boys		1	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$200	\$400
Girls			
Total		\$200	\$400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	149	179	196
Males	127	148	165
Females	22	31	31
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$341,100	\$454,300	\$448,600
Females	21,400	29,100	31,200
Total	\$362,500	\$483,400	\$479,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,037	1,276	1,072
Total wages and salaries	\$1,569,600	\$2,037,500	\$1,494,900
Primary horsepower	7,034	7,590	7,649
Number of electric motors	603	714	752
Horsepower of electric motors	6,227	7,310	7,240
Capital invested	\$5,639,800	\$5,720,300	\$5,707,700
Value of products	\$8,460,000	\$10,085,100	\$5,945,800

CHAMBERSBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	49	48	43
Kinds of industry	34	35	31
Individuals	13	15	13
Partnerships	8	7	7
Corporations	28	26	23

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	2,680	2,708	2,176
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,669	2,697	2,170
Americans—Colored	11	11	5
Foreigners			1
Sex:			
Males	1,171	1,170	944
Females	1,509	1,538	1,232
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,173,600	\$1,272,300	\$864,400
Females	1,080,000	1,091,500	884,800
Total wages	\$2,253,600	\$2,363,800	\$1,749,200
Minors—Average Number	5	3	3
Boys	5	3	3
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,000	\$1,100	\$600
Girls			
Total	\$1,000	\$1,100	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	274	277	254
Males	205	201	186
Females	69	76	68
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$423,900	\$517,500	\$413,800
Females	51,700	63,600	54,600
Total	\$475,600	\$581,100	\$468,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	2,954	2,985	2,430
Total wages and salaries	\$2,729,200	\$2,944,900	\$2,217,600
Primary horsepower	8,657	9,095	9,252
Number of electric motors	1,108	991	990
Horsepower of electric motors	7,123	7,499	7,448
Capital invested	\$6,600,400	\$6,696,500	\$6,546,600
Value of products	\$8,192,000	\$9,608,600	\$6,148,400

CHARLEROI

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	16	16	15
Kinds of industry	12	12	11
Individuals	5	5	5
Partnerships	4	4	3
Corporations	7	7	7

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,464	1,297	1,162
Nationality:			
Americans—White	930	831	716
Americans—Colored	4	4	4
Foreigners	530	462	442
Sex:			
Males	906	807	797
Females	558	490	365
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,079,500	\$1,243,300	\$967,900
Females	294,500	375,500	237,000
Total wages	\$1,373,000	\$1,618,800	\$1,204,900
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	230	191	150
Males	148	122	108
Females	82	69	42
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$424,900	\$252,800	\$219,000
Females	78,100	68,300	43,300
Total	\$503,000	\$321,100	\$262,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,694	1,488	1,312
Total wages and salaries	\$1,876,000	\$1,939,900	\$1,467,200
Primary horsepower	2,680	2,559	2,547
Number of electric motors	376	371	354
Horsepower of electric motors	2,630	2,509	2,547
Capital invested	\$3,807,500	\$3,692,800	\$3,234,400
Value of products	\$3,912,300	\$3,825,600	\$3,044,600

CHESTER

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	89	92	90
Kinds of industry	51	53	49
Individuals	47	42	42
Partnerships	6	12	10
Corporations	36	38	38

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	10,499	11,589	10,374
Nationality:			
Americans—White	9,218	10,285	9,077
Americans—Colored	698	806	873
Foreigners	583	498	425
Sex:			
Males	9,195	10,301	9,070
Females	1,304	1,288	1,304
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$12,995,500	\$16,176,900	\$14,327,400
Females	921,900	856,500	738,300
Total wages	\$13,917,400	\$17,033,400	\$15,065,700
Minors—Average Number	16	23	8
Boys	4	3	.....
Girls	12	20	8
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,200	\$1,200	.....
Girls	4,800	6,500	\$3,400
Total	\$6,000	\$7,700	\$3,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,317	1,367	1,369
Males	1,049	1,081	1,087
Females	268	286	282
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$3,060,000	\$3,279,700	\$3,309,700
Females	299,000	313,100	308,000
Total	\$3,359,000	\$3,592,800	\$3,617,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	11,816	12,956	11,744
Total wages and salaries	\$17,276,400	\$20,626,200	\$18,683,400
Primary horsepower	58,331	55,583	52,284
Number of electric motors	5,214	5,021	6,716
Horsepower of electric motors	58,018	58,061	50,813
Capital invested	\$33,662,700	\$34,717,000	\$37,336,200
Value of products	\$81,829,000	\$102,737,400	\$73,414,700

CLAIRTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	12	13	11
Kinds of industry	24	23	19
Individuals	6	5	6
Partnerships	2	3	2
Corporations	4	5	3

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,305	4,959	4,095
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,527	3,063	2,591
Americans—Colored	904	1,066	717
Foreigners	874	830	787
Sex:			
Males	4,299	4,952	4,090
Females	6	7	5
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,685,000	\$7,455,500	\$4,223,100
Females	2,400	3,100	2,800
Total wages	\$5,687,400	\$7,458,600	\$4,225,900
Minors—Average Number		1	
Boys		1	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$400	
Girls			
Total		\$400	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	367	427	441
Males	348	407	420
Females	19	20	21
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$936,800	\$1,223,800	\$1,094,400
Females	21,700	26,300	25,200
Total	\$958,500	\$1,250,100	\$1,119,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,672	5,386	4,536
Total wages and salaries	\$6,645,900	\$8,708,700	\$5,345,500
Primary horsepower	116,864	118,324	116,960
Number of electric motors	2,569	2,668	2,695
Horsepower of electric motors	72,763	73,043	72,984
Capital invested	\$68,899,200	\$70,240,200	\$71,175,600
Value of products	\$68,710,700	\$79,332,300	\$35,572,700

CLEARFIELD

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	27	28	29
Kinds of industry	24	24	27
Individuals	9	10	11
Partnerships	3	2	3
Corporations	15	16	15

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	846	881	883
Nationality:			
Americans—White	790	789	775
Americans—Colored	32	30	29
Foreigners	24	62	79
Sex:			
Males	540	559	537
Females	306	322	346
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$545,500	\$636,500	\$584,100
Females	170,600	126,800	126,100
Total wages	\$716,100	\$763,300	\$710,200
Minors—Average Number	8	6	1
Boys	8	6	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,400	\$1,100	
Girls			\$500
Total	\$1,400	\$1,100	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	95	97	101
Males	61	60	69
Females	34	37	32
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$143,300	\$170,500	\$170,900
Females	28,200	28,700	35,100
Total	\$171,500	\$199,200	\$206,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	941	978	984
Total wages and salaries	\$887,600	\$962,500	\$916,200
Primary horsepower	2,319	2,233	2,487
Number of electric motors	388	401	430
Horsepower of electric motors	1,242	1,199	1,262
Capital invested	\$2,164,800	\$1,868,900	\$2,213,300
Value of products	\$3,631,100	\$3,749,500	\$2,687,300

COATESVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	29	29	30
Kinds of industry	21	20	20
Individuals	12	10	12
Partnerships	3	3	2
Corporations	14	16	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	3,962	4,621	3,050
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,812	3,237	2,223
Americans—Colored	368	472	391
Foreigners	782	912	436
Sex:			
Males	3,250	3,964	2,484
Females	712	657	566
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,704,600	\$5,334,600	\$3,031,600
Females	339,100	355,300	256,400
Total wages	\$4,043,700	\$5,689,900	\$3,288,000
Minors—Average Number	43	45	9
Boys	13	27	6
Girls	30	18	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$4,800	\$8,300	\$2,700
Girls	8,800	6,000	1,100
Total	\$13,600	\$14,300	\$3,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	573	790	522
Males	434	623	367
Females	139	167	155
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$936,200	\$1,329,800	\$1,022,000
Females	108,600	142,600	141,300
Total	\$1,044,800	\$1,472,400	\$1,163,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	4,535	5,411	3,572
Total wages and salaries	\$5,088,500	\$7,162,300	\$4,451,300
Primary horsepower	43,253	44,007	24,772
Number of electric motors	1,865	1,940	1,886
Horsepower of electric motors	40,954	43,680	44,081
Capital invested	\$9,105,800	\$9,572,900	\$9,155,600
Value of products	\$16,929,700	\$23,281,700	\$13,860,900

COLUMBIA

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	46	49	47
Kinds of industry	32	32	32
Individuals	28	23	24
Partnerships	2	5	4
Corporations	16	21	19

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	2,417	2,647	2,294
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,414	2,644	2,288
Americans—Colored	3	3	4
Foreigners			2
Sex:			
Males	1,487	1,564	1,184
Females	930	1,083	1,110
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,436,300	\$1,555,700	\$1,005,900
Females	560,900	571,500	556,500
Total wages	\$1,997,200	\$2,127,200	\$1,562,400
Minors—Average Number	8	17	23
Boys	3	8	4
Girls	5	9	19
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$900	\$1,900	\$500
Girls	1,800	1,500	3,200
Total	\$2,700	\$3,400	\$3,700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	176	205	191
Males	132	152	143
Females	44	53	48
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$258,300	\$270,300	\$277,100
Females	34,300	47,100	43,600
Total	\$292,600	\$317,400	\$320,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	2,593	2,852	2,485
Total wages and salaries	\$2,289,800	\$2,444,600	\$1,883,100
Primary horsepower	3,641	4,028	3,961
Number of electric motors	1,699	1,921	1,735
Horsepower of electric motors	3,661	4,008	3,911
Capital invested	\$3,467,100	\$3,422,000	\$3,288,300
Value of products	\$5,749,500	\$7,162,000	\$5,971,700

CONNELLSVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	29	29	28
Kinds of industry	22	22	22
Individuals	7	5	6
Partnerships	4	5	5
Corporations	18	19	17

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	897	909	748
Nationality:			
Americans—White	865	810	658
Americans—Colored	2	2	2
Foreigners	30	97	88
Sex:			
Males	531	553	396
Females	366	356	352
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$625,900	\$685,400	\$497,100
Females	156,400	179,600	152,300
Total wages	\$782,300	\$865,000	\$649,400
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	108	107	90
Males	80	74	62
Females	28	33	28
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$175,000	\$173,200	\$149,800
Females	27,200	30,400	27,000
Total	\$202,200	\$203,600	\$176,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,005	1,016	838
Total wages and salaries	\$984,500	\$1,068,600	\$826,200
Primary horsepower	3,241	3,346	2,878
Number of electric motors	488	496	564
Horsepower of electric motors	2,764	2,854	2,612
Capital invested	\$3,414,700	\$3,277,000	\$3,130,700
Value of products	\$3,386,400	\$3,239,600	\$1,930,800

CONSHOHOCKEN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	28	26	27
Kinds of industry	28	26	27
Individuals	10	10	9
Partnerships	2	1	2
Corporations	16	15	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,792	2,748	2,571
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,540	2,375	2,271
Americans—Colored	55	45	29
Foreigners	197	328	271
Sex:			
Males	2,403	2,343	2,068
Females	389	406	503
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,203,300	\$3,295,700	\$2,345,200
Females	166,800	277,600	256,400
Total wages	\$3,370,100	\$3,573,300	\$2,601,600
Minors—Average Number	11		
Boys	11		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$4,800		
Girls			
Total	\$4,800		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	591	557	470
Males	435	419	347
Females	156	138	123
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,015,000	\$1,176,800	\$888,000
Females	170,300	181,900	144,700
Total	\$1,185,300	\$1,358,700	\$1,032,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,383	3,305	3,041
Total wages and salaries	\$4,555,400	\$4,932,000	\$3,634,300
Primary horsepower	17,422	17,990	14,573
Number of electric motors	1,890	1,826	1,616
Horsepower of electric motors	16,740	17,425	15,736
Capital invested	\$4,905,700	\$5,121,500	\$5,111,200
Value of products	\$20,196,000	\$22,228,100	\$17,830,500

CORAOPOLIS

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	14	14	13
Kinds of industry	20	19	17
Individuals	3	3	3
Partnerships	3	3	3
Corporations	8	8	7

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	1,508	1,577	1,077
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,268	1,411	913
Americans—Colored	176	143	87
Foreigners	64	23	77
Sex:			
Males	1,470	1,525	1,032
Females	38	52	45
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,566,800	\$2,152,500	\$1,273,800
Females	21,000	30,500	28,500
Total wages	\$1,587,800	\$2,183,000	\$1,302,300
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	155	170	146
Males	107	92	113
Females	48	78	33
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$251,000	\$366,300	\$328,400
Females	33,700	45,300	32,000
Total	\$284,700	\$411,600	\$360,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	1,663	1,747	1,223
Total wages and salaries	\$1,872,500	\$2,594,600	\$1,662,700
Primary horsepower	7,600	8,448	8,421
Number of electric motors	755	1,071	1,055
Horsepower of electric motors	6,360	7,615	7,611
Capital invested	\$4,006,400	\$3,933,700	\$3,571,100
Value of products	\$6,670,800	\$9,077,600	\$5,204,600

CORY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	23	22	22
Kinds of industry	18	20	22
Individuals	11	8	8
Partnerships	2	3	3
Corporations	10	11	11

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	765	994	794
Nationality:			
Americans—White	762	962	792
Americans—Colored	2	2	2
Foreigners	1	30	.....
Sex:			
Males	694	903	735
Females	71	91	59
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$811,900	\$1,214,900	\$861,000
Females	49,000	57,700	48,300
Total wages	\$860,900	\$1,272,600	\$909,300
Minors—Average Number .....	.....	.....	.....
Boys .....	.....	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys .....	.....	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	.....	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	143	168	167
Males	96	111	106
Females	47	57	61
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$268,100	\$308,700	\$309,500
Females	42,900	55,200	58,500
Total	\$311,000	\$363,900	\$368,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	908	1,162	961
Total wages and salaries	\$1,171,900	\$1,636,500	\$1,277,300
Primary horsepower	4,294	4,703	5,546
Number of electric motors	513	541	681
Horsepower of electric motors	3,446	3,887	4,809
Capital invested	\$2,840,700	\$3,612,700	\$3,603,000
Value of products	\$3,371,400	\$4,958,100	\$3,474,000

DONORA

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	18	18	17
Kinds of industry	19	19	18
Individuals	5	5	6
Partnerships	6	6	4
Corporations	7	7	7

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,961	3,905	2,049
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,441	2,476	1,234
Americans—Colored	202	178	103
Foreigners	1,318	1,251	712
Sex:			
Males	3,943	3,890	2,034
Females	18	15	15
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,660,700	\$6,734,200	\$3,828,000
Females	15,500	12,100	14,100
Total wages	\$5,676,200	\$6,746,300	\$3,842,100
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	221	263	227
Males	202	233	208
Females	19	30	19
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$567,300	\$725,100	\$644,100
Females	23,200	36,200	27,300
Total	\$590,500	\$761,300	\$671,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,182	4,168	2,276
Total wages and salaries	\$6,266,700	\$7,507,600	\$4,513,500
Primary horsepower	60,181	60,463	43,358
Number of electric motors	1,509	1,534	1,599
Horsepower of electric motors	50,618	50,813	44,335
Capital invested	\$14,706,200	\$14,329,500	\$12,997,000
Value of products	\$60,202,700	\$63,406,600	\$36,621,800

DUBOIS

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	21	21
Kinds of industry	21	20	19
Individuals	7	7	5
Partnerships	4	4	5
Corporations	10	10	11

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	817	1,004	586
Nationality:			
Americans—White	812	1,000	583
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	5	4	3
Sex:			
Males	795	945	539
Females	22	59	47
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$917,500	\$886,400	\$654,500
Females	11,500	19,300	24,300
Total wages	\$929,000	\$905,700	\$678,800
Minors—Average Number		2	1
Boys		2	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$300	\$500
Girls			
Total		\$300	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	77	129	108
Males	59	107	91
Females	18	22	17
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$113,800	\$204,300	\$187,500
Females	18,500	16,100	14,500
Total	\$132,300	\$220,400	\$202,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	894	1,133	694
Total wages and salaries	\$1,061,300	\$1,126,100	\$880,800
Primary horsepower	3,217	3,223	3,354
Number of electric motors	354	406	418
Horsepower of electric motors	3,831	3,884	4,399
Capital invested	\$2,777,500	\$2,647,800	\$2,632,900
Value of products	\$2,887,800	\$3,052,700	\$2,692,100

DUNMORE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	12	12	10
Kinds of industry	14	13	12
Individuals	5	6	5
Partnerships	1	1	1
Corporations	6	5	4

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,069	1,162	1,129
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,064	1,157	1,125
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	5	5	4
Sex:			
Males	361	443	399
Females	708	719	730
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$307,000	\$438,800	\$338,100
Females	354,000	432,800	416,000
Total wages	\$661,000	\$871,600	\$754,100
Minors—Average Number	2	10	3
Boys	1	1	1
Girls	1	9	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200	\$100	\$100
Girls	500	3,400	400
Total	\$700	\$3,500	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	78	48	41
Males	60	30	24
Females	18	19	17
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$142,800	\$98,000	\$91,700
Females	20,600	17,500	18,700
Total	\$163,400	\$115,500	\$110,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,147	1,210	1,170
Total wages and salaries	\$824,400	\$987,100	\$864,500
Primary horsepower	1,540	1,990	1,931
Number of electric motors	452	514	736
Horsepower of electric motors	1,622	1,812	2,051
Capital invested	\$1,698,800	\$1,773,500	\$1,510,100
Value of products	\$3,210,700	\$4,468,900	\$4,017,300

DUQUESNE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	8	9	8
Kinds of industry	13	13	12
Individuals	2	3	2
Partnerships	1	1	1
Corporations	5	5	5

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	5,136	6,162	4,567
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,475	2,953	2,189
Americans—Colored	358	461	350
Foreigners	2,303	2,748	2,028
Sex:			
Males	5,079	6,100	4,513
Females	57	62	54
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$6,806,400	\$9,559,600	\$3,284,900
Females	23,800	27,900	38,900
Total wages	\$6,830,200	\$9,587,500	\$3,323,800
Minors—Average Number	1		
Boys	1		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$500		
Girls			
Total	\$500		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	369	423	424
Males	346	396	398
Females	23	27	26
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$949,700	\$1,164,600	\$980,900
Females	30,100	36,900	30,500
Total	\$979,800	\$1,201,500	\$1,011,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	5,505	6,585	4,991
Total wages and salaries	\$7,810,000	\$10,789,000	\$4,335,200
Primary horsepower	85,804	85,820	86,752
Number of electric motors	2,017	2,078	2,082
Horsepower of electric motors	81,074	81,331	80,821
Capital invested	\$45,052,100	\$46,786,800	\$46,801,400
Value of products	\$88,427,500	\$110,513,800	\$27,995,100

EASTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	83	88	84
Kinds of industry	49	53	54
Individuals	32	35	31
Partnerships	6	8	7
Corporations	45	45	46

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,318	4,366	4,597
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,768	3,785	4,011
Americans—Colored	20	21	20
Foreigners	530	560	566
Sex:			
Males	2,476	2,429	2,291
Females	1,842	1,937	2,306
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,550,200	\$2,874,600	\$2,521,600
Females	1,067,000	1,199,600	1,250,500
Total wages	\$3,617,200	\$4,074,200	\$3,772,100
Minors—Average Number	45	3	4
Boys	13	1	2
Girls	32	2	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$5,800	\$200	\$800
Girls	11,900	500	500
Total	\$17,700	\$700	\$1,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	676	852	573
Males	463	530	413
Females	213	322	160
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,259,600	\$1,452,600	\$1,044,600
Females	208,800	291,500	165,200
Total	\$1,468,400	\$1,744,100	\$1,209,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,994	5,218	5,170
Total wages and salaries	\$5,085,600	\$5,818,300	\$4,981,900
Primary horsepower	13,343	13,729	14,831
Number of electric motors	3,442	3,651	3,648
Horsepower of electric motors	9,014	10,007	11,798
Capital invested	\$10,658,200	\$10,576,700	\$9,326,200
Value of products	\$18,202,700	\$17,518,300	\$13,763,300

ELIZABETHTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	24	23
Kinds of industry	17	21	17
Individuals	6	6	6
Partnerships	6	7	6
Corporations	9	11	11

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	973	1,374	1,375
Nationality:			
Americans—White	973	1,358	1,353
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners		16	22
Sex:			
Males	518	713	735
Females	455	661	640
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$490,300	\$765,600	\$773,600
Females	254,000	413,600	394,700
Total wages	\$744,300	\$1,179,200	\$1,168,300
Minors—Average Number	5	13	9
Boys		7	3
Girls	5	6	6
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$800	\$1,200
Girls	\$600	1,600	1,600
Total	\$600	\$2,400	\$2,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	151	158	147
Males	120	119	111
Females	31	39	36
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$280,000	\$315,500	\$311,200
Females	28,000	39,300	39,000
Total	\$308,000	\$354,800	\$350,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,124	1,522	1,522
Total wages and salaries	\$1,052,300	\$1,534,000	\$1,518,500
Primary horsepower	2,552	2,735	2,721
Number of electric motors	555	704	746
Horsepower of electric motors	2,264	2,369	2,701
Capital invested	\$1,894,200	\$2,030,900	\$1,878,400
Value of products	\$4,978,600	\$5,803,500	\$6,224,400

ELLWOOD CITY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	24	26
Kinds of industry	19	21	20
Individuals	5	8	8
Partnerships	5	4	6
Corporations	11	12	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,420	3,817	3,262
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,664	3,051	2,632
Americans—Colored	3	4	6
Foreigners	753	762	624
Sex:			
Males	3,345	3,739	3,200
Females	75	78	62
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,552,100	\$7,017,400	\$3,931,800
Females	46,300	49,900	30,500
Total wages	\$5,598,400	\$7,067,300	\$3,962,300
Minors—Average Number	1	2	3
Boys	1	1	2
Girls		1	1
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$100	\$300	\$600
Girls		100	100
Total	\$100	\$400	\$700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	497	630	643
Males	401	514	527
Females	96	116	116
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$995,100	\$1,371,400	\$1,192,700
Females	99,200	126,100	100,400
Total	\$1,094,300	\$1,497,500	\$1,293,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,917	4,447	3,905
Total wages and salaries	\$6,692,700	\$8,564,800	\$5,255,400
Primary horsepower	31,451	32,225	29,127
Number of electric motors	1,551	1,622	1,688
Horsepower of electric motors	45,337	45,901	46,758
Capital invested	\$7,028,100	\$7,072,900	\$7,113,900
Value of products	\$24,255,300	\$29,936,200	\$14,779,900

EPHRATA

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	30	28	28
Kinds of industry	21	21	21
Individuals	15	13	12
Partnerships	1	2	3
Corporations	14	13	13

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,308	2,195	2,083
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,308	2,195	2,082
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners			1
Sex:			
Males	821	726	772
Females	1,487	1,469	1,311
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$744,100	\$670,200	\$690,300
Females	934,000	802,600	755,600
Total wages	\$1,678,100	\$1,472,800	\$1,445,900
Minors—Average Number	65	35	10
Boys	24	19	2
Girls	41	16	8
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,900	\$7,800	\$300
Girls	15,600	6,100	3,000
Total	\$19,500	\$13,900	\$3,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	119	98	118
Males	73	55	71
Females	46	43	47
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$141,500	\$131,800	\$147,100
Females	37,100	31,800	35,300
Total	\$178,600	\$163,600	\$182,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,427	2,293	2,201
Total wages and salaries	\$1,856,700	\$1,636,400	\$1,628,300
Primary horsepower	1,294	1,385	1,553
Number of electric motors	780	782	855
Horsepower of electric motors	1,249	1,235	1,247
Capital invested	\$1,712,000	\$1,551,100	\$1,673,000
Value of products	\$6,491,400	\$5,738,900	\$4,976,900

ERIE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	277	301	297
Kinds of industry	114	114	119
Individuals	98	103	101
Partnerships	25	34	35
Corporations	154	164	161

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	17,484	21,378	16,269
Nationality:			
Americans—White	15,923	19,926	15,325
Americans—Colored	66	93	61
Foreigners	1,495	1,359	883
Sex:			
Males	15,439	18,919	14,240
Females	2,045	2,459	2,029
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$19,904,400	\$27,482,600	\$17,838,700
Females	1,507,700	1,898,700	1,363,800
Total wages	\$21,412,100	\$29,381,300	\$19,202,500
Minors—Average Number	16	17	4
Boys	10	17	3
Girls	6		1
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,200	\$7,500	\$800
Girls	1,600		100
Total	\$4,800	\$7,500	\$900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	3,594	4,243	4,060
Males	2,501	3,061	2,996
Females	1,093	1,182	1,064
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$6,719,800	\$8,313,600	\$7,688,400
Females	997,200	1,246,500	1,017,500
Total	\$7,717,000	\$9,560,100	\$8,705,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	21,078	25,621	20,329
Total wages and salaries	\$29,129,100	\$38,941,400	\$27,908,400
Primary horsepower	118,678	125,786	121,838
Number of electric motors	14,538	15,379	15,910
Horsepower of electric motors	147,978	150,424	151,112
Capital invested	\$58,176,000	\$58,511,400	\$64,450,300
Value of products	\$97,643,800	\$132,443,600	\$87,189,000

FARRELL

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	16	15	15
Kinds of industry	12	13	13
Individuals	7	7	7
Partnerships	4	4	4
Corporations	5	4	4

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	5,054	5,588	4,862
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,739	3,991	3,563
Americans—Colored	357	406	339
Foreigners	958	1,191	960
Sex:			
Males	4,963	5,474	4,777
Females	91	114	85
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,150,100	\$9,403,500	\$5,340,800
Females	68,100	105,400	55,800
Total wages	\$7,218,200	\$9,508,900	\$5,396,600
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	410	483	469
Males	355	413	405
Females	55	70	64
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,070,700	\$1,479,900	\$1,252,900
Females	64,000	93,200	85,000
Total	\$1,134,700	\$1,573,100	\$1,337,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	5,464	6,071	5,331
Total wages and salaries	\$8,352,900	\$11,082,000	\$6,734,500
Primary horsepower	92,763	101,978	101,066
Number of electric motors	2,267	2,478	2,676
Horsepower of electric motors	62,639	65,840	66,578
Capital invested	\$32,933,600	\$31,056,100	\$33,469,700
Value of products	\$81,730,500	\$90,879,400	\$50,296,300

FRANKLIN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	27	28	24
Kinds of industry	30	28	24
Individuals	5	6	6
Partnerships	3	3	2
Corporations	19	19	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,797	1,811	1,289
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,730	1,745	1,227
Americans—Colored	9	7	6
Foreigners	58	59	56
Sex:			
Males	1,686	1,685	1,203
Females	111	126	86
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,146,200	\$2,351,200	\$1,353,200
Females	72,700	85,400	60,700
Total wages	\$2,218,900	\$2,436,600	\$1,413,900
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	340	354	300
Males	254	266	218
Females	86	88	82
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$620,000	\$682,900	\$548,200
Females	73,500	81,200	70,000
Total	\$693,500	\$764,100	\$618,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,137	2,165	1,589
Total wages and salaries	\$2,912,400	\$3,200,700	\$2,032,100
Primary horsepower	12,647	12,875	10,436
Number of electric motors	1,129	1,082	946
Horsepower of electric motors	10,951	11,250	8,723
Capital invested	\$7,435,100	\$7,729,500	\$4,787,200
Value of products	\$12,895,800	\$12,468,500	\$8,395,700

GREENSBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	39	38	37
Kinds of industry	26	27	25
Individuals	15	15	15
Partnerships	8	6	4
Corporations	16	17	18

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,280	2,483	2,099
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,537	1,636	1,399
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	743	847	700
Sex:			
Males	1,967	2,189	1,851
Females	313	294	248
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,177,700	\$2,625,400	\$1,836,600
Females	195,100	179,300	131,400
Total wages	\$2,372,800	\$2,804,700	\$1,968,000
Minors—Average Number	7	15	1
Boys	7	14	1
Girls		1	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,700	\$8,500	\$600
Girls		400	
Total	\$3,700	\$8,900	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	302	332	304
Males	206	227	212
Females	96	105	92
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$408,900	\$494,500	\$472,600
Females	84,300	97,100	84,500
Total	\$493,200	\$591,600	\$557,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,582	2,815	2,403
Total wages and salaries	\$2,866,000	\$3,396,300	\$2,525,100
Primary horsepower	6,241	6,687	9,100
Number of electric motors	762	971	975
Horsepower of electric motors	5,820	6,370	6,490
Capital invested	\$4,483,800	\$5,134,500	\$4,670,400
Value of products	\$6,605,300	\$8,039,400	\$5,272,300

GREENVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	17	17	15
Kinds of industry	17	17	14
Individuals	9	10	9
Partnerships	4	2	2
Corporations	4	5	4

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,047	1,210	483
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,016	1,189	464
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	31	21	19
Sex:			
Males	1,025	1,189	464
Females	22	21	19
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,480,400	\$1,832,500	\$677,400
Females	10,000	9,200	8,300
Total wages	\$1,490,400	\$1,841,700	\$685,700
Minors—Average Number			1
Boys			1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			\$100
Girls			
Total			\$100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	167	177	153
Males	135	146	122
Females	32	31	31
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$362,300	\$436,500	\$324,800
Females	29,900	27,800	29,200
Total	\$392,200	\$464,300	\$354,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,214	1,387	636
Total wages and salaries	\$1,882,600	\$2,306,000	\$1,039,700
Primary horsepower	4,391	5,056	5,186
Number of electric motors	490	563	562
Horsepower of electric motors	5,330	6,111	5,932
Capital invested	\$3,569,100	\$3,718,400	\$3,622,800
Value of products	\$5,276,500	\$7,504,900	\$1,946,000

GROVE CITY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	18	18	18
Kinds of industry	19	20	19
Individuals	3	3	3
Partnerships	6	7	8
Corporations	9	8	7

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,272	1,430	881
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,246	1,404	869
Americans—Colored	8	8	6
Foreigners	18	18	6
Sex:			
Males	1,259	1,415	872
Females	13	15	9
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,613,100	\$1,918,400	\$887,900
Females	8,800	8,400	4,500
Total wages	\$1,621,900	\$1,926,800	\$892,400
Minors—Average Number .....	.....	.....	.....
Boys .....	.....	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys .....	.....	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	.....	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	141	183	164
Males	98	126	112
Females	43	57	52
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$196,000	\$285,800	\$231,900
Females	40,100	69,500	56,900
Total	\$236,100	\$355,300	\$288,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,413	1,613	1,045
Total wages and salaries	\$1,858,000	\$2,282,100	\$1,181,200
Primary horsepower	3,445	3,472	3,720
Number of electric motors	710	743	768
Horsepower of electric motors	5,785	5,912	5,927
Capital invested	\$1,532,500	\$2,175,500	\$1,683,300
Value of products	\$4,088,600	\$5,572,300	\$2,778,300

HANOVER

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	83	80	73
Kinds of industry	42	39	39
Individuals	35	31	28
Partnerships	11	13	10
Corporations	37	36	35

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,098	4,374	4,323
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,098	4,374	4,323
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	2,506	2,695	2,614
Females	1,592	1,679	1,709
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,167,300	\$2,293,300	\$2,169,000
Females	982,300	982,800	936,700
Total wages	\$3,149,600	\$3,276,100	\$3,105,700
Minors—Average Number	9	12	18
Boys	6	7	8
Girls	3	5	10
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,100	\$2,100	\$1,700
Girls	300	1,400	2,200
Total	\$1,400	\$3,500	\$3,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	291	311	306
Males	214	223	214
Females	77	88	92
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$634,600	\$649,500	\$631,800
Females	60,500	66,300	76,900
Total	\$695,100	\$715,800	\$708,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,389	4,685	4,629
Total wages and salaries	\$3,844,700	\$3,991,900	\$3,814,400
Primary horsepower	8,685	8,631	7,838
Number of electric motors	1,918	1,911	2,033
Horsepower of electric motors	6,393	6,343	7,379
Capital invested	\$5,963,200	\$6,320,200	\$5,833,300
Value of products	\$13,407,900	\$13,534,600	\$13,012,600

HARRISBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	203	203	203
Kinds of industry	77	76	75
Individuals	110	109	105
Partnerships	32	30	31
Corporations	61	64	67

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	7,768	8,698	7,694
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,247	8,188	7,249
Americans—Colored	299	330	280
Foreigners	222	180	165
Sex:			
Males	5,619	6,494	5,413
Females	2,149	2,204	2,281
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$6,866,200	\$8,580,500	\$6,642,100
Females	1,283,800	1,319,100	1,320,400
Total wages	\$8,150,000	\$9,899,600	\$7,962,500
Minors—Average Number	5	8	6
Boys	5	5	3
Girls .....	.....	3	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$900	\$800	\$900
Girls .....	.....	1,100	800
Total	\$900	\$1,900	\$1,700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,304	1,411	1,419
Males	992	1,080	1,096
Females	312	331	323
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,239,000	\$2,602,400	\$2,612,500
Females	272,500	282,900	311,300
Total	\$2,511,500	\$2,885,300	\$2,923,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	9,072	10,109	9,113
Total wages and salaries	\$10,661,500	\$12,784,900	\$10,886,300
Primary horsepower	32,036	32,907	30,643
Number of electric motors	2,862	3,064	3,186
Horsepower of electric motors	22,703	23,441	23,780
Capital invested	\$22,969,000	\$21,895,100	\$23,150,800
Value of products	\$34,542,300	\$45,414,900	\$33,173,700

HAZLETON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	64	66	66
Kinds of industry	33	34	37
Individuals	28	29	29
Partnerships	14	13	14
Corporations	22	24	23

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,080	4,377	4,184
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,023	4,313	4,139
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	57	64	45
Sex:			
Males	1,365	1,505	1,343
Females	2,715	2,872	2,841
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,419,000	\$1,546,200	\$1,385,100
Females	1,733,400	1,554,300	1,691,300
Total wages	\$3,152,400	\$3,100,500	\$3,076,400
Minors—Average Number	20		
Boys	1		
Girls	19		
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200		
Girls	9,500		
Total	\$9,700		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	269	293	325
Males	156	180	198
Females	113	113	127
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$401,700	\$458,600	\$447,000
Females	101,100	104,100	111,100
Total	\$502,800	\$562,700	\$558,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,349	4,670	4,509
Total wages and salaries	\$3,655,200	\$3,663,200	\$3,634,500
Primary horsepower	7,878	7,940	7,885
Number of electric motors	2,897	3,315	3,272
Horsepower of electric motors	5,195	6,132	5,967
Capital invested	\$5,478,100	\$5,825,500	\$5,213,700
Value of products	\$13,182,500	\$12,783,600	\$12,701,300

HOMESTEAD

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	22	21	20
Kinds of industry	13	13	13
Individuals	9	8	9
Partnerships	3	3	2
Corporations	10	10	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	275	277	258
Nationality:			
Americans—White	236	246	240
Americans—Colored	17	17	16
Foreigners	22	14	2
Sex:			
Males	202	207	187
Females	73	70	71
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$228,700	\$287,400	\$220,100
Females	56,000	63,200	61,300
Total wages	\$284,700	\$350,600	\$281,400
Minors—Average Number	7	.....	.....
Boys	3	.....	.....
Girls	4	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	.....	.....
Girls	400	.....	.....
Total	\$700	.....	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	51	50	58
Males	38	37	46
Females	13	13	12
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$154,000	\$150,200	\$172,000
Females	11,300	13,700	13,700
Total	\$165,300	\$163,900	\$185,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	326	327	316
Total wages and salaries	\$450,000	\$514,500	\$467,100
Primary horsepower	1,424	1,537	1,544
Number of electric motors	204	237	237
Horsepower of electric motors	1,381	1,497	1,499
Capital invested	\$915,000	\$904,000	\$867,900
Value of products	\$1,245,700	\$1,508,200	\$1,211,800

HONESDALE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	23	24	23
Kinds of industry	21	21	19
Individuals	9	11	11
Partnerships	2	2	2
Corporations	12	11	10

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	608	657	536
Nationality:			
Americans—White	608	657	536
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	241	265	233
Females	367	392	303
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$215,800	\$225,900	\$207,000
Females	194,400	166,300	157,900
Total wages	\$410,200	\$392,200	\$364,900
Minors—Average Number	5	7	4
Boys	3	2	1
Girls	2	5	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$100	\$200
Girls	200	600	400
Total	\$500	\$700	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	132	129	138
Males	79	76	86
Females	53	53	52
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$147,600	\$143,200	\$167,600
Females	52,100	53,400	49,700
Total	\$199,700	\$196,600	\$217,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	740	786	674
Total wages and salaries	\$609,900	\$588,800	\$582,200
Primary horsepower	1,035	1,050	1,393
Number of electric motors	260	292	274
Horsepower of electric motors	1,091	1,156	1,059
Capital invested	\$1,107,700	\$1,101,200	\$559,300
Value of products	\$1,874,000	\$2,026,900	\$1,965,300

HUNTINGDON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	17	16	16
Kinds of industry	13	14	14
Individuals	5	3	4
Partnerships	3	4	2
Corporations	9	9	10

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	975	1,040	902
Nationality:			
Americans—White	975	1,040	902
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	536	610	499
Females	439	430	403
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$538,900	\$570,100	\$430,500
Females	275,900	279,000	248,600
Total wages	\$814,800	\$849,100	\$679,100
Minors—Average Number	6	23	1
Boys	6	11	1
Girls		12	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$800	\$1,300	\$500
Girls		1,700	
Total	\$800	\$3,000	\$500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	107	113	108
Males	58	59	62
Females	49	54	46
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$166,200	\$177,700	\$179,400
Females	44,000	45,600	42,800
Total	\$210,200	\$223,300	\$222,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,082	1,153	1,010
Total wages and salaries	\$1,025,000	\$1,072,400	\$901,300
Primary horsepower	3,969	4,147	4,047
Number of electric motors	1,034	1,062	1,042
Horsepower of electric motors	2,788	2,974	2,886
Capital invested	\$1,407,500	\$1,405,500	\$1,309,000
Value of products	\$3,294,300	\$2,953,400	\$2,370,300

JEANNETTE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	34	34	34
Kinds of industry	28	30	27
Individuals	14	12	12
Partnerships	3	5	6
Corporations	17	17	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,871	4,346	3,876
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,684	4,160	3,775
Americans—Colored	39	42	42
Foreigners	148	144	59
Sex:			
Males	3,235	3,625	3,250
Females	636	721	626
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,809,900	\$4,819,500	\$3,794,700
Females	434,500	476,600	391,300
Total wages	\$4,244,400	\$5,296,100	\$4,186,000
Minors—Average Number	2	10	.....
Boys	1	9	.....
Girls	1	1	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$600	\$2,600	.....
Girls	300	400	.....
Total	\$900	\$3,000	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	544	607	675
Males	395	448	495
Females	149	159	180
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$972,500	\$1,136,000	\$1,254,200
Females	133,000	152,200	165,100
Total	\$1,105,500	\$1,288,200	\$1,419,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,415	4,953	4,551
Total wages and salaries	\$5,349,900	\$6,584,300	\$5,605,300
Primary horsepower	16,371	16,497	22,316
Number of electric motors	1,386	1,631	1,644
Horsepower of electric motors	12,887	16,679	16,797
Capital invested	\$13,765,700	\$14,365,100	\$14,321,800
Value of products	\$18,179,700	\$20,863,100	\$17,394,400

JOHNSTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	96	91	91
Kinds of industry	75	71	71
Individuals	24	21	20
Partnerships	18	15	17
Corporations	54	55	54

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	15,414	16,868	11,670
Nationality:			
Americans—White	11,656	13,460	9,574
Americans—Colored	428	546	438
Foreigners	3,330	2,862	1,658
Sex:			
Males	14,762	16,049	10,857
Females	652	819	813
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$16,849,700	\$24,924,900	\$11,771,800
Females	262,200	370,500	338,600
Total wages	\$17,111,900	\$25,295,400	\$12,110,400
Minors—Average Number	7	14	7
Boys	6	4	7
Girls	1	10	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,300	\$800	\$2,200
Girls	100	5,500	.....
Total	\$2,400	\$6,300	\$2,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,338	1,522	1,382
Males	1,139	1,309	1,173
Females	199	213	209
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,543,000	\$3,588,100	\$2,830,000
Females	195,600	249,500	225,700
Total	\$2,738,600	\$3,837,600	\$3,055,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	16,752	18,390	13,052
Total wages and salaries	\$19,850,500	\$29,133,000	\$15,166,100
Primary horsepower	337,521	337,137	246,265
Number of electric motors	6,881	7,179	8,194
Horsepower of electric motors	181,135	186,735	181,453
Capital invested	\$97,601,300	\$103,155,000	\$96,599,600
Value of products	\$59,775,900	\$84,709,000	\$39,497,000

KINGSTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	35	36	36
Kinds of industry	25	27	29
Individuals	16	19	17
Partnerships	4	4	5
Corporations	15	13	14

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,890	3,930	3,613
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,809	3,890	3,581
Americans—Colored	81	40	32
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	1,036	1,111	970
Females	2,854	2,819	2,643
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,004,600	\$1,002,000	\$899,900
Females	1,826,500	1,770,700	1,693,900
Total wages	\$2,831,100	\$2,772,700	\$2,593,800
Minors—Average Number	50	2	
Boys	7	2	
Girls	43		
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,300	\$1,500	
Girls	14,800		
Total	\$17,100	\$1,500	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	395	391	400
Males	276	268	281
Females	119	123	119
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$542,000	\$588,000	\$583,300
Females	110,300	112,400	111,200
Total	\$652,300	\$700,400	\$694,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,285	4,321	4,013
Total wages and salaries	\$3,483,400	\$3,473,100	\$3,288,300
Primary horsepower	5,226	5,258	5,348
Number of electric motors	2,903	2,976	3,022
Horsepower of electric motors	5,209	5,236	5,334
Capital invested	\$4,476,700	\$4,120,000	\$4,532,000
Value of products	\$11,718,200	\$12,120,700	\$11,495,500

LANCASTER

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	211	212	204
Kinds of industry	93	97	90
Individuals	100	96	94
Partnerships	18	26	23
Corporations	93	90	87

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	12,939	14,163	12,055
Nationality:			
Americans—White	12,790	14,022	11,958
Americans—Colored	17	17	18
Foreigners	132	124	79
Sex:			
Males	8,953	9,654	8,153
Females	3,986	4,509	3,902
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$9,821,800	\$12,077,700	\$9,499,200
Females	2,518,000	3,056,000	2,428,100
Total wages	\$12,339,800	\$15,133,700	\$11,927,300
Minors—Average Number	62	87	28
Boys	31	42	16
Girls	31	45	12
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$6,400	\$11,100	\$5,600
Girls	6,800	15,900	3,300
Total	\$13,200	\$27,000	\$8,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,441	1,630	1,577
Males	1,054	1,180	1,155
Females	387	450	422
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,692,300	\$3,073,100	\$2,923,500
Females	342,000	407,200	400,200
Total	\$3,034,300	\$3,480,300	\$3,323,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	14,380	15,793	13,632
Total wages and salaries	\$15,374,100	\$18,614,000	\$15,251,000
Primary horsepower	49,931	51,606	51,522
Number of electric motors	7,915	8,207	8,475
Horsepower of electric motors	48,241	49,955	50,054
Capital invested	\$38,794,400	\$35,598,200	\$32,224,100
Value of products	\$66,623,400	\$74,138,500	\$58,122,800

LANSDALE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	37	39	42
Kinds of industry	33	34	34
Individuals	8	9	9
Partnerships	5	5	5
Corporations	24	25	28

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,243	3,255	3,261
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,217	3,218	3,215
Americans—Colored	11	12	12
Foreigners	15	25	34
Sex:			
Males	1,763	1,817	1,722
Females	1,480	1,438	1,539
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,043,200	\$2,017,800	\$1,771,000
Females	1,201,100	1,190,000	1,056,500
Total wages	\$3,244,300	\$3,207,800	\$2,827,500
Minors—Average Number	139	143	115
Boys	46	44	32
Girls	93	99	83
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$25,100	\$26,800	\$11,900
Girls	55,000	46,300	38,600
Total	\$80,100	\$73,100	\$50,500

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	309	326	352
Males	206	213	241
Females	103	113	111
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$598,600	\$613,000	\$661,400
Females	98,400	114,500	107,200
Total	\$697,000	\$727,500	\$768,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,552	3,581	3,613
Total wages and salaries	\$3,941,300	\$3,935,300	\$3,596,100
Primary horsepower	4,211	5,022	5,308
Number of electric motors	1,069	1,187	1,361
Horsepower of electric motors	3,292	3,516	3,943
Capital invested	\$5,585,500	\$5,077,600	\$4,677,800
Value of products	\$17,231,500	\$10,135,100	\$8,927,500

LATROBE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	25	24	23
Kinds of industry	25	24	23
Individuals	9	10	9
Partnerships	2	2	2
Corporations	14	12	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,951	2,067	1,602
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,831	1,957	1,519
Americans—Colored	120	110	83
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	1,768	1,886	1,452
Females	183	181	150
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,513,100	\$2,865,900	\$1,381,900
Females	110,600	106,300	74,400
Total wages	\$2,623,700	\$2,972,200	\$1,456,300
Minors—Average Number	1	3	
Boys	1	3	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$100	\$400	
Girls			
Total	\$100	\$400	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	258	242	222
Males	210	194	182
Females	48	48	40
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$606,800	\$581,500	\$515,500
Females	59,900	55,500	44,600
Total	\$666,700	\$637,000	\$560,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,209	2,309	1,824
Total wages and salaries	\$3,290,400	\$3,609,200	\$2,016,400
Primary horsepower	17,076	15,775	20,497
Number of electric motors	1,053	990	1,101
Horsepower of electric motors	12,667	11,699	12,183
Capital invested	\$5,470,900	\$4,270,600	\$4,542,200
Value of products	\$12,800,900	\$13,987,300	\$6,745,300

LEBANON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	121	120	113
Kinds of industry	71	73	71
Individuals	49	47	47
Partnerships	21	20	19
Corporations	51	53	47

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	8,258	9,329	8,222
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,879	8,998	8,072
Americans—Colored	7	7	10
Foreigners	372	324	140
Sex:			
Males	5,123	5,981	5,242
Females	3,135	3,348	2,980
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,475,300	\$7,315,900	\$5,154,100
Females	1,784,000	1,788,200	1,516,400
Total wages	\$7,259,300	\$9,104,100	\$6,670,500
Minors—Average Number	120	220	177
Boys	40	72	44
Girls	80	148	133
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$12,000	\$20,100	\$17,200
Girls	22,200	45,100	48,700
Total	\$34,200	\$65,200	\$65,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	616	725	726
Males	477	559	559
Females	139	166	167
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,251,200	\$1,607,200	\$1,485,400
Females	122,700	139,800	144,300
Total	\$1,373,900	\$1,747,000	\$1,629,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	8,874	10,054	8,948
Total wages and salaries	\$8,633,200	\$10,851,100	\$8,300,200
Primary horsepower	50,983	51,177	51,334
Number of electric motors	4,453	4,414	4,449
Horsepower of electric motors	46,888	47,148	46,705
Capital invested	\$21,505,200	\$22,314,400	\$21,646,200
Value of products	\$25,234,800	\$30,608,300	\$23,250,200

LEWISTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	27	26	25
Kinds of industry	21	20	21
Individuals	15	15	14
Partnerships	3	3	1
Corporations	9	8	10

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,562	5,007	4,174
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,546	4,985	4,162
Americans—Colored	1	4	.....
Foreigners	15	18	12
Sex:			
Males	2,808	3,121	2,673
Females	1,754	1,886	1,501
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,192,000	\$4,154,500	\$3,105,700
Females	1,072,600	1,618,500	1,177,700
Total wages	\$4,264,600	\$5,773,000	\$4,283,400
Minors—Average Number	1	1	1
Boys	1	1	1
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$100	\$100
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total	\$300	\$100	\$100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	281	320	302
Males	170	202	187
Females	111	118	115
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$334,800	\$403,900	\$400,400
Females	88,800	118,700	121,400
Total	\$423,600	\$522,600	\$521,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,843	5,327	4,476
Total wages and salaries	\$4,688,200	\$6,295,600	\$4,805,200
Primary horsepower	23,260	23,247	23,241
Number of electric motors	34,543	34,567	35,979
Horsepower of electric motors	19,636	19,644	21,757
Capital invested	\$13,824,000	\$13,550,500	\$12,738,700
Value of products	\$13,243,400	\$14,454,000	\$11,731,500

LITITZ

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	28	29	30
Kinds of industry	18	20	18
Individuals	11	13	13
Partnerships	5	5	4
Corporations	12	11	13

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,147	1,031	1,021
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,142	1,029	1,020
Americans—Colored	2	1	1
Foreigners	3	1	
Sex:			
Males	639	549	569
Females	508	482	452
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$597,800	\$551,700	\$531,700
Females	307,200	280,000	245,300
Total wages	\$905,000	\$831,700	\$777,000
Minors—Average Number	19	18	13
Boys	7	11	10
Girls	12	7	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,300	\$4,700	\$3,100
Girls	2,300	1,700	600
Total	\$3,600	\$6,400	\$3,700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	246	228	211
Males	174	161	154
Females	72	67	57
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$381,400	\$327,800	\$311,500
Females	58,900	51,100	49,200
Total	\$440,300	\$378,900	\$360,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,393	1,259	1,232
Total wages and salaries	\$1,345,300	\$1,210,600	\$1,137,700
Primary horsepower	3,988	3,620	4,059
Number of electric motors	679	628	629
Horsepower of electric motors	3,797	3,428	3,867
Capital invested	\$2,474,400	\$2,426,200	\$2,289,700
Value of products	\$5,367,200	\$5,425,100	\$5,030,900

LOCK HAVEN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	36	37	36
Kinds of industry	27	27	26
Individuals	19	21	18
Partnerships	3	2	3
Corporations	14	14	15

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,746	2,005	2,126
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,743	2,002	2,121
Americans—Colored	2	2	2
Foreigners	1	1	3
Sex:			
Males	1,471	1,666	1,795
Females	275	339	331
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,450,300	\$1,710,500	\$1,591,600
Females	170,100	214,100	170,900
Total wages	\$1,620,400	\$1,924,600	\$1,762,500
Minors—Average Number	3	5	6
Boys	3	5	6
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$1,100	\$1,400
Girls			
Total	\$300	\$1,100	\$1,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	154	181	220
Males	109	119	149
Females	45	62	71
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$180,600	\$201,500	\$258,300
Females	39,300	47,100	60,000
Total	\$219,900	\$248,600	\$318,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,900	2,186	2,346
Total wages and salaries	\$1,840,300	\$2,173,200	\$2,080,800
Primary horsepower	17,152	17,490	24,152
Number of electric motors	1,665	1,715	1,992
Horsepower of electric motors	15,579	15,814	19,150
Capital invested	\$6,805,200	\$7,454,800	\$8,597,300
Value of products	\$9,248,600	\$11,405,300	\$9,759,400

McKEESPORT

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	60	58	56
Kinds of industry	31	30	31
Individuals	35	32	29
Partnerships	3	5	7
Corporations	22	21	20

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	7,126	7,940	5,242
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,925	5,568	3,755
Americans—Colored	76	107	46
Foreigners	2,125	2,265	1,441
Sex:			
Males	6,872	7,704	5,009
Females	254	236	233
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$11,007,100	\$14,707,500	\$7,986,100
Females	127,500	146,700	143,200
Total wages	\$11,134,600	\$14,854,200	\$8,129,300
Minors—Average Number		4	3
Boys		4	3
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$1,000	\$300
Girls			
Total		\$1,000	\$300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,037	1,234	1,225
Males	915	1,094	1,083
Females	122	140	142
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,338,600	\$3,023,000	\$2,726,300
Females	133,700	162,200	152,600
Total	\$2,472,300	\$3,185,200	\$2,878,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	8,163	9,174	6,467
Total wages and salaries	\$13,606,900	\$18,039,400	\$11,008,200
Primary horsepower	96,140	96,227	96,304
Number of electric motors	4,727	4,926	5,273
Horsepower of electric motors	108,480	114,979	121,588
Capital invested	\$28,164,000	\$28,034,700	\$28,003,600
Value of products	\$94,159,000	\$110,991,400	\$52,610,500

McKEES ROCKS

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	36	35	33
Kinds of industry	35	33	31
Individuals	9	8	8
Partnerships	4	5	5
Corporations	23	22	20

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	7,019	7,251	4,368
Nationality:			
Americans—White	5,673	5,628	3,614
Americans—Colored	278	430	169
Foreigners	1,068	1,193	585
Sex:			
Males	6,397	6,576	3,842
Females	622	675	526
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,571,200	\$8,658,200	\$3,583,900
Females	450,600	413,000	310,600
Total wages	\$8,021,800	\$9,071,200	\$3,894,500
Minors—Average Number	2	22	.....
Boys .....	.....	22	.....
Girls	2	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys .....	.....	\$7,500	.....
Girls	\$400	.....	.....
Total	\$400	\$7,500	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	556	666	606
Males	456	562	491
Females	100	104	115
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,181,200	\$1,437,000	\$1,262,600
Females	87,000	106,500	104,800
Total	\$1,268,200	\$1,543,500	\$1,367,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,575	7,917	4,974
Total wages and salaries	\$9,290,000	\$10,614,700	\$5,261,900
Primary horsepower	42,916	44,963	47,172
Number of electric motors	2,578	2,534	2,335
Horsepower of electric motors	41,608	44,305	40,337
Capital invested	\$19,233,100	\$20,034,400	\$18,662,800
Value of products	\$35,216,000	\$40,759,500	\$16,682,800

MEADVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	34	34	33
Kinds of industry	25	25	24
Individuals	16	15	13
Partnerships	4	5	6
Corporations	14	14	14

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	4,213	5,237	5,242
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,131	5,165	5,181
Americans—Colored	58	56	49
Foreigners	24	16	12
Sex:			
Males	3,030	3,822	3,928
Females	1,183	1,405	1,314
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,754,300	\$4,922,400	\$5,027,700
Females	1,171,000	1,495,100	1,423,600
Total wages	\$4,925,300	\$6,417,500	\$6,451,300
Minors—Average Number	10	17	4
Boys	5	8	2
Girls	5	9	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$2,100	\$4,700	\$1,300
Girls	1,800	6,600	800
Total	\$3,900	\$11,300	\$2,100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	784	1,061	1,414
Males	502	694	1,000
Females	282	367	414
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,198,000	\$1,456,700	\$1,777,400
Females	469,000	604,300	584,500
Total	\$1,667,000	\$2,061,000	\$2,361,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	4,997	6,298	6,656
Total wages and salaries	\$6,592,300	\$8,478,500	\$8,813,200
Primary horsepower	21,490	18,350	21,805
Number of electric motors	3,445	3,502	4,166
Horsepower of electric motors	15,427	13,618	17,134
Capital invested	\$21,501,700	\$25,162,200	\$20,651,200
Value of products	\$20,506,600	\$23,578,700	\$24,193,100

MILTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	29	27	29
Kinds of industry	28	26	28
Individuals	15	14	15
Partnerships	2	2	2
Corporations	12	11	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,678	1,780	1,532
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,643	1,751	1,520
Americans—Colored	5	26	4
Foreigners	30	3	8
Sex:			
Males	1,260	1,253	1,021
Females	418	527	511
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,167,100	\$1,515,100	\$967,000
Females	221,500	142,400	266,900
Total wages	\$1,388,600	\$1,657,500	\$1,233,900
Minors—Average Number	5	6	1
Boys	2	2	1
Girls	3	4	...
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$300	\$400
Girls	200	1,200	.....
Total	\$500	\$1,500	\$400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	206	271	227
Males	146	199	153
Females	60	72	74
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$275,000	\$450,800	\$362,900
Females	47,100	84,200	81,000
Total	\$322,100	\$535,000	\$443,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,884	2,051	1,759
Total wages and salaries	\$1,710,700	\$2,192,500	\$1,677,800
Primary horsepower	12,575	11,966	16,850
Number of electric motors	1,372	809	995
Horsepower of electric motors	11,198	10,975	11,484
Capital invested	\$3,937,600	\$4,316,600	\$4,723,300
Value of products	\$6,349,800	\$8,811,500	\$5,264,700

MONESSEN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	21	18
Kinds of industry	23	21	20
Individuals	10	9	8
Partnerships	1	2	1
Corporations	10	10	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,916	6,886	4,564
Nationality:			
Americans—White	5,158	5,761	3,701
Americans—Colored	410	363	289
Foreigners	1,348	762	574
Sex:			
Males	6,780	6,774	4,506
Females	136	112	58
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$9,613,600	\$11,658,500	\$5,461,800
Females	95,600	101,600	46,100
Total wages	\$9,709,200	\$11,760,100	\$5,507,900
Minors—Average Number	3	.....	.....
Boys	3	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,100	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total	\$1,100	.....	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	611	737	532
Males	492	586	418
Females	119	151	114
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,252,800	\$1,793,300	\$1,482,000
Females	123,500	169,800	421,700
Total	\$1,376,300	\$1,963,100	\$1,903,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,527	7,623	5,096
Total wages and salaries	\$11,085,500	\$13,723,200	\$7,411,600
Primary horsepower	73,331	75,892	65,021
Number of electric motors	2,763	2,716	2,354
Horsepower of electric motors	74,078	71,160	63,364
Capital invested	\$17,237,900	\$17,271,600	\$13,333,200
Value of products	\$33,846,100	\$33,035,600	\$14,777,400

MONONGAHELA

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	14	13	12
Kinds of industry	12	11	11
Individuals	8	7	5
Partnerships	1	1	2
Corporations	5	5	5

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	113	101	90
Nationality:			
Americans—White	101	87	82
Americans—Colored	2	2	2
Foreigners	10	12	6
Sex:			
Males	102	91	79
Females	11	10	11
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$108,200	\$101,200	\$69,800
Females	7,700	6,500	7,400
Total wages	\$115,900	\$107,700	\$77,200
Minors—Average Number		2	
Boys		2	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$400	
Girls			
Total		\$400	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	37	40	42
Males	28	29	33
Females	9	11	9
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$38,700	\$48,300	\$49,800
Females	6,200	8,700	8,800
Total	\$44,900	\$57,000	\$58,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	150	141	132
Total wages and salaries	\$160,800	\$164,700	\$135,800
Primary horsepower	1,328	1,023	922
Number of electric motors	101	99	99
Horsepower of electric motors	1,228	923	892
Capital invested	\$650,600	\$675,900	\$674,800
Value of products	\$489,700	\$335,900	\$264,600

MOUNT CARMEL

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	20	18
Kinds of industry	14	15	13
Individuals	11	11	8
Partnerships	6	6	7
Corporations	4	3	3

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	867	886	738
Nationality:			
Americans—White	814	860	731
Americans—Colored	53	26	7
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	128	103	81
Females	739	783	657
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$141,500	\$112,300	\$97,400
Females	369,800	331,500	324,400
Total wages	\$511,300	\$443,800	\$421,800
Minors—Average Number	13	11	
Boys			
Girls	13	11	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$7,300	\$6,700	
Girls			
Total	\$7,300	\$6,700	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	56	47	53
Males	42	33	39
Females	14	14	14
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$85,500	\$70,900	\$78,000
Females	12,200	11,900	11,800
Total	\$97,700	\$82,800	\$89,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	923	933	791
Total wages and salaries	\$609,000	\$526,600	\$511,600
Primary horsepower	715	627	600
Number of electric motors	205	124	120
Horsepower of electric motors	367	278	254
Capital invested	\$675,900	\$362,000	\$432,000
Value of products	\$1,530,500	\$1,583,400	\$1,543,300

NANTICOKE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	18	17	15
Kinds of industry	14	13	14
Individuals	9	8	8
Partnerships	3	2	1
Corporations	6	7	6

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,641	1,714	1,607
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,630	1,701	1,591
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	11	13	16
Sex:			
Males	479	529	501
Females	1,162	1,185	1,106
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$369,900	\$379,100	\$339,800
Females	668,900	720,500	601,900
Total wages	\$1,038,800	\$1,099,600	\$941,700
Minors—Average Number	1		
Boys	1		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200		
Girls			
Total	\$200		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	96	84	107
Males	57	44	61
Females	39	40	46
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$106,900	\$92,700	\$112,200
Females	34,900	37,900	41,000
Total	\$141,800	\$130,600	\$153,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,737	1,798	1,714
Total wages and salaries	\$1,180,600	\$1,230,200	\$1,094,900
Primary horsepower	2,534	2,720	2,650
Number of electric motors	891	903	864
Horsepower of electric motors	2,222	2,548	2,650
Capital invested	\$1,697,800	\$1,647,900	\$1,644,000
Value of products	\$3,734,300	\$4,161,500	\$3,277,100

NEW CASTLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	52	54	55
Kinds of industry	32	37	35
Individuals	16	18	20
Partnerships	8	8	5
Corporations	28	28	30

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	7,447	7,911	5,959
Nationality:			
Americans—White	5,676	6,588	5,031
Americans—Colored	166	176	144
Foreigners	1,605	1,147	784
Sex:			
Males	6,423	6,810	4,800
Females	1,024	1,101	1,159
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$8,970,800	\$11,234,800	\$5,374,400
Females	643,400	734,300	751,200
Total wages	\$9,614,200	\$11,969,100	\$6,125,600
Minors—Average Number		2	1
Boys		2	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$700	\$600
Girls			
Total		\$700	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	613	717	577
Males	480	565	441
Females	133	152	136
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,345,100	\$1,635,800	\$1,189,500
Females	131,800	159,100	132,400
Total	\$1,476,900	\$1,794,900	\$1,321,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	8,060	8,628	6,536
Total wages and salaries	\$11,091,100	\$13,764,000	\$7,447,400
Primary horsepower	43,676	43,707	40,947
Number of electric motors	2,836	3,153	3,186
Horsepower of electric motors	29,660	30,411	31,011
Capital invested	\$19,697,700	\$19,721,600	\$19,849,300
Value of products	\$38,722,000	\$41,582,800	\$25,332,900

NEW KENSINGTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	32	31	31
Kinds of industry	28	26	26
Individuals	11	11	10
Partnerships	4	4	5
Corporations	17	16	16

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	6,368	6,702	4,450
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,836	5,179	3,485
Americans—Colored	46	44	37
Foreigners	1,486	1,479	928
Sex:			
Males	5,896	6,224	4,022
Females	472	478	428
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,223,300	\$9,521,800	\$5,744,100
Females	360,500	431,300	390,300
Total wages	\$7,583,800	\$9,953,100	\$6,134,400
Minors—Average Number		1	
Boys		1	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$100	
Girls			
Total		\$100	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	943	1,223	1,190
Males	544	779	772
Females	399	444	418
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,360,000	\$2,182,900	\$2,124,000
Females	342,800	443,500	423,900
Total	\$1,702,800	\$2,626,400	\$2,547,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	7,311	7,925	5,640
Total wages and salaries	\$9,286,600	\$12,579,500	\$8,682,300
Primary horsepower	22,882	27,368	37,902
Number of electric motors	2,704	2,801	3,229
Horsepower of electric motors	38,561	32,323	43,048
Capital invested	\$11,425,700	\$12,538,300	\$11,490,300
Value of products	\$30,386,600	\$38,432,700	\$23,629,200

NORRISTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	63	61	61
Kinds of industry	36	37	39
Individuals	20	21	19
Partnerships	10	9	10
Corporations	33	31	32

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,505	3,524	3,281
Nationality:			
Americans—White	3,304	3,309	3,057
Americans—Colored	12	8	11
Foreigners	189	207	213
Sex:			
Males	2,146	2,219	2,119
Females	1,359	1,305	1,162
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,763,300	\$3,052,100	\$2,635,900
Females	903,400	815,900	602,900
Total wages	\$3,666,700	\$3,868,000	\$3,238,800
Minors—Average Number	9	10	1
Boys	3	5	1
Girls	6	5	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$800	\$3,100	\$600
Girls	3,900	1,600	.....
Total	\$4,700	\$4,700	\$600

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	452	487	458
Males	313	331	296
Females	139	156	162
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$914,300	\$996,500	\$937,900
Females	156,900	159,000	163,200
Total	\$1,071,200	\$1,155,500	\$1,101,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,957	4,011	3,739
Total wages and salaries	\$4,737,900	\$5,023,500	\$4,339,900
Primary horsepower	11,547	11,476	11,167
Number of electric motors	2,024	1,980	1,894
Horsepower of electric motors	9,406	9,419	9,712
Capital invested	\$12,697,100	\$12,916,000	\$12,240,000
Value of products	\$16,171,800	\$17,114,000	\$14,827,300

NORTHAMPTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	24	26	24
Kinds of industry	20	18	15
Individuals	10	11	9
Partnerships		1	1
Corporations	14	14	14

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,189	2,517	2,434
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,570	1,998	1,892
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	619	519	542
Sex:			
Males	1,392	1,618	1,519
Females	797	899	915
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,188,700	\$1,732,200	\$1,578,400
Females	402,700	302,300	406,800
Total wages	\$1,591,400	\$2,034,500	\$1,985,200
Minors—Average Number	106	128	107
Boys	26	29	20
Girls	80	99	87
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$13,800	\$2,900	\$8,400
Girls	35,000	16,200	33,500
Total	\$48,800	\$19,100	\$41,900

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	161	218	199
Males	134	181	171
Females	27	34	28
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$321,100	\$521,800	\$509,300
Females	21,900	26,400	25,100
Total	\$343,000	\$548,200	\$534,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,350	2,735	2,633
Total wages and salaries	\$1,934,400	\$2,582,700	\$2,519,600
Primary horsepower	22,185	35,672	35,497
Number of electric motors	745	1,015	1,075
Horsepower of electric motors	17,753	30,648	30,861
Capital invested	\$1,631,900	\$3,729,000	\$3,506,500
Value of products	\$8,180,400	\$8,882,000	\$7,995,500

OIL CITY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	38	37	39
Kinds of industry	33	30	32
Individuals	10	10	10
Partnerships	9	8	8
Corporations	19	19	21

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,154	2,415	2,004
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,067	2,317	1,929
Americans—Colored	3	3	3
Foreigners	84	95	72
Sex:			
Males	2,120	2,372	1,966
Females	34	43	38
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,784,500	\$3,586,700	\$2,410,700
Females	20,000	24,600	20,900
Total wages	\$2,804,500	\$3,611,300	\$2,431,600
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	396	424	421
Males	300	326	321
Females	96	98	100
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$632,500	\$658,300	\$665,300
Females	88,900	90,200	93,600
Total	\$721,400	\$748,500	\$758,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,550	2,839	2,425
Total wages and salaries	\$3,525,900	\$4,359,800	\$3,190,500
Primary horsepower	12,497	11,517	13,976
Number of electric motors	1,423	1,336	1,434
Horsepower of electric motors	13,133	12,444	13,495
Capital invested	\$11,475,400	\$10,429,100	\$9,839,400
Value of products	\$12,760,000	\$17,076,500	\$14,689,000

PHILADELPHIA

NOTE—See tabulation for Philadelphia County on page 102.

PHOENIXVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	21	19
Kinds of industry	22	22	21
Individuals	8	9	7
Partnerships	2	2	3
Corporations	11	10	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,431	1,981	1,873
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,219	1,748	1,683
Americans—Colored	6	6	6
Foreigners	206	227	184
Sex:			
Males	1,717	1,523	1,448
Females	714	458	425
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,755,500	\$1,991,700	\$1,745,300
Females	323,800	265,100	265,400
Total wages	\$2,079,300	\$2,256,800	\$2,010,700
Minors—Average Number	9	5	6
Boys		1	6
Girls	9	4	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$600	\$1,100
Girls	\$4,100	1,700	
Total	\$4,100	\$2,300	\$1,100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	181	154	163
Males	130	116	122
Females	51	38	41
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$412,100	\$390,800	\$378,600
Females	43,200	40,700	40,500
Total	\$455,300	\$431,500	\$419,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,612	2,135	2,036
Total wages and salaries	\$2,534,600	\$2,688,300	\$2,429,800
Primary horsepower	22,646	22,798	22,762
Number of electric motors	859	864	840
Horsepower of electric motors	20,855	20,861	20,803
Capital invested	\$6,897,300	\$5,722,300	\$5,620,400
Value of products	\$9,243,200	\$9,633,600	\$7,352,200

PITTSBURGH

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	1,376	1,325	1,270
Kinds of industry	203	199	197
Individuals	510	478	445
Partnerships	167	177	178
Corporations	699	670	647

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	56,785	61,538	48,546
Nationality:			
Americans—White	48,333	53,173	43,415
Americans—Colored	2,791	2,953	1,816
Foreigners	5,661	5,412	3,315
Sex:			
Males	46,941	50,907	39,241
Females	9,844	10,631	9,305
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$63,822,100	\$77,352,000	\$54,431,600
Females	6,717,700	7,483,900	6,383,300
Total wages	\$70,539,800	\$84,835,900	\$60,814,900
Minors—Average Number	127	138	45
Boys	65	87	30
Girls	62	51	15
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$28,300	\$35,100	\$13,000
Girls	25,700	20,300	5,400
Total	\$54,000	\$55,400	\$18,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	12,453	13,535	12,865
Males	9,485	10,262	9,690
Females	2,968	3,273	3,175
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$24,839,000	\$28,687,300	\$26,156,200
Females	3,172,200	3,611,000	3,533,100
Total	\$28,011,200	\$32,298,300	\$29,689,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	69,238	75,073	61,411
Total wages and salaries	\$98,551,000	\$117,134,200	\$90,504,200
Primary horsepower	398,994	406,475	426,051
Number of electric motors	30,323	33,152	34,392
Horsepower of electric motors	306,857	415,527	415,408
Capital invested	\$300,425,700	\$309,110,600	\$297,250,300
Value of products	\$388,049,100	\$465,125,300	\$320,511,900

PITTSTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	16	16	16
Kinds of industry	14	14	14
Individuals	6	6	9
Partnerships	1	1	1
Corporations	9	9	6

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	285	298	277
Nationality:			
Americans—White	285	298	276
Americans—Colored .....	..	..	1
Foreigners .....	..	..	..
Sex:			
Males	220	223	219
Females	65	75	58
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$222,100	\$292,000	\$268,400
Females	25,300	24,500	23,100
Total wages	\$247,400	\$316,500	\$291,500
Minors—Average Number .....	..	..	..
Boys .....	..	..	..
Girls .....	..	..	..
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys .....	..	..	..
Girls .....	..	..	..
Total .....	..	..	..

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	70	73	69
Males	54	56	52
Females	16	17	17
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$100,700	\$105,300	\$97,100
Females	13,100	15,100	16,000
Total	\$113,800	\$120,400	\$113,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	355	371	346
Total wages and salaries	\$361,200	\$436,900	\$404,600
Primary horsepower	1,699	1,694	1,640
Number of electric motors	129	132	133
Horsepower of electric motors	1,239	1,236	1,182
Capital invested	\$1,421,300	\$1,428,400	\$1,382,400
Value of products	\$2,047,000	\$1,901,800	\$1,465,800

POTTSTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	59	59	59
Kinds of industry	42	43	43
Individuals	13	14	14
Partnerships	3	5	6
Corporations	43	40	39

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	5,073	5,504	4,575
Nationality:			
Americans—White	4,796	5,258	4,333
Americans—Colored	65	62	54
Foreigners	212	184	188
Sex:			
Males	3,382	3,952	3,132
Females	1,691	1,552	1,443
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$4,259,200	\$5,528,300	\$3,808,200
Females	928,400	967,900	899,100
Total wages	\$5,187,600	\$6,496,200	\$4,707,300
Minors—Average Number	43	64	28
Boys	9	22	15
Girls	34	42	13
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$4,900	\$11,300	\$7,600
Girls	18,800	17,000	6,600
Total	\$23,700	\$28,300	\$14,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	518	549	581
Males	390	411	454
Females	128	138	127
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$903,400	\$966,000	\$1,088,600
Females	115,400	126,400	115,800
Total	\$1,018,800	\$1,092,400	\$1,204,400

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	5,591	6,053	5,156
Total wages and salaries	\$6,206,400	\$7,588,600	\$5,911,700
Primary horsepower	26,507	26,399	23,894
Number of electric motors	9,086	3,384	3,257
Horsepower of electric motors	24,203	24,657	23,228
Capital invested	\$14,103,100	\$14,193,800	\$14,749,200
Value of products	\$22,787,900	\$24,363,000	\$20,193,900

POTTSVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	49	49	46
Kinds of industry	35	36	31
Individuals	26	23	20
Partnerships	5	7	8
Corporations	18	19	18

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,062	2,122	2,172
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,047	2,116	2,165
Americans—Colored	1	1	.....
Foreigners	14	5	7
Sex:			
Males	816	919	892
Females	1,246	1,203	1,280
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$946,200	\$1,072,600	\$902,800
Females	692,900	537,800	529,100
Total wages	\$1,639,100	\$1,610,400	\$1,431,900
Minors—Average Number	39	4	2
Boys	1	2	.....
Girls	38	2	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$400	\$100	.....
Girls	14,800	100	\$300
Total	\$15,200	\$200	\$300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	293	369	340
Males	208	225	208
Females	87	144	132
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$522,900	\$562,900	\$489,500
Females	93,000	124,200	111,700
Total	\$615,900	\$687,100	\$601,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees ..	2,355	2,491	2,512
Total wages and salaries	\$2,255,000	\$2,297,500	\$2,033,100
Primary horsepower	6,129	5,449	5,556
Number of electric motors	1,014	932	1,407
Horsepower of electric motors	5,436	4,616	4,718
Capital invested	\$3,836,100	\$3,778,800	\$3,675,900
Value of products	\$9,721,400	\$8,473,700	\$6,306,000

PUNXSUTAWNEY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	23	20	20
Kinds of industry	20	20	19
Individuals	9	8	9
Partnerships	4	5	5
Corporations	10	7	6

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	287	337	351
Nationality:			
Americans—White	283	334	348
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	4	3	3
Sex:			
Males	278	325	340
Females	9	12	11
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$424,500	\$449,400	\$472,700
Females	7,600	7,200	5,600
Total wages	\$432,100	\$456,600	\$478,300
Minors—Average Number		2	1
Boys		2	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$200	\$300
Girls			
Total		\$200	\$300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	68	68	68
Males	44	46	45
Females	24	22	23
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$114,000	\$119,400	\$94,900
Females	19,800	22,000	22,000
Total	\$133,800	\$141,400	\$116,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	355	405	419
Total wages and salaries	\$565,900	\$598,000	\$595,200
Primary horsepower	2,109	1,826	1,630
Number of electric motors	179	182	194
Horsepower of electric motors	1,556	1,557	1,653
Capital invested	\$1,714,900	\$1,691,500	\$1,676,600
Value of products	\$1,917,200	\$2,389,200	\$2,153,900

QUAKERTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	27	29	27
Kinds of industry	22	22	19
Individuals	8	8	10
Partnerships	1	3	3
Corporations	18	18	14

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,701	1,614	1,573
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,684	1,587	1,549
Americans—Colored	1	2	2
Foreigners	16	25	22
Sex:			
Males	704	689	652
Females	997	925	921
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$816,900	\$791,600	\$648,800
Females	603,000	615,500	526,300
Total wages	\$1,419,900	\$1,407,100	\$1,175,100
Minors—Average Number	13	6	5
Boys	5	2	3
Girls	8	4	2
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,100	\$1,100	\$800
Girls	3,800	1,500	400
Total	\$6,900	\$2,600	\$1,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	82	88	89
Males	50	51	53
Females	32	37	36
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$143,400	\$145,000	\$139,200
Females	24,300	27,100	26,600
Total	\$167,700	\$172,100	\$165,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,783	1,702	1,662
Total wages and salaries	\$1,587,600	\$1,579,200	\$1,340,900
Primary horsepower	2,001	2,106	1,670
Number of electric motors	723	760	745
Horsepower of electric motors	1,548	1,656	1,601
Capital invested	\$2,553,000	\$2,500,300	\$2,280,000
Value of products	\$4,227,000	\$4,737,300	\$3,763,900

READING

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	295	292	277
Kinds of industry	117	112	107
Individuals	113	113	105
Partnerships	27	24	31
Corporations	155	155	141

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	22,689	24,053	18,372
Nationality:			
Americans—White	21,378	22,709	17,475
Americans—Colored	83	78	67
Foreigners	1,228	1,266	830
Sex:			
Males	14,885	15,926	11,929
Females	7,804	8,127	6,418
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$16,849,000	\$18,931,200	\$12,568,100
Females	5,540,500	5,238,100	3,884,100
Total wages	\$22,389,500	\$24,169,300	\$16,452,200
Minors—Average Number	413	421	168
Boys	200	214	99
Girls	213	207	69
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$99,000	\$96,500	\$28,800
Girls	90,700	84,600	20,500
Total	\$189,700	\$181,100	\$49,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,437	2,634	2,632
Males	1,769	1,868	1,890
Females	668	766	742
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$4,533,900	\$4,893,700	\$4,617,900
Females	674,400	808,600	774,700
Total	\$5,208,300	\$5,702,300	\$5,392,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	25,126	26,687	20,989
Total wages and salaries	\$27,597,800	\$29,871,600	\$21,844,800
Primary horsepower	80,821	75,906	82,738
Number of electric motors	10,997	11,327	10,865
Horsepower of electric motors	76,165	72,294	77,321
Capital invested	\$56,246,500	\$58,129,800	\$54,425,200
Value of products	\$77,534,500	\$86,924,500	\$62,400,600

RED LION

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	45	42	43
Kinds of industry	16	15	16
Individuals	22	19	18
Partnerships	10	8	10
Corporations	13	15	15

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employes	2,849	2,721	2,685
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,848	2,720	2,684
Americans—Colored	1	1	1
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	1,791	1,611	1,515
Females	1,058	1,110	1,170
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,366,300	\$1,316,200	\$1,046,600
Females	449,500	462,200	498,100
Total wages	\$1,815,800	\$1,778,400	\$1,544,700
Minors—Average Number	1		
Boys	1		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300		
Girls			
Total	\$300		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	190	219	218
Males	151	171	176
Females	39	48	42
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$394,100	\$386,000	\$395,500
Females	36,900	46,700	46,600
Total	\$431,000	\$432,700	\$442,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employes	3,039	2,940	2,903
Total wages and salaries	\$2,246,800	\$2,211,100	\$1,986,800
Primary horsepower	4,454	4,897	5,161
Number of electric motors	1,070	1,132	1,243
Horsepower of electric motors	4,382	4,762	4,853
Capital invested	\$3,835,700	\$4,154,900	\$3,757,000
Value of products	\$6,910,600	\$7,209,500	\$6,752,700

SCRANTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	272	266	256
Kinds of industry	88	85	85
Individuals	99	97	92
Partnerships	40	37	41
Corporations	133	132	123

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	10,879	11,548	10,900
Nationality:			
Americans—White	10,632	11,254	10,736
Americans—Colored	9	6	6
Foreigners	238	288	158
Sex:			
Males	6,186	6,273	5,744
Females	4,693	5,275	5,156
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$7,182,400	\$7,271,200	\$6,795,400
Females	2,567,100	2,860,200	2,721,000
Total wages	\$9,749,500	\$10,131,400	\$9,516,400
Minors—Average Number	104	157	59
Boys	34	39	6
Girls	70	118	53
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$15,700	\$22,200	\$1,400
Girls	23,400	45,900	12,600
Total	\$39,100	\$68,100	\$14,000

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,611	1,602	1,607
Males	1,164	1,143	1,163
Females	447	459	444
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$2,934,500	\$2,946,400	\$2,794,600
Females	425,100	443,200	416,600
Total	\$3,359,600	\$3,389,600	\$3,211,200

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	12,490	13,150	12,507
Total wages and salaries	\$13,109,100	\$13,521,000	\$12,727,600
Primary horsepower	30,914	29,811	27,608
Number of electric motors	7,577	7,649	7,268
Horsepower of electric motors	27,794	27,368	25,357
Capital invested	\$26,221,400	\$31,411,600	\$29,307,000
Value of products	\$37,857,700	\$41,985,600	\$36,660,700

SHAMOKIN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	42	45	38
Kinds of industry	26	30	27
Individuals	18	21	18
Partnerships	5	4	3
Corporations	19	20	17

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,795	2,288	1,849
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,314	2,287	1,848
Americans—Colored	481	1	1
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	1,168	1,013	752
Females	1,627	1,275	1,097
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,266,200	\$1,135,600	\$844,900
Females	663,600	574,400	482,600
Total wages	\$1,929,800	\$1,710,000	\$1,327,500
Minors—Average Number	22	31	29
Boys	17		
Girls	5	31	29
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,400		
Girls	1,400	\$9,000	\$17,300
Total	\$4,800	\$9,000	\$17,300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	203	209	166
Males	127	132	111
Females	76	77	55
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$279,000	\$277,100	\$238,200
Females	63,200	65,500	50,100
Total	\$342,200	\$342,600	\$288,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,998	2,497	2,015
Total wages and salaries	\$2,272,000	\$2,052,600	\$1,615,800
Primary horsepower	6,221	6,445	5,373
Number of electric motors	2,463	2,469	987
Horsepower of electric motors	4,761	3,920	2,465
Capital invested	\$7,863,000	\$10,175,900	\$4,292,000
Value of products	\$6,319,100	\$6,773,600	\$4,112,700

SHARON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	30	31	29
Kinds of industry	20	22	21
Individuals	14	13	12
Partnerships	3	4	4
Corporations	13	14	13

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,053	4,440	3,370
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,837	4,185	3,208
Americans—Colored	1	5	3
Foreigners	215	250	159
Sex:			
Males	2,705	4,014	3,006
Females	348	426	364
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$4,100,800	\$7,103,700	\$3,999,100
Females	282,600	431,300	281,900
Total wages	\$4,383,400	\$7,535,000	\$4,281,000
Minors—Average Number	1	.....	.....
Boys	1	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$100	.....	.....
Girls .....	.....	.....	.....
Total	\$100	.....	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	674	866	770
Males	505	621	561
Females	169	245	209
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,151,500	\$1,653,500	\$1,464,200
Females	145,300	252,100	208,100
Total	\$1,296,800	\$1,905,600	\$1,672,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,727	5,306	4,140
Total wages and salaries	\$5,680,200	\$9,440,600	\$5,953,300
Primary horsepower	47,854	49,656	54,401
Number of electric motors	2,144	2,332	2,452
Horsepower of electric motors	48,420	52,090	50,262
Capital invested	\$12,017,900	\$13,034,900	\$13,353,700
Value of products	\$23,409,200	\$33,361,900	\$18,914,000

SHARPSBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	20	19
Kinds of industry	19	18	17
Individuals	6	6	6
Partnerships	2	2	2
Corporations	13	12	11

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees			
Nationality:	257	287	257
Americans—White	253	283	254
Americans—Colored		2	2
Foreigners	4	2	1
Sex:			
Males	254	283	251
Females	3	4	6
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$337,200	\$429,200	\$384,100
Females	800	1,600	2,100
Total wages	\$338,000	\$430,800	\$386,200
Minors—Average Number	1	1	
Boys	1	1	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$300	\$200	
Girls			
Total	\$300	\$200	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	53	59	76
Males	43	47	66
Females	10	12	10
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$144,800	\$167,600	\$200,300
Females	9,800	11,000	8,600
Total	\$154,600	\$178,600	\$208,900

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	310	346	333
Total wages and salaries	\$492,600	\$609,400	\$595,100
Primary horsepower	2,466	2,425	2,414
Number of electric motors	280	281	278
Horsepower of electric motors	1,977	2,036	1,979
Capital invested	\$2,169,600	\$2,107,500	\$2,260,200
Value of products	\$2,348,000	\$2,374,500	\$2,931,400

SHENANDOAH

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	24	22	23
Kinds of industry	14	15	13
Individuals	13	13	11
Partnerships	2	2	3
Corporations	9	7	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	633	459	731
Nationality:			
Americans—White	626	457	725
Americans—Colored	7	2	6
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	234	191	163
Females	399	268	568
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$249,400	\$208,200	\$158,600
Females	177,800	91,400	116,000
Total wages	\$427,200	\$299,600	\$274,600
Minors—Average Number	3		
Boys	3		
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$1,000		
Girls			
Total	\$1,000		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	73	71	72
Males	50	50	49
Females	23	21	23
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$117,600	\$103,800	\$85,400
Females	17,100	16,200	14,400
Total	\$134,700	\$120,000	\$99,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	706	530	803
Total wages and salaries	\$561,900	\$419,600	\$374,400
Primary horsepower	983	1,007	1,123
Number of electric motors	192	187	214
Horsepower of electric motors	808	791	907
Capital invested	\$827,600	\$783,200	\$796,900
Value of products	\$2,107,800	\$1,584,800	\$1,157,900

STEELTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	21	19	20
Kinds of industry	23	23	26
Individuals	8	8	9
Partnerships	4	3	2
Corporations	9	8	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	3,528	4,753	3,698
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,676	3,842	2,975
Americans—Colored	402	540	391
Foreigners	450	371	332
Sex:			
Males	3,051	4,393	3,235
Females	477	360	463
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$3,363,000	\$6,287,100	\$3,241,700
Females	285,600	246,700	245,700
Total wages	\$3,648,600	\$6,533,800	\$3,487,400
Minors—Average Number	2	11	6
Boys	2	4	3
Girls		7	3
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$600	\$1,400	\$1,600
Girls		1,600	800
Total	\$600	\$3,000	\$2,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	317	361	371
Males	272	318	331
Females	45	43	40
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$619,300	\$853,600	\$796,800
Females	47,300	52,500	44,700
Total	\$666,600	\$906,100	\$841,500

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,845	5,114	4,069
Total wages and salaries	\$4,315,200	\$7,439,900	\$4,328,900
Primary horsepower	62,154	43,641	50,230
Number of electric motors	2,378	2,432	2,451
Horsepower of electric motors	64,243	65,726	65,815
Capital invested	\$15,390,300	\$15,415,100	\$16,628,500
Value of products	\$12,812,000	\$19,171,200	\$9,791,600

SUNBURY

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	32	34	32
Kinds of industry	19	23	19
Individuals	11	11	10
Partnerships	3	6	5
Corporations	18	17	17

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,361	2,544	2,139
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,287	2,520	2,134
Americans—Colored			
Foreigners	74	24	5
Sex:			
Males	1,384	1,401	1,025
Females	977	1,143	1,114
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,536,200	\$1,475,300	\$886,600
Females	576,500	620,800	604,300
Total wages	\$2,112,700	\$2,096,100	\$1,490,900
Minors—Average Number		18	1
Boys		7	1
Girls		11	
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$1,200	\$300
Girls		3,500	
Total		\$4,700	\$300

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	261	223	240
Males	145	143	130
Females	116	80	110
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$336,600	\$308,400	\$237,900
Females	98,900	67,200	73,800
Total	\$435,500	\$375,600	\$311,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,622	2,767	2,379
Total wages and salaries	\$2,548,200	\$2,471,700	\$1,802,600
Primary horsepower	5,874	6,001	3,479
Number of electric motors	2,052	2,147	2,184
Horsepower of electric motors	4,702	5,103	5,006
Capital invested	\$2,596,900	\$2,484,800	\$2,095,500
Value of products	\$7,164,500	\$7,488,900	\$5,954,600

SWISSVALE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	15	15	14
Kinds of industry	14	14	14
Individuals	3	3	2
Partnerships	2	2	3
Corporations	10	10	9

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,242	1,758	1,229
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,114	1,620	1,133
Americans—Colored	65	79	57
Foreigners	63	59	39
Sex:			
Males	1,080	1,522	1,090
Females	162	236	139
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,303,900	\$2,549,600	\$1,235,500
Females	128,500	222,300	85,800
Total wages	\$1,432,400	\$2,771,900	\$1,321,300
Minors—Average Number	2	15	.....
Boys	1	12	.....
Girls	1	3	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200	\$5,400	.....
Girls	200	1,400	.....
Total	\$400	\$6,800	.....

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	738	816	751
Males	578	637	598
Females	160	179	153
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,545,900	\$1,852,300	\$1,493,200
Females	166,000	206,000	155,500
Total	\$1,711,900	\$2,058,300	\$1,648,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,980	2,574	1,980
Total wages and salaries	\$3,144,300	\$4,830,200	\$2,970,000
Primary horsepower	11,457	11,823	11,700
Number of electric motors	1,288	1,414	1,404
Horsepower of electric motors	11,444	11,810	11,700
Capital invested	\$2,713,500	\$2,808,800	\$2,730,900
Value of products	\$7,429,700	\$11,310,100	\$5,167,800

TITUSVILLE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	22	22	22
Kinds of industry	28	28	29
Individuals	9	9	7
Partnerships	2	2	3
Corporations	11	11	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,103	1,190	873
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,078	1,148	844
Americans—Colored	1	1	11
Foreigners	24	41	18
Sex:			
Males	1,002	1,105	804
Females	101	85	69
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$1,085,900	\$1,454,400	\$925,500
Females	66,300	48,900	33,500
Total wages	\$1,152,200	\$1,503,300	\$959,000
Minors—Average Number			
Boys			
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls			
Total			

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	137	179	158
Males	90	125	130
Females	47	54	28
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$254,100	\$212,900	\$207,800
Females	37,600	36,700	27,000
Total	\$291,700	\$249,600	\$234,800

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,240	1,369	1,031
Total wages and salaries	\$1,443,900	\$1,752,900	\$1,193,800
Primary horsepower	8,192	6,771	14,910
Number of electric motors	596	556	758
Horsepower of electric motors	6,169	5,795	9,743
Capital invested	\$5,505,800	\$5,550,800	\$5,558,400
Value of products	\$9,177,300	\$10,291,800	\$5,526,900

TYRONE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	14	14	12
Kinds of industry	11	11	11
Individuals	4	3	4
Partnerships	4	7	4
Corporations	6	4	4

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	901	956	788
Nationality:			
Americans—White	882	934	767
Americans—Colored	7	9	8
Foreigners	12	13	13
Sex:			
Males	605	660	557
Females	296	296	231
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$676,500	\$833,500	\$622,800
Females	148,300	123,500	64,300
Total wages	\$824,800	\$957,000	\$687,100
Minors—Average Number	11		
Boys			
Girls	11		
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys			
Girls	\$600		
Total	\$600		

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	98	96	99
Males	76	69	66
Females	22	27	33
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$133,200	\$131,300	\$122,100
Females	17,600	21,700	23,600
Total	\$150,800	\$153,000	\$145,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	999	1,052	885
Total wages and salaries	\$975,600	\$1,110,000	\$832,800
Primary horsepower	14,530	14,546	19,277
Number of electric motors	680	715	970
Horsepower of electric motors	13,434	13,451	17,367
Capital invested	\$7,877,600	\$8,477,300	\$8,477,000
Value of products	\$4,695,700	\$5,472,000	\$4,264,700

UNIONTOWN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	29	29	29
Kinds of industry	19	20	19
Individuals	9	9	9
Partnerships	5	5	5
Corporations	15	15	15

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	1,076	1,015	866
Nationality:			
Americans—White	1,047	986	831
Americans—Colored	14	14	20
Foreigners	15	15	15
Sex:			
Males	672	613	472
Females	404	402	394
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$737,700	\$734,600	\$574,700
Females	196,800	201,600	202,700
Total wages	\$934,500	\$936,200	\$777,400
Minors—Average Number		1	2
Boys		1	2
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$500	\$700
Girls			
Total		\$500	\$700

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	142	160	141
Males	99	119	106
Females	43	41	35
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$176,100	\$207,800	\$178,000
Females	33,200	34,200	32,600
Total	\$209,300	\$242,000	\$210,600

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	1,218	1,175	1,007
Total wages and salaries	\$1,143,800	\$1,178,200	\$988,000
Primary horsepower	2,636	2,668	2,514
Number of electric motors	273	265	292
Horsepower of electric motors	1,915	1,947	1,811
Capital invested	\$2,269,400	\$1,907,600	\$2,251,500
Value of products	\$3,708,000	\$3,463,000	\$3,156,000

WARREN

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	48	49	48
Kinds of industry	45	44	44
Individuals	10	13	11
Partnerships	10	8	9
Corporations	28	28	28

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,058	2,277	1,715
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,050	2,270	1,712
Americans—Colored	2		
Foreigners	6	7	3
Sex:			
Males	1,930	2,147	1,621
Females	128	130	94
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,256,500	\$2,666,200	\$1,957,700
Females	64,400	61,100	49,800
Total wages	\$2,320,900	\$2,727,300	\$2,007,500
Minors—Average Number	1	5	1
Boys	1	5	1
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$200	\$1,100	\$200
Girls			
Total	\$200	\$1,100	\$200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	418	443	409
Males	309	336	311
Females	109	107	98
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$748,500	\$801,700	\$763,500
Females	112,500	122,400	112,600
Total	\$861,000	\$924,100	\$876,100

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,476	2,720	2,124
Total wages and salaries	\$3,181,900	\$3,651,400	\$2,883,600
Primary horsepower	14,327	15,171	15,647
Number of electric motors	1,451	1,641	1,625
Horsepower of electric motors	13,037	13,638	14,029
Capital invested	\$7,795,700	\$9,976,900	\$10,147,800
Value of products	\$14,568,700	\$18,360,900	\$13,442,100

WASHINGTON

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	61	61	59
Kinds of industry	37	38	36
Individuals	23	24	23
Partnerships	6	4	6
Corporations	32	33	30

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,142	2,470	2,340
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,035	2,375	2,264
Americans—Colored	57	63	47
Foreigners	50	32	29
Sex:			
Males	1,839	2,104	1,982
Females	303	366	358
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,232,300	\$2,952,400	\$2,497,800
Females	184,000	271,500	269,600
Total wages	\$2,416,300	\$3,223,900	\$2,767,400
Minors—Average Number	5	5	7
Boys	5	4	2
Girls .....	.....	1	5
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$400	\$1,600	\$300
Girls .....	.....	200	2,100
Total	\$400	\$1,800	\$2,400

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	328	353	381
Males	253	271	298
Females	75	82	83
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$547,500	\$624,800	\$698,300
Females	82,100	96,400	100,700
Total	\$629,600	\$721,200	\$799,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	2,470	2,823	2,721
Total wages and salaries	\$3,045,900	\$3,945,100	\$3,566,400
Primary horsepower	9,381	9,573	11,079
Number of electric motors	819	905	1,486
Horsepower of electric motors	8,970	9,194	11,663
Capital invested	\$6,355,100	\$6,509,500	\$6,536,600
Value of products	\$13,509,300	\$18,139,900	\$13,888,200

WAYNESBORO

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	34	33	29
Kinds of industry	24	23	22
Individuals	14	13	11
Partnerships	1	5	4
Corporations	16	15	14

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	2,932	3,241	2,868
Nationality:			
Americans—White	2,923	3,234	2,861
Americans—Colored	9	7	7
Foreigners			
Sex:			
Males	2,198	2,568	2,339
Females	734	673	529
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$2,468,900	\$3,375,700	\$2,288,700
Females	454,000	385,100	268,400
Total wages	\$2,922,900	\$3,760,800	\$2,557,100
Minors—Average Number	9	13	?
Boys	3	4	2
Girls	6	9	.....
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$600	\$500	\$100
Girls	2,100	1,400	.....
Total	\$2,700	\$1,900	\$100

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	550	620	594
Males	424	471	457
Females	126	149	137
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$970,800	\$1,140,800	\$841,600
Females	101,900	129,200	110,100
Total	\$1,072,700	\$1,270,000	\$951,700

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	3,482	3,861	3,462
Total wages and salaries	\$3,995,600	\$5,030,800	\$3,508,800
Primary horsepower	13,817	14,164	11,414
Number of electric motors	2,090	2,167	2,434
Horsepower of electric motors	12,536	12,855	13,889
Capital invested	\$7,500,100	\$6,480,300	\$6,560,300
Value of products	\$10,150,000	\$12,195,400	\$10,922,700

WEST CHESTER

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	28	27	26
Kinds of industry	18	18	16
Individuals	14	14	12
Partnerships	1	1	2
Corporations	13	12	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	787	834	724
Nationality:			
Americans—White	706	756	698
Americans—Colored	18	17	20
Foreigners	63	61	6
Sex:			
Males	438	488	442
Females	349	346	282
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$410,900	\$503,700	\$445,600
Females	178,800	197,400	141,900
Total wages	\$589,700	\$701,100	\$587,500
Minors—Average Number		11	39
Boys		3	2
Girls	1	8	37
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$1,400	\$700
Girls	\$500	1,200	3,100
Total	\$500	\$2,600	\$3,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	148	144	145
Males	94	93	93
Females	54	51	52
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$198,100	\$225,100	\$202,400
Females	41,500	44,500	47,600
Total	\$239,600	\$269,600	\$250,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	935	978	869
Total wages and salaries	\$829,300	\$970,700	\$837,500
Primary horsepower	1,970	2,054	2,529
Number of electric motors	437	540	544
Horsepower of electric motors	1,705	1,701	2,130
Capital invested	\$1,960,700	\$1,909,000	\$1,981,600
Value of products	\$2,856,300	\$3,268,100	\$2,894,700

WILKES-BARRE

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	166	165	162
Kinds of industry	66	65	68
Individuals	65	67	67
Partnerships	24	24	23
Corporations	77	74	72

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	7,715	8,076	7,237
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,554	7,951	7,138
Americans—Colored	15	13	11
Foreigners	146	112	88
Sex:			
Males	4,557	4,850	4,361
Females	3,158	3,226	2,876
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$5,612,700	\$6,189,800	\$5,135,400
Females	1,841,100	1,980,100	1,701,400
Total wages	\$7,453,800	\$8,169,900	\$6,836,800
Minors—Average Number	39	37	44
Boys	9	13	13
Girls	30	24	31
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$3,500	\$5,200	\$6,900
Girls	12,000	7,400	14,900
Total	\$15,500	\$12,600	\$21,800

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,054	1,179	1,083
Males	747	832	754
Females	307	347	329
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,771,900	\$1,963,700	\$1,783,900
Females	253,200	303,500	285,100
Total	\$2,025,100	\$2,267,200	\$2,069,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	8,769	9,255	8,320
Total wages and salaries	\$9,478,900	\$10,437,100	\$8,905,800
Primary horsepower	19,808	21,735	20,665
Number of electric motors	4,885	4,821	4,930
Horsepower of electric motors	22,148	23,138	23,099
Capital invested	\$21,482,100	\$21,699,200	\$21,539,600
Value of products	\$35,510,800	\$40,020,800	\$36,591,100

WILKINSBURG

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	33	32	33
Kinds of industry	21	21	24
Individuals	18	17	17
Partnerships	3	3	4
Corporations	12	12	12

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	309	361	278
Nationality:			
Americans—White	254	283	229
Americans—Colored	35	44	32
Foreigners	20	34	17
Sex:			
Males	292	343	263
Females	17	18	15
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$313,900	\$437,100	\$309,200
Females	11,600	15,900	12,500
Total wages	\$325,500	\$453,000	\$321,700
Minors—Average Number		3	
Boys		3	
Girls			
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys		\$700	
Girls			
Total		\$700	

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	87	91	84
Males	56	58	50
Females	31	33	34
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$139,200	\$166,800	\$135,700
Females	25,800	29,600	30,300
Total	\$165,000	\$196,400	\$166,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	396	452	362
Total wages and salaries	\$490,500	\$649,400	\$487,700
Primary horsepower	3,612	3,532	3,700
Number of electric motors	227	230	250
Horsepower of electric motors	3,121	3,042	3,176
Capital invested	\$1,484,300	\$1,494,400	\$1,489,300
Value of products	\$1,300,400	\$1,693,600	\$1,101,900

WILLIAMSPORT

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	116	121	120
Kinds of industry	67	63	64
Individuals	34	31	32
Partnerships	8	11	13
Corporations	74	79	75

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	8,075	8,940	7,959
Nationality:			
Americans—White	7,949	8,777	7,813
Americans—Colored	50	49	63
Foreigners	76	114	83
Sex:			
Males	5,845	6,402	5,716
Females	2,230	2,538	2,243
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$6,819,800	\$6,969,100	\$6,203,000
Females	1,386,000	1,487,000	1,368,000
Total wages	\$7,705,800	\$8,456,100	\$7,571,000
Minors—Average Number	20	37	16
Boys	12	18	7
Girls	8	19	9
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$4,900	\$5,900	\$2,200
Girls	4,100	3,200	3,000
Total	\$9,000	\$9,100	\$5,200

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	1,092	1,309	1,252
Males	722	870	829
Females	370	439	423
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$1,898,300	\$2,304,000	\$2,268,500
Females	332,600	399,700	396,500
Total	\$2,230,900	\$2,703,700	\$2,665,000

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	9,167	10,249	9,211
Total wages and salaries	\$9,936,700	\$11,159,800	\$10,236,000
Primary horsepower	31,321	40,627	39,013
Number of electric motors	5,845	6,017	6,200
Horsepower of electric motors	28,286	32,836	33,551
Capital invested	\$20,119,700	\$23,266,500	\$22,620,200
Value of products	\$37,835,100	\$40,465,700	\$35,375,900

YORK

	1936	1937	1938
Establishments reporting	248	235	223
Kinds of industry	102	103	104
Individuals	102	97	84
Partnerships	24	29	27
Corporations	122	109	112

WAGE SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Employees	14,351	15,134	13,495
Nationality:			
Americans—White	14,132	14,934	13,319
Americans—Colored	158	161	140
Foreigners	61	39	36
Sex:			
Males	9,556	10,275	9,077
Females	4,795	4,859	4,418
Wages Paid:			
Males	\$10,726,300	\$12,534,100	\$9,457,100
Females	2,940,100	2,865,000	2,440,300
Total wages	\$13,666,400	\$15,399,100	\$11,897,400
Minors—Average Number	38	51	15
Boys	30	38	11
Girls	8	13	4
Minors—Wages Paid:			
Boys	\$7,300	\$12,000	\$2,900
Girls	1,500	2,600	100
Total	\$8,800	\$14,600	\$3,000

SALARIED SERVICE

	1936	1937	1938
Average Number Salaried	2,166	2,280	2,289
Males	1,706	1,803	1,826
Females	460	477	463
Salaries Paid:			
Males	\$3,982,300	\$4,462,200	\$4,302,200
Females	441,900	469,500	438,100
Total	\$4,424,200	\$4,931,700	\$4,740,300

SUMMARY

	1936	1937	1938
Total salaried and wage employees	16,517	17,414	15,784
Total wages and salaries	\$18,090,600	\$20,330,800	\$16,637,700
Primary horsepower	69,744	71,909	65,750
Number of electric motors	9,278	9,519	10,008
Horsepower of electric motors	57,716	58,909	61,833
Capital invested	\$37,184,100	\$36,909,800	\$36,768,900
Value of products	\$64,191,900	\$68,542,800	\$55,580,600

PART II—INDUSTRIAL

SUMMARY OF INDUSTRIES BY CLASS

**Classification and Recapitulation of All
Industries for 1936, 1937 and 1938**

TABLES 1, 2 and 3

SUMMARY BY CLASS OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936 TO 1938
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, HORSEPOWER, CAPITAL INVESTED
AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS

TABLE 1

Class of Industry	Number of establish- ments	Primary horsepower	Capital invested	Value of products
1936				
Chemicals and allied products	759	283,691	\$275,279,900	\$441,407,500
Clay, glass and stone products	620	465,847	172,813,500	173,194,200
Food and kindred products	4,134	402,974	319,146,500	722,109,100
Leather and rubber goods	312	76,792	52,313,400	151,974,800
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,154	106,078	58,072,800	70,307,800
Metals and metal products	2,635	3,856,951	1,716,319,500	2,440,137,800
Mine and quarry products	1,292	1,804,491	764,590,900	457,630,500
Paper and printing industries	2,319	283,709	243,758,200	320,741,500
Textiles and textile products	2,893	342,817	359,033,000	831,235,200
Tobacco and its products	303	9,843	22,694,900	76,639,300
Miscellaneous products	1,336	269,343	183,151,300	226,090,400
Railroad repair shops	237	161,260	128,067,900	139,828,400
Grand total	17,994	8,063,796	\$4,295,241,800	\$6,051,296,500
1937				
Chemicals and allied products	755	313,497	\$276,543,200	\$498,395,900
Clay, glass and stone products	633	505,354	174,056,800	199,561,600
Food and kindred products	4,124	430,354	314,217,700	770,319,200
Leather and rubber goods	318	85,291	53,639,600	175,288,400
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,164	105,849	51,614,000	78,182,700
Metals and metal products	2,658	3,921,597	1,789,389,100	3,053,279,700
Mine and quarry products	1,255	1,779,360	750,342,500	446,197,300
Paper and printing industries	2,287	283,940	244,856,800	350,436,600
Textiles and textile products	2,893	338,744	355,665,400	819,402,500
Tobacco and its products	269	9,982	21,807,200	85,513,300
Miscellaneous products	1,354	265,345	189,183,700	252,946,100
Railroad repair shops	237	160,710	135,099,500	149,456,600
Grand total	17,947	8,200,023	\$4,359,415,500	\$6,883,979,900
1938				
Chemicals and allied products	715	314,614	\$276,784,700	\$404,563,500
Clay, glass and stone products	611	476,863	165,023,200	135,972,200
Food and kindred products	4,044	412,499	318,301,900	685,336,500
Leather and rubber goods	316	96,537	53,992,600	150,944,200
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,102	106,483	52,350,400	59,909,800
Metals and metal products	2,597	3,998,036	1,814,283,100	1,721,644,700
Mine and quarry products	1,169	1,765,149	689,093,400	351,641,000
Paper and printing industries	2,248	314,356	235,146,900	312,081,200
Textiles and textile products	2,702	330,718	333,245,000	657,714,800
Tobacco and its products	244	10,232	20,449,900	86,320,400
Miscellaneous products	1,317	255,642	189,493,200	193,060,000
Railroad repair shops	217	161,530	135,075,400	83,306,900
Grand total	17,282	8,242,659	\$4,283,239,700	\$4,842,495,200

CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1936

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIMARY HORSEPOWER, CAPITAL INVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS				
Alcohol	4	5,325	\$8,189,100	\$5,901,000
Ammonia	4	408	186,200	2,938,500
Benzols				3,476,100
Chemicals	114	60,294	33,509,400	44,163,800
Cleansing and polishing preparations	53	447	956,900	2,131,800
Dyestuffs	8	3,287	722,000	2,558,900
Fertilizers	30	6,050	4,808,500	5,174,900
Fireworks	5	1,925	1,363,900	2,608,900
Gasoline	46	105,322	116,638,400	116,100,500
Glue	5	17	87,800	176,300
Grease and tallow	18	1,693	829,200	3,613,800
Ink—printers'	22	3,416	1,364,600	3,765,700
Matches	1	599	312,100	511,100
Mucilage and paste	8	140	165,500	645,900
Naphtha and naphthalene	1	12	60,000	835,900
Oil—fuel				38,142,700
Oil—kerosene				10,773,500
Oils and greases—lubricating	56	25,088	31,187,400	51,181,700
Oils—miscellaneous	25	5,014	7,658,800	25,966,800
Paints and varnishes	104	20,982	21,915,800	32,748,800
Patent medicines and compounds	106	5,034	9,906,000	29,153,400
Powder and other explosives	21	6,458	3,998,100	10,328,900
Soap and soap powder	32	5,538	12,553,400	13,379,400
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	7	9,271	6,073,100	14,718,200
Tar and tar products	9	13,629	7,837,400	11,421,800
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	39	138	1,198,400	1,718,500
Wax	1	667	94,300	2,941,800
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	19	2,138	3,069,700	2,067,500
Unclassified chemical and allied products	21	799	593,900	2,261,400
Total chemicals and allied products	759	283,691	\$275,279,900	\$441,407,500
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS				
Brick—building	66	20,902	\$10,509,800	\$4,956,000
Brick—ganister	12	9,955	6,787,900	7,044,400
Brick—paving	3	1,840	1,230,600	214,700
Cement	24	267,661	50,304,200	30,506,900
Concrete products	202	5,994	5,110,700	3,476,600
Crucibles	4	816	656,900	1,037,600
Emery and other abrasive wheels	9	2,111	1,842,600	3,349,700
Glass—bottles and jars	17	21,268	13,219,600	25,502,100
Glass—cut	5	38	129,200	246,700
Glass—decorative	27	141	456,600	554,500
Glass—plate	4	33,654	13,336,500	15,964,200
Glass—tableware	12	6,686	4,298,000	6,635,200
Glass—window	5	1,578	5,021,600	3,469,400
Glass—miscellaneous products	31	15,937	13,911,100	24,695,700
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	7	2,867	2,372,500	4,668,200
Lime	30	19,520	5,901,800	3,843,500
Mirrors	21	1,318	763,900	1,720,200
Paving materials—other than brick	17	3,011	1,082,000	1,543,800
Pottery and chinaware	19	5,094	4,415,400	6,373,100
Terra cotta and fire clay products	75	37,047	26,638,900	22,257,100
Wall plaster	7	4,131	1,395,500	1,296,700
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	23	4,278	3,428,200	3,837,900
Total clay, glass and stone products	620	465,847	\$172,813,500	\$173,194,200
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS				
Beer	98	46,674	\$45,043,200	\$85,735,800
Bread and other bakery products	1,605	46,581	60,930,300	134,196,400
Butter—creamery	68	2,282	1,484,700	4,328,500
Canned and preserved goods	78	13,402	2,612,900	31,070,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	418	5,734	9,783,200	12,436,300
Catsup and sauces	16	1,475	2,133,200	4,367,100
Cheese	23	1,000	361,200	1,286,800
Chocolate and cocoa products	5	41,695	11,548,100	47,535,400
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	46	1,710	1,529,900	9,293,300
Confectionery	202	18,040	15,825,000	31,775,600
Flavoring syrups and extracts	27	668	1,373,400	2,405,200

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horse-power	Capital invested	Value of production
Flour	221	17,042	\$6,941,100	\$9,784,500
Grist mill products	273	20,901	8,687,000	19,467,700
Ice cream	349	36,324	26,529,500	34,354,300
Ice cream cones	7	54	71,600	104,500
Ice—manufactured	236	80,113	28,262,900	8,907,800
Liquors—spirituous and vinous	27	8,156	14,814,300	67,413,800
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	19	2,709	2,755,400	5,725,300
Milk—condensed and evaporated	24	5,812	2,153,000	6,664,300
Molasses and syrups	5	118	244,300	1,559,300
Peanut products	11	488	771,900	1,277,500
Pickles	6	986	533,300	3,536,100
Potato chips	23	67	233,500	1,571,100
Pretzels	78	1,457	2,110,400	3,874,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	208	27,632	21,573,400	118,949,700
Sugar refining	3	17,028	27,627,200	59,529,100
Vinegar	5	259	223,100	1,037,500
Unclassified food and kindred products	53	4,567	2,989,500	13,921,300
Total food and kindred products	4,134	402,974	\$319,146,500	\$722,109,100
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS				
Belting	16	581	\$1,116,300	\$2,355,800
Boots and shoes	86	6,986	8,217,900	33,204,300
Gloves—leather	3	50	196,700	306,200
Hides and skins	6	1,749	1,852,800	4,877,300
Hose—rubber	3	3,767	395,000	1,422,100
Leather—sole	23	23,113	10,315,500	39,537,600
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	22	14,810	14,857,700	22,965,800
Rubber tires	3	9,225	4,981,600	9,456,000
Rubber tubes	1	2,200	904,200	2,007,500
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	26	233	754,700	4,078,200
Unclassified leather goods	75	2,430	4,213,300	20,346,700
Unclassified rubber goods	48	11,648	4,507,700	11,417,300
Total leather and rubber goods	312	76,792	\$52,313,400	\$151,974,800
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE				
Automobile and truck bodies—wooden	57	2,790	\$2,187,400	\$2,464,500
Barrels, kegs and tanks	40	2,542	1,754,400	4,540,100
Bobbins and spools	8	746	486,100	1,084,600
Boxes—cigar	25	2,175	1,794,200	2,088,900
Boxes—packing—and crates	37	6,737	2,050,600	3,027,300
Carriages, wagons, etc.	21	1,484	676,800	696,200
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	3	541	329,900	614,600
Furniture	286	32,891	17,312,400	31,320,700
Lumber and timber products	112	6,731	5,567,400	2,506,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	363	37,453	18,691,400	12,501,300
Models and patterns—not paper	63	978	579,400	1,117,100
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	14	1,422	973,500	1,630,000
Wood—turned and carved	65	5,376	3,228,800	4,130,800
Unclassified lumber products	60	4,212	2,440,500	2,585,300
Total lumber and its remanufacture	1,154	106,078	\$58,072,800	\$70,307,800
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS				
Agricultural implements and machinery	15	3,398	\$3,395,800	\$5,926,200
Aluminum—cooking utensils	3	4,450	1,531,800	9,030,900
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	10	14,519	8,231,400	20,689,800
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	11	24,896	10,950,800	27,117,400
Automobile parts	27	25,268	10,718,500	11,055,800
Axes and edge tools	7	2,779	1,385,800	1,613,800
Axles	2	3,596	2,256,600	2,487,500
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	24	2,925	2,422,100	8,260,100
Bars—iron and steel	21	592,590	184,245,300	129,058,900
Beds and bed springs	9	271	155,700	1,158,700
Billets, blooms and slabs	2	308,499	163,033,800	203,682,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	69	32,293	17,184,300	24,656,600
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	24	67,787	26,635,800	24,626,000
Brass, bronze and copper products	125	19,625	13,631,600	26,874,100
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	24	72,012	36,644,800	71,072,300
Castings—iron	124	22,565	10,813,300	19,927,500
Castings—malleable iron	9	11,065	5,690,100	4,327,300
Castings—steel	27	51,794	33,764,900	29,275,200
Chains	11	7,539	4,821,200	10,584,400
Copper—smelting and refining	1	20	25,000	48,200
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	39	2,611	2,473,300	5,713,800
Cutlery	8	637	841,600	791,200
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	128	163,176	102,501,900	170,887,000

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
Electroplating	58	2,940	\$896,800	\$2,226,200
Elevators and hoists	31	3,111	3,654,500	5,183,100
Ferro alloys—unclassified	8	16,408	4,669,200	15,999,700
Files	3	2,024	1,308,900	1,601,400
Fire escapes	4	50	48,200	72,800
Fixtures—gas and electric	19	508	1,279,800	2,880,500
Forgings—iron and steel	32	36,692	15,054,100	29,247,300
Frogs and switches	1	12,350	5,963,900	4,700,300
Furniture—metal	22	1,533	2,085,000	4,010,600
Gas and gasoline engines	4	4,047	3,435,400	6,018,600
Gold and silver leaf and foil	5	134	650,300	731,800
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining	5	158	148,500	756,900
Hardware and specialties	123	27,191	23,269,000	26,700,500
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	7	100,636	17,571,700	36,404,400
Ingot—iron and steel	8	426,973	212,736,000	177,712,000
Instruments—professional and scientific	49	4,112	9,169,800	14,795,600
Iron—pig	6	165,512	38,054,100	141,461,700
Jewelry	72	343	1,376,600	1,703,400
Locomotives	5	76,733	29,985,400	7,338,900
Machine repair shops	246	10,206	7,812,200	7,456,600
Machine tools	66	11,098	7,720,600	12,837,300
Machinery and parts	316	152,544	110,511,800	122,216,600
Manganese—ferro	1	7,991	3,088,200	9,956,800
Meters	9	3,606	3,277,500	7,565,700
Motor vehicles	7	19,104	25,971,100	57,477,500
Nails and spikes	1	383	266,200	5,663,400
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	7	2,230	10,025,800	12,991,400
Oil well supplies	29	14,055	7,784,500	11,786,600
Ornamental iron and steel	86	3,018	1,994,100	3,116,300
Pens and metal pencils	1	13	52,100	45,900
Pipes and tubing	35	241,854	83,899,900	160,271,100
Plates—iron and steel	6	92,402	27,787,600	53,950,000
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	45	12,481	12,091,100	15,421,400
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	18	9,861	6,479,700	9,785,300
Pumps and valves	30	8,863	9,709,700	8,799,400
Radiators	9	5,061	3,359,500	5,008,300
Radios and parts	8	14,487	9,104,700	56,933,800
Railroad supplies	23	69,051	62,473,700	33,991,200
Rails—iron and steel	1	51,205	13,080,300	10,933,100
Refrigerators—electric	2	418	502,300	469,900
Safes, vaults and locks	2	1,770	1,883,200	1,993,300
Saws	9	7,225	7,072,700	4,976,800
Scales	5	106	228,300	245,900
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	3	2,683	2,348,700	3,169,600
Shapes—structural	8	142,578	20,292,100	45,492,500
Shapes—other than structural	33	113,048	40,742,400	68,417,300
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	76	5,674	6,127,400	9,970,600
Sheets—iron and steel	10	186,020	55,453,000	77,112,200
Shovels, scoops and spades	1	90	86,100	138,600
Silverware and plateware	1	8	9,100	41,300
Springs	27	8,793	4,204,600	9,375,700
Stationary engines—steam	3	2,052	2,957,400	1,838,700
Stoves, heaters and ranges	49	9,335	13,566,400	17,054,000
Structural iron and steel	48	85,320	36,616,100	51,884,100
Tin andterne plate	6	77,082	34,280,900	78,151,900
Tinners' and roofers' supplies	7	172	883,700	1,022,700
Typefoundry	3	355	97,300	444,800
Typewriting machines	1	43	132,700	37,700
Ware—enamel and galvanized	19	14,195	7,329,100	12,140,000
Ware—tin and stamped	33	4,816	5,152,200	20,821,400
Washing machines and wringers	1	3,200	1,065,000	2,182,300
Watches and clocks	3	377	4,442,700	5,545,900
Welding and brazing	41	1,699	625,200	1,601,800
Wire and wire products	62	94,345	27,835,100	56,218,300
Wire rods	.....	.....	.....	21,347,900
Zinc—smelting and refining	6	46,028	16,425,000	27,912,800
Unclassified metal products	50	4,236	4,235,900	25,861,700
Total metals and metal products	2,635	3,856,951	\$1,716,319,500	\$2,440,137,800

MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS

Clay	25	1,554	\$972,100	\$626,800
Coal—anthracite	140	877,824	344,411,500	224,887,100
Coal—bituminous	555	768,010	367,701,200	196,700,100
Coal—reclaimed from streams	29	2,603	640,700	577,400
Ganister rock	4	341	441,500	104,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	198	5,502	3,487,200	4,053,500
Ore—iron	1	6,323	8,280,100	3,754,000

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horse-power	Capital invested	Value of production
Sand and gravel	90	32,561	\$10,944,800	\$5,262,100
Sand—glass	11	5,095	1,293,000	1,251,300
Slate—roofing	11	6,942	1,502,100	1,437,000
Slate—miscellaneous	16	5,646	1,638,200	1,426,900
Stone—crushed	140	46,680	9,610,700	8,711,900
Stone—cut	21	2,199	490,600	589,900
Stone—miscellaneous	24	32,496	8,462,000	5,754,000
Unclassified mine and quarry products	27	10,715	4,715,200	2,494,100
Total mine and quarry products	1,292	1,804,491	\$764,590,900	\$457,630,500
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES				
Bags—paper	8	1,603	\$2,026,200	\$6,771,700
Bookbinding and blank book making	94	1,508	2,268,300	3,774,300
Boxes—paper and cardboard	113	8,204	13,030,800	29,931,100
Engraving and diesinking	95	1,838	3,565,800	5,780,700
Fibreboard and fibre containers	15	9,128	2,669,900	4,562,200
Labels and tags	13	955	851,300	3,256,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	1,790	67,607	136,164,300	169,172,400
Paper—building	2	400	61,000	146,500
Paper—cardboard	12	25,348	10,062,700	10,127,700
Paper—printing	9	79,547	31,525,200	18,820,700
Paper—roofing	5	8,085	2,804,000	4,701,500
Paper—sand and emery	10	25,327	8,090,300	11,802,600
Paper—stationery	11	15,550	6,211,500	15,170,600
Paper—toilet and tissue	8	2,332	2,509,000	4,077,800
Paper—wall	8	17,023	6,167,300	6,276,900
Paper—wrapping	26	13,440	8,197,500	10,853,600
Paper—miscellaneous	2	793	462,500	1,882,500
Pulp—miscellaneous products	19	1,410	2,452,200	4,894,400
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	13	1,324	1,042,400	1,609,600
Stereotyping and electrotyping	36	2,287	3,596,000	7,128,400
Unclassified paper and printing industries	2,319	283,709	\$243,758,200	\$320,741,500
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS				
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	102	248	\$764,400	\$2,273,100
Bags—other than paper	13	529	491,200	4,189,600
Blankets and robes	6	379	209,900	498,100
Braids, tapes and bindings	36	4,663	5,470,600	9,093,800
Caps	31	1,162	654,100	1,717,400
Carpets and rugs	44	16,876	17,618,200	32,823,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	653	6,759	14,196,000	85,571,900
Clothing—women's and children's not elsewhere classified	366	4,817	8,523,100	69,934,200
Cordage and twine	7	5,016	3,194,200	3,815,200
Corsets and allied garments	12	266	963,700	2,335,800
Cotton goods	59	12,063	13,880,200	20,282,000
Cotton yarns and thread	14	7,639	5,268,200	9,745,000
Curtains—lace	8	6,760	12,873,000	12,240,000
Curtains—other than lace	22	215	413,900	2,671,600
Dyeing and finishing textiles	113	28,602	18,710,200	33,086,600
Flags, banners and regalia	10	170	709,400	899,800
Fur goods	102	152	1,594,500	2,636,200
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	25	605	692,500	7,282,000
Gloves—other than leather	9	1,077	1,574,900	1,466,900
Haircloth	8	2,591	1,860,800	4,827,500
Handkerchiefs	4	118	577,100	1,121,800
Hats	18	5,676	9,482,500	13,874,900
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	68	2,938	6,471,700	12,755,700
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	159	23,667	64,539,800	99,496,000
Jute and burlap	5	2,681	3,218,700	3,956,600
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	86	2,278	4,656,800	21,425,900
Lace goods and embroidery	30	684	3,035,500	3,567,200
Millinery	21	1,077	1,775,900	5,548,000
Neckwear	29	258	707,700	3,475,600
Overalls	14	124	359,600	1,257,700
Plush and velvet	13	8,216	6,964,100	17,749,900
Shirts	158	4,495	5,922,800	54,394,100
Shoddy and waste	24	2,146	2,908,900	6,673,100
Silk goods, including rayon	197	39,675	31,344,200	79,211,900
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	116	92,019	49,315,300	57,678,100
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	11	1,383	2,483,200	4,596,800
Underwear	123	6,509	12,324,100	44,920,100
Wool pulling and scouring	8	2,601	1,434,900	8,585,800
Woolen and worsted yarns	44	26,397	24,607,000	40,275,400

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1936—Concluded

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	52	15,806	\$14,651,600	\$34,658,800
Unclassified textiles and textile products	73	3,480	2,588,000	8,621,200
Total textiles and textile products	2,893	342,817	\$359,033,000	\$831,235,200
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS				
Cheroots and stogies	15	78	\$371,300	\$694,100
Cigarettes	1	145	3,100,000	12,931,800
Cigars	251	7,869	13,285,300	57,117,600
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	27	906	2,484,600	4,757,100
Unclassified tobacco products	9	845	3,453,700	1,138,700
Total tobacco and its products	303	9,843	\$22,694,900	\$76,639,300
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS				
Advertising novelties	12	81	\$119,700	\$603,800
Aircraft and parts	7	2,102	1,934,200	2,723,500
Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies..	2	65	135,000	131,900
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	4	29	137,500	453,700
Artificial limbs	20	94	119,400	310,400
Asbestos products	11	15,048	3,780,000	14,746,700
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	17	71	158,200	372,700
Brooms	39	485	776,000	1,475,600
Brushes	21	337	656,500	1,208,800
Buttons	9	2,028	1,518,800	1,311,900
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	34	6,031	5,543,200	8,497,700
Coke—beehive	23	11,022	5,770,200	3,993,600
Coke—by-product	4	101,994	71,594,800	41,860,100
Cork products	5	12,412	3,034,800	9,967,900
Curled hair	8	1,794	717,500	1,923,500
Dental supplies	109	460	1,600,200	3,060,200
Fancy articles and specialties	37	448	1,174,500	2,497,200
Fuel—manufactured	2	1,523	1,504,700	733,800
Hair work	5	1	21,500	376,700
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	27	703	811,800	1,463,500
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	8	147	192,500	446,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	553	30,818	26,254,500	32,957,700
Magnesia products	3	7,151	1,537,700	1,585,500
Mattresses and bedding	72	2,969	2,587,200	7,200,600
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	3	83	140,400	109,200
Oil cloth and linoleum	3	28,546	13,357,400	32,690,300
Optical goods	61	1,022	3,072,700	5,484,400
Packing—steam, etc.	13	815	844,600	1,665,600
Pencils—lead—and crayons	7	843	1,507,500	1,755,400
Phonographs and records .....	.....	.....	.....	776,700
Photographic apparatus and supplies	9	270	420,300	756,800
Pianos and organs	12	1,752	2,236,300	982,300
Ship and boat building	19	30,836	19,175,700	17,166,700
Signs	50	370	772,300	1,866,300
Soda water apparatus	1	56	75,900	243,500
Sporting and athletic goods	15	694	1,130,400	2,809,300
Statuary and art goods	7	44	138,500	168,900
Surgical appliances	20	275	1,049,100	1,366,300
Teeth	5	581	2,567,700	5,686,400
Toys and games	23	2,375	2,088,600	4,635,400
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	8	103	343,700	1,489,000
Window shades and fixtures	22	450	310,800	2,008,500
Unclassified miscellaneous products	26	2,415	2,239,000	4,526,200
Total miscellaneous products	1,336	269,343	\$183,151,300	\$226,090,400
RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS				
Steam railroads	203	150,596	\$117,367,500	\$135,891,000
Street railways	34	10,664	10,700,400	3,937,400
Total railroad repair shops	237	161,260	\$128,067,900	\$139,828,400
Grand total	17,994	8,063,796	\$4,295,241,800	\$6,051,296,500

CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1937

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIMARY HORSEPOWER, CAPITAL INVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horsepower	Capital invested	Value of production
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS				
Alcohol	4	5,022	\$9,535,100	\$7,352,700
Ammonia	5	409	190,200	3,348,800
Benzols	115	74,151	41,762,200	50,061,400
Chemicals	46	499	776,700	2,334,000
Cleansing and polishing preparations	8	3,306	1,207,100	3,101,500
Dyestuffs	29	7,409	5,058,900	6,137,400
Fertilizers	6	16	96,800	212,200
Fireworks	47	119,155	106,600,800	127,479,300
Gasoline	5	2,379	1,866,700	2,971,500
Glue	22	1,945	1,242,600	4,395,000
Grease and tallow	20	3,390	1,396,500	3,704,400
Ink—printers'	1	500	273,500	565,100
Matches	8	129	98,500	791,800
Mucilage and paste				2,548,400
Naphtha and naphthalene				44,039,800
Oil—fuel				12,672,000
Oil—kerosene	55	26,085	33,904,400	58,963,500
Oils and greases—lubricating	25	5,920	8,924,900	32,009,000
Oils—miscellaneous	107	25,161	23,794,600	35,907,700
Paints and varnishes	111	5,132	10,485,800	31,486,200
Patent medicines and compounds	21	6,561	4,092,300	10,081,100
Powder and other explosives	33	5,714	12,199,800	13,533,800
Soap and soap powder	6	7,690	4,730,100	13,866,000
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	8	8,697	4,250,500	17,252,600
Tar and tar products	32	168	954,200	1,810,400
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	2	678	146,100	4,095,800
Wax	19	2,566	2,787,300	2,121,500
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	20	815	667,600	2,795,500
Unclassified chemical and allied products				
Total chemicals and allied products	755	313,497	\$276,543,200	\$498,395,900
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS				
Brick—building	70	21,804	\$10,246,900	\$5,867,500
Brick—ganister	13	10,514	7,142,300	8,760,500
Brick—paving	1	1,590	600,000	225,900
Cement	24	282,746	46,966,000	29,381,800
Concrete products	207	6,255	5,840,300	4,781,800
Crucibles	4	888	684,500	1,147,500
Emery and other abrasive wheels	9	2,342	1,801,600	4,095,600
Glass—bottles and jars	18	23,813	14,530,700	31,458,700
Glass—cut	5	53	129,500	299,100
Glass—decorative	25	61	388,600	687,100
Glass—plate	4	42,986	12,903,200	16,649,500
Glass—tableware	9	5,228	4,250,700	6,878,600
Glass—window	4	3,303	9,531,800	6,818,000
Glass—miscellaneous products	30	15,183	10,642,000	30,164,400
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	11	2,645	2,665,700	5,750,600
Lime	34	25,571	7,834,400	5,062,000
Mirrors	22	1,063	755,700	1,710,300
Paving materials—other than brick	21	3,727	1,251,900	2,123,000
Pottery and chinaware	19	4,128	4,435,000	7,245,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	73	39,417	26,864,200	24,838,800
Wall plaster	7	7,836	1,248,700	830,700
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	23	4,201	3,343,100	4,784,800
Total clay, glass and stone products	633	505,354	\$174,056,800	\$199,561,600
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS				
Beer	95	48,607	\$46,353,800	\$93,092,100
Bread and other bakery products	1,624	48,305	58,649,100	144,116,700
Butter—creamery	69	2,196	1,457,400	4,629,000
Canned and preserved goods	80	14,883	24,459,400	36,395,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	424	5,676	10,225,400	15,949,900
Catsup and sauces	16	1,547	2,052,800	5,614,200
Cheese	23	792	380,100	1,540,400
Chocolate and cocoa products	5	41,555	12,452,500	47,127,200
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	44	1,601	1,447,200	11,027,900
Confectionery	192	32,183	15,919,900	35,745,000
Flavoring syrups and extracts	28	597	1,272,200	3,572,700

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
Flour	207	16,388	\$6,335,200	\$9,325,700
Grist mill products	277	22,224	8,749,200	21,606,700
Ice cream	351	35,724	26,444,100	38,695,800
Ice cream cones	6	50	60,800	87,900
Ice—manufactured	234	78,986	25,336,100	8,508,200
Liquors—spirituous and vinous	26	17,411	14,264,400	61,966,900
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	19	2,934	2,656,100	5,787,800
Milk—condensed and evaporated	21	5,820	2,086,500	5,825,000
Molasses and syrups	4	193	284,100	1,396,300
Peanut products	10	279	296,400	1,413,200
Pickles	8	1,020	585,700	3,544,300
Potato chips	26	112	353,000	1,938,500
Pretzels	69	1,397	2,052,700	3,995,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	207	27,893	19,487,600	129,221,300
Sugar refining	3	17,028	27,523,500	61,214,300
Vinegar	5	253	235,500	1,154,300
Unclassified food and kindred products	51	4,700	2,797,000	15,827,500
Total food and kindred products	4,124	430,354	\$314,217,700	\$770,319,200
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS				
Belting	15	396	\$1,134,500	\$1,879,700
Boots and shoes	88	7,396	8,242,800	37,481,000
Gloves—leather	3	50	191,600	298,000
Hides and skins	6	1,831	1,827,800	5,542,700
Hose—rubber	3	2,661	645,100	1,656,700
Leather—sole	23	25,500	9,825,600	45,610,200
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	23	13,012	14,027,400	24,478,700
Rubber tires	4	16,135	6,648,200	14,413,400
Rubber tubes	1	2,000	912,600	2,938,900
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	28	315	849,700	4,668,900
Unclassified leather goods	76	2,694	4,511,900	24,068,300
Unclassified rubber goods	48	13,301	4,822,400	12,251,900
Total leather and rubber goods	318	85,291	\$53,639,600	\$175,288,400
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE				
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	58	2,339	\$1,544,800	\$2,288,100
Barrels, kegs and tanks	35	2,277	1,791,000	4,134,900
Bobbins and spools	7	718	443,900	1,280,400
Boxes—cigar	23	2,261	1,735,400	2,242,100
Boxes—packing—and crates	36	6,489	2,003,800	3,441,100
Carriages, wagons, etc.	17	1,092	532,300	413,300
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	4	636	265,200	1,111,600
Furniture	305	33,105	16,049,400	33,700,500
Lumber and timber products	106	6,499	4,460,100	2,775,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	366	37,879	18,734,900	15,628,300
Models and patterns—not paper	66	1,080	533,100	1,749,200
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	12	1,214	1,003,100	1,727,900
Wood—turned and carved	68	5,629	3,219,200	4,597,500
Unclassified lumber products	61	4,631	2,277,800	3,092,800
Total lumber and its remanufacture	1,164	105,849	\$54,614,000	\$78,182,700
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS				
Agricultural implements and machinery	15	3,439	\$3,482,900	\$5,624,100
Aluminum—cooking utensils	3	5,892	1,747,400	9,800,400
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	13	17,502	9,350,700	25,410,100
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	11	26,385	11,940,400	33,881,600
Automobile parts	26	25,623	11,227,800	13,101,900
Axes and edge tools	7	2,862	1,405,200	1,525,300
Axles	2	3,281	2,314,200	4,428,000
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	21	2,024	2,331,600	11,413,800
Bars—iron and steel	19	293,710	109,152,300	153,508,600
Beds and bed springs	8	299	214,500	1,278,200
Billets, blooms and slabs	1	145,153	98,296,500	241,416,700
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	71	32,643	17,630,700	28,594,300
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	24	66,328	26,407,200	29,168,700
Brass, bronze and copper products	119	27,884	15,661,000	43,042,200
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	22	369,360	119,579,900	93,820,500
Castings—iron	129	26,141	13,226,700	28,028,900
Castings—malleable iron	8	11,128	5,420,500	5,475,400
Castings—steel	27	52,469	34,008,400	41,136,700
Chains	11	6,985	3,992,900	7,973,300
Copper—smelting and refining	3	146	120,800	454,000
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	38	3,555	2,658,000	8,050,500
Cutlery	8	622	838,600	830,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	129	175,476	107,759,800	236,446,100

**TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL
INDUSTRIES FOR 1937—Continued**

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
Electroplating	57	3,148	\$916,700	\$2,733,400
Elevators and hoists	31	2,689	3,217,200	6,756,700
Ferro alloys—unclassified	9	18,082	4,785,800	23,557,200
Files	3	2,073	1,371,500	1,823,700
Fire escapes	5	54	64,000	100,500
Fixtures—gas and electric	18	427	792,300	2,756,000
Forgings—iron and steel	31	35,741	15,382,800	40,984,200
Frogs and switches	1	12,350	6,309,300	6,179,200
Furniture—metal	24	4,080	3,025,600	7,308,300
Gas and gasoline engines	4	3,999	4,142,000	6,531,100
Gold and silver leaf and foil	5	135	650,500	897,000
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining	5	259	210,700	1,160,000
Hardware and specialties	132	30,903	24,725,700	33,652,000
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	7	99,414	21,280,100	40,736,200
Ingot—iron and steel	8	453,318	228,596,400	204,848,900
Instruments—professional and scientific	50	4,212	9,368,600	18,132,700
Iron—pig	7	167,699	42,502,400	195,929,600
Jewelry	73	320	1,125,400	1,772,300
Locomotives	4	75,815	42,080,200	17,528,300
Machine repair shops	241	11,223	7,910,700	9,324,400
Machine tools	68	9,347	8,957,700	13,306,000
Machinery and parts	316	154,361	113,956,900	158,398,300
Manganese—ferro	1	7,991	3,222,900	15,659,700
Meters	11	4,026	3,827,900	10,135,300
Motor vehicles	8	21,567	20,053,400	69,938,300
Nails and spikes	1	383	266,200	4,869,700
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	5	2,326	10,963,600	16,254,800
Oil well supplies	28	14,728	7,097,200	16,624,100
Ornamental iron and steel	85	2,958	1,805,100	4,290,000
Pens and metal pencils	1	15	55,500	46,300
Pipes and tubing	34	411,970	164,876,500	195,438,300
Plates—iron and steel	6	108,380	27,864,300	78,999,000
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	46	13,759	13,036,900	18,668,400
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	17	11,603	7,031,900	12,386,700
Pumps and valves	31	10,363	10,623,900	11,886,100
Radiators	8	5,032	3,118,500	4,304,800
Radios and parts	8	6,170	4,219,800	49,931,400
Railroad supplies	23	71,652	69,412,300	53,160,000
Rails—iron and steel	1	37,275	14,169,400	14,772,700
Refrigerators—electric	6	786	941,500	1,486,300
Safes, vaults and locks	2	1,803	1,757,700	1,490,700
Saws	10	7,393	7,186,700	5,080,600
Scales	5	128	135,200	274,500
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	3	2,752	2,190,500	3,636,500
Shapes—structural	8	143,119	19,831,800	61,258,700
Shapes—other than structural	37	115,952	39,954,400	92,397,400
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	72	5,108	5,101,900	15,491,200
Sheets—iron and steel	10	192,432	54,445,600	98,090,000
Shovels, scoops and spades	1	90	86,100	93,900
Silverware and plateware	1	11	9,500	23,400
Springs	24	11,233	3,720,200	12,506,000
Stationary engines—steam	4	3,052	3,074,100	2,409,400
Stoves, heaters and ranges	49	10,882	12,422,500	19,273,500
Structural iron and steel	47	74,671	32,074,400	65,925,300
Tin and terne plate	5	64,582	30,059,000	81,012,900
Tinners' and roofers' supplies	7	182	974,600	1,167,700
Typefoundry	3	355	79,700	376,800
Typewriting machines	2	82	516,900	4,616,000
Ware—enamel and galvanized	20	15,212	6,734,900	13,355,800
Ware—tin and stamped	33	5,836	14,486,600	21,468,400
Washing machines and wringers	1	3,200	1,047,300	2,454,600
Watches and clocks	3	549	4,443,800	7,478,000
Welding and brazing	41	1,786	707,300	2,316,600
Wire and wire products	65	89,398	23,359,200	59,558,000
Wire rods	6	46,453	16,823,200	24,531,000
Zinc—smelting and refining	65	5,696	5,438,700	31,583,200
Unclassified metal products	65	5,696	5,438,700	33,231,600
Total metals and metal products	2,658	3,921,597	\$1,789,389,100	\$3,058,279,700
MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS				
Clay	24	1,849	\$927,600	\$696,300
Coal—anthracite	149	841,078	323,390,300	192,628,900
Coal—bituminous	523	779,302	373,917,500	212,950,100
Coal—reclaimed from streams	28	2,668	604,100	806,500
Ganister rock	4	338	450,000	130,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	200	5,797	3,378,600	4,498,800
Ore—iron	1	6,323	7,650,500	4,949,100
Sand and gravel	84	30,805	11,141,100	5,663,600

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
Sand—glass	10	4,685	\$1,270,300	\$1,529,200
Slate—roofing	12	7,122	1,511,800	1,505,900
Slate—miscellaneous	15	6,644	1,806,000	1,427,600
Stone—crushed	132	42,858	9,590,200	8,898,700
Stone—cut	22	2,391	447,400	616,700
Stone—miscellaneous	24	37,043	9,474,100	7,014,000
Unclassified mine and quarry products	27	10,457	4,783,000	2,881,400
Total mine and quarry products	1,255	1,779,360	\$750,342,500	\$446,197,300
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES				
Bags—paper	8	1,533	\$2,121,400	\$8,111,100
Bookbinding and blank book making	92	1,531	2,300,500	3,890,100
Boxes—paper and cardboard	143	8,231	13,846,400	33,305,500
Engraving and diesinking	92	1,806	3,407,300	6,278,100
Fibreboard and fibre containers	16	8,506	3,455,500	6,415,200
Labels and tags	13	1,072	1,089,500	3,480,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	1,760	68,418	134,001,800	179,007,600
Paper—building	2	400	61,000	150,800
Paper—cardboard	12	26,453	9,950,200	11,654,300
Paper—printing	9	83,722	32,656,700	22,142,100
Paper—roofing	5	7,937	3,079,200	4,329,000
Paper—sand and emery				
Paper—stationery	10	22,280	8,069,000	12,646,100
Paper—toilet and tissue	11	15,459	7,293,300	17,863,900
Paper—wall	8	2,508	2,540,800	4,918,200
Paper—wrapping	9	17,388	5,575,100	6,336,200
Paper—miscellaneous	25	10,280	8,122,800	11,455,000
Pulp—miscellaneous products	2	813	478,200	2,366,200
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	17	1,220	2,172,100	4,345,500
Stereotyping and electrotyping	15	1,641	1,130,400	1,855,100
Unclassified paper and printing industries	38	2,742	3,505,600	9,885,800
Total paper and printing industries	2,287	283,940	\$244,856,800	\$350,436,600
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS				
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	102	239	\$824,800	\$2,725,000
Bags—other than paper	14	562	555,500	4,816,500
Blankets and robes	8	399	217,300	1,111,800
Braids, tapes and bindings	38	5,062	6,411,400	11,032,200
Caps	28	300	461,600	1,071,100
Carpets and rugs	38	14,970	14,796,900	30,451,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	650	8,057	14,165,600	89,016,700
Clothing—women's and children's not elsewhere classified	376	4,586	9,048,200	71,443,600
Cordage and twine	7	5,155	3,160,800	4,103,400
Corsets and allied garments	12	270	974,400	2,423,000
Cotton goods	62	14,731	13,627,800	14,571,900
Cotton yarns and thread	15	6,412	5,203,500	8,431,700
Curtains—lace	9	6,034	13,335,300	13,280,400
Curtains—other than lace	21	235	319,900	2,742,900
Dyeing and finishing textiles	121	25,549	19,904,500	24,951,400
Flags, banners and regalia	11	166	725,800	1,118,100
Fur goods	105	312	1,780,400	2,471,000
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	25	618	626,000	6,367,200
Gloves—other than leather	9	555	1,667,300	1,403,500
Haircloth	8	2,419	1,774,000	4,639,100
Handkerchiefs	4	119	551,500	1,094,100
Hats	19	5,442	9,565,000	14,465,000
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	65	3,108	6,752,900	13,593,600
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	159	22,933	60,425,500	108,224,900
Jute and burlap	4	3,793	3,268,300	5,577,600
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	95	2,570	5,700,300	22,734,000
Lace goods and embroidery	30	696	3,087,800	2,593,700
Millinery	19	948	1,851,100	5,749,600
Neckwear	30	289	723,700	3,459,400
Overalls	15	121	346,200	1,353,600
Plush and velvet	13	8,583	7,139,300	19,474,900
Shirts	152	4,421	6,017,800	44,216,200
Shoddy and waste	22	1,975	2,765,000	6,625,200
Silk goods, including rayon	177	36,798	29,250,800	77,089,600
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	114	90,720	52,703,000	55,724,400
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	11	1,847	2,653,100	4,089,800
Underwear	128	6,899	11,540,600	42,609,000
Wool pulling and scouring	8	2,366	1,447,600	9,227,200
Woolen and worsted yarns	44	26,760	22,882,800	38,927,000
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	53	16,791	14,714,600	35,312,700
Unclassified textiles and textile products	72	4,934	2,697,500	9,088,700
Total textiles and textile products	2,893	338,744	\$355,665,400	\$819,402,500

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1937—Concluded

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS				
Cheroots and stogies	15	78	\$367,400	\$646,700
Cigarettes	1	165	3,100,000	18,143,100
Cigars	218	7,896	12,605,100	59,293,400
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	25	997	2,446,700	6,299,500
Unclassified tobacco products	10	846	3,288,000	1,130,600
Total tobacco and its products	269	9,982	\$21,807,200	\$85,513,300
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS				
Advertising novelties	16	183	\$315,000	\$1,049,000
Aircraft and parts	8	3,946	4,217,000	3,828,800
Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies ..	2	87	92,700	120,600
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	3	24	127,500	517,800
Artificial limbs	20	116	112,400	347,600
Asbestos products	10	8,650	4,786,000	12,420,700
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	13	30	130,200	313,300
Brooms	38	453	700,200	1,324,200
Brushes	23	352	682,000	1,287,900
Buttons	8	632	518,000	1,109,600
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	33	5,471	5,181,900	8,563,000
Coke—beehive	19	4,826	4,176,000	7,954,900
Coke—by-product	4	102,709	72,100,100	42,926,300
Cork products	5	12,732	3,576,200	11,176,300
Curled hair	8	1,388	677,900	3,189,600
Dental supplies	111	476	1,639,200	3,058,100
Fancy articles and specialties	40	493	1,197,500	3,332,000
Fuel—manufactured	2	1,556	772,000	553,900
Hair work	4	.....	26,500	19,100
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	27	729	809,900	1,412,000
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	8	169	206,500	494,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	559	33,516	25,891,500	36,818,600
Magnesia products	3	7,136	3,524,900	2,005,300
Mattresses and bedding	73	3,141	2,601,100	7,535,300
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	4	85	147,100	117,700
Oil cloth and linoleum	3	29,878	14,290,900	33,969,600
Optical goods	67	1,162	3,774,300	5,985,600
Packing—steam, etc.	11	840	930,700	1,876,000
Pencils—lead—and crayons	7	840	1,509,200	1,997,800
Phonographs and records	7	296	432,700	837,400
Photographic apparatus and supplies	13	1,785	2,277,100	1,225,400
Pianos and organs	22	31,877	20,338,700	27,750,500
Ship and boat building	50	276	613,900	1,914,000
Signs	1	56	89,800	250,000
Soda water apparatus	14	571	770,400	2,228,800
Sporting and athletic goods	8	47	86,400	243,900
Statuary and art goods	19	262	1,048,700	1,463,400
Surgical appliances	5	642	2,707,300	6,443,100
Teeth	26	2,376	2,143,700	5,100,500
Toys and games	9	133	355,300	1,872,700
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	21	397	266,200	2,182,800
Window shades and fixtures	30	5,007	3,339,100	6,126,900
Unclassified miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total miscellaneous products	1,354	265,345	\$189,183,700	\$252,946,100
RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS				
Steam railroads	204	150,032	\$119,342,700	\$144,133,900
Street railways	33	10,678	15,756,800	5,322,700
Total railroad repair shops	237	160,710	\$135,099,500	\$149,456,600
Grand total	17,947	8,200,023	\$4,359,415,500	\$6,883,979,900

CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1938

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, PRIMARY HORSEPOWER, CAPITAL INVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horsepower	Capital invested	Value of production
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS				
Alcohol	3	4,713	\$7,898,300	\$6,047,400
Ammonia	4	332	163,000	1,844,700
Benzols .....	.....	.....	.....	1,974,900
Chemicals	110	78,134	37,229,500	38,693,300
Cleansing and polishing preparations	46	512	821,400	1,981,600
Dyestuffs	8	2,676	841,100	1,843,400
Fertilizers	26	6,056	4,044,800	5,488,100
Fireworks	6	16	86,800	235,600
Gasoline	41	129,631	133,380,400	111,836,600
Glue	5	2,927	1,376,700	2,021,900
Grease and tallow	22	2,221	1,186,400	3,089,600
Ink—printers'	19	3,715	1,228,700	3,646,200
Matches	1	600	243,100	427,000
Mucilage and paste	7	139	106,300	707,100
Naphtha and naphthalene .....	.....	.....	.....	1,414,300
Oil—fuel .....	.....	.....	.....	38,686,400
Oil—kerosene .....	.....	.....	.....	9,906,600
Oils and greases—lubricating	48	17,513	19,922,100	41,648,000
Oils—miscellaneous	24	6,491	7,619,100	21,909,600
Paints and varnishes	104	19,240	19,526,500	29,598,700
Patent medicines and compounds	107	6,329	11,264,200	26,024,200
Powder and other explosives	19	7,117	4,214,600	8,664,500
Soap and soap powder	33	5,448	12,373,000	14,941,100
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	6	7,101	4,605,500	10,425,400
Tar and tar products	8	9,318	4,390,100	14,677,300
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	30	171	936,000	1,681,500
Wax	2	1,113	159,000	2,437,400
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	18	2,580	2,532,600	1,392,500
Unclassified chemical and allied products	18	521	635,500	1,318,600
Total chemicals and allied products	715	314,614	\$276,784,700	\$404,563,500
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS				
Brick—building	63	20,521	\$7,810,600	\$4,371,400
Brick—ganister	12	9,984	5,773,700	3,472,500
Brick—paving	3	2,155	903,200	230,000
Cement	24	253,112	45,762,600	24,303,400
Concrete products	202	6,100	5,214,100	3,695,800
Crucibles	3	668	558,700	620,200
Emery and other abrasive wheels	9	2,514	1,750,900	2,208,400
Glass—bottles and jars	18	27,757	13,738,300	25,641,400
Glass—cut	4	45	128,000	236,600
Glass—decorative	23	38	271,700	368,800
Glass—plate	3	47,083	12,286,400	7,957,500
Glass—tableware	10	6,408	3,878,600	4,983,700
Glass—window	4	3,340	9,527,200	3,478,500
Glass—miscellaneous products	31	14,084	10,732,000	19,055,800
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	9	2,470	2,424,000	3,836,400
Lime	30	21,642	6,451,900	3,985,200
Mirrors	22	892	741,800	1,045,900
Paving materials—other than brick	25	4,783	1,443,400	2,765,100
Pottery and chinaware	19	3,830	4,843,800	5,935,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products	70	37,895	26,227,200	14,212,400
Wall plaster	6	7,862	1,221,100	665,900
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	21	3,680	3,334,000	2,902,100
Total clay, glass and stone products	611	476,863	\$165,023,200	\$135,972,200
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS				
Beer	88	48,320	\$46,165,200	\$84,180,200
Bread and other bakery products	1,570	48,313	57,676,200	134,832,700
Butter—creamery	76	2,678	1,986,100	4,183,000
Canned and preserved goods	75	15,717	24,886,900	32,799,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	412	5,895	11,124,900	15,778,800
Catsup and sauces	14	1,386	1,916,400	4,173,200
Cheese	33	1,498	2,048,700	1,932,800
Chocolate and cocoa products	5	41,750	12,414,400	43,541,100
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	42	1,642	1,248,200	9,682,700
Confectionery	188	16,768	16,126,000	35,483,600
Flavoring syrups and extracts	27	765	1,388,500	3,745,300

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Capital invested	Value of production
Flour	196	16,514	\$5,721,800	\$6,379,300
Grist mill products	284	22,952	8,786,300	17,721,500
Ice cream	350	37,287	24,729,700	33,854,100
Ice cream cones	7	36	61,700	82,800
Ice—manufactured	233	76,204	26,725,200	7,460,800
Liquors—spirituous and vinous	26	12,393	15,942,100	46,895,300
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	19	2,910	2,784,300	5,317,700
Milk—condensed and evaporated	21	5,245	2,148,600	5,614,700
Molasses and syrups	4	184	262,500	1,359,800
Peanut products	9	254	345,800	1,572,600
Pickles	9	1,058	541,900	2,792,400
Potato chips	24	162	420,800	1,928,700
Pretzels	72	1,441	2,174,600	3,740,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	197	27,905	19,021,900	116,058,100
Sugar refining	3	17,193	27,541,400	50,541,000
Vinegar	5	331	225,500	1,033,500
Unclassified food and kindred products	55	5,698	3,886,300	12,650,600
Total food and kindred products	4,044	412,499	\$318,301,900	\$685,336,500
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS				
Belting	15	392	\$1,133,500	\$1,057,300
Boots and shoes	82	8,001	7,904,900	37,681,900
Gloves—leather	3	50	189,500	237,100
Hides and skins	6	1,790	1,921,800	3,380,800
Hose—rubber	3	2,948	635,900	995,700
Leather—sole	24	26,754	10,109,400	33,766,900
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	24	14,255	14,817,200	17,466,900
Rubber tires	4	22,757	7,187,500	18,641,300
Rubber tubes	1	2,560	927,800	3,185,300
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	29	337	723,600	4,383,100
Unclassified leather goods	77	3,634	3,810,700	20,222,000
Unclassified rubber goods	48	13,059	4,630,800	9,925,900
Total leather and rubber goods	316	96,537	\$53,992,600	\$150,944,200
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE				
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	48	2,123	\$1,344,700	\$1,511,900
Barrels, kegs and tanks	33	2,318	1,715,300	2,790,600
Bobbins and spools	7	762	477,800	980,700
Boxes—cigar	23	2,307	1,633,200	1,989,800
Boxes—packing—and crates	35	5,944	2,015,300	2,442,400
Carriages, wagons, etc.	15	1,075	486,100	296,900
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	4	500	334,400	309,500
Furniture	300	35,516	16,397,500	24,935,800
Lumber and timber products	91	6,292	3,809,500	1,867,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	344	37,497	17,940,100	14,698,000
Models and patterns—not paper	64	1,083	572,000	897,000
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	11	1,175	1,147,300	1,057,000
Wood—turned and carved	66	5,940	2,345,800	3,655,800
Unclassified lumber products	61	3,951	2,131,400	2,476,500
Total lumber and its remanufacture	1,102	106,483	\$52,350,400	\$59,909,800
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS				
Agricultural implements and machinery	13	3,405	\$3,409,600	\$4,570,900
Aluminum—cooking utensils	3	5,870	1,715,300	9,171,500
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	12	27,968	9,105,400	16,583,100
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	12	26,790	12,138,000	23,013,200
Automobile parts	25	22,548	9,623,900	9,506,600
Axes and edge tools	7	2,890	1,361,100	1,070,700
Axles	2	3,191	2,290,900	1,228,300
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	23	5,042	5,900,500	10,285,600
Bars—iron and steel	18	308,096	117,531,600	62,796,000
Beds and bed springs	8	325	237,900	908,000
Billets, blooms and slabs	2	414,179	172,900,500	119,344,500
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	72	35,939	18,013,400	21,678,000
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	23	69,026	24,970,200	13,553,700
Brass, bronze and copper products	116	27,703	14,764,300	26,425,900
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	20	87,203	35,018,600	26,325,300
Castings—iron	126	28,941	13,625,900	17,574,900
Castings—malleable iron	9	9,219	6,291,600	2,654,900
Castings—steel	27	72,072	33,658,700	18,710,800
Chains	11	7,686	3,837,200	5,220,100
Copper—smelting and refining	3	146	120,800	437,000
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	39	3,523	3,642,400	5,152,600
Cutlery	8	667	860,900	776,800

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horsepower	Capital invested	Value of production
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	126	176,614	\$110,113,800	\$154,772,100
Electroplating	56	3,573	923,300	2,032,800
Elevators and hoists	30	3,019	3,301,100	5,132,600
Ferro alloys—unclassified	9	12,134	4,335,700	6,612,800
Files	3	2,068	1,425,700	1,298,200
Fire escapes	5	70	67,300	89,000
Fixtures—gas and electric	18	469	867,200	2,485,700
Forgings—iron and steel	31	38,769	19,181,800	27,725,000
Frogs and switches	1	12,575	6,320,600	2,856,800
Furniture—metal	22	3,066	2,854,500	5,482,600
Gas and gasoline engines	3	1,283	2,345,500	2,939,400
Gold and silver leaf and foil	5	136	702,000	644,000
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining . .	5	262	193,200	694,700
Hardware and specialties	130	30,600	24,322,900	22,990,900
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	7	85,876	21,497,900	18,998,400
Ingots—iron and steel	7	491,956	258,756,600	77,555,600
Instruments—professional and scientific	48	4,424	8,893,100	13,358,000
Iron—pig	5	156,949	37,857,100	67,339,700
Jewelry	69	369	1,317,900	1,729,400
Locomotives	4	75,826	41,010,100	17,285,000
Machine repair shops	234	9,740	7,890,500	7,629,300
Machine tools	64	9,160	7,460,100	7,957,000
Machinery and parts	297	250,297	144,023,000	127,490,900
Manganese—ferro	1	7,991	3,213,700	9,360,100
Meters	9	3,172	3,189,900	8,140,800
Motor vehicles	9	22,305	19,444,200	44,846,700
Nails and spikes	1	384	266,200	3,650,200
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	5	2,763	4,952,900	18,895,000
Oil well supplies	29	18,416	6,512,600	14,246,800
Ornamental iron and steel	82	2,871	1,668,500	3,734,600
Pens and metal pencils	1	15	55,900	49,500
Pipes and tubing	32	244,021	83,377,000	118,805,400
Plates—iron and steel	6	116,913	27,436,600	42,846,600
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	46	17,000	12,501,700	13,030,500
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	17	12,137	6,718,300	7,906,300
Pumps and valves	31	13,482	9,440,600	6,172,400
Radiators	8	4,827	3,106,100	3,426,000
Radios and parts	8	5,567	3,938,900	15,445,800
Railroad supplies	21	87,875	65,857,700	23,643,100
Rails—iron and steel	1	37,000	14,035,700	7,610,400
Refrigerators—electric	6	792	847,400	888,700
Safes, vaults and locks	2	1,878	1,488,300	1,636,200
Saws	10	7,406	7,185,300	3,325,400
Scales	5	128	134,900	253,600
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	3	2,752	2,076,500	1,569,600
Shapes—structural	7	141,556	19,138,600	32,990,200
Shapes—other than structural	38	75,244	38,768,500	54,297,400
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified . .	68	4,609	4,771,200	7,200,200
Sheets—iron and steel	11	213,064	61,368,200	45,990,500
Shovels, scoops and spades	1	90	86,100	100,700
Silverware and plateware	1	19	9,400	26,800
Springs	22	9,050	2,700,300	6,319,100
Stationary engines—steam	5	5,045	4,288,300	2,755,400
Stoves, heaters and ranges	50	10,993	10,651,400	13,570,600
Structural iron and steel	47	60,900	30,881,700	46,696,000
Tin andterne plate	5	124,405	80,285,900	49,773,000
Tinners' and roofers' supplies	7	210	1,035,500	978,000
Typefoundry	2	11	15,800	12,800
Typewriting machines	2	75	475,300	2,575,500
Ware—enamel and galvanized	20	15,825	6,598,700	12,175,500
Ware—tin and stamped	33	7,580	14,579,100	18,416,900
Washing machines and wringers	1	3,200	1,007,200	1,349,500
Watches and clocks	2	519	1,511,200	5,355,000
Welding and brazing	39	1,934	668,100	1,457,300
Wire and wire products	65	91,697	22,789,500	47,570,500
Wire rods	1	40,420	9,094,500	15,418,000
Zinc—smelting and refining	7	43,237	20,046,200	19,861,900
Unclassified metal products	72	6,994	9,344,800	15,181,900
Total metals and metal products	2,597	3,998,036	\$1,814,283,100	\$1,721,644,700

MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS

Clay	22	2,024	\$749,100	\$325,700
Coal—anthracite	141	808,797	290,576,900	168,846,700
Coal—bituminous	470	788,746	347,360,400	152,043,900
Coal—reclaimed from streams	28	2,971	576,400	615,000
Ganister rock	4	328	436,000	54,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	193	5,677	3,557,800	3,896,900

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horse-power	Capital invested	Value of production
Ore—iron	1	7,703	\$6,914,300	\$4,282,100
Sand and gravel	80	30,992	10,124,800	4,566,700
Sand—glass	9	4,931	1,390,400	1,085,200
Slate—roofing	15	7,402	1,396,300	1,098,000
Slate—miscellaneous	10	5,766	1,129,400	1,268,700
Stone—crushed	125	46,416	9,982,600	6,551,700
Stone—cut	21	2,134	458,600	524,500
Stone—miscellaneous	24	38,374	9,577,500	4,353,600
Unclassified mine and quarry products	26	12,888	4,862,900	2,128,200
Total mine and quarry products	1,169	1,765,149	\$689,093,400	\$351,641,000
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES				
Bags—paper	8	1,908	\$2,323,600	\$6,702,000
Bookbinding and blank book making	90	1,532	2,315,000	3,624,500
Boxes—paper and cardboard	146	9,158	14,507,800	27,719,100
Engraving and diesinking	92	1,902	3,014,800	5,772,800
Fibreboard and fibre containers	16	8,824	2,793,600	3,571,700
Labels and tags	13	1,175	1,078,300	2,845,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	1,721	75,071	123,906,800	164,183,300
Paper—building	2	470	76,100	468,900
Paper—cardboard	11	25,882	8,504,300	8,412,400
Paper—printing	8	93,918	33,364,300	18,937,300
Paper—roofing	4	7,276	2,804,200	3,565,500
Paper—sand and emery	9	24,090	7,910,900	11,329,000
Paper—stationery	11	20,870	8,820,400	19,636,700
Paper—toilet and tissue	8	2,534	2,600,500	4,374,800
Paper—wall	7	19,196	5,387,000	5,100,500
Paper—wrapping	27	13,521	9,386,400	10,953,600
Paper—miscellaneous	2	916	498,800	2,208,200
Pulp—miscellaneous products	17	1,292	2,135,600	3,792,100
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	16	1,949	1,169,900	2,046,000
Stereotyping and electrotyping	40	2,872	2,548,600	6,837,400
Unclassified paper and printing industries	2,248	314,356	\$235,146,900	\$312,081,200
Total paper and printing industries	2,248	314,356	\$235,146,900	\$312,081,200
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS				
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	95	257	\$785,800	\$2,176,100
Bags—other than paper	13	545	544,100	3,706,000
Blankets and robes	8	606	217,300	789,200
Braids, tapes and bindings	38	4,783	6,203,900	8,643,200
Caps	24	296	446,000	871,800
Carpets and rugs	38	17,755	17,555,800	20,060,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	603	7,754	13,484,700	72,817,000
Clothing—women's and children's not elsewhere classified	379	4,953	9,150,700	64,835,900
Cordage and twine	7	5,218	3,367,100	3,842,700
Corsets and allied garments	10	285	929,300	1,915,500
Cotton goods	53	11,974	12,699,800	11,609,700
Cotton yarns and thread	15	5,500	5,178,400	6,787,800
Curtains—lace	11	6,069	13,459,800	9,637,500
Curtains—other than lace	20	178	332,500	2,597,500
Dyeing and finishing textiles	115	27,518	17,879,800	20,644,400
Flags, banners and regalia	11	149	716,200	1,026,500
Fur goods	104	353	1,609,200	2,056,100
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	23	626	508,800	5,116,300
Gloves—other than leather	9	1,079	1,646,700	1,083,500
Haircloth	7	1,514	1,461,200	3,454,400
Handkerchiefs	4	111	439,800	986,400
Hats	18	5,529	9,464,700	11,925,100
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	57	2,654	5,659,200	10,466,200
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	134	20,610	58,626,600	89,395,200
Jute and burlap	4	3,878	2,767,900	2,727,800
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	86	2,030	5,010,700	17,291,800
Lace goods and embroidery	29	280	809,800	1,303,800
Millinery	17	983	1,753,500	5,772,100
Neckwear	25	369	635,700	2,847,500
Overalls	15	96	340,700	871,100
Plush and velvet	14	8,179	7,633,500	11,067,300
Shirts	129	4,401	5,560,300	39,000,500
Shoddy and waste	22	2,122	2,623,800	3,816,900
Silk goods, including rayon	149	31,786	19,235,500	57,598,300
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	105	88,551	51,769,000	47,332,200
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	9	2,129	2,337,600	3,887,300
Underwear	126	7,078	11,078,400	39,086,900
Wool pulling and scouring	9	2,808	1,412,600	5,778,200

TABLE 1—CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1938—Concluded

Industry	Number of establishments	Primary horse-power	Capital invested	Value of production
Woolen and worsted yarns	45	29,697	\$21,826,000	\$28,847,300
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	52	14,917	13,518,200	25,719,500
Unclassified textiles and textile products	70	5,098	2,564,400	8,322,100
Total textiles and textile products	2,702	330,718	\$333,245,000	\$657,714,800
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS				
Cheroots and stogies	15	77	\$360,100	\$480,000
Cigarettes	1	371	3,100,000	23,214,900
Cigars	194	7,793	11,655,800	55,456,500
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	24	1,155	2,097,400	5,911,400
Unclassified tobacco products	10	836	3,236,600	1,257,600
Total tobacco and its products	244	10,232	\$20,449,900	\$86,320,400
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS				
Advertising novelties	15	220	\$380,800	\$989,200
Aircraft and parts	9	4,079	4,683,100	3,883,100
Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies ..	3	131	167,200	517,500
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	3	24	127,500	423,900
Artificial limbs	20	106	87,400	273,700
Asbestos products	10	8,517	4,445,600	8,780,100
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	11	72	103,800	217,700
Brooms	35	496	677,700	1,196,400
Brushes	23	349	668,000	992,200
Buttons	8	659	483,800	655,300
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	32	5,681	5,163,800	7,792,500
Coke—beehive	13	10,675	3,700,000	1,990,100
Coke—by-product	4	98,789	72,899,000	22,466,400
Cork products	5	10,697	3,765,800	8,437,000
Curled hair	8	1,481	635,600	1,883,600
Dental supplies	107	495	1,412,000	2,655,300
Fancy articles and specialties	40	504	1,114,200	3,192,800
Fuel—manufactured	2	1,607	808,900	444,700
Hair work	4	.....	26,500	18,700
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	28	793	816,400	1,283,000
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	7	170	186,100	439,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	545	33,316	25,804,000	35,585,500
Magnesia products	3	7,136	3,406,400	1,526,200
Mattresses and bedding	67	3,130	2,622,900	6,026,800
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	3	84	143,600	100,300
Oil cloth and linoleum	3	29,953	14,198,600	23,939,300
Optical goods	70	1,249	3,786,800	5,513,800
Packing—steam, etc.	11	957	975,700	1,236,200
Pencils—lead—and crayons	6	809	1,111,000	1,821,500
Phonographs and records .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photographic apparatus and supplies	7	298	445,500	761,700
Pianos and organs	12	1,779	2,260,400	1,127,700
Ship and boat building	20	21,496	21,058,700	22,611,000
Signs	47	309	607,300	1,791,800
Soda water apparatus	1	56	89,800	299,300
Sporting and athletic goods	16	657	868,700	2,185,500
Statuary and art goods	10	53	92,000	174,300
Surgical appliances	19	288	1,065,800	1,366,000
Teeth	5	642	2,729,800	5,009,000
Toys and games	25	2,366	1,715,200	4,694,500
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	8	137	343,600	1,661,100
Window shades and fixtures	22	536	295,600	2,427,500
Unclassified miscellaneous products	30	4,846	3,518,600	4,668,500
Total miscellaneous products	1,317	255,642	\$189,493,200	\$193,060,000
RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS				
Steam railroads	187	151,969	\$120,849,200	\$78,065,000
Street railways	30	9,561	14,226,200	5,241,900
Total railroad repair shops	217	161,530	\$135,075,400	\$83,306,900
Grand total	17,282	8,242,659	\$4,283,239,700	\$4,842,495,200

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYES—1936—Continued

Industry	Wage earners					Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees	
	Nationality		Sex		Total	Males	Females	Total		
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eigners	Minors under 18						
				Males						Females	Males (in-cluded in column 4)	Females (in-cluded in column 5)
Wax	24	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	9	.....	33
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	466	15	70	551	.....	.....	52	9	612
Unclassified chemical and allied products....	187	2	.....	175	14	.....	60	22	271
Total chemicals and allied products....	26,748	2,171	1,843	28,404	2,358	14	7,953	2,790	41,505	
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS										
Brick—building	2,090	177	228	2,495	.....	2	176	31	2,702
Brick—ganister	1,960	176	242	2,377	1	.....	89	32	2,499
Brick—paving	124	.....	18	142	.....	.....	3	.....	145
Cement	4,336	71	1,093	5,479	21	.....	892	175	6,567
Concrete products	921	102	42	1,064	1	2	270	40	1,375	
Crucibles	109	14	12	135	.....	.....	35	15	185
Emery and other abrasive wheels	527	20	42	584	5	.....	119	46	754
Glass—bottles and jars	4,610	28	22	4,648	612	5	343	103	5,106	
Glass—cut	64	.....	.....	64	.....	8	72	3	72
Glass—decorative	146	2	.....	50	.....	1	36	13	197
Glass—plate	3,086	49	275	3,330	80	.....	260	73	3,743
Glass—tableware	3,531	35	30	2,933	663	.....	171	63	3,830
Glass—window	1,113	21	174	1,262	46	.....	32	4	1,344
Glass—miscellaneous products	3,729	17	715	3,028	1,433	1	415	170	5,046	
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	1,393	92	72	1,219	338	20	96	62	1,715	
Lime	939	91	281	1,311	.....	.....	118	30	1,459
Mirrors	609	8	56	363	310	4	61	29	763	
Paving materials—other than brick	148	40	1	189	.....	.....	22	5	216
Pottery and chinaware	1,883	5	600	1,575	913	.....	143	77	2,708
Terra cotta and fire clay products	6,003	354	818	6,976	199	3	333	83	7,591	
Wall plaster	80	7	3	90	.....	.....	30	3	123
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products....	718	37	32	652	135	1	108	42	937	
Total clay, glass and stone products....	38,119	1,346	4,756	39,414	4,807	39	3,757	1,099	49,077	

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS

Beer	5,400	7	57	5,451	13	.....	.....	5,464	1,138	176	1,314	6,778
Bread and other bakery products	22,685	634	978	19,799	4,498	.....	.....	24,237	3,705	1,063	4,768	29,065
Butter—creamy	238	.....	.....	222	16	.....	.....	238	97	30	127	365
Canned and preserved goods	6,981	156	.....	3,521	4,060	.....	.....	7,581	514	266	780	8,361
Carbonated and soft drinks	1,820	71	14	1,885	20	.....	.....	1,905	543	133	676	2,581
Catsup and sauces	321	7	6	193	141	.....	.....	334	41	34	75	409
Cheese	108	.....	.....	97	11	.....	.....	108	22	2	24	132
Chocolate and cocoa products	3,365	.....	225	2,470	1,120	.....	.....	3,590	280	106	386	3,976
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	278	9	1	205	83	.....	.....	288	142	63	205	493
Confectionery	6,126	96	235	2,600	3,857	.....	.....	6,457	559	375	934	7,391
Flavoring syrups and extracts	215	25	.....	293	17	.....	.....	240	192	68	260	500
Flour	774	14	.....	736	2	.....	.....	788	209	36	245	1,033
Grist mill products	1,153	5	13	1,171	.....	.....	.....	1,171	252	80	332	1,503
Ice cream	3,796	77	35	3,161	747	.....	.....	3,908	748	357	1,105	5,013
Ice cream cones	24	.....	2	20	6	.....	.....	26	5	2	7	33
Ice—manufactured	1,614	104	79	1,789	8	.....	.....	1,797	440	139	579	2,376
Liquors—spirituos and vinous	3,270	12	38	1,631	1,689	.....	.....	3,320	329	190	519	3,839
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	701	3	179	509	374	.....	.....	883	78	31	109	992
Milk—condensed and evaporated	417	.....	.....	404	13	.....	.....	417	63	34	97	514
Molasses and syrups	25	.....	1	23	.....	.....	.....	26	12	2	14	40
Peanut products .....	.....	7	.....	48	39	.....	.....	87	32	15	47	134
Pickles	458	3	50	292	298	.....	.....	520	57	28	85	605
Potato chips	211	5	.....	131	85	.....	.....	216	37	7	44	260
Pretzels	1,101	1	26	815	313	.....	.....	1,128	141	30	171	1,299
Slaughtering and meat packing	5,950	251	803	6,169	835	.....	.....	7,004	1,607	347	1,954	8,958
Sugar refining	1,559	163	415	1,978	159	.....	.....	2,137	268	83	351	2,488
Vinegar	37	.....	.....	36	1	.....	.....	37	7	.....	7	44
Unclassified food and kindred products	834	76	3	644	269	.....	.....	913	196	.....	270	1,183
Total food and kindred products	69,541	1,726	3,613	56,203	18,677	.....	.....	74,880	11,714	3,771	15,485	90,365

LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS

Beltting	135	3	1	139	.....	.....	.....	139	38	16	54	193
Boots and shoes	11,398	8	456	7,081	4,781	.....	.....	11,862	577	362	939	12,801
Gloves—leather	121	.....	.....	37	84	.....	.....	121	14	4	18	139
Hides and skins	120	29	.....	149	.....	.....	.....	149	15	6	21	170
Hose—rubber	324	65	16	366	39	.....	.....	405	37	36	73	478
Leather—sole	3,753	125	369	4,232	15	.....	.....	4,247	160	32	192	4,439
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3,611	90	1,031	4,039	693	.....	.....	4,732	201	64	265	4,997
Rubber tires	1,567	33	24	1,343	281	.....	.....	1,624	167	95	262	1,886
Rubber tubes	115	1	1	114	3	.....	.....	117	14	4	18	135
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	776	9	61	534	312	.....	.....	846	57	23	80	926
Unclassified leather goods	2,706	29	51	1,766	1,020	.....	.....	2,786	298	85	338	3,139
Unclassified rubber goods	2,004	43	22	1,592	477	.....	.....	2,069	248	99	347	2,416
Total leather and rubber goods	26,630	435	2,032	21,392	7,705	.....	.....	29,097	1,796	826	2,622	31,719

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES—1936—Continued

Industry	Wage earners					Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees	
	Nationality		Sex		Total	Males	Females	Total		
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eigners	Minors under 18						
				Males (in-cluded in column 4)						Females (in-cluded in column 5)
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE										
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	826	11	32	867	2	9	107	29	136	1,005
Barrels, kegs and tanks	569	19	23	609	2	8		25	107	718
Bobbins and spools	340	1	135	476		7		36	46	522
Boxes—cigar	1,113			576	537	4		44	13	1,170
Boxes—packing—and crates	766	35	16	808	9		102	19	121	938
Carriages, wagons, etc.	215	3		221			35	11	46	267
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	212			190	22		9	5	14	226
Furniture	9,322	162	307	9,441	350	36	772	231	1,053	10,844
Lumber and timber products	1,255			1,255		1	111	27	138	1,393
Lumber—planing mill products only	2,984	25	7	2,986	10	6	881	200	1,081	4,077
Models and patterns—not paper	337	1		337	1	4	338	58	68	406
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	322	5	19	343	3		48	25	73	419
Wood—turned and carved	1,384	6	2	1,070	322	23	1,392	104	150	1,542
Unclassified lumber products	675	1	45	677	44	2	101	35	136	857
Total lumber and its remanufacture...	20,300	269	589	19,856	1,302	100	2,490	736	3,226	24,384
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS										
Agricultural implements and machinery	930	1	6	937		3	188	60	248	1,185
Aluminum—cooking utensils	1,268	8	451	1,462	265		202	236	438	2,165
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	3,527	29	998	4,138	416		314	170	484	5,038
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4,269	4	1,359	5,451	181		413	102	515	6,147
Automobile parts	3,149	7	274	3,431	117		424	117	541	3,971
Axes and edge tools	339	19	18	366	10		45	19	64	440
Axles	186		107	293			16	2	18	311
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	430	189	19	638		1	177	43	220	858
Bars—iron and steel	22,922	771	5,329	28,954	68		1,897	259	2,156	31,178
Beds and bed springs	178	4	9	162	29	2	17	10	27	218
Billets, blooms and slabs	8,698	1,583	5,688	15,822	147	3	1,750	219	1,969	17,938
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	4,431	13	312	4,722	34	6	771	191	962	5,718

Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	5,033	88	383	4,956	548	12	5	5,504	597	193	700	6,294
Brass, bronze and copper products	3,679	359	537	4,474	101	3	.....	4,575	532	138	670	5,245
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	6,841	103	1,031	7,953	22	.....	.....	7,975	760	113	873	8,848
Castings—iron	4,695	299	437	5,332	9	.....	.....	5,341	404	110	514	5,855
Castings—malleable iron	2,021	145	297	2,395	68	.....	.....	2,463	145	52	197	2,660
Castings—steel	5,075	711	1,613	7,389	10	.....	.....	7,399	786	130	916	8,315
Chains	1,702	3	36	1,479	262	.....	.....	1,741	183	90	273	2,014
Copper—smelting and refining .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	4
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	890	14	17	920	1	.....	.....	921	163	40	203	1,124
Cutlery	276	.....	.....	242	34	.....	.....	276	34	15	49	325
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	23,111	251	2,635	22,711	3,276	88	.....	25,987	6,077	2,255	8,332	34,319
Electroplating	611	8	2	620	1	.....	.....	621	96	24	120	741
Elevators and hoists	596	3	43	628	14	.....	.....	642	216	45	261	903
Ferro alloys—unclassified	981	3	64	1,039	9	.....	.....	1,048	193	50	243	1,291
Files	380	9	12	370	31	.....	.....	401	18	8	26	427
Fire escapes	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	20	5	.....	5	25
Fixtures—gas and electric	291	2	10	218	85	.....	.....	303	82	24	106	409
Forgings—iron and steel	3,523	203	187	3,909	4	.....	.....	3,913	427	111	538	4,451
Frogs and switches	963	22	242	1,217	10	.....	.....	1,227	161	27	188	1,415
Furniture—metal	885	9	13	898	9	.....	.....	907	96	42	138	1,045
Gas and gasoline engines	1,501	11	39	1,551	.....	.....	.....	1,551	151	46	197	1,748
Gold and silver leaf and foil	179	.....	.....	38	141	.....	.....	179	11	10	21	200
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining	59	1	.....	42	18	.....	.....	60	21	17	38	98
Hardware and specialties	6,613	104	256	6,046	927	34	.....	6,973	767	350	1,117	8,090
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	3,385	198	1,017	4,596	4	.....	.....	4,600	325	92	417	5,017
Ingot—iron and steel	12,469	1,779	8,253	22,440	61	.....	.....	22,501	1,646	84	1,730	24,231
Instruments—professional and scientific	2,898	17	19	2,535	399	7	.....	2,934	806	389	1,195	4,129
Iron—pig	1,310	158	425	1,893	.....	.....	.....	1,893	173	27	200	2,093
Jewelry	352	7	9	349	19	.....	.....	368	105	47	152	520
Locomotives	1,611	71	226	1,905	3	.....	.....	1,908	622	109	731	2,639
Machine repair shops	1,781	5	16	1,793	9	.....	.....	1,802	334	98	432	2,234
Machine tools	2,402	12	28	2,405	37	.....	.....	2,442	357	110	467	2,909
Machinery and parts	22,464	362	1,233	23,694	365	16	.....	24,059	5,967	1,271	7,238	31,297
Manganese—ferro	231	2	156	389	.....	.....	.....	389	32	4	36	425
Meters	1,268	1	46	1,238	77	.....	.....	1,315	254	104	358	1,673
Motor vehicles	5,838	49	512	6,369	30	.....	.....	6,399	1,053	198	1,251	7,650
Nails and spikes	58	.....	.....	49	9	.....	.....	58	5	4	9	67
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	2,623	.....	7	1,593	1,037	7	.....	2,630	369	229	598	3,228
Oil well supplies	1,795	.....	65	1,857	3	.....	.....	1,860	294	92	386	2,246
Ornamental iron and steel	827	15	36	872	6	.....	.....	878	199	42	241	1,119
Pens and metal pencils	23	1	.....	8	16	.....	.....	24	4	3	7	31
Pipes and tubing	15,771	330	4,562	20,602	61	.....	.....	20,663	1,989	423	2,412	23,075
Plates—iron and steel	8,882	558	912	5,346	6	.....	.....	5,352	592	157	749	6,101
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	3,651	88	929	4,480	188	14	.....	4,668	418	191	609	5,277
Pulleys, hangers and bearings	2,192	26	141	2,105	254	1	.....	2,359	517	156	673	3,032
Pumps and valves	1,490	11	114	1,588	27	3	.....	1,615	376	104	480	2,095
Radiators	1,385	153	158	1,693	3	.....	.....	1,696	100	25	125	1,821
Radios and parts	12,696	80	.....	7,730	5,046	.....	.....	12,776	751	319	1,070	13,846
Railroad supplies	6,749	217	983	7,605	344	10	.....	7,949	1,478	442	1,920	9,869

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYES—1936—Continued

Industry	Wage earners						Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees	
	Nationality			Sex		Total					
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eigners	Males	Females	Males (in-cluded in column 4)	Females (in-cluded in column 5)	Males	Females		
Rails—iron and steel	2,021	373	293	2,687	.....	.....	.....	204	22	226	2,913
Refrigerators—electric	92	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	18	8	26	118
Safes, vaults and locks	212	.....	.....	212	.....	5	.....	51	18	69	281
Saws	1,799	62	76	1,855	82	5	2	252	103	355	2,292
Scales	83	.....	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	19	4	23	106
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	288	2	11	295	6	.....	.....	20	3	23	324
Shapes—structural	2,439	10	262	2,710	1	.....	.....	108	10	118	2,829
Shapes—other than structural	7,231	194	893	8,305	13	4	.....	982	183	1,165	9,483
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	1,892	16	42	1,812	138	4	6	257	98	355	2,305
Shells—iron and steel	10,399	339	2,632	13,260	110	.....	.....	797	164	961	14,331
Shovels, scoops and spades	30	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4	34
Silverware and plateware	10	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	16
Springs	1,599	210	171	1,888	92	1	.....	224	43	267	2,247
Stationary engines—steam	194	1	14	209	.....	.....	.....	55	11	66	275
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3,180	22	57	3,212	47	5	.....	445	145	590	3,849
Structural iron and steel	5,828	159	858	6,839	6	1	.....	845	153	998	7,843
Tin andterne plate	9,817	499	2,717	12,411	622	1	.....	497	53	550	13,383
Timners' and roofers' supplies	151	4	4	159	.....	.....	.....	36	21	57	216
Typefoundry	99	4	1	99	5	1	.....	12	7	19	123
Typewriting machines	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	18
Ware—enamel and galvanized	2,578	381	498	2,973	484	3	.....	186	83	269	3,726
Ware—tin and stamped	2,287	14	134	1,615	820	.....	.....	168	70	238	2,673
Washing machines and wringers	491	.....	10	447	54	.....	.....	14	12	26	527
Watches and clocks	1,411	.....	.....	792	619	2	2	104	104	208	1,619
Welding and brazing	318	.....	7	325	.....	.....	.....	75	16	91	416
Wire and wire products	7,660	427	1,228	8,956	359	5	.....	836	222	1,058	10,373
Wire rods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zinc—smelting and refining	3,180	94	1,051	4,325	.....	.....	.....	342	35	377	4,702
Unclassified metal products	895	77	91	1,017	46	1	.....	171	58	229	1,292
Total metals and metal products	295,604	11,915	53,311	342,475	18,355	308	56	43,635	11,686	55,321	416,151

MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS

Clay	337	41	377	1	.....	.....	378	31	4	35	413
Coal—anthracite	61,241	31,461	92,787	3	27	.....	92,790	4,840	325	5,165	97,955
Coal—bituminous	73,605	42,107	120,408	12	32	.....	120,420	3,311	399	3,710	124,130
Coal—reclaimed from streams	256	.....	256	.....	9	.....	256	24	11	35	291
Ganister rock	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	67	3	1	4	71
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	656	39	784	1	4	.....	785	284	76	360	1,145
Ore—iron	231	12	253	.....	.....	.....	253	17	1	18	271
Sand and gravel	1,206	21	1,267	20	1	.....	1,287	203	47	250	1,537
Sand—glass	317	3	320	.....	.....	.....	320	24	8	32	352
Slate—roofing	703	2	845	.....	3	.....	845	45	12	57	902
Slate—miscellaneous	585	1	577	12	4	.....	589	31	10	41	630
Stone—crushed	2,352	98	2,736	2	.....	.....	2,738	242	36	278	3,016
Stone—cut	177	33	237	.....	.....	.....	237	34	7	41	278
Stone—miscellaneous	1,432	12	1,854	.....	.....	.....	1,854	57	10	67	1,921
Unclassified mine and quarry products	329	43	404	.....	.....	.....	404	66	16	82	486
Total mine and quarry products	143,494	74,683	223,172	51	80	.....	223,223	9,212	963	10,175	233,398

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES

Bags—paper	845	34	535	368	1	.....	903	113	64	177	1,080
Bookbinding and blank book making	1,321	28	787	569	6	.....	1,356	173	74	47	1,603
Boxes—paper and cardboard	5,823	156	3,027	3,106	14	36	6,133	615	274	889	7,022
Engraving and diesinking	1,358	31	1,157	235	11	.....	1,392	397	122	519	1,911
Flareboard and fibre containers	699	14	676	114	1	.....	790	73	30	103	893
Labels and tags	815	24	439	415	.....	.....	854	100	90	190	1,044
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	25,102	610	22,253	3,519	101	7	25,772	8,751	4,293	13,044	38,816
Paper—building	26	1	27	.....	.....	.....	27	4	.....	4	31
Paper—cardboard	1,472	124	1,625	65	.....	.....	1,690	203	86	289	1,979
Paper—printing	3,635	20	3,460	247	.....	.....	3,707	268	88	356	4,063
Paper—roofing	691	25	784	7	.....	.....	791	71	26	97	888
Paper—sand and emery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper—stationery	1,906	10	1,556	489	.....	.....	2,045	186	242	428	2,473
Paper—toilet and tissue	924	63	798	205	2	1	1,003	334	72	406	1,409
Paper—wall	972	7	646	334	.....	1	980	118	53	171	1,151
Paper—wrapping	1,084	10	1,094	24	.....	.....	1,118	113	30	143	1,261
Pulp—miscellaneous	1,572	14	1,131	468	2	.....	1,599	214	111	325	1,924
Pulp—miscellaneous products	132	6	115	23	1	.....	138	4	5	9	147
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	1,055	6	470	591	5	2	1,061	146	109	255	1,316
Stereotyping and electrotyping	282	13	295	.....	.....	.....	295	57	21	78	373
Unclassified paper and printing industries	1,179	4	794	390	12	3	1,184	244	92	336	1,520
Total paper and printing industries	50,803	1,194	41,669	11,169	158	63	52,838	12,184	5,882	18,066	70,904

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	512	5	317	211	.....	.....	528	107	42	149	677
Bags—other than paper	574	42	189	477	.....	2	666	37	22	59	725
Blankets and robes	127	.....	63	64	.....	.....	127	15	5	20	147
Braids, tapes and bindings	2,670	26	1,020	1,731	6	19	2,751	181	96	277	3,028
Caps	324	55	262	367	2	.....	629	47	21	68	697

Woolen and worsted yarns
 Woolen, worsted and felt goods
 Unclassified textiles and textile products

Total textiles and textile products

5,742	2	2,212	3,757	4,199	18	26	7,956	303	132	435	8,331
6,112	12	348	4,176	2,996	4	27	6,472	351	120	471	6,943
1,387	104	166	690	967	.....	10	1,657	144	83	227	1,884
247,854	3,779	13,663	106,059	159,237	1,410	3,328	265,296	10,748	6,033	16,781	282,077

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS

Cheeroots and stogies
 Cigarettes
 Cigars
 Tobacco—chewing and smoking
 Unclassified tobacco products

Total tobacco and its products

299	15	57	43	328	.....	1	371	22	10	32	403
263	.....	15	215	63	.....	.....	278	23	6	29	307
16,947	1,420	946	3,190	15,223	4	45	18,413	876	253	1,129	19,542
424	.....	.....	150	274	1	.....	424	66	20	86	510
646	.....	8	329	325	.....	.....	654	33	4	37	691
17,679	1,435	1,026	3,927	16,213	5	46	20,140	1,020	293	1,313	21,453

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Advertising novelties
 Aircraft and parts
 Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies
 Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes
 Artificial limbs
 Asbestos products
 Baskets and rattan and willow ware
 Brooms
 Brushes
 Buttons
 Caskets and undertakers' supplies
 Coke—beehive
 Coke—by-product
 Cork products
 Curled hair
 Dental supplies
 Fancy articles and specialties
 Fuel—manufactured
 Hair work
 Hand stamps, stencils and brands
 House furnishing goods—miscellaneous
 Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing
 Magnesia products
 Mattresses and bedding
 Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified
 Oil cloth and linoleum
 Optical goods
 Packing—steam, etc.
 Pencils—lead—and crayons
 Photographs and records
 Photographic apparatus and supplies

129	2	29	76	84	.....	.....	160	29	13	42	202
476	2	.....	465	13	.....	.....	478	83	30	113	591
39	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	39	4	6	10	49
138	3	.....	35	106	.....	.....	141	11	10	21	162
73	3	.....	72	4	.....	.....	76	19	14	33	109
1,910	130	187	1,973	254	1	.....	2,227	453	208	661	2,888
102	.....	10	92	20	.....	.....	112	19	3	22	134
541	30	.....	538	33	13	.....	571	63	21	84	655
206	1	.....	155	52	2	.....	207	63	21	84	291
1,023	4	13	729	311	.....	10	1,040	46	30	76	1,116
1,826	17	71	1,576	338	2	.....	1,914	208	58	266	2,180
411	43	407	861	.....	.....	.....	861	43	5	48	909
1,979	799	489	3,266	1	.....	.....	3,267	367	61	428	3,695
2,184	23	29	1,338	898	.....	1	2,336	132	54	266	2,442
158	20	129	255	52	.....	.....	307	58	10	68	375
703	17	.....	654	66	9	.....	720	156	69	225	945
731	152	24	255	652	2	.....	907	78	54	132	1,039
70	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	70	9	1	10	80
12	2	.....	6	8	.....	.....	14	3	5	8	22
377	2	.....	329	50	1	.....	379	117	56	173	552
94	5	.....	69	30	1	.....	99	7	5	12	111
13,849	2,812	212	6,635	10,238	18	20	16,373	1,433	1,141	2,574	19,447
227	95	103	422	3	1	.....	425	34	26	60	485
1,149	74	16	976	263	3	.....	1,239	197	64	261	1,500
43	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	1	43	5	4	9	52
3,704	317	29	4,036	74	3	.....	4,110	186	19	205	4,315
396	5	54	784	271	12	8	1,055	311	131	442	1,497
237	3	7	211	36	.....	.....	247	56	25	81	328
331	1	.....	214	118	.....	.....	332	30	25	55	387
.....
150	3	2	148	7	1	.....	155	47	18	65	220

CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1937 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

TABLE 2

Industry	Wage earners						Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees	
	Nationality		For- eigners	Sex		Minors under 18		Total	Males		Females
	Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (colored)		Males	Females	Males (in- cluded in column 4)	Females (in- cluded in column 5)				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS											
Alcohol	386	16	3	383	22	.....	.....	405	173	61	234
Ammonia	25	.....	9	34	.....	.....	.....	34	22	15	37
Benzols	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemicals	4,087	211	409	4,648	59	2	.....	4,707	1,254	280	1,534
Cleansing and polishing preparations	160	12	3	137	38	1	.....	175	102	43	145
Dyestuffs	179	45	.....	222	2	.....	.....	224	47	15	62
Fertilizers	524	381	9	914	.....	1	.....	914	176	44	220
Fireworks	111	1	12	46	78	.....	.....	124	6	.....	6
Gasoline	7,635	553	346	8,422	112	.....	.....	8,534	2,573	681	3,254
Glue	176	49	54	277	2	.....	.....	279	72	19	91
Grease and tallow	222	31	14	267	.....	.....	.....	267	52	6	58
Ink—printers'	325	88	3	411	5	.....	.....	416	170	38	208
Matches	175	.....	.....	123	52	.....	.....	175	3	1	4
Mucilage and paste	33	3	.....	31	5	.....	.....	36	18	7	25
Naphtha and naphthalene	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil—fuel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil—kerosene	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oils and greases—lubricating	3,189	117	33	3,324	15	.....	.....	3,339	742	242	984
Oils—miscellaneous	1,045	52	14	1,097	14	.....	.....	1,111	344	162	506
Paints and varnishes	2,812	199	142	3,034	119	2	.....	3,153	1,125	410	1,535
Patent medicines and compounds	2,575	131	17	1,504	1,219	1	10	2,723	771	646	1,420
Powder and other explosives	1,479	.....	4	1,013	470	.....	.....	1,483	228	51	279
Soap and soap powder	686	60	24	692	78	23	6	770	255	74	329
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	683	87	85	854	1	.....	.....	855	108	33	141
Tar and tar products	704	114	12	830	.....	.....	.....	830	125	16	141
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	206	7	4	99	118	.....	.....	217	53	45	98

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS

Beer	5,517	10	22	5,535	14	.....	67	.....	5,549	1,177	201	1,378	6,927
Bread and other bakery products	23,606	622	901	20,347	4,782	.....	.....	.....	25,129	4,017	1,120	5,137	30,266
Butter—creamery	228	.....	.....	211	17	.....	.....	.....	238	104	30	134	362
Canned and preserved goods	7,484	169	416	3,439	4,270	.....	36	.....	8,069	504	320	824	8,893
Carbonated and soft drinks	2,208	71	14	2,269	24	.....	29	.....	2,293	670	162	832	3,125
Catsup and sauces	310	17	7	188	146	.....	.....	.....	334	38	34	72	406
Cheese	122	.....	.....	106	16	.....	.....	.....	122	22	3	25	147
Chocolate and cocoa products	2,995	.....	268	2,958	1,005	.....	4	.....	3,263	317	235	552	3,815
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	300	8	.....	234	74	.....	2	.....	308	141	61	202	510
Confectionery	6,659	94	209	2,663	4,299	.....	16	.....	6,962	628	403	1,031	7,993
Flavoring syrups and extracts	261	24	.....	239	46	.....	1	.....	285	226	71	297	582
Flour	735	12	.....	743	4	.....	1	.....	747	197	35	232	979
Grist mill products	1,279	4	13	1,995	1	.....	1	.....	1,296	251	78	329	1,625
Ice cream	3,721	68	16	3,083	722	.....	33	.....	3,805	767	353	1,120	4,925
Ice cream cones	24	.....	.....	21	3	.....	.....	.....	24	3	3	6	30
Ice—manufactured	1,833	108	72	2,007	6	.....	5	.....	2,013	424	125	549	2,562
Liquors—spirituos and vinous	2,286	11	27	1,270	1,054	.....	.....	.....	2,324	610	145	755	3,079
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	761	3	195	532	427	.....	.....	.....	959	80	33	113	1,072
Milk—condensed and evaporated	425	.....	.....	403	22	.....	.....	.....	425	54	31	85	510
Molasses and syrups	24	.....	1	22	3	.....	.....	.....	25	13	2	15	40
Peanut products	83	6	.....	52	37	.....	1	.....	89	20	11	31	120
Pickles	476	8	60	247	297	.....	.....	.....	544	56	28	84	628
Potato chips	292	9	.....	180	121	.....	.....	.....	301	47	11	58	359
Pretzels	1,113	11	5	809	320	.....	35	.....	1,129	148	95	173	1,302
Slaughtering and meat packing	6,445	248	739	6,394	1,038	.....	13	.....	7,432	1,605	356	1,961	9,393
Sugar refining	1,432	170	396	1,845	153	.....	.....	.....	1,988	278	81	359	2,357
Vinegar	33	.....	.....	32	1	.....	.....	.....	33	9	.....	9	42
Unclassified food and kindred products	805	82	1	634	254	.....	5	.....	888	198	77	275	1,163
Total food and kindred products	71,457	1,755	3,362	57,418	19,156	.....	251	.....	76,574	12,604	4,034	16,638	93,212

LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS

Belting	139	2	1	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	39	17	56	198
Boots and shoes	12,808	6	360	7,798	5,376	.....	169	.....	13,174	578	382	960	14,134
Gloves—leather	126	.....	.....	39	87	.....	.....	.....	126	13	5	18	144
Hides and skins	127	20	.....	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	147	12	3	15	162
Hose—rubber	344	74	22	393	47	.....	.....	.....	440	94	47	141	581
Leather—sole	3,616	133	450	4,182	17	.....	4	.....	4,199	149	33	182	4,381
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3,738	86	932	4,050	706	.....	4	.....	4,756	225	73	298	5,054
Rubber tires	1,864	33	14	1,633	278	.....	.....	.....	1,911	202	104	306	2,217
Rubber tubes	110	1	.....	108	3	.....	.....	.....	111	13	5	18	129
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	1,046	5	54	637	468	.....	3	.....	1,105	69	25	94	1,199
Unclassified leather goods	3,061	30	52	1,823	1,320	.....	17	.....	3,143	298	197	495	3,638
Unclassified rubber goods	2,043	63	21	1,646	481	.....	23	.....	2,127	257	104	361	2,488
Total leather and rubber goods	29,022	453	1,906	22,598	8,783	.....	220	.....	31,381	1,949	995	2,944	34,325

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES—1937—Continued

Industry	Wage earners					Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees	
	Nationality		For- eigners	Sex		Total	Males	Females		Total
	Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (colored)		Males	Females					
					Minors under 18					
					Males (in- cluded in column 4)	Females (in- cluded in column 5)				
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE										
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	756	11	35	801	1	7	802	108	939	
Barrels, kegs and tanks	531	22	23	572	4	.....	576	77	675
Bobbins and spools	337	1	118	456	.....	19	456	36	501
Boxes—cigar	1,137	.....	.....	594	543	1	1,137	42	1,189
Boxes—packing—and crates	802	29	9	833	7	.....	840	100	960
Carriages, wagons, etc.	140	4	1	145	.....	.....	145	23	172
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	193	.....	.....	165	28	.....	193	14	212
Furniture	9,804	147	234	9,858	327	49	10,185	822	11,296	
Lumber and timber products	1,279	.....	.....	1,278	2	.....	1,280	100	1,409
Lumber—planing mill products only	3,364	37	7	3,408	.....	2	3,408	907	4,521
Models and patterns—not paper	413	1	.....	412	2	4	414	57	479
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	318	3	18	339	.....	.....	339	54	415
Wood—turned and carved	1,739	5	2	1,757	389	6	1,746	95	1,893	
Unclassified lumber products	836	2	44	824	58	4	882	111	1,035	
Total lumber and its remanufacture...	21,649	262	492	21,042	1,361	92	22,403	2,546	25,696	
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS										
Agricultural implements and machinery	1,038	1	6	1,045	.....	.....	1,045	203	1,313
Aluminum—cooking utensils	1,322	8	500	1,521	309	2	1,830	269	2,338	
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	3,090	24	925	4,259	380	3	4,639	505	5,363	
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4,637	3	1,449	5,925	164	.....	6,089	497	6,703
Automobile parts	2,651	7	484	3,043	99	2	3,142	409	3,676	
Axes and edge tools	356	13	16	376	9	1	385	53	457	
Axles	274	.....	129	403	.....	.....	403	16	422
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	458	120	8	586	.....	1	586	137	770
Bars—iron and steel	16,456	502	2,273	19,187	44	.....	19,231	1,310	20,742
Beds and bed springs	193	5	5	170	33	1	203	15	227	
Bellets, blooms and slabs	5,890	837	1,673	8,368	32	.....	8,400	1,030	9,529
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	4,642	9	366	5,014	3	8	5,017	874	6,105	

Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	6,189	87	365	5,997	644	4	.....	6,641	710	214	924	7,565
Brass, bronze and copper products	4,650	371	477	5,371	127	12	3	5,498	702	187	889	6,387
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	15,477	495	3,556	19,480	48	5	.....	19,528	1,614	176	1,790	21,318
Castings—iron	5,237	232	526	5,992	3	13	.....	5,995	509	136	645	6,640
Castings—malleable iron	2,068	190	341	2,512	87	.....	.....	2,599	209	60	269	2,868
Castings—steel	2,686	1,057	2,019	9,315	27	25	.....	9,342	1,017	145	1,162	10,504
Chains	1,536	2	15	1,373	180	2	.....	1,553	197	96	293	1,846
Copper—smelting and refining	22	26	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	48	9	2	11	59
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	1,111	18	22	1,150	1	1	.....	1,151	203	43	246	1,397
Cutlery	306	.....	.....	267	39	2	.....	306	25	14	39	345
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	31,011	291	3,071	30,321	4,052	33	4	34,373	7,278	2,741	10,019	44,392
Electroplating	679	11	6	685	11	6	.....	696	95	31	126	822
Elevators and hoists	672	5	38	695	20	.....	.....	715	235	55	290	1,005
Ferro alloys—unclassified	1,342	3	44	1,380	9	.....	.....	1,389	244	66	310	1,699
Files	448	12	11	439	32	.....	1	471	24	9	33	504
Fire escapes	24	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	25	7	.....	7	32
Fixtures—gas and electric	318	4	.....	242	80	.....	.....	322	80	28	108	430
Forgings—iron and steel	4,075	246	124	4,442	3	12	.....	4,445	476	110	586	5,031
Frogs and switches	1,449	20	70	1,533	6	.....	.....	1,539	173	16	189	1,728
Furniture—metal	1,487	52	138	1,583	94	1	.....	1,677	193	63	193	1,870
Gas and gasoline engines	1,674	10	53	1,737	.....	.....	.....	1,737	197	64	261	1,998
Gold and silver leaf and foil	197	.....	.....	42	155	.....	.....	197	14	10	24	221
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining	83	.....	.....	61	22	.....	.....	83	24	16	40	123
Hardware and specialties	7,885	175	.....	7,375	959	23	.....	8,334	964	437	1,401	9,735
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	3,783	182	1,063	5,023	5	.....	.....	5,028	397	105	502	5,530
Ingot—iron and steel	18,548	2,515	8,579	29,491	151	.....	.....	29,642	2,109	127	2,236	31,878
Instruments—professional and scientific	3,279	14	20	2,841	472	13	5	3,313	821	421	1,242	4,555
Iron—pig	1,825	218	603	2,645	1	.....	.....	2,646	203	31	234	2,880
Jewelry	359	.....	9	352	16	5	.....	368	95	47	142	510
Locomotives	2,997	66	307	3,365	5	.....	.....	3,370	859	129	988	4,358
Machine repair shops	2,075	5	13	2,061	32	13	1	2,093	390	117	507	2,800
Machine tools	3,047	12	46	3,059	46	7	.....	3,105	384	126	510	3,615
Machinery and parts	27,075	393	1,316	28,426	358	35	.....	28,784	6,811	1,482	8,203	37,077
Manganese—ferro	251	4	139	394	.....	.....	.....	394	31	4	35	429
Meters	1,762	1	40	1,674	129	.....	.....	1,803	253	138	391	2,194
Motor vehicles	7,391	56	578	7,997	28	.....	.....	8,025	1,097	210	1,307	9,332
Nails and spikes	74	.....	.....	62	12	.....	.....	74	4	4	8	82
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	3,412	.....	6	2,211	1,207	.....	1	3,418	553	317	870	4,288
Oil well supplies	2,192	17	61	2,254	.....	.....	.....	2,254	343	95	438	2,692
Ornamental iron and steel	968	1	46	1,028	3	6	.....	1,031	205	46	251	1,282
Pens and metal pencils	24	1	.....	7	18	.....	.....	25	5	3	8	33
Pipes and tubing	22,199	1,127	8,135	31,260	201	4	.....	31,461	2,993	517	3,510	34,971
Plates—iron and steel	4,798	698	1,103	6,591	8	.....	.....	6,599	804	186	990	7,589
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	4,184	109	1,017	5,110	200	19	1	5,310	445	195	640	5,950
Pulleys, hangers and bearings	2,723	15	131	2,562	307	.....	.....	2,869	590	197	787	3,656
Pumps and valves	2,021	30	71	2,102	20	2	.....	2,122	473	132	605	2,727
Radiators	1,243	102	247	1,588	4	.....	.....	1,592	102	37	139	1,731
Radios and parts	8,915	43	.....	4,956	4,002	1	9	8,958	1,200	315	1,515	10,503
Railroad supplies	8,335	218	938	9,135	356	.....	.....	9,491	1,684	520	2,204	11,695
Rails—iron and steel	3,334	506	304	4,144	.....	.....	.....	4,144	269	27	296	4,440

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYES—1937—Continued

Industry	Wage earners				Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees		
	Nationality		Sex		Total	Males	Females			
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eyn	eigners						
									Males	Females
Minors under 18										
		Males (in-cluded in column 4)	Females (in-cluded in column 5)							
Refrigerators—electric	364	6	4	371	3	374	43	36	79	453
Safes, vaults and locks	248			248		248	56	17	73	321
Saws	2,081	62	76	2,108	111	2,219	268	120	388	2,607
Scalps	84			84		84	19	5	24	108
Scales	263	2	15	274	6	280	20	4	24	304
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	3,038	24	398	3,459	1	3,460	131	13	144	3,604
Shapes—structural	8,982	239	908	10,117	12	10,129	1,040	163	1,203	11,332
Shapes—other than structural	1,905	10	38	1,815	138	1,953	272	110	382	2,335
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	11,254	293	2,815	14,255	107	14,362	1,259	183	1,442	15,804
Sheets—iron and steel	30			30		30	3	1	4	34
Shovels, scoops and spades	8			8		8	10		18	26
Silverware and plateware	1,647	196	134	1,913	64	1,977	196	81	277	2,254
Springs	314	1	12	327		327	70	14	84	411
Stationary engines—steam	3,371	12	89	3,431	41	3,472	472	157	629	4,101
Stoves, heaters and ranges	6,537	109	641	7,281	6	7,287	876	180	1,056	8,343
Structural iron and steel	8,682	418	1,928	10,510	518	11,028	539	44	583	11,611
Tin andterne plate	182	6	5	193		193	34	22	56	249
Timners' and roofers' supplies	79	2	1	76	6	82	19	7	26	108
Typefounding	267		7	274		274	12	2	14	288
Typewriting machines	3,204	455	392	3,532	519	4,051	226	85	311	4,362
Ware—enamel and galvanized	3,017	30	84	2,174	957	3,131	337	99	436	3,567
Ware—tin and stamped	624		20	583	61	644	15	12	27	671
Washing machines and wringers	1,777			991	786	1	118	131	249	2,026
Watches and clocks	298	1	5	304		304	90	19	109	413
Welding and brazing	8,055	377	1,044	9,066	410	9,476	875	245	1,120	10,596
Wire and wire products										
Wire rods										
Zinc—smelting and refining	3,658	71	1,084	4,813		4,813	362	42	404	5,217
Unclassified metal products	1,157	97	120	1,278	96	1,374	238	79	317	1,691
Total metals and metal products	343,753	13,580	53,577	391,756	19,154	410,910	51,174	13,505	64,679	475,589

Wool pulling and scouring
 Woolen and worsted yarns
 Wollen, worsted and felt goods
 Unclassified textiles and textile products

444	108	256	785	23	.....	808	59	16	75	883
6,938	7	1,092	3,650	4,387	13	32	305	122	427	8,464
6,605	13	374	4,368	2,624	8	12	371	136	507	7,499
1,466	123	99	682	1,006	5	23	146	86	232	1,920
255,408	3,791	10,712	106,280	163,631	1,342	3,030	10,835	6,565	17,400	287,311

Total textiles and textile products.....

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS

Cheroots and stogies
 Cigarettes
 Cigars
 Tobacco—chewing and smoking
 Unclassified tobacco products

275	19	61	49	306	.....	355	16	4	20	375
304	.....	14	255	63	.....	318	25	6	31	349
15,933	1,303	809	3,028	15,097	7	8	867	258	1,125	19,220
502	.....	6	182	326	1	.....	58	31	89	597
739	.....	2	380	361	.....	741	39	4	43	734
17,743	1,382	892	3,894	16,123	8	13	1,005	303	1,308	21,325

Total tobacco and its products

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Advertising novelties
 Aircraft and parts
 Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies
 Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes
 Artificial limbs
 Asbestos products
 Baskets and rattan and willow ware
 Brooms
 Brushes
 Buttons
 Caskets and undertakers' supplies
 Coke—beehive
 Coke—by-product
 Cork products
 Curled hair
 Dental supplies
 Fancy articles and specialties
 Fuel—manufactured
 Hair work
 Hand stamps, stencils and brands
 House furnishing goods—miscellaneous
 Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing
 Magnesia products
 Mattresses and bedding
 Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified
 Oil cloth and linoleum
 Optical goods
 Packing—stream, etc.
 Pencils—lead—and crayons
 Photographs and records

277	8	28	189	124	2	313	45	22	67	380
971	2	2	944	31	18	975	228	58	286	1,261
26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	26	5	7	12	38
129	4	20	34	119	.....	153	9	10	19	172
69	3	.....	70	2	.....	72	20	17	37	109
2,195	137	230	2,269	293	1	2,562	524	224	748	3,310
105	.....	15	102	18	2	120	15	4	19	139
513	21	3	506	31	5	537	69	28	97	634
215	1	2	163	55	1	218	64	23	87	305
.....	.....	.....	132	92	.....	924	25	5	30	254
218	6	.....	1,564	365	1	1,929	236	67	303	2,232
1,863	14	52	779	.....	.....	779	36	.....	86	815
419	21	339	3,533	2	.....	3,535	378	53	431	3,966
2,114	919	502	1,485	880	.....	2,365	180	88	268	2,633
2,318	21	26	75	75	1	361	67	14	442	442
183	28	150	286	75	19	814	177	71	248	1,062
793	20	1	739	842	.....	1,174	84	61	145	1,319
1,082	68	24	332	.....	.....	74	9	1	10	84
74	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	11	2	3	5	16
10	1	.....	4	7	.....	399	122	61	183	582
337	2	.....	350	49	1	134	10	6	16	150
129	5	.....	104	30	6	134	10	6	16	150
15,192	2,864	238	7,007	11,287	16	18,294	1,390	1,158	2,548	20,842
253	97	124	471	3	.....	474	25	20	45	519
1,151	83	34	929	339	2	1,268	202	73	275	1,543
45	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	45	5	2	7	52
3,674	355	5	3,959	75	1	4,034	206	19	225	4,259
1,102	6	54	869	293	8	1,162	382	167	549	1,711
302	3	12	262	55	.....	317	77	30	107	424
329	1	.....	217	113	.....	330	31	25	56	386

**CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL
INDUSTRIES FOR 1938
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**

TABLE 2

Industry	Wage earners						Salaried persons and office force			Total number of employees		
	Nationality			Sex		Total	Minors under 18		Males		Females	Total
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eigners	Males	Females		Males (in-cluded in column 4)	Females (in-cluded in column 5)				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS												
Alcohol	254	13	3	267	3	270			92	61	153	423
Ammonia	21		6	27		27			21	2	23	50
Benzols												
Chemicals	3,262	206	277	3,705	40	3,745	3		1,175	265	1,440	5,185
Cleansing and polishing preparations	152	11	4	159	28	167			95	50	145	312
Dye-stuffs	172	47		217	2	219			53	12	65	284
Fertilizers	539	362	9	910		910			188	45	233	1,143
Fireworks	136	2	35	62	111	173			7		7	180
Gasoline	7,276	411	318	7,897	108	8,005			2,663	649	3,312	11,317
Glue	154	41	53	246	2	248			62	19	81	329
Grease and tallow	220	28	11	259		259			51	7	58	317
Ink—printers'	232	89	4	320	5	325			155	33	188	513
Matches	177			118	59	177			3	1	4	181
Mucilage and paste	26	3		25	4	29			17	8	25	54
Naphtha and naphthalene												
Oil—fuel												
Oil—kerosene												
Oils and greases—lubricating	2,115	104	43	2,259	3	2,262			598	198	796	3,058
Oils—miscellaneous	879	43	6	915	13	928			283	148	431	1,359
Paints and varnishes	2,288	107	110	2,498	97	2,505	1		953	369	1,322	3,827
Patent medicines and compounds	2,295	127	18	1,328	1,112	2,440	2		798	623	1,421	3,861
Powder and other explosives	1,374		3	924	453	1,377			208	44	252	1,629
Soap and soap powder	755	62	21	702	136	838	15	1	233	81	314	1,152
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	434	64	41	538	1	539			94	23	117	656
Tar and tar products	629	109	11	749		749			103	11	114	863
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	187	4		92	99	191			51	44	95	286

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS

Beer	5,119	8	19	5,126	20	.....	5,146	1,181	174	1,355	6,501
Bread and other bakery products	22,994	608	774	19,699	4,677	.....	24,376	4,035	1,166	5,201	29,577
Butter—creamery	234	1	.....	217	18	.....	235	74	34	108	343
Canned and preserved goods	8,085	195	243	4,232	4,291	.....	8,523	547	333	880	9,403
Carbonated and soft drinks	2,282	71	22	2,295	26	.....	2,321	656	156	812	3,133
Catsup and sauces	310	7	5	169	153	.....	322	25	274	52	374
Cheese	201	.....	.....	180	21	.....	201	20	5	25	226
Chocolate and cocoa products	2,428	.....	670	2,161	937	.....	3,098	344	214	538	3,656
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	286	7	1	221	73	.....	294	160	60	220	514
Confectionery	6,737	106	244	2,838	4,249	.....	7,087	639	401	1,030	8,117
Flavoring syrups and extracts	236	28	.....	229	25	.....	254	245	75	320	574
Flour	709	13	.....	719	3	.....	722	161	35	196	918
Grist mill products	1,311	5	11	1,326	1	.....	1,327	300	77	377	1,704
Ice cream	3,760	61	15	3,287	549	.....	3,336	872	376	1,248	5,084
Ice cream cones	26	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	26	4	2	6	32
Ice—manufactured	1,722	106	41	1,863	6	.....	1,869	405	118	523	2,392
Liquors—spirituos and vinous	1,994	20	23	1,101	936	.....	2,037	375	137	512	2,549
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	739	4	173	527	389	.....	916	79	34	113	1,029
Milk—condensed and evaporated	368	.....	.....	357	11	.....	368	42	20	62	430
Molasses and syrups .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peanut products	76	5	1	23	9	.....	32	13	2	15	47
Pickles	513	5	.....	46	35	.....	81	14	6	20	101
Potato chips	358	4	40	248	310	.....	558	64	27	91	649
Pretzels	1,085	8	.....	216	146	.....	362	67	18	85	447
Slaughtering and meat packing	6,326	272	3	786	310	.....	1,096	162	29	191	1,287
Sugar refining	1,359	172	690	6,250	1,038	.....	7,288	1,676	371	2,047	9,335
Vinegar	29	.....	319	1,700	150	.....	1,850	306	77	383	2,233
Unclassified food and kindred products	775	69	.....	28	1	.....	29	5	2	7	36
Total food and kindred products	70,029	1,775	3,294	56,455	18,643	.....	75,098	12,644	4,049	16,693	91,791

LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS

Beltng	109	2	2	113	.....	.....	113	39	15	54	167
Boots and shoes	12,791	8	236	7,563	5,472	.....	13,035	594	413	1,007	14,042
Gloves—leather	115	.....	.....	33	82	.....	115	14	4	18	133
Hides and skins	257	14	5	268	8	.....	276	31	3	34	310
Hose—rubber	354	75	8	387	50	.....	437	116	55	171	608
Leather—sole	3,599	100	344	4,027	16	.....	4,043	147	34	181	4,224
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3,031	81	909	3,410	611	.....	4,021	207	78	285	4,306
Rubber tires	1,926	33	22	1,718	263	.....	1,981	252	125	377	2,358
Rubber tubes	114	1	.....	112	3	.....	115	15	5	20	135
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	1,282	5	46	712	621	.....	1,333	67	26	93	1,426
Unclassified leather goods	3,492	26	44	2,005	1,457	.....	3,562	315	121	436	3,998
Unclassified rubber goods	1,777	90	36	1,437	466	.....	1,903	265	108	373	2,276
Total leather and rubber goods	28,847	435	1,652	21,785	9,149	.....	30,934	2,062	987	3,049	33,983

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES—1938—Continued

Industry	Wage earners						Salaried persons and office force				
	Nationality			Sex		Total	Males	Females	Total	Total number of employees	
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eigners	Males	Females						
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE											
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	515	9	32	555	1	1	556	107	28	135	691
Barrels, kegs and tanks	434	21	21	476	.....	.....	476	76	22	98	574
Bobbins and spools	303	1	44	348	.....	6	348	39	6	45	393
Boxes—cigar	1,147	.....	.....	629	518	2	1,147	43	11	54	1,201
Boxes—packing—and crates	659	22	7	670	18	.....	688	95	19	114	802
Carriages, wagons, etc.	113	2	.....	115	.....	.....	115	25	4	29	144
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	86	.....	.....	70	16	.....	86	13	5	18	104
Furniture	8,660	114	157	8,621	310	12	8,931	808	289	1,097	10,028
Lumber and timber products	1,001	2	1	1,003	1	.....	1,004	87	27	114	1,118
Lumber—planing mill products only	3,131	50	7	3,186	2	3	3,188	914	209	1,123	4,311
Models and patterns—not paper	304	2	1	306	1	1	307	61	9	70	377
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	268	3	13	283	1	.....	284	59	16	75	359
Wood—turned and carved	1,476	3	1	1,204	276	2	1,480	91	55	146	1,626
Unclassified lumber products	660	1	41	646	56	3	702	101	40	141	843
Total lumber and its remanufacture...	18,757	230	325	18,112	1,200	30	19,312	2,519	740	3,259	22,571
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS											
Agricultural implements and machinery	830	4	2	836	.....	.....	836	193	64	257	1,093
Aluminum—cooking utensils	854	7	394	961	294	.....	1,255	271	239	510	1,765
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	2,572	24	505	2,828	273	2	3,101	518	193	711	3,812
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	3,653	3	1,117	4,639	134	.....	4,773	507	111	618	5,391
Automobile parts	2,119	10	251	2,285	95	2	2,380	349	92	441	2,821
Axes and edge tools	293	10	13	306	10	.....	316	48	15	63	379
Axles	144	.....	69	213	.....	.....	213	12	2	14	227
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	528	245	95	860	8	1	868	289	85	374	1,242
Bars—iron and steel	10,581	487	2,061	13,092	37	.....	13,129	1,256	129	1,385	14,514
Beds and bed springs	171	5	.....	140	36	1	176	17	10	27	203
Billets, blooms and slabs	4,872	752	3,267	8,754	107	.....	8,891	1,490	202	1,692	10,583
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3,783	10	279	4,070	2	2	4,072	812	199	1,011	5,083
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	4,749	76	200	4,608	417	.....	5,025	659	189	848	5,873

Brass, bronze and copper products	3,802	228	344	4,261	113	3	.....	4,374	602	165	767	5,141
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	3,073	56	478	3,594	13	.....	.....	3,607	740	112	852	4,459
Castings—iron	4,447	179	351	4,974	3	16	.....	4,977	524	117	641	5,618
Castings—malleable iron	1,475	84	218	1,726	51	.....	.....	1,777	200	51	251	2,028
Castings—steel	4,647	510	1,203	6,349	11	.....	.....	6,360	898	123	1,021	7,381
Chains	997	3	15	926	89	.....	.....	1,015	186	83	269	1,284
Copper—smelting and refining	16	25	7	48	.....	.....	.....	48	16	2	18	66
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	872	11	21	904	.....	.....	.....	904	185	39	224	1,128
Cutlery	294	.....	.....	258	36	.....	1	294	21	15	36	330
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	22,430	238	2,570	22,448	2,790	1	.....	25,238	6,340	2,531	9,371	34,609
Electroplating	524	7	2	517	16	.....	.....	533	103	31	134	667
Elevators and hoists	810	6	24	823	17	.....	.....	840	248	55	303	1,143
Ferro alloys—unclassified	989	2	20	1,002	9	.....	.....	1,011	196	39	235	1,246
Files	372	9	10	363	28	.....	.....	391	22	8	30	421
Fire escapes	92	.....	1	23	.....	.....	.....	23	6	.....	6	29
Fixtures—gas and electric	318	6	.....	244	80	.....	.....	324	84	26	110	434
Forgings—iron and steel	3,208	183	60	3,449	2	.....	.....	3,451	493	100	593	4,044
Frogs and switches	1,164	18	51	1,227	6	.....	.....	1,233	181	16	197	1,430
Furniture—metal	1,207	48	80	1,273	62	.....	.....	1,335	154	66	220	1,555
Gas and gasoline engines	325	2	30	357	.....	.....	.....	357	86	16	102	459
Gold and silver leaf and foil	189	.....	.....	44	145	.....	.....	189	15	17	32	221
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining	68	.....	.....	52	16	.....	.....	68	26	15	41	109
Hardware and specialties	6,324	77	159	5,778	782	10	.....	6,560	919	407	1,326	7,886
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	2,787	177	925	3,885	4	.....	.....	3,889	299	91	390	4,279
Ingots—iron and steel	14,462	1,911	6,274	22,539	108	.....	.....	22,647	2,017	130	2,147	24,794
Instruments—professional and scientific	2,697	12	16	2,378	347	2	.....	2,725	817	395	1,212	3,937
Iron—pig	1,084	152	345	1,581	.....	.....	.....	1,581	167	26	193	1,774
Jewelry	332	5	5	322	20	4	.....	342	111	57	168	510
Locomotives	1,776	33	179	1,983	5	.....	.....	1,988	682	85	767	2,755
Machine repair shops	1,591	5	10	1,590	16	3	.....	1,606	364	106	470	2,076
Machine tools	2,197	4	29	2,201	29	4	.....	2,230	350	113	463	2,693
Machinery and parts	28,764	409	1,306	30,060	419	29	.....	30,479	7,207	1,407	8,614	39,093
Manganese—ferro	137	2	125	264	.....	.....	.....	264	30	3	33	297
Meters	1,400	1	41	1,333	109	.....	.....	1,442	252	137	389	1,831
Motor vehicles	5,540	31	539	6,081	29	.....	.....	6,110	1,229	231	1,460	7,570
Nails and spikes	73	.....	.....	61	12	.....	.....	73	4	4	8	81
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	3,792	.....	6	2,629	.....	.....	.....	3,798	865	374	1,239	5,037
Oil well supplies	1,922	2	28	1,951	1	.....	.....	1,952	301	89	390	2,342
Ornamental iron and steel	1,004	18	41	1,054	19	1	.....	1,063	197	46	243	1,306
Pens and metal pencils	23	1	.....	7	17	.....	.....	24	6	3	9	33
Pipes and tubing	13,911	236	3,166	17,283	30	1	.....	17,313	2,265	431	2,696	20,009
Plates—iron and steel	3,633	577	560	4,761	9	.....	.....	4,770	545	167	712	5,482
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	3,935	85	759	4,619	160	.....	1	4,779	433	175	608	5,387
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	2,101	12	72	1,952	233	.....	.....	2,135	580	176	756	2,941
Pumps and valves	1,795	25	64	1,876	8	1	.....	1,884	505	130	635	2,519
Radiators	922	91	155	1,165	3	.....	.....	1,168	75	29	104	1,272
Radios and parts	4,344	30	1	1,943	.....	.....	6	4,375	869	262	1,131	5,506
Railroad supplies	5,252	163	839	6,028	2,382	.....	.....	6,254	1,487	423	1,910	8,164
Rails—iron and steel	2,339	363	218	2,918	2,296	.....	.....	2,920	257	18	275	3,195
Refrigerators—electric	213	1	.....	211	3	.....	.....	214	36	13	49	263

TABLE 2—NUMBER OF EMPLOYES—1938—Continued

Industry	Wage earners					Salaried persons and office force				Total number of employees		
	Nationality		Sex		Total	Males	Females	Total				
	Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	For-eigners	Males					Females			
Minors under 18												
Males (in-cluded in column 4)		Females (in-cluded in column 5)										
Corsets and allied garments	460	14	.....	71	403	.....	.....	474	44	111	155	629
Cotton goods	3,125	9	67	2,229	972	15	12	3,201	289	154	443	3,644
Cotton yarns and thread	1,150	11	12	397	776	.....	1	1,173	115	60	175	1,348
Curtains—lace	2,851	2	16	1,331	1,538	10	17	2,869	228	124	352	3,221
Curtains—other than lace	528	50	1	175	404	.....	20	579	62	38	100	679
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6,994	85	192	4,796	2,475	16	34	7,271	683	294	977	8,248
Flags, banners and regalia	444	4	.....	81	367	1	6	448	30	19	49	497
Fur goods	593	18	66	397	280	.....	.....	677	137	88	225	902
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere class- ified	2,716	1	28	318	2,427	8	94	2,745	40	41	84	2,829
Gloves—other than leather	879	.....	8	274	613	10	20	887	51	17	68	955
Haircloth	448	.....	.....	273	175	.....	.....	448	20	22	42	490
Handkerchiefs	403	.....	.....	27	376	.....	.....	403	10	11	21	424
Hats	3,893	3	49	2,909	1,036	11	3	3,945	225	142	367	4,312
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	5,297	.....	44	1,346	3,995	31	54	5,341	167	158	325	5,666
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	36,567	10	503	17,886	19,194	128	210	37,080	909	476	1,385	38,465
Jute and burlap	578	14	19	321	290	.....	.....	611	29	8	37	648
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	4,833	74	420	1,530	3,797	4	32	5,327	248	197	445	5,772
Lace goods and embroidery	636	13	10	204	455	1	1	659	37	18	55	714
Millinery	1,731	5	50	1,229	557	5	4	1,786	40	28	68	1,854
Neckwear	1,075	15	55	197	948	.....	.....	1,145	54	32	86	1,231
Overalls	285	7	.....	56	236	.....	.....	292	33	7	40	332
Plush and velvet	1,934	13	44	1,605	386	.....	.....	1,991	180	99	279	2,270
Shirts	16,805	201	440	2,169	15,277	37	243	17,446	338	345	683	18,129
Shoddy and waste	276	89	36	273	128	.....	.....	401	80	39	119	520
Silk goods, including rayon	19,959	11	218	10,641	9,547	72	54	20,188	669	382	1,051	21,239
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	24,260	92	310	10,253	14,409	111	232	24,662	725	435	1,160	25,822
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	824	.....	155	430	549	.....	8	979	152	72	224	1,203
Underwear	15,337	90	86	2,198	13,315	17	249	15,513	537	530	1,067	16,580
Wool pulling and scouring	437	114	183	722	12	.....	.....	734	62	15	77	811
Woolen and worsted yarns	6,235	16	865	3,334	3,782	5	12	7,116	300	120	420	7,536
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	5,854	9	256	3,739	2,380	12	8	6,119	388	133	521	6,640
Unclassified textiles and textile products	1,736	130	150	738	1,278	3	23	2,016	158	98	256	2,272
Total textiles and textile products	230,660	3,552	8,364	93,784	148,792	592	1,737	242,576	10,273	6,187	16,460	259,036

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS

Cheroots and stogies	246	17	53	34	282	.....	.....	316	18	2	20	336
Cigarettes	326	.....	30	291	65	.....	.....	356	25	8	33	389
Cigars	14,983	1,283	723	2,601	14,388	.....	5	16,989	862	257	1,119	18,108
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	470	.....	.....	181	289	.....	1	470	53	30	83	553
Unclassified tobacco products	794	.....	7	383	418	.....	.....	801	45	5	50	851
Total tobacco and its products	16,819	1,300	813	3,400	15,442	.....	6	18,932	1,003	302	1,305	20,237

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Advertising novelties	247	5	24	157	119	.....	1	276	43	22	65	341
Aircraft and parts	1,025	2	.....	1,007	20	.....	3	1,027	252	77	329	1,356
Appliances, dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies	58	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	58	17	10	27	85
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	123	4	16	33	110	.....	.....	143	8	10	18	161
Artificial limbs	64	2	.....	63	3	.....	.....	66	26	15	41	107
Asbestos products	1,631	111	184	1,735	191	.....	1	1,926	416	172	588	2,514
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	77	.....	15	87	5	.....	.....	92	12	1	13	105
Brooms	509	16	2	495	32	.....	2	527	61	26	87	614
Brushes	188	1	2	147	44	.....	.....	191	63	24	87	278
Buttons	213	5	.....	119	99	.....	4	218	22	5	27	245
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	1,747	22	13	1,427	355	.....	1	1,782	224	61	285	2,067
Coke—beehive	235	13	160	408	.....	.....	1	408	28	4	32	440
Coke—by-product	1,793	574	465	2,831	1	.....	.....	2,832	364	50	414	3,246
Cork products	1,802	17	17	1,078	758	.....	.....	1,836	207	62	269	2,105
Curled hair	152	26	109	244	43	.....	1	287	45	11	56	343
Dental supplies	696	17	.....	651	62	.....	3	713	143	67	210	923
Fancy articles and specialties	1,102	75	12	320	869	.....	1	1,189	81	57	138	1,327
Fuel—manufactured	74	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	74	9	1	10	84
Hair work	10	.....	.....	3	7	.....	.....	10	3	4	7	17
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	341	2	.....	307	36	.....	1	343	121	52	173	516
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	150	1	.....	125	26	.....	3	151	7	5	12	163
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	14,472	2,834	213	6,849	10,670	.....	18	17,519	1,428	1,145	2,573	20,092
Magnesia products	222	80	112	412	2	.....	.....	414	25	20	45	459
Mattresses and bedding	1,013	69	44	822	304	.....	2	1,126	197	75	272	1,398
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	42	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	42	5	3	8	50
Oil cloth and linoleum	2,822	258	5	3,029	56	.....	.....	3,085	217	19	236	3,321
Optical goods	1,045	5	83	848	285	.....	3	1,133	347	157	504	1,637
Packing—steam, etc.	248	2	10	214	46	.....	.....	260	61	29	90	350
Pencils—lead and crayons	313	1	.....	217	97	.....	.....	314	28	22	50	364
Photographs and records .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photographic apparatus and supplies	151	4	2	151	6	.....	1	157	54	23	77	234
Pianos and organs	269	10	58	325	12	.....	1	337	28	17	45	382
Ships and boat building	4,563	430	145	5,138	.....	.....	.....	5,138	360	78	438	5,576
Signs	412	2	3	412	5	.....	6	417	141	38	179	596
Soda water apparatus	34	2	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	36	7	2	9	45
Sporting and athletic goods	643	7	6	461	195	.....	3	656	56	20	76	732
Statuary and art goods	65	.....	7	69	3	.....	1	72	11	7	18	90
Surgical appliances	412	.....	5	180	239	.....	.....	419	54	51	105	524
Teeth	1,384	1	38	430	993	.....	.....	1,423	68	32	100	1,523

**CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL
INDUSTRIES FOR 1936
WAGES AND SALARIES**

TABLE 3

Industry	Wages				Salaries			Total wages and salaries	
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females		
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
Alcohol	\$493,700	\$2,600			\$496,300	\$226,400	\$100,900	\$327,300	\$823,600
Ammonia	36,900	200			37,100	66,800	15,700	82,500	119,900
Benzols									7,715,100
Chemicals	4,478,600	29,400			4,508,000	2,897,800	309,300	3,207,100	507,200
Cleansing and polishing preparations	125,200	18,900			144,100	311,700	51,400	363,100	409,700
Dyestuffs	242,800	800			243,600	152,600	13,500	166,100	1,276,500
Fertilizers	790,800				790,800	431,900	53,800	485,700	52,300
Fireworks	20,700	21,000			41,700	10,400	200	10,600	22,847,400
Gasoline	14,898,000	84,900			14,982,900	7,056,600	807,900	7,864,500	521,100
Glue	293,300	400			293,700	207,700	19,700	227,400	340,300
Grease and tallow	235,700	300			236,000	100,600	3,700	104,300	1,081,700
Ink—printers'	561,400	2,400	\$100		563,800	485,200	32,700	517,900	149,500
Matches	108,400	30,800			139,200	9,300	1,000	10,300	73,300
Mucilage and paste	23,400	5,100			28,500	38,000	6,800	44,800	500
Naphtha and naphthalene									
Oil—fuel									
Oil—kerosene	4,679,800	4,100			4,683,900	2,028,100	260,100	2,288,200	6,972,100
Oils and greases—lubricating	1,249,500	10,300			1,259,800	898,700	185,400	1,084,100	2,343,900
Oils—miscellaneous	3,585,700	83,000	300		3,668,700	2,737,700	425,400	3,163,100	6,831,800
Paints and varnishes	1,548,700	789,800	1,000	\$6,600	2,338,500	2,277,200	599,200	2,876,400	5,214,900
Patent medicines and compounds	1,269,400	352,500	200		1,621,900	517,500	34,700	552,200	2,174,100
Powder and other explosives	767,100	74,000	1,000		841,100	809,500	91,800	901,300	1,742,400
Soap and soap powder	1,588,600	200			1,588,800	323,400	41,200	364,600	1,953,400
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	898,600				898,600	134,100	11,900	146,000	1,044,600
Tar and tar products	78,000	77,900	1,100	1,000	155,900	142,600	86,300	228,900	384,800
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	33,200				33,200	22,700		22,700	55,900
Wax	400,500				400,500	86,800	11,900	98,700	499,200
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	176,800	6,300	100		183,100	132,600	23,400	156,000	339,100
Unclassified chemical and allied products									
Total chemicals and allied products	\$38,583,300	\$1,594,900	\$3,800	\$7,600	\$40,180,200	\$22,105,900	\$3,187,900	\$25,293,800	\$65,474,000

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1936—Continued

Industry	Wages				Salaries			Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)				
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS								
Brick—building	\$1,984,000	.....	\$700	.....	\$1,984,000	\$337,500	\$23,300	\$380,800
Brick—ganister	2,183,400	.....	\$400	.....	2,183,800	210,900	22,900	233,800
Brick—paving	123,000	.....	.....	.....	123,000	7,900	.....	7,900
Cement	5,651,200	6,800	.....	.....	5,658,000	2,909,700	209,800	3,119,500
Concrete products	891,700	2,200	1,000	.....	893,900	432,600	26,000	458,600
Crucibles	169,200	.....	.....	.....	169,200	139,700	23,800	163,500
Emery and other abrasive wheels	720,100	4,300	.....	.....	724,400	331,000	45,700	376,700
Glass—bottles and jars	5,007,600	429,300	900	.....	5,436,900	891,900	111,800	1,003,700
Glass—cut	41,600	.....	.....	.....	41,600	11,300	1,900	13,200
Glass—decorative	105,900	33,100	100	.....	139,000	72,600	12,400	85,000
Glass—plate	4,044,300	49,500	.....	.....	4,093,800	719,900	75,900	795,800
Glass—tableware	2,835,900	363,700	.....	.....	3,199,600	431,400	63,800	495,200
Glass—window	1,291,700	22,200	.....	.....	1,313,900	67,500	2,800	70,300
Glass—miscellaneous products	3,536,500	891,200	100	.....	4,427,700	1,099,900	161,800	1,261,700
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	1,328,800	227,600	34,400	\$1,400	1,556,400	347,100	65,400	412,500
Lime	1,282,700	.....	.....	.....	1,282,700	296,600	28,800	325,400
Mirrors	313,900	144,500	1,900	.....	458,400	129,200	24,500	153,700
Paving materials—other than brick	133,700	.....	.....	.....	133,700	39,800	2,200	42,000
Pottery and chinaware	2,042,700	597,600	.....	.....	2,640,300	545,500	79,600	625,100
Terra cotta and fire clay products	7,183,500	135,000	1,200	.....	7,318,500	955,000	78,100	1,033,100
Wall plaster	109,300	.....	.....	.....	109,300	65,800	3,300	69,100
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products...	764,000	98,800	800	.....	862,800	325,100	44,600	369,700
Total clay, glass and stone products...	\$41,744,700	\$3,006,200	\$41,100	\$1,400	\$44,750,900	\$10,387,900	\$1,108,400	\$11,496,300
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS								
Beer	\$9,218,700	\$6,300	.....	.....	\$9,225,000	\$3,392,000	\$194,800	\$3,586,800
Bread and other bakery products	24,274,400	2,939,000	\$26,000	.....	27,213,400	7,689,600	1,001,100	8,690,700
Butter—creamery	235,600	12,000	800	\$11,300	247,600	128,300	27,200	155,500
Canned and preserved goods	2,384,000	1,203,400	5,900	20,500	3,587,400	1,428,800	272,900	1,701,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	1,192,000	10,100	4,700	1,200	1,193,700	1,138,700	120,000	1,258,700
Catsup and sauces	244,600	102,300	.....	.....	346,900	98,700	37,800	136,500
Cheese	81,600	6,100	400	.....	87,700	51,400	1,400	52,800
Chocolate and cocoa products	2,665,400	750,300	700	400	3,415,700	820,500	98,200	918,700

Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	276,400	61,000	.....	337,400	309,500	60,500	370,000	707,400
Confectionery	2,598,500	2,413,800	.....	5,012,300	1,543,500	362,400	1,906,900	6,919,200
Flavoring syrups and extracts	303,900	9,600	.....	313,500	564,100	89,800	653,900	967,400
Flour	773,400	1,000	.....	774,400	418,400	30,400	448,800	1,223,200
Grist mill products	1,102,200	.....	.....	1,102,200	540,400	61,700	602,100	1,704,300
Ice cream	3,780,800	376,900	.....	4,157,700	1,868,200	337,000	2,205,200	6,362,900
Ice cream cones	16,600	1,900	.....	18,500	5,800	2,000	7,800	26,300
Ice—manufactured	2,142,600	3,400	.....	2,146,000	1,050,900	117,000	1,167,900	3,313,900
Liquors—spirituons and vinous	1,898,300	1,028,600	.....	2,926,900	895,400	206,800	1,102,200	4,029,100
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	451,100	178,400	.....	629,500	237,000	29,700	266,700	896,200
Milk—condensed and evaporated	440,100	9,200	.....	449,300	157,700	34,900	192,600	641,900
Molasses and syrups	27,700	1,900	.....	29,600	36,800	6,100	42,900	72,500
Peanut products	44,800	19,300	.....	64,100	92,500	18,900	111,400	175,500
Pickles	230,100	172,100	.....	402,200	140,400	20,100	160,500	562,700
Potato chips	122,400	47,500	.....	169,900	62,600	5,500	68,100	238,000
Pretzels	639,500	154,500	.....	794,000	265,800	27,100	292,900	1,086,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	7,596,800	614,300	.....	8,211,200	3,569,400	358,200	3,927,600	12,138,800
Sugar refining	2,425,800	113,300	.....	2,539,100	773,700	80,900	854,600	3,393,700
Vinegar	36,000	.....	.....	36,000	.....	.....	.....	50,900
Unclassified food and kindred products	599,900	104,300	.....	704,200	550,300	87,200	637,500	1,341,700
Total food and kindred products	\$66,538,300	\$10,340,800	.....	\$76,879,100	\$27,846,000	\$3,689,600	\$31,535,600	\$108,414,700

LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS

Belting	\$169,400	.....	.....	\$169,400	\$120,800	\$22,200	\$143,000	\$312,400
Boots and shoes	6,187,300	\$2,918,600	.....	9,105,900	1,549,100	297,100	1,846,200	10,952,100
Gloves—leather	29,200	55,200	.....	84,400	30,600	2,600	33,200	117,600
Hides and skins	131,700	.....	.....	131,700	61,300	8,000	69,300	201,000
Hose—rubber	455,600	29,300	.....	484,900	83,700	33,700	117,400	602,300
Leather—sole	4,457,800	8,800	.....	4,466,600	455,900	30,300	486,200	4,952,800
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	4,715,800	514,300	.....	5,230,100	950,900	85,100	1,036,000	6,266,100
Rubber tires	1,826,200	229,200	.....	2,055,400	333,100	104,000	437,100	2,492,500
Rubber tubes	82,600	2,100	.....	84,700	54,300	4,900	59,200	143,900
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	589,900	223,100	.....	813,000	153,800	24,900	178,700	991,700
Unclassified leather goods	1,760,200	635,100	.....	2,395,300	684,400	83,300	767,700	3,163,000
Unclassified rubber goods	1,728,400	316,100	.....	2,044,500	628,700	96,000	724,700	2,769,200
Total leather and rubber goods	\$22,134,100	\$4,931,800	.....	\$27,065,900	\$5,106,600	\$792,100	\$5,898,700	\$32,964,600

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE

Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
wooden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barrels, kegs and tanks	\$947,700	\$700	.....	\$948,400	\$208,100	\$19,800	\$227,900	\$1,176,300
Bobbins and spools	641,900	1,200	.....	643,100	230,500	26,600	257,100	900,200
Boxes—cigar	337,000	.....	.....	337,000	147,800	9,000	156,800	513,800
Boxes—packing—and crates	404,400	281,300	.....	685,700	97,200	15,100	112,300	798,000
Carriages, wagons, etc.	800,200	6,500	.....	806,700	266,300	18,400	284,700	1,091,400
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	208,600	.....	.....	208,600	65,700	7,800	73,500	282,100
Furniture	136,300	13,400	.....	169,700	23,200	3,700	26,900	196,600
Lumber and timber products	8,443,600	275,500	.....	8,719,100	1,845,500	246,400	2,091,900	10,811,000
	763,500	.....	.....	763,500	139,400	17,800	157,200	920,700

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1936—Continued

Industry	Wages				Salaries		Total wages and salaries		
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males		Females	Total salaries
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
Lumber—planing mill products only	3,155,300	1,800	2,100	.....	3,157,100	1,562,300	168,200	1,730,500	4,887,600
Models and patterns—not paper	467,600	600	900	.....	468,200	137,500	4,900	142,400	610,600
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	377,200	1,700	.....	.....	378,900	95,100	19,700	114,800	493,700
Wood—turned and carved	1,022,300	207,700	12,900	5,700	1,230,000	242,500	45,400	287,900	1,517,900
Unclassified lumber products	613,700	19,900	600	100	633,600	226,300	35,000	261,300	894,900
Total lumber and its remanufacture..	\$18,359,300	\$810,300	\$39,000	\$7,300	\$19,169,600	\$5,287,400	\$637,800	\$5,925,200	\$25,094,800
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS									
Agricultural implements and machinery	\$1,043,900	.....	\$700	.....	\$1,043,900	\$422,900	\$56,100	\$479,000	\$1,522,900
Aluminum—cooking utensils	1,768,100	\$230,400	.....	.....	1,998,500	495,800	194,800	690,600	2,689,100
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	4,963,200	280,800	.....	.....	5,244,000	733,500	149,600	883,100	6,127,100
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	7,648,000	186,900	.....	.....	7,834,900	1,468,000	114,900	1,582,900	9,417,800
Automobile parts	3,905,300	70,800	.....	.....	3,976,100	1,035,900	113,700	1,199,600	5,175,700
Axes and edge tools	393,800	6,900	.....	.....	400,700	122,800	16,500	139,300	540,000
Axles	348,900	.....	.....	.....	348,900	77,400	1,800	79,200	428,100
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	703,000	.....	400	.....	703,000	429,100	45,600	474,700	1,177,700
Bars—iron and steel	36,503,600	40,900	.....	.....	36,544,500	4,903,500	285,700	5,189,200	41,733,700
Beds and bed springs	139,300	13,600	500	.....	152,900	59,000	8,700	67,700	220,600
Billets, blooms and slabs	28,407,900	158,200	2,900	\$600	28,566,100	5,390,900	279,600	5,670,500	34,236,600
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	5,364,700	17,500	2,700	.....	5,382,200	1,751,800	187,400	1,939,200	7,321,400
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	5,914,800	392,100	2,700	700	6,306,900	1,638,500	176,900	1,815,400	8,122,300
Brass, bronze and copper products	5,142,900	68,900	400	.....	5,211,800	1,406,800	136,500	1,543,300	6,755,100
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	8,935,900	17,100	.....	.....	8,953,000	2,040,400	119,000	2,159,400	11,112,400
Castings—iron	5,693,300	6,300	3,800	.....	5,661,600	886,900	95,400	982,300	6,643,900
Castings—malleable iron	2,451,200	53,400	.....	300	2,504,600	387,700	43,200	430,900	2,935,500
Castings—steel	9,304,900	7,700	300	.....	9,312,600	2,218,600	134,000	2,352,600	11,665,200
Chains	1,802,900	200,100	.....	.....	2,003,000	377,100	78,200	455,300	2,458,300
Copper—smelting and refining	1,900	.....	.....	.....	1,900	.....	.....	4,000	5,900
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	1,071,900	100	.....	.....	1,072,000	356,000	31,500	387,500	1,459,500
Cutlery	255,700	18,100	200	.....	273,800	61,700	12,500	74,200	348,000
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	33,719,300	2,838,800	34,800	1,100	36,558,100	17,307,500	2,362,500	19,670,000	56,228,100
Electroplating	612,100	600	3,200	.....	612,700	212,900	17,500	230,400	843,100
Elevators and hoists	783,700	10,800	.....	.....	794,500	435,300	40,400	475,700	1,270,200
Ferro alloys—unclassified	1,397,200	7,600	.....	.....	1,404,800	643,700	55,600	699,300	2,104,100

Files	497,000	25,500	100	300	522,500	80,200	9,400	89,600	612,100
Fire escapes	17,800	.....	.....	.....	17,800	9,000	.....	9,000	26,800
Fixtures—gas and electric	195,600	56,400	1,900	.....	252,000	191,900	22,900	214,800	466,800
Forgings—iron and steel	4,652,100	2,100	5,100	.....	4,654,200	4,152,200	106,700	1,258,900	5,913,100
Frogs and switches	1,603,500	4,200	1,700	.....	1,607,700	440,000	30,900	470,900	2,078,600
Furniture—metal	946,200	6,700	.....	.....	952,900	209,100	37,500	246,600	1,199,500
Gas and gasoline engines	1,960,200	.....	.....	.....	1,960,200	318,400	44,300	362,700	2,322,900
Gold and silver leaf and foil	42,100	93,400	.....	.....	135,500	27,100	13,300	40,400	175,900
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and re-finishing	58,100	14,700	.....	.....	72,800	46,500	12,700	59,200	132,000
Hardware and specialties	6,464,900	617,000	8,300	1,800	7,081,900	2,496,300	316,100	2,812,400	9,894,300
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	6,104,400	3,000	.....	.....	6,107,400	986,600	102,000	1,088,600	7,196,000
Ingot—iron and steel	31,743,600	61,100	.....	.....	31,804,700	4,506,900	119,600	4,626,500	36,431,200
Instruments—professional and scientific	3,194,900	322,900	2,900	900	3,517,800	2,114,900	387,200	2,502,100	6,019,900
Iron—pig	2,366,900	.....	.....	.....	2,366,900	541,400	30,100	571,500	2,938,400
Jewelry	436,500	12,600	500	.....	449,100	213,300	48,000	261,300	710,400
Locomotives	2,397,000	1,100	.....	.....	2,398,100	1,747,200	119,800	1,867,000	4,265,100
Machine repair shops	2,179,700	7,300	3,400	.....	2,187,000	716,500	102,000	818,500	3,005,500
Machine tools	3,378,200	26,000	1,100	.....	3,404,200	911,600	103,000	1,014,600	4,418,800
Machinery and parts	30,380,900	289,400	5,000	.....	30,670,300	14,907,600	1,317,200	16,224,800	46,895,100
Manganese—ferro	473,600	.....	.....	.....	473,600	85,400	6,700	92,100	565,700
Meters	1,692,000	57,600	.....	100	1,749,600	543,100	116,500	659,600	2,339,200
Motor vehicles	8,189,400	18,500	600	.....	8,207,900	2,202,500	180,500	2,383,000	10,590,900
Nails and spikes	64,800	8,400	.....	.....	73,200	14,800	3,400	18,200	91,400
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	1,766,900	1,021,300	5,700	1,900	2,788,100	945,500	426,700	1,372,200	4,160,300
Oil well supplies	2,443,600	1,100	.....	.....	2,444,700	845,400	104,800	950,200	3,394,900
Ornamental iron and steel	2,443,600	1,100	1,400	200	2,447,100	810,300	32,600	366,800	1,177,100
Pens and metal pencils	807,900	2,400	.....	.....	810,300	334,200	.....	.....	1,144,000
Pipes and tubing	12,500	10,700	2,900	.....	23,200	8,100	3,300	11,400	34,600
Plates—iron and steel	29,648,000	27,900	.....	.....	29,675,900	5,540,900	478,600	6,019,500	35,695,400
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	6,575,600	2,100	.....	.....	6,577,700	1,396,000	132,000	1,528,000	8,105,700
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	4,848,500	125,900	5,800	.....	4,974,400	1,055,300	179,000	1,234,300	6,208,700
Pumps and valves	2,858,800	230,500	600	2,000	3,089,300	1,325,300	165,000	1,490,300	4,579,600
Radiators	1,883,600	14,800	1,400	.....	1,898,400	886,900	100,600	987,500	2,885,900
Radios and parts	1,770,300	1,400	.....	.....	1,771,700	185,900	22,800	208,700	1,980,400
Railroad supplies	10,214,000	4,002,000	6,500	1,800	14,216,000	1,647,400	289,200	1,936,600	16,152,600
Rails—iron and steel	9,714,200	282,200	.....	700	9,996,400	4,151,800	470,800	4,622,600	14,619,000
Refrigerators—electric	3,026,100	.....	.....	.....	3,026,100	470,600	22,600	493,200	3,519,300
Safes, vaults and locks	100,000	.....	.....	.....	100,000	46,000	6,200	152,200	152,200
Saws	270,500	.....	200	.....	270,500	139,900	17,500	157,400	427,900
Scales	2,334,000	63,700	4,000	1,100	2,397,700	609,700	96,000	705,700	3,103,400
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	92,500	.....	.....	.....	92,500	41,500	2,500	44,000	136,500
Shapes—structural	3,604,300	4,000	.....	.....	3,608,300	39,700	3,400	381,400	3,927,700
Shapes—other than structural	10,235,200	2,100	.....	.....	10,237,300	307,100	10,100	317,200	10,554,500
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	2,216,000	6,900	1,000	.....	2,222,900	2,935,900	176,800	3,112,700	13,354,800
Sheets—iron and steel	18,856,000	89,100	2,800	3,100	19,045,100	605,800	84,800	690,600	2,995,700
Shovels, scoops and spades	30,400	74,900	.....	.....	18,950,900	2,723,200	178,600	2,901,800	21,632,700
Silverware and plateware	18,700	.....	30,400	.....	30,400	7,800	1,300	9,100	39,500
Springs	2,146,700	66,900	800	.....	2,213,600	582,100	.....	629,700	2,843,300
Stationary engines—steam	241,800	.....	.....	.....	241,800	167,400	12,400	179,800	421,600
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3,763,300	39,800	1,200	.....	3,803,100	1,100,400	139,900	1,240,300	5,043,400

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES

Bags—paper	\$619,400	\$236,800	\$100	\$100	\$856,200	\$771,700	\$154,200	\$925,900	\$1,782,100
Bookbinding and blank book making	912,100	358,000	1,600	2,800	1,270,100	470,900	86,500	557,400	1,827,500
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3,191,600	1,917,400	3,000	11,400	5,109,000	1,898,100	294,700	2,192,800	7,301,800
Engraving and diesinking	2,454,700	140,200	2,800	1,300	2,594,900	1,103,400	145,500	1,248,900	3,843,900
Fibreboard and fibre containers	732,100	73,800	100	100	805,900	155,500	47,500	203,000	1,008,900
Labels and tags	427,000	292,000	.....	500	719,000	319,200	68,600	387,800	1,106,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	33,971,900	2,608,400	35,400	2,800	36,580,300	20,823,000	4,367,500	25,190,600	61,770,900
Paper—building	28,800	.....	.....	.....	28,800	11,400	.....	11,400	40,200
Paper—cardboard	2,162,800	43,200	100	.....	2,206,000	553,200	78,900	638,100	2,844,100
Paper—printing	3,867,800	166,700	.....	.....	4,034,500	589,200	89,700	678,900	4,713,400
Paper—roofing	541,700	4,600	.....	.....	546,300	157,700	22,600	180,300	726,600
Paper—sand and emery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper—stationery	2,160,300	352,000	.....	.....	2,512,300	1,084,500	162,300	1,246,800	3,759,100
Paper—toilet and tissue	1,207,200	160,500	100	200	1,367,700	1,058,500	70,100	1,128,600	2,496,300
Paper—wall	737,300	358,300	.....	400	1,095,600	387,800	64,900	452,700	1,548,300
Paper—wrapping	1,192,500	14,700	.....	.....	1,207,200	408,100	38,600	446,700	1,653,900
Pulp—miscellaneous	1,423,900	269,600	700	.....	1,693,500	709,100	123,100	832,200	2,525,700
Pulp—miscellaneous products	95,800	15,000	300	.....	110,800	9,600	5,700	15,300	126,100
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	638,000	404,500	800	100	1,042,500	467,500	118,600	586,100	1,628,600
Stereotyping and electrotyping	599,700	.....	.....	.....	599,700	209,700	27,400	237,100	836,800
Unclassified paper and printing industries	911,900	243,800	4,500	500	1,155,700	754,500	92,300	846,800	2,002,500
Total paper and printing industries	\$57,876,500	\$7,659,500	\$49,500	\$20,200	\$65,536,000	\$31,948,700	\$6,058,700	\$38,007,400	\$103,543,400

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	\$271,300	\$109,100	.....	.....	\$380,400	\$206,600	\$34,000	\$240,600	\$621,000
Bags—other than paper	197,800	295,400	.....	\$1,500	493,200	145,700	18,300	164,000	657,200
Blankets and robes	61,900	37,000	.....	.....	98,900	32,600	4,000	36,600	135,500
Braids, tapes and bindings	1,012,600	1,287,200	\$2,300	7,300	2,299,800	641,800	104,900	746,700	3,046,500
Caps	237,800	99,000	300	.....	356,800	130,700	20,400	151,100	507,900
Carpets and rugs	4,830,300	1,368,900	7,200	5,000	6,199,200	1,358,700	192,700	1,551,400	7,750,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	13,259,000	10,342,700	24,400	73,500	23,601,700	3,860,700	544,400	4,405,100	28,006,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3,601,000	12,320,900	9,400	102,300	15,921,900	2,643,400	700,200	3,343,600	19,265,500
Cordage and twine	612,200	211,600	2,900	800	833,800	214,200	23,500	237,700	1,091,500
Corsets and allied garments	84,700	266,600	.....	.....	351,300	187,500	123,500	311,000	662,300
Cotton goods	2,508,700	792,800	13,500	15,900	3,301,500	913,400	144,900	1,058,300	4,359,800
Cotton yarns and thread	884,600	944,700	.....	.....	1,829,300	609,900	90,000	699,900	2,529,200
Curtains—lace	2,402,100	1,663,900	8,100	23,200	4,066,000	757,100	126,600	883,700	4,949,700
Curtains—other than lace	149,500	278,000	1,200	7,000	427,500	437,500	24,400	462,900	569,700
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6,533,400	1,507,600	13,400	14,400	8,101,000	2,285,900	274,300	2,560,200	10,661,200
Flags, banners and regalia	55,600	171,600	.....	3,600	297,200	78,100	13,400	91,500	318,700
Fur goods	393,600	198,500	400	.....	592,100	288,200	97,700	385,900	978,000
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	304,900	1,216,400	400	19,400	1,521,300	121,800	31,500	153,300	1,674,600
Gloves—other than leather	297,100	588,600	2,600	22,600	885,700	87,900	8,300	96,200	981,900
Haircloth	517,000	254,800	8,700	9,800	771,800	147,500	45,500	193,000	964,800
Handkerchiefs	24,300	245,500	.....	.....	269,800	16,400	11,000	27,400	297,200

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1936—Continued

Industry	Wages				Salaries		Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Males	Females	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)			
Hats	3,696,500	896,600	38,700	24,500	692,300	113,000	805,300
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	1,423,200	3,304,300	24,300	46,300	612,800	152,400	765,200
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	26,329,400	18,441,200	298,100	529,700	3,329,900	565,600	3,895,500
Jute and burlap	413,700	249,300	1,800	900	190,500	13,500	204,000
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	1,770,100	2,847,200	700	17,200	923,200	250,000	1,173,200
Lace goods and embroidery	668,600	534,700	7,100	8,100	237,000	41,400	278,400
Millinery	1,136,900	348,000	20,900	700	125,300	23,400	148,700
Neckwear	164,700	686,500	.....	.....	212,300	40,400	252,700
Overalls	44,800	140,200	.....	.....	68,500	6,300	74,800
Plush and velvet	2,459,400	473,800	1,200	.....	541,700	106,100	647,800
Shirts	2,109,600	9,588,400	27,100	187,400	1,224,200	302,700	1,526,900
Shoddy and waste	240,000	64,400	.....	.....	263,000	35,900	298,900
Silk goods, including rayon	12,211,600	7,470,100	41,400	38,100	2,050,900	395,800	2,446,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	10,614,200	9,037,300	96,900	169,900	2,059,500	339,700	2,399,200
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	443,300	361,700	900	3,200	334,500	59,500	394,000
Underwear	2,267,500	7,389,700	15,300	136,900	1,662,000	542,500	2,204,500
Wool pulling and scouring	792,100	13,900	.....	.....	213,600	13,400	227,000
Woolen and worsted yarns	4,273,000	3,227,100	10,900	15,300	1,334,900	128,300	1,463,200
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	4,831,400	1,796,700	3,400	15,100	1,515,000	155,500	1,670,500
Unclassified textiles and textile products	630,500	588,600	.....	4,600	435,800	91,400	527,200
Total textiles and textile products	\$114,869,900	\$101,660,500	\$683,500	\$1,504,200	\$32,872,800	\$6,010,300	\$38,883,100
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS							
Cheeroots and stogies	\$33,700	\$153,700	.....	\$300	\$44,300	\$8,500	\$52,800
Cigarettes	245,500	72,100	.....	.....	83,900	7,500	91,400
Cigars	1,931,500	9,124,200	\$800	13,000	1,831,200	251,400	2,082,600
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	177,200	173,000	300	.....	197,400	22,400	219,800
Unclassified tobacco products	281,900	164,000	.....	.....	67,700	8,200	75,900
Total tobacco and its products	\$2,669,800	\$9,687,000	\$1,100	\$13,300	\$2,224,500	\$298,000	\$2,522,500
Total tobacco and its products							\$14,879,300

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Advertising novelties	\$69,500	\$58,200	.....	\$127,700	\$53,600	\$16,700	\$70,300	\$198,000
Aircraft and parts	542,100	7,600	.....	549,700	180,100	24,500	204,600	754,300
Appliances, dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies	30,300	.....	.....	30,300	10,100	5,200	15,300	45,600
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	32,700	78,400	.....	111,100	49,100	7,700	56,800	167,900
Artificial limbs	77,700	2,300	.....	80,000	43,500	12,700	56,200	136,200
Asbestos products	2,229,700	187,100	600	2,416,800	974,200	160,400	1,134,600	3,551,400
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	58,300	2,400	.....	60,700	27,500	2,700	30,200	90,900
Brooms	445,800	17,200	.....	463,000	109,400	17,900	127,300	590,300
Brushes	171,400	32,800	.....	204,200	165,500	20,500	186,000	390,200
Buttons	637,400	165,200	400	802,600	131,900	29,000	160,900	963,500
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	1,873,400	268,200	900	2,141,600	594,000	65,600	659,600	2,801,200
Coke—beehive	695,100	800	.....	695,100	78,500	4,500	83,000	778,100
Coke—by-product	4,330,300	626,600	.....	4,956,900	859,600	49,500	909,100	5,240,200
Cork products	1,441,600	31,400	100	2,068,200	313,800	45,300	359,100	2,427,300
Curled hair	249,600	40,100	.....	281,000	177,800	10,200	188,000	469,000
Dental supplies	717,000	2,300	.....	719,300	377,900	63,200	441,100	1,198,200
Fancy articles and specialties	206,100	339,200	100	545,300	202,400	50,700	253,100	798,400
Fuel—manufactured	91,600	.....	.....	91,600	40,600	900	41,500	133,100
Hair work	5,900	5,500	.....	11,400	4,900	2,700	7,600	19,000
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	414,700	30,200	300	444,900	290,700	53,700	344,400	789,300
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	58,900	18,500	300	77,400	13,700	8,200	21,900	99,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7,006,500	6,054,800	9,000	13,061,300	3,248,900	904,700	4,153,600	17,214,900
Magnesia products	427,200	2,000	.....	429,200	116,500	23,200	139,700	568,900
Mattresses and bedding	982,800	190,200	100	1,173,000	536,800	61,900	598,700	1,771,700
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	51,600	.....	.....	51,600	14,600	4,500	19,100	70,700
Oil cloth and linoleum	4,950,600	61,500	200	5,012,100	490,000	22,500	512,500	5,524,600
Optical goods	957,900	204,600	5,100	1,162,500	804,400	134,300	938,700	2,101,200
Packing—steam, etc.	248,600	23,100	.....	271,700	171,300	30,800	202,100	473,800
Pencils—lead—and crayons	251,700	57,300	.....	309,000	108,300	29,100	137,400	446,400
Photographs and records .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Photographic apparatus and supplies	211,600	6,900	300	218,500	157,500	18,500	176,000	394,500
Pianos and organs	336,800	2,900	600	339,800	56,000	16,600	72,600	412,400
Ship and boat building	7,450,000	.....	.....	7,450,000	1,054,000	78,300	1,132,300	8,582,300
Signs	461,100	21,300	700	482,400	268,000	27,600	295,600	778,000
Soda water apparatus	26,600	.....	.....	26,600	4,400	2,500	6,900	33,500
Sporting and athletic goods	602,700	161,200	2,500	763,900	179,300	35,300	214,600	978,500
Statuary and art goods	49,600	2,000	1,500	51,600	21,600	4,500	26,100	77,700
Surgical appliances	241,400	159,700	500	401,100	191,800	65,500	257,300	658,400
Teeth	503,400	789,000	200	1,292,400	286,300	36,600	322,900	1,615,300
Toys and games	1,038,600	603,700	9,700	1,642,300	286,300	36,600	322,900	1,615,300
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	95,700	147,400	3,500	243,100	259,200	49,800	309,000	1,951,300
Window shades and fixtures	193,300	85,000	300	278,300	59,400	9,000	68,400	311,500
Unclassified miscellaneous products	528,000	109,800	200	637,800	304,600	27,800	371,400	1,009,200
Total miscellaneous products	\$40,994,900	\$10,594,100	\$43,200	\$51,589,000	\$13,203,300	\$2,301,600	\$15,504,900	\$67,093,900

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1936—Concluded

Industry	Wages					Salaries			Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females	Total salaries	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS									
Steam railroads	\$59,938,800	\$97,200	.....	.....	\$60,036,000	\$6,217,700	\$177,600	\$6,395,300	\$66,431,300
Street railways	2,227,600	4,300	.....	.....	2,231,900	399,300	7,200	406,500	2,638,400
Total railroad repair shops	\$62,166,400	\$101,500	.....	.....	\$62,267,900	\$6,617,000	\$184,800	\$6,801,800	\$69,069,700
Grand total	\$1,180,081,400	\$165,070,800	\$1,126,000	\$1,703,000	\$1,345,152,200	\$295,199,800	\$37,255,400	\$332,455,200	\$1,677,607,400

CLASSIFICATION AND RECAPITULATION OF ALL INDUSTRIES FOR 1937
WAGES AND SALARIES
TABLE 3

Industry	Wages				Salaries			Total wages and salaries	
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females		
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
Alcohol	\$578,200	\$12,300			\$590,500	\$376,500	\$67,600	\$444,100	\$1,034,600
Ammonia	46,900				46,900	70,000	16,500	86,500	133,400
Benzols									
Chemicals	6,478,600	35,100	\$1,500		6,513,700	3,431,600	332,000	3,763,600	10,277,300
Cleansing and polishing preparations	135,100	18,400	100	\$100	153,500	311,500	53,500	365,000	518,500
Dyestuffs	270,600	1,000			271,600	158,400	15,900	174,300	445,900
Fertilizers	988,800		200		988,300	467,300	54,100	521,400	1,509,700
Fireworks	29,600	25,300			54,900	11,400		66,300	
Gasoline	15,674,600	81,800			15,756,400	7,406,000	943,700	8,349,700	24,109,100
Glue	341,000	700			341,700	236,100	19,800	255,900	597,600
Grease and tallow	300,700				300,700	154,900	5,900	160,800	461,500
Ink—printers'	579,400	2,400			581,800	543,900	34,500	578,400	1,160,200
Matches	121,000	40,200			161,200	9,800		10,800	172,000
Mucilage and paste	25,600	3,600			29,200	40,400	6,200	46,600	75,800
Naphtha and naphthalene									
Oil—fuel									
Oil—kerosene									
Oils and greases—lubricating	4,747,300	7,700			4,755,000	2,137,500	272,700	2,410,200	7,165,200
Oils—miscellaneous	1,528,600	11,400			1,540,000				
Paints and varnishes	4,121,600	108,900	800	500	4,230,500	3,170,500	185,800	3,356,300	7,586,800
Patent medicines and compounds	1,619,200	945,000	200	3,800	2,564,400	2,564,400	714,500	3,278,900	5,843,300
Powder and other explosives	1,489,800	384,100			1,873,900	624,200	44,900	669,100	2,543,000
Soap and soap powder	800,800	59,500	7,200	1,800	869,300	860,000	103,300	963,300	1,833,600
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	1,337,600	300			1,337,900	307,500	46,600	354,100	1,692,000
Tar and tar products	1,328,900				1,328,900	236,100	17,900	254,000	1,582,900
Toilet preparations, perfume and cosmetics	85,600			600	170,500	144,700	75,300	220,000	390,500
Wax	46,200	4,400			50,600	40,000	2,000	42,000	92,600
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	453,400				453,400	93,100	10,800	103,900	557,300
Unclassified chemical and allied products	207,700	11,700			219,400	128,400	19,500	147,900	367,300
Total chemicals and allied products	\$43,336,300	\$1,841,700	\$10,000	\$6,800	\$45,178,000	\$24,772,300	\$3,518,300	\$28,242,600	\$73,420,600

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1937—Continued

Industry	Wages				Salaries			Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)				
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS								
Brick—building	\$2,405,100	.....	\$4,400	.....	\$2,405,100	\$421,900	\$31,300	\$453,200
Brick—ganister	3,162,700	\$700	.....	.....	3,163,400	280,200	32,700	3,476,300
Brick—paving	143,600	.....	.....	.....	143,600	6,900	.....	150,500
Cement	7,328,400	11,000	.....	.....	7,339,400	3,199,200	228,700	10,767,300
Concrete products	1,179,200	1,000	400	.....	1,180,200	485,600	32,300	1,698,100
Crucibles	211,000	.....	.....	.....	211,000	173,100	29,500	413,600
Emery and other abrasive wheels	855,700	7,800	.....	.....	863,500	413,500	53,500	1,330,500
Glass—bottles and jars	6,286,900	537,000	1,500	\$800	6,823,900	1,065,500	127,200	8,016,600
Glass—cut	54,500	.....	1,400	.....	54,500	10,300	2,000	66,800
Glass—decorative	125,700	30,000	1,000	.....	155,700	67,200	13,000	235,900
Glass—plate	4,333,200	52,000	.....	.....	4,385,200	774,000	86,900	5,246,100
Glass—tableware	2,222,600	302,700	100	.....	2,525,300	347,800	46,900	2,920,000
Glass—window	2,518,100	24,100	.....	.....	2,542,200	169,400	11,300	2,722,900
Glass—miscellaneous products	4,739,200	1,366,300	1,200	500	6,105,500	1,084,300	194,100	7,383,900
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	1,609,000	291,200	11,900	3,400	1,900,200	448,400	88,000	2,436,600
Lime	1,785,900	.....	.....	.....	1,785,900	390,400	35,300	2,211,600
Mirrors	344,800	125,400	5,600	2,700	470,200	145,300	31,600	647,100
Paving materials—other than brick	149,500	.....	.....	.....	149,500	48,600	2,100	200,200
Pottery and chinaware	2,604,000	678,700	1,100	800	3,282,700	650,800	92,100	4,025,600
Terra cotta and fire clay products	8,743,700	159,800	3,200	700	8,903,500	1,207,100	92,900	10,203,500
Wall plaster	165,200	.....	.....	.....	165,200	57,700	2,300	225,200
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	1,100,100	120,600	600	.....	1,226,700	389,300	55,100	1,665,100
Total clay, glass and stone products	\$52,068,100	\$3,708,300	\$32,400	\$8,900	\$55,776,400	\$11,836,500	\$1,288,800	\$68,901,700
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS								
Beer	\$9,823,200	\$6,900	.....	.....	\$9,830,100	\$3,471,400	\$206,200	\$13,507,700
Bread and other bakery products	26,184,300	3,290,300	.....	\$4,100	29,473,600	8,796,500	1,053,800	39,323,900
Butter—creamery	234,900	13,300	.....	.....	248,200	123,400	26,400	398,000
Canned and preserved goods	2,605,600	1,320,800	3,300	9,000	3,926,400	1,486,000	339,500	5,751,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	2,348,500	10,200	9,600	.....	2,358,700	1,402,800	165,300	3,926,800
Catsup and sauces	239,200	111,500	.....	.....	350,700	89,800	37,000	477,500
Cheese	93,700	7,500	.....	.....	101,200	43,900	2,200	147,300
Chocolate and cocoa products	2,939,600	773,800	700	7,200	3,713,400	940,400	222,900	4,876,700

Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding
 Confectionery
 Flavoring syrups and extracts
 Flour
 Grist mill products
 Ice cream
 Ice cream cones
 Ice—manufactured
 Liquors—spirituosus and vinous
 Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles
 Milk—condensed and evaporated
 Molasses and syrups
 Peanut products
 Pickles
 Potato chips
 Pretzels
 Slaughtering and meat packing
 Sugar refining
 Vinegar
 Unclassified food and kindred products
 Total food and kindred products.....

LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS

Beltng
 Boots and shoes
 Gloves—leather
 Hides and skins
 Hose—rubber
 Leather—sole
 Leather—tanned, curried and finished
 Rubber tires
 Rubber tubes
 Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags
 Unclassified leather goods
 Unclassified rubber goods
 Total leather and rubber goods

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE

Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—
 wooden
 Barrels, kegs and tanks
 Bobbins and spools
 Boxes—cigar
 Boxes—packing—and crates
 Carriages, wagons, etc
 Children's carriages, sleds, etc.
 Furniture
 Lumber and timber products

300,600	55,500	900	356,100	310,200	60,300	370,500	726,600
2,813,500	2,703,400	3,800	5,517,900	1,731,300	389,300	2,120,600	7,638,500
304,500	12,800	100	317,300	598,700	97,800	696,500	1,013,800
729,400	1,400	600	730,800	388,800	29,300	418,100	1,148,900
1,268,700	500	300	1,269,200	515,700	61,000	576,700	1,843,900
4,016,700	411,300	6,500	4,428,000	1,953,400	344,900	2,298,300	6,726,300
15,600	600	.....	16,200	5,000	1,400	6,400	22,600
2,144,800	1,800	1,500	2,146,600	981,000	117,000	1,098,000	3,244,600
1,353,800	773,400	.....	2,127,200	1,570,300	156,200	1,726,500	3,853,700
469,000	229,900	.....	698,900	204,000	31,800	235,800	934,700
424,800	12,400	.....	437,200	139,300	27,000	166,300	603,500
27,300	1,600	.....	28,900	36,400	6,300	42,700	71,600
17,600	49,100	300	66,700	51,100	12,600	63,700	130,400
177,800	163,100	.....	448,100	144,800	23,700	168,500	616,600
653,300	62,400	.....	225,500	88,600	7,400	96,000	321,500
8,709,800	145,900	900	799,200	287,600	23,200	310,800	1,110,000
2,531,000	848,900	4,100	9,558,700	3,685,100	380,700	4,065,800	13,624,500
35,500	133,900	.....	2,664,900	748,400	85,500	833,900	3,498,800
599,000	300	.....	35,800	13,600	.....	13,600	49,400
.....	99,400	1,000	698,400	544,800	87,600	632,400	1,330,800
\$71,348,800	\$11,225,100	\$67,500	\$82,573,900	\$30,352,300	\$3,996,300	\$34,348,600	\$116,922,500

\$189,600	.....	.....	\$189,600	\$129,300	\$25,000	\$154,300	\$343,900
6,484,800	.....	.....	9,754,200	1,594,400	312,000	1,906,400	11,660,600
38,800	59,200	.....	98,000	28,400	2,900	129,300	129,300
150,800	.....	.....	150,800	46,600	6,400	53,000	203,800
513,500	35,000	.....	548,500	166,500	41,100	207,600	756,100
4,908,500	7,500	2,100	4,916,000	453,300	33,300	486,600	5,402,600
4,883,400	514,300	1,800	5,397,700	1,006,300	99,800	1,106,300	6,504,000
2,413,700	239,500	.....	2,653,200	452,500	121,400	573,900	3,227,100
104,100	2,300	.....	106,400	50,600	5,300	55,900	162,300
750,100	321,400	1,100	1,071,500	195,400	25,300	220,700	1,292,200
1,907,600	709,100	5,800	2,610,700	768,000	152,400	920,400	3,537,100
1,903,000	340,800	6,500	2,243,800	663,300	105,200	768,500	3,012,300
\$24,247,900	\$5,498,500	\$93,200	\$29,746,400	\$5,554,800	\$930,100	\$6,484,900	\$36,231,300

\$861,300	\$900	.....	\$862,200	\$221,800	\$21,200	\$243,000	\$1,105,200
619,800	2,000	.....	621,800	205,200	26,300	231,500	853,300
373,700	.....	.....	373,700	138,600	7,100	145,700	519,400
454,000	284,800	300	738,800	97,700	10,800	108,500	847,300
844,000	6,000	.....	850,000	274,000	28,100	302,100	1,152,100
139,200	.....	.....	139,200	41,400	2,900	44,300	183,500
141,100	17,000	.....	158,100	30,100	4,300	34,400	192,500
9,354,700	228,800	19,700	9,583,500	2,201,900	272,400	2,474,300	12,057,800
879,700	700	.....	880,400	163,600	18,800	182,400	1,062,800

Files	598,200	30,600	.....	700	628,800	113,700	11,700	125,400	754,200
Fire escapes	23,800	.....	.....	.....	23,800	14,000	.....	14,000	37,800
Fixtures—gas and electric	239,200	55,100	.....	.....	294,300	178,500	31,700	210,200	504,500
Forgings—iron and steel	6,495,700	2,300	.....	.....	6,498,000	1,461,600	136,600	1,598,200	8,096,200
Frogs and switches	2,390,500	5,400	.....	.....	2,395,900	456,400	22,400	478,800	2,814,700
Furniture—metal	1,747,400	78,200	.....	700	1,825,600	294,300	79,300	373,600	2,199,200
Gas and gasoline engines	2,387,400	.....	.....	.....	2,387,400	417,400	67,400	484,800	2,872,200
Gold and silver leaf and foil	48,900	106,500	.....	.....	155,400	36,200	12,200	48,400	203,800
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and re-fining	91,300	17,600	.....	.....	108,900	58,600	14,400	73,000	181,900
Hardware and specialties	8,666,000	746,800	.....	.....	9,412,800	3,955,900	413,800	3,469,700	12,882,500
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	7,454,500	3,900	.....	2,200	7,458,400	1,355,600	127,700	1,483,300	8,941,700
Ingot—iron and steel	49,303,400	154,900	.....	.....	49,458,300	6,385,800	201,700	6,587,500	56,045,800
Instruments—professional and scientific	4,053,700	445,800	.....	1,700	4,499,500	2,790,300	483,400	3,273,700	7,773,200
Iron—pig	3,948,900	200	.....	.....	3,949,100	750,600	41,000	791,600	4,740,700
Jewelry	478,600	11,400	.....	.....	490,000	213,300	50,200	263,500	753,500
Locomotives	5,226,500	2,700	.....	.....	5,229,200	2,209,300	147,800	2,357,100	7,586,300
Machine repair shops	2,585,500	17,800	.....	500	2,603,300	898,800	127,700	1,026,500	3,629,800
Machine tools	4,604,200	34,000	.....	.....	4,638,200	1,124,800	132,400	1,257,200	5,895,400
Machinery and parts	41,795,700	298,000	.....	.....	42,093,700	13,392,600	1,619,500	20,012,100	62,105,800
Manganese—ferro	539,400	.....	.....	.....	539,400	99,400	7,100	106,500	645,900
Meters	2,307,500	85,000	.....	.....	2,392,500	708,800	149,000	857,800	3,250,300
Motor vehicles	10,503,800	21,300	.....	.....	10,525,100	2,567,900	204,100	2,772,000	13,297,100
Nails and spikes	88,900	9,800	.....	.....	98,700	14,100	4,600	18,700	117,400
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	2,618,500	1,335,800	.....	200	3,954,300	1,142,300	556,000	1,698,300	5,652,600
Oil well supplies	3,405,400	.....	.....	.....	3,405,400	930,900	108,500	1,039,400	4,444,800
Ornamental iron and steel	1,158,900	2,700	.....	1,700	1,161,600	408,300	39,200	447,500	1,609,100
Pens and metal pencils	9,300	11,100	.....	.....	20,400	11,600	3,300	14,900	35,300
Pipes and tubing	58,553,800	233,300	.....	2,900	58,787,100	8,863,500	640,300	9,505,800	68,292,900
Plates—iron and steel	8,470,400	4,400	.....	.....	8,474,800	1,969,100	165,800	2,134,900	10,609,700
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	6,124,900	163,700	.....	400	6,288,600	1,188,200	193,300	1,386,500	7,675,100
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	3,811,100	327,800	.....	.....	4,138,900	1,599,100	207,400	1,806,500	5,945,400
Pumps and valves	2,750,200	12,200	.....	.....	2,762,400	1,183,300	136,300	1,319,600	4,082,000
Radiators	1,525,700	2,200	.....	.....	1,527,900	208,600	29,100	237,700	1,765,600
Radios and parts	6,780,400	2,463,800	.....	6,100	9,244,200	2,132,100	359,200	2,491,300	12,235,500
Railroad supplies	15,286,800	476,100	.....	.....	15,762,900	5,130,700	589,600	5,720,300	21,483,200
Rails—iron and steel	5,985,700	.....	.....	.....	5,985,700	749,600	34,800	784,400	6,770,100
Refrigerators—electric	462,600	1,500	.....	.....	464,100	147,200	33,700	180,900	645,000
Safes, vaults and locks	303,800	.....	.....	.....	303,800	154,000	16,800	170,800	474,600
Saws	2,726,200	91,800	.....	800	2,818,000	677,700	116,600	794,300	3,612,300
Scales	102,100	.....	.....	.....	102,100	38,700	3,200	41,900	144,000
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	395,900	7,000	.....	.....	402,900	49,600	4,700	54,300	457,200
Shapes—structural	5,865,500	2,400	.....	.....	5,867,900	418,900	14,200	433,100	6,301,000
Shapes—other than structural	15,034,200	6,000	.....	5,500	15,040,200	3,378,900	203,400	3,582,300	18,622,500
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	2,183,700	99,500	.....	1,700	2,283,200	637,500	97,100	734,600	3,017,800
Sheet—iron and steel	23,831,300	81,900	.....	.....	23,913,200	3,952,300	232,100	4,184,400	28,097,600
Shovels, scoops and spades	25,700	.....	.....	.....	25,700	7,800	1,300	9,100	34,800
Silverware and plateware	15,600	.....	.....	.....	15,600	12,500	.....	12,500	28,100
Springs	2,665,100	40,300	.....	1,100	2,705,400	679,300	56,200	735,500	3,440,900
Stationary engines—steam	416,400	.....	.....	.....	416,400	217,500	16,600	234,100	650,500
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3,931,000	31,800	.....	1,400	3,962,800	1,268,000	161,400	1,429,400	5,392,200

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES

Bags—paper	\$821,600	\$326,200	\$600	\$300	\$1,147,800	\$393,300	\$70,400	\$463,700	\$1,611,500
Bookbinding and blank book making	937,100	465,000	1,900	2,800	1,402,100	524,700	94,400	619,100	2,021,200
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3,365,900	2,128,900	4,600	9,600	5,494,800	2,043,500	307,500	2,351,000	7,845,800
Engraving and dtsigning	2,674,400	151,400	2,600	1,200	2,825,800	1,203,800	132,700	1,356,500	4,182,300
Fibreboard and fibre containers	880,300	80,800	.....	400	961,100	155,800	40,500	196,300	1,157,400
Labels and tags	532,300	298,600	.....	.....	830,900	389,400	85,300	474,700	1,305,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	37,160,500	2,860,400	47,200	4,400	40,020,900	22,798,400	4,818,500	27,616,900	67,637,800
Paper—building	31,600	.....	.....	.....	31,600	16,300	.....	16,300	47,900
Paper—cardboard	2,290,600	63,500	500	.....	2,354,100	676,900	76,000	752,900	3,107,000
Paper—printing	4,596,300	208,800	.....	.....	4,805,100	677,100	102,300	779,400	5,584,500
Paper—roofing	790,500	5,200	.....	.....	795,700	143,500	23,400	166,900	962,600
Paper—sand and emery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper—stationery	2,583,300	381,400	.....	.....	2,964,700	1,130,700	168,000	1,298,700	4,263,400
Paper—tulle and tissue	1,437,900	189,400	.....	.....	1,627,300	1,159,700	86,600	1,246,300	2,873,600
Paper—wall	1,083,600	127,400	.....	.....	1,211,000	325,900	58,800	384,700	1,595,700
Paper—wrapping	1,384,400	21,900	.....	.....	1,406,300	426,300	46,100	472,400	1,878,700
Pulp—miscellaneous	1,462,600	287,000	1,500	600	1,749,600	867,400	141,200	1,008,600	2,758,200
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	131,500	14,800	.....	.....	146,300	12,000	6,400	18,400	164,700
Stereotyping and electrotyping	552,600	363,100	1,100	.....	915,700	465,200	104,100	569,300	1,485,000
Unclassified paper and printing industries	792,500	.....	.....	.....	792,500	253,200	97,800	281,000	1,073,500
Total paper and printing industries	1,209,300	317,600	7,400	600	1,526,900	850,200	129,000	979,200	2,506,100
	\$64,718,800	\$8,291,400	\$67,400	\$19,900	\$73,010,200	\$34,513,300	\$6,539,000	\$41,052,300	\$114,062,500

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers	\$321,400	\$139,300	\$900	.....	\$460,700	\$237,500	\$36,200	\$273,700	\$734,400
Bags—other than paper	219,600	346,500	200	\$400	566,100	173,400	19,500	132,900	759,000
Blankets and robes	72,800	70,500	.....	.....	143,300	34,800	4,800	39,600	182,900
Braids, tapes and bindings	1,299,000	1,371,600	4,100	600	2,670,600	732,600	120,700	853,300	3,523,900
Caps	142,400	59,300	100	.....	201,700	85,900	12,300	98,200	299,900
Carpets and rugs	4,315,500	1,148,200	5,000	3,600	5,463,700	1,188,900	192,300	1,381,200	6,844,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	13,822,400	11,021,600	17,200	57,700	24,844,000	4,114,500	618,900	4,733,400	29,577,400
Clothing—women's, and children's, not elsewhere classified	3,505,500	12,870,800	8,200	111,700	16,376,300	2,778,800	794,600	3,573,400	19,949,700
Cordage and twine	678,500	151,800	4,300	200	830,300	251,600	23,500	275,100	1,105,400
Corsets and allied garments	98,600	285,500	.....	.....	384,100	205,900	127,400	333,300	717,400
Cotton goods	2,807,100	875,300	20,900	23,900	3,682,400	1,071,600	154,400	1,226,000	4,908,400
Cotton yarns and thread	601,100	672,500	700	.....	1,273,600	593,300	80,000	673,300	1,946,900
Curtains—lace	2,314,200	1,669,600	16,100	9,000	3,983,800	770,200	146,800	917,000	4,900,800
Curtains—other than lace	171,500	305,200	.....	.....	476,700	126,700	28,500	155,200	631,900
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6,178,100	1,517,400	14,500	18,000	7,695,500	2,439,300	309,700	2,749,000	10,444,500
Flags, banners and regalia	60,000	225,000	1,000	2,500	285,000	72,600	16,800	89,400	374,400
Fur goods	448,900	194,900	400	200	643,800	349,000	115,000	464,000	1,107,800
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	237,500	1,352,000	5,000	30,100	1,589,500	97,500	48,200	145,700	1,735,200
Gloves—other than leather	322,500	511,700	6,000	16,800	844,200	86,200	12,900	99,100	943,300
Haircloth	489,200	217,900	2,200	.....	707,100	136,000	50,000	186,000	893,100
Handkerchiefs	30,000	233,300	.....	1,700	263,300	13,600	10,200	23,800	287,100

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Advertising novelties	\$151,500	\$76,700	\$300	\$228,200	\$101,700	\$23,600	\$125,300	\$23,600	\$553,500
Aircraft and parts	1,243,800	17,900	5,300	1,261,700	507,900	51,000	558,900	51,000	1,820,600
Appliances, dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies	23,200			23,200	12,700	5,500	18,200	5,500	41,400
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	33,600	72,300		105,900	40,400	8,300	48,700	8,300	154,600
Artificial limbs	80,500	1,300		81,800	56,200	16,000	72,200	16,000	154,000
Asbestos products	2,718,900	227,300	700	2,946,200	1,277,300	175,000	1,452,300	175,000	4,398,500
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	64,000	5,000	700	69,000	31,900	4,000	35,900	4,000	104,900
Brooms	403,700	14,500	800	418,200	116,700	23,400	140,100	23,400	558,300
Brushes	176,400	37,500	200	213,900	168,000	24,500	192,500	24,500	406,400
Buttons	113,500	65,300		178,800	65,900	3,900	69,800	3,900	248,600
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	1,919,300	303,500	300	2,222,800	657,000	70,400	2,292,200	70,400	2,950,200
Coke—beehive	897,000			897,000	47,200		944,200		944,200
Coke—by-product	5,374,200	1,100		5,375,300	1,023,700		6,400,000		6,400,000
Cork products	1,930,000	755,900		2,685,900	405,300	74,600	2,760,500	74,600	3,165,800
Curled hair	263,700	35,500	600	299,200	184,300	16,400	200,700	16,400	499,900
Dental supplies	808,000	42,100	100	850,100	426,400	65,000	491,400	65,000	1,341,500
Fancy articles and specialties	250,900	404,900		655,800	237,000	57,700	294,700	57,700	950,500
Fuel—manufactured	98,400			98,400	43,600	1,000	142,000		142,000
Hair work	4,300	5,200		9,500	3,700	1,400	5,100	1,400	14,600
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	459,600	28,800	400	488,400	346,100	56,000	402,100	56,000	890,500
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	69,800	16,800	700	86,600	20,500	9,200	29,700	9,200	116,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7,966,100	6,836,300	3,800	14,792,400	3,475,500	962,700	4,438,200	962,700	19,230,600
Magnesia products	1,620,000	2,100		622,100	102,400	18,000	120,400	18,000	742,500
Mattresses and bedding	1,033,600	219,500	400	1,253,100	554,600	76,700	631,300	76,700	1,884,400
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	55,900			55,900	13,600	2,700	16,300	2,700	72,200
Oil cloth and linoleum	5,790,000	66,100		5,856,100	562,900	24,200	587,100	24,200	6,443,200
Optical goods	1,057,700	200,800	4,500	1,258,500	902,400	173,800	1,076,200	173,800	2,334,700
Packing—steam, etc.	291,100	38,800		329,900	247,200	36,900	284,100	36,900	614,000
Pencils—lead—and crayons	298,000	69,100		367,100	126,000	31,000	157,000	31,000	524,100
Photographs and records									
Photographic apparatus and supplies	232,200	6,200	400	238,400	176,300	21,500	197,800	21,500	436,200
Pianos and organs	404,900	4,700	900	409,600	62,400	17,700	80,100	17,700	489,700
Ship and boat building	9,053,600			9,053,600	1,129,900	86,300	1,216,200	86,300	10,269,800
Signs	508,100	3,200	2,800	511,300	238,200	29,800	268,000	29,800	779,300
Soda water apparatus	36,000			36,000	11,200	9,200	13,400	9,200	49,400
Sporting and athletic goods	398,000	85,800	5,900	483,800	127,300	17,000	144,300	17,000	658,100
Statuary and art goods	60,400	2,800	600	63,200	18,000	8,300	26,300	8,300	89,500
Surgical appliances	246,600	173,600	300	420,200	209,400	62,800	272,200	62,800	632,400
Teeth	535,000	861,800	700	1,396,800	334,100	39,400	373,500	39,400	1,770,300
Toys and games	1,074,700	672,600	2,600	1,747,300	307,700	81,400	389,100	81,400	2,136,400
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	107,100	244,700		351,800	65,800	20,800	86,600	20,800	438,400
Window shades and fixtures	197,000	105,700		302,700	168,200	22,200	190,400	22,200	493,100
Unclassified miscellaneous products	1,174,700	323,200	400	1,497,900	423,600	97,600	521,200	97,600	2,019,100
Total miscellaneous products	\$48,225,000	\$12,018,600	\$37,800	\$60,243,600	\$15,029,200	\$2,573,900	\$17,603,100	\$2,573,900	\$77,846,700

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1937—Concluded

Industry	Wages				Salaries			Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)				
RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS								
Steam railroads	\$63,533,600	\$102,700	\$1,400		\$63,636,300	\$6,664,700	\$202,700	\$70,503,700
Street railways	2,361,900	4,800			2,366,700	444,800	6,200	2,817,700
Total railroad repair shops	\$65,895,500	\$107,500	\$1,400		\$66,003,000	\$7,109,500	\$208,900	\$73,321,400
Grand total ..	\$1,374,617,200	\$170,783,000	\$1,207,300	\$1,347,300	\$1,545,400,200	\$338,284,400	\$42,963,000	\$1,926,647,600

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1938—Continued

Industry	Wages				Total wages	Salaries		Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18			Males	Females	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)				
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS								
Brick—building	\$1,891,700	.....	\$600	.....	\$1,891,700	\$416,400	\$34,300	\$2,342,400
Brick—ganister	1,344,200	.....	.....	.....	1,344,700	239,900	22,800	1,607,400
Brick—paving	172,800	.....	.....	.....	172,800	13,600	.....	186,400
Cement	6,275,200	7,500	.....	.....	6,282,700	3,110,900	223,800	9,617,400
Concrete products	1,021,700	600	.....	.....	1,022,300	455,300	32,900	1,510,500
Crucibles	135,300	.....	.....	.....	135,300	124,900	23,400	283,600
Emery and other abrasive wheels	482,800	6,000	.....	.....	488,800	397,600	40,000	926,400
Glass—bottles and jars	5,565,600	449,100	1,700	\$800	6,014,700	992,200	115,700	7,122,600
Glass—cut	46,100	.....	300	.....	46,100	8,600	2,300	57,000
Glass—decorative	104,300	.....	600	.....	104,300	60,000	12,200	176,500
Glass—plate	2,392,500	35,100	.....	.....	2,427,600	614,800	62,300	3,104,700
Glass—tableware	1,512,500	228,500	.....	.....	1,741,000	323,300	47,400	2,111,700
Glass—window	1,688,000	15,200	.....	.....	1,703,200	164,200	10,700	1,878,100
Glass—miscellaneous products	3,542,300	829,400	1,000	.....	4,371,700	999,400	145,500	5,516,600
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	1,138,400	208,400	.....	.....	1,346,800	434,800	78,200	1,859,800
Lime	1,040,400	.....	.....	.....	1,040,400	336,600	27,000	1,404,000
Mirrors	232,600	59,500	.....	.....	292,100	128,100	24,800	445,000
Paving materials—other than brick	200,900	.....	.....	.....	200,900	118,500	3,200	322,600
Pottery and chinaware	1,884,400	645,300	800	.....	2,529,700	515,400	78,900	3,124,000
Terra cotta and fire clay products	5,107,900	101,600	1,300	.....	5,209,500	929,000	79,500	6,218,000
Wall plaster	144,200	.....	.....	.....	144,200	75,400	4,200	223,800
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	619,500	58,700	.....	.....	678,200	351,700	45,800	1,075,700
Total clay, glass and stone products	\$36,543,300	\$2,645,400	\$6,300	\$800	\$39,188,700	\$10,810,600	\$1,114,900	\$51,114,200
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS								
Beer	\$9,026,200	\$9,100	.....	.....	\$9,035,300	\$4,456,100	\$186,800	\$13,678,200
Bread and other bakery products	25,505,600	3,065,000	\$15,000	\$4,700	28,576,300	8,664,500	1,083,800	38,318,900
Butter—creamy	241,800	12,500	100	.....	254,300	119,900	34,500	408,700
Canned and preserved goods	2,541,600	1,224,000	2,400	4,500	3,765,600	1,551,500	335,500	5,652,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	2,487,200	13,000	3,000	.....	2,500,200	1,514,500	189,000	4,203,700
Catsup and sauces	194,100	90,600	.....	.....	284,700	70,600	32,100	387,400
Cheese	189,600	8,200	.....	.....	197,800	48,800	5,700	252,300
Chocolate and cocoa products	2,912,000	777,800	900	1,900	3,689,800	1,046,800	229,200	4,965,800

Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	293,200	57,400	1,100	.....	350,600	345,500	62,500	408,000	758,600
Confectionery	2,914,900	2,747,600	600	2,200	5,662,500	1,792,800	420,400	2,213,200	7,875,700
Flavoring syrups and extracts	303,100	13,100	100	.....	316,200	658,300	104,000	762,300	1,078,500
Flour	655,500	1,100	.....	.....	656,600	292,100	25,400	317,500	974,100
Grist mill products	1,319,900	400	.....	.....	1,320,300	602,800	63,500	666,300	1,986,600
Ice	4,038,900	324,700	2,400	300	4,363,200	2,308,200	384,300	2,692,500	7,055,700
Ice cream cones	15,000	900	.....	.....	15,900	5,700	400	6,100	22,000
Ice—manufactured	2,022,500	2,300	.....	.....	2,024,800	922,900	112,800	1,035,700	3,060,500
Liquors—spirituons and vinous	1,215,200	654,600	1,200	.....	1,869,800	1,098,900	147,200	1,246,100	3,115,900
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	516,700	172,700	100	100	689,400	227,200	34,000	261,200	950,600
Milk—condensed and evaporated	464,200	7,900	.....	.....	472,100	113,200	18,000	131,200	603,300
Molasses and syrups	30,500	4,100	.....	.....	34,600	38,400	6,300	44,700	79,300
Peanut products	52,400	15,900	500	500	68,300	37,000	6,600	43,600	111,900
Pickles	265,800	175,500	.....	.....	441,300	154,100	25,000	179,100	620,400
Potato chips	192,700	72,300	1,200	.....	265,000	115,100	11,900	127,000	392,000
Pretzels	648,100	141,000	10,200	.....	789,100	299,600	24,800	324,400	1,113,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	8,427,100	870,600	200	400	9,297,700	3,838,200	404,500	4,242,700	13,540,400
Sugar refining	2,387,500	132,600	.....	.....	2,519,900	755,900	92,500	848,400	3,368,300
Vinegar	33,000	200	.....	.....	33,200	13,600	1,400	15,000	48,200
Unclassified food and kindred products	563,200	102,600	.....	.....	665,800	496,300	78,600	574,900	1,240,700
Total food and kindred products	\$69,456,900	\$10,697,700	\$37,700	\$14,600	\$80,154,600	\$31,588,500	\$4,120,700	\$35,709,200	\$115,863,800
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS									
Belting	\$128,600	.....	.....	.....	\$128,600	\$100,400	\$20,400	\$120,800	\$249,400
Boots and shoes	6,564,100	\$3,400,500	\$66,100	\$60,400	9,964,600	1,661,600	359,800	2,021,400	11,986,000
Gloves—leather	27,600	41,700	.....	.....	69,300	23,400	2,700	26,100	95,400
Hides and skins	269,900	3,100	.....	.....	303,000	90,700	5,800	96,500	399,500
Hose—rubber	445,200	35,700	.....	.....	480,900	89,300	43,300	132,600	613,500
Leather—sole	4,542,600	9,700	1,300	.....	4,552,300	417,400	34,100	451,500	5,003,800
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3,903,300	371,000	1,100	500	4,274,300	903,800	104,300	1,008,100	5,282,400
Rubber tires	2,422,000	222,200	.....	.....	2,644,200	549,300	194,700	684,000	3,328,200
Rubber tubes	79,800	1,400	.....	.....	81,200	56,300	5,200	61,500	137,500
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	671,600	368,200	1,000	1,600	1,039,800	179,200	26,800	206,000	1,245,800
Unclassified leather goods	1,802,400	788,800	6,900	15,700	2,591,200	724,500	100,500	825,000	3,416,200
Unclassified rubber goods	1,535,700	291,400	5,700	1,300	1,827,100	688,000	103,600	791,600	2,618,700
Total leather and rubber goods	\$22,422,800	\$5,533,700	\$82,100	\$79,500	\$27,956,500	\$5,478,700	\$941,200	\$6,419,900	\$34,376,400
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE									
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	\$563,500	\$200	\$300	.....	\$563,700	\$220,500	\$17,900	\$238,400	\$802,100
Barrels, kegs and tanks	449,000	.....	.....	.....	449,000	172,400	23,200	195,600	644,600
Robbins and spools	255,600	.....	1,100	.....	255,600	137,900	5,400	143,300	398,900
Boxes—clear	432,900	251,900	400	\$200	684,800	94,300	10,700	105,000	789,800
Boxes—packing—and crates	593,400	10,100	.....	.....	603,500	250,300	26,500	276,800	880,300
Carriages, wagons, etc.	100,400	.....	.....	.....	100,400	42,100	3,000	45,100	145,500
Children's carriages, sleds, etc.	42,000	3,700	.....	.....	45,700	1,900	1,900	22,900	68,600
Furniture	7,045,800	194,500	2,300	700	7,240,300	1,907,200	264,200	2,171,400	9,411,700
Lumber and timber products	623,300	300	.....	.....	623,600	138,200	16,800	155,000	778,600

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1938—Continued

Industry	Wages				Salaries		Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Males	Females	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)			
Lumber—planing mill products only	3,775,100	1,200	700	.....	1,868,700	201,100	2,069,800
Models and patterns—not paper	347,800	700	400	.....	348,500	4,700	122,600
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	286,600	1,000	.....	.....	143,700	13,200	156,900
Wood—turned and carved	1,008,100	168,800	400	.....	1,176,900	233,800	1,461,200
Unclassified lumber products	614,600	19,700	500	.....	634,300	37,400	273,500
Total lumber and its remanufacture	\$16,138,100	\$652,100	\$6,100	\$900	\$16,790,200	\$676,500	\$6,260,600
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS							
Agricultural implements and machinery	\$883,100	.....	.....	.....	\$883,100	\$59,200	\$560,100
Aluminum—cooking utensils	1,418,000	\$274,800	.....	.....	1,692,800	745,500	965,800
Aluminum—miscellaneous products	4,079,400	257,200	\$2,000	.....	4,336,600	219,200	1,597,400
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	6,490,000	107,300	.....	.....	6,597,300	131,400	1,820,200
Automobile parts	2,381,400	44,900	100	.....	2,426,300	90,300	1,112,500
Axes and edge tools	327,200	4,900	.....	.....	332,100	142,700	159,200
Axles	224,300	.....	.....	.....	224,300	1,400	35,800
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	1,095,100	6,300	100	.....	1,101,400	100,800	891,000
Bars—iron and steel	12,998,700	21,300	.....	.....	13,020,000	3,098,600	16,278,200
Beds and bed springs	132,200	21,800	300	.....	154,000	60,800	223,300
Billets, blooms and slabs	19,143,000	143,800	.....	.....	19,286,800	258,100	4,914,800
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	4,853,900	240,500	800	.....	4,854,400	1,939,700	2,151,500
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	4,594,100	2,470,000	.....	.....	4,834,800	1,925,300	2,129,400
Brass, bronze and copper products	4,829,500	65,700	1,600	.....	4,895,200	1,833,200	2,008,000
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	3,871,100	6,200	.....	.....	3,877,300	1,950,100	2,079,700
Castings—iron	4,750,500	1,100	3,400	.....	4,751,600	113,700	1,400,500
Castings—malleable iron	1,575,900	40,400	.....	.....	1,616,300	409,100	453,800
Castings—steel	6,936,000	8,200	200	.....	6,944,200	2,553,900	2,695,000
Chains	1,013,400	67,900	.....	.....	1,081,300	413,000	492,700
Copper—smelting and refining	40,200	.....	.....	.....	40,200	1,900	48,400
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	1,084,200	.....	.....	.....	1,084,200	443,100	478,400
Cutlery	254,500	20,000	.....	\$400	274,500	35,300	67,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	29,959,200	2,018,900	600	.....	31,978,100	19,316,800	21,907,700
Electroplating	519,000	11,800	.....	.....	530,800	28,100	277,300
Elevators and hoists	988,600	6,700	.....	.....	995,300	53,500	573,700
Ferro alloys—unclassified	1,037,100	3,000	.....	.....	1,040,100	52,000	636,800

Files	461,100	19,100	.....	480,200	100,500	10,600	111,100	591,300
Fire escapes	24,000	.....	.....	24,000	11,400	.....	11,400	35,400
Fixtures—gas and electric	231,700	56,400	.....	288,100	197,300	27,300	224,600	512,700
Forgings—iron and steel	4,080,200	900	.....	4,081,100	1,438,200	129,200	1,567,400	5,648,500
Forgings—iron and steel	1,094,800	4,300	.....	1,099,100	410,100	18,900	429,000	1,528,100
Furniture—metal	1,271,400	48,400	.....	1,319,800	373,300	66,900	440,200	1,760,000
Gas and gasoline engines	335,900	.....	.....	335,900	185,500	15,800	201,300	537,200
Gold and silver leaf and foil	49,700	71,300	.....	121,000	40,600	14,300	54,900	175,900
Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and re- fining	63,700	8,700	.....	72,400	62,100	14,400	76,500	148,900
Hardware and specialties	5,770,000	512,900	.....	6,282,900	2,777,600	391,800	3,169,400	9,452,300
Hoops, bands and cotton ties	3,717,300	2,500	.....	3,719,800	1,013,900	111,900	1,125,800	4,845,600
Ingot—iron and steel	22,823,800	86,700	.....	22,910,500	5,394,700	185,500	5,580,200	28,490,700
Instruments—professional and scientific	3,046,900	292,200	.....	3,339,100	2,370,000	458,200	2,828,200	6,167,300
Iron—pig	2,086,600	.....	.....	2,086,600	600,500	33,300	633,800	2,720,400
Jewelry	409,900	12,700	.....	422,600	222,500	65,900	288,400	711,000
Locomotives	3,062,700	2,900	.....	3,065,600	1,799,000	125,100	1,924,100	4,989,700
Machine repair shops	1,857,400	13,100	.....	1,870,500	785,400	118,300	903,700	2,774,200
Machine tools	2,859,600	14,600	.....	2,874,200	967,300	118,700	1,086,000	3,960,200
Machinery and parts	38,745,200	329,100	.....	39,074,300	18,214,000	1,485,400	19,699,400	58,773,700
Manganese—ferro	306,800	.....	.....	306,800	90,200	5,800	96,000	402,800
Meters	1,697,600	81,600	.....	1,779,200	681,800	153,200	835,000	2,614,200
Motor vehicles	7,027,500	18,400	.....	7,045,900	2,563,800	224,400	2,788,200	9,834,100
Nails and spikes	54,800	7,800	.....	62,600	14,600	4,200	18,800	81,400
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	3,011,100	1,265,900	.....	4,277,000	1,402,600	542,000	1,944,600	6,221,600
Oil well supplies	2,392,800	500	.....	2,393,300	838,400	106,300	944,700	3,338,000
Ornamental iron and steel	1,084,900	5,700	.....	1,090,600	421,600	43,800	465,400	1,556,000
Pens and metal pencils	9,300	11,000	.....	20,300	13,800	3,400	17,200	37,500
Pipes and tubing	24,759,400	25,500	.....	24,784,900	6,351,500	476,300	6,827,800	31,612,700
Plates—iron and steel	5,277,500	4,600	.....	5,282,100	1,541,900	160,100	1,702,000	6,984,100
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	4,476,500	95,700	.....	4,572,200	1,119,300	172,900	1,292,200	5,864,400
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	2,378,100	209,900	.....	2,588,000	1,464,300	190,700	1,655,000	4,243,000
Pumps and valves	2,175,400	8,300	.....	2,183,700	1,199,300	124,600	1,323,900	3,507,600
Radiators	1,016,500	1,800	.....	1,018,300	153,900	24,800	178,700	1,197,000
Radios and parts	1,681,500	1,117,700	.....	2,799,200	1,646,100	227,600	1,873,700	4,672,900
Railroad supplies	6,433,300	166,100	.....	6,599,400	4,159,400	451,400	4,610,800	11,210,200
Rails—iron and steel	2,889,600	1,400	.....	2,891,000	642,600	24,200	666,800	3,557,800
Refrigerators—electric	221,600	1,500	.....	223,100	117,400	13,800	131,200	354,300
Safes, vaults and locks	308,600	.....	.....	308,600	134,700	17,900	152,600	461,200
Saws	1,746,200	48,500	.....	1,794,700	603,900	98,800	702,700	2,497,400
Scales	96,400	.....	.....	96,400	36,300	4,000	40,300	136,700
Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned	218,100	1,300	.....	219,400	50,000	4,700	54,700	274,100
Shapes—structural	3,554,600	2,100	.....	3,556,700	569,300	13,200	582,500	4,139,200
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	9,299,200	11,700	.....	9,310,900	3,139,800	196,900	3,336,700	12,647,600
Sheets—iron and steel	1,261,600	70,800	.....	1,332,400	646,300	82,800	729,100	2,061,500
Shovels, scoops and spades	12,382,100	45,800	.....	12,427,900	3,386,900	249,200	3,636,100	16,064,000
Silverware and plateware	24,700	.....	.....	24,700	7,800	1,300	9,100	33,800
Springs	14,000	.....	.....	14,000	16,700	.....	16,700	30,700
Stationary engines—steam	1,458,100	33,700	.....	1,491,800	543,400	44,200	587,600	2,079,400
Stoves, heaters and ranges	1,095,100	.....	.....	1,095,100	402,200	53,600	455,800	1,550,900
.....	2,973,600	32,900	.....	3,006,500	1,248,100	166,900	1,415,000	4,421,500

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1938—Continued

Industry	Wages				Total wages	Salaries			Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18			Males	Females	Total salaries	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
Structural iron and steel	8,100,100	11,200	200	.....	8,111,300	2,530,700	201,400	2,732,100	10,843,400
Tin andterne plate	10,197,100	373,500	.....	.....	10,570,600	2,054,200	69,300	2,123,500	12,694,100
Timners' and roofers' supplies	233,800	.....	200	.....	233,800	115,300	22,300	137,600	371,400
Typetounding	4,800	600	.....	.....	5,400	.....	1,400	.....	6,800
Typewriting machines	137,300	23,100	.....	.....	160,400	9,400	2,000	11,400	171,800
Ware—enamel and galvanized	3,552,100	245,700	.....	.....	3,797,800	754,300	97,000	851,300	4,649,100
Ware—tin and stamped	1,986,100	571,300	400	.....	2,557,400	1,076,700	94,800	1,171,500	3,728,900
Washing machines and wringers	430,500	28,700	.....	.....	459,200	50,000	10,400	60,400	519,600
Watches and clocks	1,185,000	502,500	1,400	.....	1,687,500	349,900	126,100	476,000	2,163,500
Welding and brazing	384,900	.....	.....	.....	384,900	201,500	14,500	216,000	600,900
Wire and wire products	9,442,100	292,700	1,500	.....	9,734,800	2,406,700	230,300	2,637,000	12,371,800
Wire rods	2,697,100	11,100	.....	.....	2,708,200	504,000	21,000	525,000	3,233,200
Zinc—smelting and refining	5,544,800	.....	.....	.....	5,544,800	1,509,700	50,000	1,559,700	7,104,500
Unclassified metal products	1,365,600	76,400	900	100	1,442,000	823,300	107,600	930,900	2,372,900
Total metals and metal products	\$354,059,300	\$10,256,200	\$34,200	\$3,700	\$364,315,500	\$132,183,100	\$13,462,000	\$145,645,100	\$509,960,600
MINE AND QUARRY PRODUCTS									
Clay	\$154,100	\$100	.....	.....	\$154,200	\$40,200	\$2,000	\$42,200	\$196,400
Coal—anthracite	95,161,600	2,400	\$500	.....	95,164,000	9,449,500	297,800	9,747,300	104,911,300
Coal—bituminous	100,562,900	6,200	9,100	.....	100,569,100	7,450,500	379,700	7,830,200	108,399,300
Coal—reclaimed from streams	251,600	.....	.....	.....	251,600	54,300	5,600	59,900	311,500
Ganister rock	25,000	.....	.....	.....	25,000	5,000	1,100	6,100	31,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	776,700	900	100	.....	777,600	484,200	65,000	549,200	1,326,800
Ore—iron	694,900	.....	.....	.....	694,900	73,900	1,500	75,400	770,300
Sand and gravel	1,166,700	20,000	.....	.....	1,186,700	559,700	54,900	614,600	1,801,300
Sand—glass	263,700	.....	.....	.....	263,700	59,300	8,900	68,200	331,900
Slate—roofing	825,900	.....	1,000	.....	825,900	103,600	16,100	119,700	945,600
Slate—miscellaneous	387,600	7,100	700	.....	394,700	49,800	6,700	56,500	451,200
Stone—crushed	1,975,400	.....	.....	.....	1,975,400	410,400	43,700	454,100	2,429,500
Stone—cut	173,400	.....	.....	.....	173,400	68,500	6,600	75,100	248,500
Stone—miscellaneous	1,677,400	.....	.....	.....	1,677,400	282,300	8,500	290,800	1,968,200
Unclassified mine and quarry products	462,000	.....	.....	.....	462,000	188,200	21,200	209,400	671,400
Total mine and quarry products	\$204,558,900	\$36,700	\$11,400	.....	\$204,595,600	\$19,279,400	\$919,300	\$20,198,700	\$224,794,300

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES

Bags—paper	\$715,500	\$279,800	.....	\$200	\$895,300	\$449,700	\$73,700	\$523,400	\$1,518,700
Bookbinding and blank book making	897,200	430,300	.....	900	1,327,500	506,900	105,000	611,900	1,939,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3,226,500	1,770,500	5,600	3,200	4,997,000	2,082,300	319,700	2,402,000	7,399,000
Engraving and deslitting	2,520,200	129,700	2,400	400	2,649,900	1,114,200	147,300	1,261,500	3,911,400
Fibreboard and fibre containers	652,800	84,600	.....	.....	737,400	170,300	41,700	212,000	949,400
Labels and tags	439,500	235,900	.....	.....	675,400	352,900	83,200	436,100	1,111,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	34,569,100	2,659,400	32,600	3,600	37,228,500	22,251,700	4,666,900	26,918,600	64,147,100
Paper—building	25,000	.....	.....	.....	25,000	10,800	.....	10,800	35,800
Paper—cardboard	2,018,600	62,000	1,000	.....	2,080,600	601,900	76,500	678,400	2,759,000
Paper—printing	3,835,300	161,300	.....	.....	3,996,600	636,400	100,900	737,300	4,733,900
Paper—roofing	661,600	3,900	.....	.....	665,500	144,100	21,400	165,500	831,000
Paper—sand and emery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper—stationery	2,119,800	354,400	.....	.....	2,474,200	1,085,100	151,200	1,236,300	3,710,500
Paper—toilet and tissue	1,580,800	201,500	.....	.....	1,782,300	1,318,900	87,300	1,406,200	3,188,500
Paper—wall	1,110,100	130,500	.....	.....	1,240,600	333,200	57,500	390,700	1,631,300
Paper—wrapping	1,107,800	15,800	.....	.....	1,123,600	407,700	44,500	452,200	1,575,800
Paper—miscellaneous	1,607,900	314,700	1,500	.....	1,922,600	924,500	151,300	1,075,800	2,998,400
Pulp—miscellaneous products	135,100	15,900	.....	.....	151,000	11,400	7,400	18,800	169,800
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	511,500	334,600	.....	1,100	846,100	433,400	102,100	535,500	1,381,600
Stereotyping and electrotyping	903,100	8,500	500	.....	911,600	304,500	32,600	337,100	1,248,700
Unclassified paper and printing industries	1,156,400	270,100	1,900	800	1,426,500	479,700	75,900	555,600	1,982,100
Total paper and printing industries	\$59,793,800	\$7,463,400	\$45,200	\$10,200	\$67,257,200	\$33,619,600	\$6,340,100	\$39,965,700	\$107,222,900

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	\$329,500	\$132,000	.....	.....	\$461,500	\$235,700	\$38,100	\$273,800	\$735,300
Bags—other than paper	220,400	531,900	.....	.....	552,300	141,700	24,400	166,100	718,400
Blankets and robes	48,000	76,700	.....	\$2,600	124,700	69,800	6,700	76,500	201,200
Braids, tapes and bindings	1,054,200	1,236,200	600	600	2,290,400	815,700	121,700	937,400	3,227,800
Caps	163,400	53,600	.....	.....	217,000	84,900	9,100	94,000	311,000
Carpets and rugs	3,689,000	1,040,900	1,500	800	4,729,900	1,170,700	182,200	1,352,900	6,082,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	11,316,500	9,493,000	10,300	30,600	20,809,500	3,609,900	589,400	4,199,300	25,008,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3,643,800	12,676,400	11,600	77,100	16,320,200	2,890,300	811,200	3,701,500	20,021,700
Cordage and twine	563,700	136,500	1,000	1,100	700,200	236,700	18,100	254,800	955,000
Corsets and allied garments	68,600	245,600	.....	.....	314,200	190,400	97,900	288,300	602,500
Cotton goods	2,034,200	562,400	3,400	2,900	2,596,600	875,700	145,200	1,020,900	3,617,500
Cotton yarns and thread	557,300	482,200	.....	300	1,039,500	476,600	62,600	539,200	1,578,700
Curtains—lace	1,794,200	1,252,800	3,600	5,900	3,047,000	668,300	127,600	795,900	3,842,900
Curtains—other than lace	148,100	227,000	.....	400	375,100	121,800	34,000	155,800	530,900
Dyeing and finishing textiles	4,973,000	1,416,000	7,100	13,400	6,389,000	2,253,100	293,800	2,549,000	8,938,000
Flags, banners and regalia	52,400	194,000	100	1,200	246,400	64,700	15,900	80,600	327,000
Fur goods	404,800	173,700	.....	.....	578,500	300,400	94,000	394,400	972,900
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	214,300	1,109,300	4,000	48,000	1,323,600	70,400	33,100	103,500	1,427,100
Gloves—other than leather	269,400	313,300	1,900	1,900	582,700	126,800	14,100	140,900	723,600
Haircloth	297,100	168,800	.....	.....	465,900	115,400	42,700	158,100	624,000
Handkerchiefs	22,600	160,700	.....	100	183,300	18,400	9,800	28,200	211,500

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1938—Continued

Industry	Wages				Salaries			Total wages and salaries	
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females		
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
Hats	3,524,700	737,400	6,600	1,600	4,262,100	585,200	134,100	719,300	4,981,400
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	1,078,300	2,103,400	6,800	16,500	3,181,700	510,400	146,800	657,200	3,838,900
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	23,317,700	14,633,800	49,500	98,500	37,951,500	2,741,700	528,100	3,269,800	41,221,300
Jute and burlap	316,700	181,200	.....	.....	497,900	162,500	10,500	173,000	670,900
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	1,418,900	2,185,800	1,300	9,800	3,604,700	783,400	204,300	987,700	4,592,400
Lace goods and embroidery	167,600	258,900	500	100	426,500	87,400	16,700	104,100	530,600
Millinery	1,168,700	403,400	2,300	1,100	1,572,100	114,900	27,500	142,400	1,714,500
Neckwear	141,600	477,800	.....	.....	619,400	144,100	33,000	177,100	796,500
Overalls	40,500	115,000	.....	.....	155,500	58,500	5,900	64,400	219,900
Push and velvet	2,325,300	374,500	300	.....	2,699,800	596,300	113,100	709,400	3,409,200
Shirts	1,598,300	7,282,800	13,200	86,000	8,881,100	870,100	270,000	1,140,100	10,021,200
Shoddy and waste	229,700	60,400	.....	.....	290,100	238,100	38,200	296,300	586,400
Silk goods, including rayon	8,321,700	5,226,400	19,900	11,000	13,548,100	1,625,400	337,100	1,962,500	15,510,600
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	10,151,500	8,019,500	34,400	56,800	18,171,000	2,174,400	400,300	2,574,700	20,745,700
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	462,700	326,000	.....	2,100	788,700	424,500	62,700	487,200	1,275,900
Underwear	2,070,800	6,943,200	5,300	84,900	9,014,000	1,582,900	511,600	2,104,500	11,118,500
Wool pulling and scouring	739,100	5,600	.....	.....	744,700	227,600	20,200	247,800	992,500
Woolen and worsted yarns	3,217,300	2,320,300	1,900	4,400	5,537,600	1,123,200	125,900	1,259,100	6,786,700
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	3,885,300	1,532,600	4,400	1,900	5,417,900	1,413,000	181,100	1,594,100	7,012,000
Unclassified textiles and textile products	744,100	717,500	1,100	11,200	1,461,600	508,700	105,300	614,000	2,075,600
Total textiles and textile products	\$96,785,000	\$85,388,500	\$192,900	\$572,800	\$182,173,500	\$30,539,700	\$6,046,100	\$36,585,800	\$218,759,300
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS									
Cheeroots and stogies	\$27,700	\$120,700	.....	.....	\$148,400	\$41,200	\$1,800	\$43,000	\$191,400
Cigarettes	380,900	73,500	\$1,000	.....	454,400	117,100	11,200	128,300	582,700
Cigars	1,743,400	8,488,100	1,700	\$1,200	10,231,500	1,850,300	261,800	2,112,100	12,343,600
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	197,000	215,100	800	.....	412,100	198,600	35,600	234,200	646,300
Unclassified tobacco products	329,100	214,100	.....	.....	543,200	90,300	5,500	95,800	639,000
Total tobacco and its products	\$2,678,100	\$9,111,500	\$3,500	\$1,200	\$11,789,600	\$2,297,500	\$315,900	\$2,613,400	\$14,403,000

MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Advertising novelties	\$157,200	\$75,600	\$300	\$232,800	\$90,500	\$30,600	\$121,100	\$353,900
Aircraft and parts	1,075,400	15,300	900	1,090,700	643,500	64,400	707,900	1,798,600
Appliances, dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies	53,500			53,500	47,700	8,500	56,200	109,700
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	31,200	60,400		91,600	38,400	8,200	46,600	138,200
Artificial limbs	68,200	2,100		70,300	49,200	12,700	61,900	132,200
Asbestos products	1,856,200	140,200	600	1,996,200	1,027,900	151,500	1,179,400	3,175,600
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	46,000	1,100		47,100	22,200	800	23,000	70,100
Brooms	364,300	14,600	800	378,900	108,300	25,100	133,400	512,300
Brushes	142,000	24,400		166,400	164,500	25,000	189,500	355,900
Buttons	79,000	45,400		124,400	60,600	4,800	65,400	189,800
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	1,717,800	276,900	600	1,994,700	664,500	66,500	731,000	2,725,700
Coke—beehive	337,900		100	337,900	75,100	5,200	80,300	418,200
Coke—by-product	3,490,300	1,000		3,491,300	899,100	47,900	947,000	4,438,300
Cork products	1,373,600	613,600		1,987,200	370,300	62,200	432,500	2,419,700
Curled hair	216,600	25,200	300	241,800	150,500	11,500	162,000	403,800
Dental supplies	763,800	36,500	900	800,300	365,000	61,700	426,700	1,227,000
Fancy articles and specialties	246,300	423,800	100	670,100	215,300	54,900	270,200	940,300
Fuel—manufactured	97,900			97,900	38,700	600	39,300	137,200
Hair work	800	3,800		4,600	5,300	1,200	6,500	11,100
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	367,400	18,200	300	385,600	300,800	57,900	358,700	744,300
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	75,500	13,700	1,900	89,200	16,200	8,100	24,300	113,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8,050,800	6,881,800	10,200	14,932,600	3,439,300	976,500	4,415,800	19,348,400
Magnesia products	482,000	1,600		483,600	89,000	16,600	105,600	589,200
Mattresses and bedding	786,900	189,000	600	975,900	531,600	76,800	608,400	1,584,300
Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified	46,300			46,300	14,900	3,700	18,600	64,900
Oil cloth and linoleum	4,306,400	45,700		4,412,100	511,500	22,300	536,800	4,948,900
Optical goods	1,011,700	204,000	2,300	1,215,700	880,200	163,400	1,043,600	2,259,300
Packing—steam, etc.	237,000	22,300		259,300	153,600	34,300	187,900	447,200
Pencils—lead—and crayons	313,900	64,500		378,400	118,700	28,500	147,200	525,600
Photographs and records								
Photographic apparatus and supplies	185,200	4,400	700	189,600	171,800	22,300	194,100	383,700
Pianos and organs	342,500	5,400	100	347,900	60,100	18,300	78,400	426,300
Ship and boat building	8,993,100			8,993,100	1,119,800	91,300	1,211,100	10,204,200
Signs	474,400	3,100	1,600	477,500	241,700	35,800	277,500	735,500
Soda water apparatus	44,800			44,800	13,700	2,100	15,800	60,600
Sporting and athletic goods	477,400	102,300	300	579,700	122,600	18,500	141,100	720,800
Statuary and art goods	56,400	2,000	500	58,400	15,400	7,100	22,500	80,900
Surgical appliances	213,900	153,800		367,700	204,200	62,300	266,500	634,200
Teeth	518,600	740,200		1,258,800	326,300	41,200	367,500	1,626,300
Toys and games	951,300	593,400	1,000	1,544,700	304,400	72,200	376,600	1,921,300
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	85,700	221,200	100	306,900	58,400	15,500	73,900	380,800
Window shades and fixtures	257,900	150,000	400	407,900	152,500	24,300	176,800	584,700
Unclassified miscellaneous products	925,100	213,200		1,138,300	397,800	94,600	492,400	1,630,700
Total miscellaneous products	\$41,382,000	\$11,389,700	\$24,500	\$52,771,700	\$14,284,100	\$2,536,900	\$16,821,000	\$69,592,700

TABLE 3—WAGES AND SALARIES—1938—Concluded

Industry	Wages					Salaries			Total wages and salaries
	Males	Females	Minors under 18		Total wages	Males	Females	Total salaries	
			Males (included in column 1)	Females (included in column 2)					
RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS									
Steam railroads	\$38,110,600	\$86,000	.....	.....	\$38,196,600	\$4,982,800	\$116,100	\$5,098,900	\$43,295,500
Street railways	2,420,800	5,100	.....	.....	2,425,900	458,500	6,200	464,700	2,890,600
Total railroad repair shops	\$40,531,400	\$91,100	.....	.....	\$40,622,500	\$5,441,300	\$122,300	\$5,563,600	\$46,186,100
Grand total	\$980,789,400	\$144,890,600	\$459,000	\$703,500	\$1,125,680,000	\$314,347,500	\$39,924,000	\$354,271,500	\$1,479,951,500

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

ADAMS COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	947	123	14	14	2	153
Food and kindred products	3,217	729	1,091	48	23	1,891
Leather and rubber goods	1,219	740	436	62	28	1,266
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,422	806	36	55	17	914
Metals and metal products	248	127		4	1	132
Mine and quarry products	4,125	153		11		164
Paper and printing industries	264	105	2	15	12	134
Textiles and textile products	888	141	656	12	7	816
Tobacco and its products	7	130	138	18	1	287
Miscellaneous products	40	3	7	1		11
Railroad repair shops		2				2
Total	14,377	3,059	2,380	240	91	5,770

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	31,297	2,466	197	734	285	3,682
Clay, glass and stone products	57,555	5,059	1,154	495	162	6,870
Food and kindred products	69,413	10,229	3,946	2,398	811	17,384
Leather and rubber goods	776	148	16	37	10	211
Lumber and its remanufacture	7,922	1,202	45	271	92	1,610
Metals and metal products	1,165,184	91,032	3,448	12,514	3,067	110,061
Mine and quarry products	109,578	15,031	21	460	74	15,586
Paper and printing industries	13,315	3,928	1,003	1,891	612	7,434
Textiles and textile products	2,144	985	1,542	301	121	2,949
Tobacco and its products	80	41	339	23	10	413
Miscellaneous products	98,993	6,667	2,456	940	444	10,507
Railroad repair shops	32,480	7,666	75	613	22	8,376
Total	1,588,737	144,454	14,242	20,677	5,710	185,083

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	18,564	2,771	102	231	67	3,171
Food and kindred products	3,293	665	1,056	128	81	1,930
Leather and rubber goods	8	4	19	1	1	25
Lumber and its remanufacture	131	8		2	1	11
Metals and metal products	6,627	950	5	37	12	1,004
Mine and quarry products	33,616	3,775		108	14	3,897
Paper and printing industries	87	33	7	12	4	56
Textiles and textile products	253	64	69	4		137
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	8	3	1	2	1	7
Railroad repair shops	234	14		2		16
Total	62,821	8,287	1,259	527	181	10,254

BEAVER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	5,557	478		123	63	664
Clay, glass and stone products	6,442	1,270	251	104	44	1,669
Food and kindred products	1,500	211	40	41	14	306
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,134	87	2	14	7	110
Metals and metal products	396,199	22,066	649	2,200	506	25,421
Mine and quarry products	5,303	297	2	42	8	349
Paper and printing industries	275	80	19	40	22	161
Textiles and textile products	23	8	7	1	1	17
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	15,321	954	52	110	21	1,137
Railroad repair shops	2,780	1,236		57	1	1,294
Total	434,534	26,687	1,022	2,732	687	31,128

CLASS OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
ADAMS COUNTY						
						\$142,100
\$99,300	\$4,900	\$46,300	\$1,800	\$152,300	\$423,300	260,000
297,600	167,800	93,600	15,100	574,100	1,991,500	3,810,500
564,000	253,900	107,800	20,500	946,200	561,900	3,497,400
713,500	19,800	93,400	12,000	838,700	1,308,400	3,199,200
101,200		12,000	200	113,400	165,700	413,500
127,200		30,700		157,900	995,100	421,200
83,300	1,800	22,500	9,100	116,700	327,600	711,900
86,300	248,400	20,500	3,300	358,500	559,800	1,132,600
61,100	56,600	21,200	800	139,700	344,800	334,500
3,300	3,100	2,500		8,900	12,000	15,900
4,300				4,300	100	5,200
\$2,141,100	\$756,300	\$450,500	\$62,800	\$3,410,700	\$6,690,200	\$13,944,000

ALLEGHENY COUNTY						
\$3,005,200	\$107,900	\$2,068,300	\$302,200	\$5,483,600	\$26,503,000	\$51,464,600
5,528,500	704,500	1,327,300	158,100	7,718,400	19,003,000	32,461,600
13,352,900	2,686,200	5,855,800	809,100	22,704,000	67,739,000	138,391,200
158,200	14,600	104,700	11,300	288,800	920,000	2,012,900
1,423,600	33,000	613,800	87,100	2,157,500	5,611,800	6,151,300
126,941,700	2,908,800	36,982,500	3,389,300	170,222,300	636,525,800	897,553,800
19,962,700	18,000	1,202,700	79,900	21,263,300	60,744,400	30,143,600
6,293,300	661,000	4,431,700	674,500	12,060,500	23,826,600	35,550,400
905,900	1,005,200	748,400	116,200	2,775,500	3,103,700	11,243,300
33,600	159,100	45,000	8,500	246,200	375,100	744,000
8,391,300	1,589,700	2,508,400	428,500	12,917,900	68,293,600	54,543,000
10,671,100	68,400	1,474,500	32,800	12,246,800	17,724,600	26,116,400
\$196,668,000	\$9,956,400	\$57,363,100	\$6,097,500	\$270,085,000	\$930,370,600	\$1,286,376,100

ARMSTRONG COUNTY						
\$3,198,400	\$70,600	\$560,300	\$65,000	\$3,894,300	\$12,010,700	\$11,273,300
741,400	591,500	286,100	92,200	1,711,200	4,190,100	25,276,000
2,900	9,700	1,800	1,100	15,500	27,400	62,200
8,500		1,700	400	10,600	54,000	23,600
1,202,700	1,200	95,000	10,000	1,308,900	2,009,400	5,727,000
3,577,000		237,100	16,600	3,830,700	15,257,800	5,259,800
31,300	5,000	28,800	3,400	68,500	218,500	150,000
48,400	44,500	16,500		109,400	201,700	295,400
2,600	400	4,000	400	7,400	20,000	10,000
14,300		5,500		19,800	60,000	23,000
\$8,827,500	\$722,900	\$1,236,800	\$189,100	\$10,976,300	\$34,049,600	\$48,100,300

BEAVER COUNTY						
\$570,000		\$335,200	\$62,700	\$967,900	\$3,885,500	\$5,937,800
1,361,900	\$179,600	275,600	44,300	1,861,400	4,407,600	3,454,000
234,500	17,500	100,900	11,300	364,200	1,380,800	1,497,900
						11,300
91,400	1,200	23,500	3,400	119,500	510,100	502,700
34,854,300	545,900	6,642,200	551,600	42,594,000	164,264,700	213,868,900
336,900	1,300	73,200	8,500	419,900	1,828,600	1,016,800
121,000	12,300	113,600	23,000	269,900	538,900	497,400
6,400	3,400	2,400	800	13,000	11,200	49,000
1,224,100	25,600	249,400	17,400	1,516,500	3,435,200	9,393,100
1,905,800		145,500	1,400	2,052,700	1,590,800	3,657,300
\$40,706,300	\$786,800	\$7,961,500	\$724,400	\$50,179,000	\$181,853,400	\$239,886,200

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

BEDFORD COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	15	3				3
Clay, glass and stone products		5				5
Food and kindred products	473	71	10	14	9	104
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,586	92		15	5	112
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	2,979	725		25	5	755
Paper and printing industries	23	18	1	5	5	29
Textiles and textile products	37	2		2		4
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	24	16	25			41
Railroad repair shops	358	79		4		83
Total	5,495	1,011	36	65	24	1,136

BERKS COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	2,106	338	20	151	48	557
Clay, glass and stone products	10,516	529		94	8	631
Food and kindred products	12,607	1,676	536	326	105	2,643
Leather and rubber goods	381	480	407	53	27	967
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,481	469	83	82	14	648
Metals and metal products	65,264	10,364	131	1,060	220	11,775
Mine and quarry products	7,257	245		43	4	292
Paper and printing industries	3,803	946	192	211	81	1,430
Textiles and textile products	21,822	12,316	14,634	830	387	28,167
Tobacco and its products	221	135	300	14	5	454
Miscellaneous products	3,339	1,293	540	191	73	2,097
Railroad repair shops	7,865	1,634		104	8	1,746
Total	137,662	30,425	16,843	3,159	980	51,407

BLAIR COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	676	52	42	7	45	146
Clay, glass and stone products	2,873	706		19	6	731
Food and kindred products	3,683	588	95	95	34	812
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	244	26		6	2	34
Metals and metal products	1,427	600		57	5	662
Mine and quarry products	4,120	792		28	13	833
Paper and printing industries	21,930	1,220	142	192	51	1,605
Textiles and textile products	2,500	403	962	36	21	1,422
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	569	127	140	18	18	303
Railroad repair shops	27,566	11,170	10	713	63	11,956
Total	65,588	15,684	1,391	1,171	258	18,504

BRADFORD COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products		1	2		1	4
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	1,580	82	10	18	6	116
Leather and rubber goods	35	31		5	5	41
Lumber and its remanufacture	506	100	36	9	9	154
Metals and metal products	2,888	557		69	17	643
Mine and quarry products	6	14		2		16
Paper and printing industries	374	154	29	28	22	233
Textiles and textile products	772	364	588	60	61	1,073
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	115	26	24	6	3	59
Railroad repair shops	7,491	1,322		14	4	1,340
Total	13,767	2,651	689	211	128	3,679

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			

BEDFORD COUNTY

\$500				\$500	\$10,000	\$8,900
400				400	400	17,000
47,600	\$4,900	\$17,300	\$5,800	75,600	280,400	358,500
60,100		22,700	2,600	85,400	447,400	201,300
652,900		51,500	4,800	709,200	3,445,200	1,205,200
14,300	900	8,300	4,800	28,300	54,500	43,900
1,000		1,200		2,200	24,700	5,200
7,400	9,200			16,600	511,600	35,000
75,700		6,400		82,100	374,400	121,100
\$859,900	\$15,000	\$107,400	\$18,000	\$1,000,300	\$5,148,600	\$1,996,100

BERKS COUNTY

\$342,100	\$12,300	\$329,900	\$47,200	\$731,500	\$1,382,300	\$3,229,200
544,800		239,500	8,900	793,200	3,308,800	2,029,000
2,038,400	335,800	810,500	100,900	3,285,600	7,230,600	17,775,300
401,300	233,000	140,800	21,300	796,400	950,600	2,387,000
436,800	50,000	158,200	9,300	654,300	1,579,600	1,477,100
10,935,000	69,800	2,561,500	195,300	13,761,600	33,760,000	34,289,200
209,600		82,600	4,500	296,700	1,921,200	731,000
1,021,500	128,300	502,500	116,700	1,769,000	2,786,400	4,952,500
14,789,700	11,543,200	2,450,500	391,700	29,175,100	35,090,000	68,162,600
90,900	139,600	24,700	1,800	257,000	913,200	898,900
1,432,500	423,900	513,900	68,600	2,438,900	3,717,700	7,143,900
2,359,600		228,500	11,600	2,599,700	7,400,600	4,744,700
\$34,602,200	\$12,935,900	\$8,043,100	\$977,800	\$56,559,000	\$100,041,000	\$147,820,400

BLAIR COUNTY

\$58,500	\$16,600	\$47,600	\$29,100	\$151,800	\$331,600	\$1,970,800
605,500		32,500	4,100	642,100	1,970,300	1,831,000
644,600	42,900	215,200	26,000	928,700	2,876,800	5,876,600
15,500		8,000	600	24,100	55,900	45,500
748,500		117,800	4,200	870,500	2,186,400	2,384,300
560,900		53,700	9,600	624,200	1,642,100	1,000,600
1,371,000	98,100	430,200	53,100	1,952,400	12,033,100	7,083,400
299,500	479,000	82,900	14,400	875,800	451,200	2,971,800
117,700	69,200	43,700	12,200	242,800	554,900	531,700
17,948,400	10,600	1,703,300	67,100	19,729,400	27,707,400	48,942,700
\$22,370,100	\$716,400	\$2,734,900	\$220,400	\$26,041,800	\$49,809,700	\$72,638,400

BRADFORD COUNTY

\$100	\$100		\$100	\$300	\$3,500	\$1,300
88,600	3,800	\$40,000	5,600	138,000	559,800	1,247,500
29,200		14,200	4,500	47,900	73,100	138,500
89,300	17,000	15,000	8,800	130,100	456,700	322,800
742,300		163,000	18,400	923,700	1,660,700	4,288,400
15,300		1,900		17,200	25,000	21,000
168,000	17,200	74,200	18,500	277,900	694,900	991,600
319,700	328,400	141,800	66,400	856,300	804,400	3,904,900
63,300	13,000	50,900	2,700	129,900	101,600	418,200
1,832,800		38,500	5,500	1,876,800	5,067,300	5,527,300
\$3,348,600	\$379,500	\$539,500	\$130,500	\$4,398,100	\$9,447,000	\$16,861,500

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males.	Females	Males	Females	
BUCKS COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,625	374	47	193	51	665
Clay, glass and stone products	1,639	225	97	24	6	352
Food and kindred products	2,079	213	20	49	4	286
Leather and rubber goods	2,362	657	118	44	23	842
Lumber and its remanufacture	693	114	69	14	4	201
Metals and metal products	5,458	1,091	46	99	43	1,279
Mine and quarry products	6,410	235	.....	29	5	269
Paper and printing industries	7,715	594	109	160	65	928
Textiles and textile products	6,261	2,171	3,213	152	80	5,616
Tobacco and its products	25	83	107	7	2	199
Miscellaneous products	356	110	50	13	5	178
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Total	35,623	5,868	3,876	784	288	10,816

BUTLER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	4,290	622	1	80	40	743
Clay, glass and stone products	15,405	638	.....	66	19	723
Food and kindred products	1,042	156	13	43	17	229
Leather and rubber goods	677	207	34	14	8	263
Lumber and its remanufacture	453	67	.....	10	3	80
Metals and metal products	101,651	4,188	8	331	82	4,609
Mine and quarry products	9,224	1,508	.....	40	8	1,556
Paper and printing industries	151	53	11	25	14	103
Textiles and textile products	130	44	342	28	10	424
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	149	30	30	9	3	72
Railroad repair shops	490	44	.....	2	.....	46
Total	133,662	7,557	439	648	204	8,848

CAMBRIA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	16,024	445	.....	16	1	462
Clay, glass and stone products	3,419	688	.....	19	8	715
Food and kindred products	5,357	681	107	121	43	952
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,047	104	.....	26	4	134
Metals and metal products	313,077	13,063	47	921	120	14,151
Mine and quarry products	131,158	19,668	.....	621	95	20,384
Paper and printing industries	297	183	11	31	19	244
Textiles and textile products	928	100	1,147	24	14	1,285
Tobacco and its products	20	3	38	3	1	45
Miscellaneous products	1,479	170	169	31	14	384
Railroad repair shops	1,437	460	.....	29	2	491
Total	474,243	35,565	1,519	1,842	321	39,247

CAMERON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	110	31	.....	5	.....	36
Clay, glass and stone products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	19	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Leather and rubber goods	554	83	.....	2	.....	85
Lumber and its remanufacture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	914	393	1,075	173	82	1,723
Mine and quarry products	.....	6	.....	1	.....	7
Paper and printing industries	14	2	.....	2	1	5
Textiles and textile products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	149	26	.....	2	.....	28
Total	1,760	543	1,075	185	83	1,886

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
BUCKS COUNTY						
\$405,200	\$22,400	\$530,500	\$63,300	\$1,021,400	\$2,487,000	\$6,602,400
228,300	61,600	71,800	6,400	368,100	1,319,000	736,600
181,600	8,800	42,600	4,400	237,400	1,172,100	1,715,900
690,400	85,000	106,500	20,600	902,500	869,400	2,436,500
81,400	47,200	20,900	1,700	151,200	346,000	344,400
1,258,900	33,500	236,800	39,000	1,568,200	4,396,100	5,803,000
268,400		51,000	1,800	321,200	2,345,300	1,563,200
765,600	75,200	504,700	73,600	1,419,100	6,975,300	5,326,600
2,450,900	2,071,300	405,800	79,600	5,007,600	8,212,100	14,298,100
35,400	40,400	12,900	3,500	92,200	243,900	288,400
105,900	27,800	25,900	3,100	162,700	263,100	467,600
2,200				2,200	100	3,400
\$6,474,200	\$2,473,200	\$2,009,400	\$297,000	\$11,253,800	\$28,629,400	\$39,586,100
BUTLER COUNTY						
\$847,000	\$1,000	\$224,900	\$42,000	\$1,114,900	\$3,608,700	\$10,019,000
648,400		182,500	21,500	852,400	2,420,900	2,407,300
157,000	6,100	67,100	12,500	242,700	743,900	1,266,700
184,200	16,500	39,600	6,800	247,100	193,400	616,000
49,300		10,200	1,100	60,600	303,500	111,600
5,396,600	3,800	905,000	73,000	6,378,400	27,531,200	31,474,400
1,396,100		66,200	6,200	1,468,500	3,255,300	2,458,100
73,300	5,800	67,300	28,400	174,800	360,300	336,800
38,600	173,400	65,900	9,200	287,100	135,500	1,230,700
32,200	17,400	14,000	1,800	65,400	83,600	123,300
76,600		5,200		81,800	169,000	127,100
\$8,899,300	\$224,000	\$1,647,900	\$202,500	\$10,973,700	\$38,805,300	\$50,171,000
CAMBRIA COUNTY						
\$479,600		\$44,800	\$1,000	\$525,400	\$5,020,100	\$1,052,800
696,300		83,000	8,000	787,300	1,906,200	1,696,800
805,000	\$56,000	238,900	33,100	1,133,000	3,457,500	5,524,500
107,300		41,400	3,100	151,800	574,500	23,600
14,839,500	21,600	2,050,300	125,700	17,037,100	86,399,200	50,907,400
20,149,900		1,737,400	85,100	21,972,400	32,794,700	29,462,900
297,100	7,100	80,400	20,200	404,800	776,900	1,108,700
67,300	395,500	42,200	8,700	513,700	521,900	1,779,800
3,500	14,000	8,900	1,400	27,800	15,000	87,000
165,500	99,000	60,800	11,300	336,600	805,600	809,900
581,400		78,400	3,100	662,900	1,309,700	1,343,300
\$38,192,400	\$593,200	\$4,466,500	\$300,700	\$43,552,800	\$133,561,300	\$94,215,200
CAMERON COUNTY						
\$45,600		\$17,000		\$62,600	\$196,300	\$469,500
3,000				3,000	20,000	11,900
73,600		5,000		78,600	355,900	708,000
447,300	\$813,200	374,000	\$71,900	1,706,400	1,128,300	4,238,200
4,200		200		4,400	13,500	5,300
2,400		3,100	1,200	6,700	12,000	12,200
41,800		5,000		46,800	162,300	80,300
\$617,900	\$813,200	\$404,300	\$73,100	\$1,908,500	\$1,888,300	\$5,525,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

CARBON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	77	40	2	4	2	48
Clay, glass and stone products	359	18		6	2	26
Food and kindred products	649	126	26	22	8	182
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	157	8		6	1	15
Metals and metal products	30,787	3,073		286	31	3,390
Mine and quarry products	41,112	5,343		307	30	5,680
Paper and printing industries	149	35	2	9	5	51
Textiles and textile products	3,210	653	1,856	39	39	2,587
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	10	5		1		6
Railroad repair shops	2,298	329		14		343
Total	78,808	9,630	1,886	694	118	12,328

CENTRE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	599	125	57	3	1	186
Clay, glass and stone products	9,215	1,119		82	31	1,232
Food and kindred products	1,126	199	11	18	16	244
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	493	81		8		89
Metals and metal products	2,227	465	32	46	18	561
Mine and quarry products	3,387	872		28	3	903
Paper and printing industries	101	33	9	11	2	55
Textiles and textile products	643	167	273	11	5	456
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	67	8	22	2	1	33
Railroad repair shops	41	10		2		12
Total	17,899	3,079	404	211	77	3,771

CHESTER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	880	173	44	29	8	254
Clay, glass and stone products	6,292	252		28	4	284
Food and kindred products	3,997	634	407	97	54	1,192
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,100	194		22	11	227
Metals and metal products	68,411	4,975	42	659	195	5,871
Mine and quarry products	1,757	77		12	5	94
Paper and printing industries	9,030	1,183	301	157	65	1,706
Textiles and textile products	3,792	1,151	2,146	89	65	3,451
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	284	74	94	7	13	188
Railroad repair shops	441	131		7		138
Total	95,984	8,844	3,034	1,107	420	13,405

CLARION COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	80	3				3
Clay, glass and stone products	3,068	766	26	64	20	876
Food and kindred products	864	64	2	13	4	83
Leather and rubber goods	1,117	53		7		60
Lumber and its remanufacture	302	60		3	2	65
Metals and metal products	55	4				4
Mine and quarry products	5,014	1,363		37	3	1,403
Paper and printing industries	111	61	12	5	11	89
Textiles and textile products		1				1
Tobacco and its products		2				2
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops	224	42		2		44
Total	10,835	2,419	40	131	40	2,630

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CARBON COUNTY						
\$43,400	\$1,300	\$5,100	\$700	\$50,500	\$73,100	\$198,900
12,100		15,700	1,000	28,800	70,000	58,400
127,200	8,300	40,800	4,000	180,300	576,300	854,300
7,300		8,300	200	15,800	116,800	37,000
3,940,500		900,200	35,300	4,876,000	6,562,300	18,760,800
6,226,900		660,500	29,600	6,917,000	16,782,000	9,641,500
57,000	800	17,500	5,000	80,300	143,400	156,800
528,500	1,028,500	90,500	32,500	1,680,000	2,775,800	5,618,100
3,000		1,000		4,000	7,000	11,400
455,400		35,200		490,600	778,700	972,900
\$11,401,300	\$1,038,900	\$1,774,800	\$108,300	\$14,323,300	\$27,885,400	\$36,310,100
CENTRE COUNTY						
\$108,400	\$30,800	\$9,300	\$1,000	\$149,500	\$312,100	\$500,600
1,191,000		285,200	24,100	1,500,300	4,919,700	3,370,300
218,800	8,600	42,800	12,200	282,400	814,300	1,431,700
36,700		4,800		41,500	110,000	147,700
529,300	25,600	87,800	15,200	657,900	996,900	2,707,800
699,800		54,400	3,400	757,600	984,700	1,451,500
40,700	7,500	23,500	1,200	72,900	139,000	125,700
115,400	140,100	40,800	3,400	299,700	723,000	862,500
5,600	11,100	4,700	1,300	22,700	44,400	51,300
12,500		2,300		14,800	14,900	12,200
\$2,958,200	\$223,700	\$555,600	\$61,800	\$3,799,300	\$9,059,000	\$10,661,300
CHESTER COUNTY						
\$157,400	\$13,900	\$78,700	\$7,800	\$257,800	\$536,600	\$1,247,300
238,200		51,400	3,700	293,300	1,827,300	748,200
609,400	127,200	189,300	35,300	961,200	2,902,200	6,029,500
156,100		37,300	7,500	200,900	203,800	4,800
5,763,800	25,900	1,611,300	166,600	7,567,600	15,087,900	25,423,800
63,000		20,200	3,100	86,300	495,200	409,600
1,278,600	229,500	448,600	55,300	2,012,000	5,845,900	7,915,500
1,011,500	1,125,300	311,100	54,900	2,502,800	4,208,400	8,762,900
73,600	54,000	26,400	10,300	164,300	441,800	328,700
219,500		21,100		240,600	298,000	594,000
\$9,571,100	\$1,575,800	\$2,795,400	\$344,500	\$14,286,800	\$31,847,100	\$52,032,700
CLARION COUNTY						
\$3,000				\$3,000	\$66,400	\$8,400
759,800	\$12,600	\$135,200	\$23,700	931,300	2,893,200	3,827,000
54,700	900	12,100	2,500	70,200	392,100	360,800
65,500		28,200		93,700	150,000	497,900
59,300		11,200	1,400	71,900	61,200	205,900
4,600				4,600	5,000	4,600
1,376,700		94,000	3,400	1,474,100	747,400	1,855,300
56,300	17,500	8,200	8,900	90,900	147,000	468,600
800				800	1,000	1,300
1,300				1,300	11,200	6,000
57,800		5,300		63,100	220,800	97,100
\$2,439,800	\$31,000	\$294,200	\$39,900	\$2,804,900	\$4,695,300	\$7,332,900

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
CLEARFIELD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	48	16		3	1	20
Clay, glass and stone products	6,848	1,589	45	50	11	1,695
Food and kindred products	1,302	127	7	16	7	157
Leather and rubber goods	1,660	435	1	17	2	455
Lumber and its remanufacture	191	54		8	6	68
Metals and metal products	1,155	236	1	56	14	307
Mine and quarry products	25,609	4,610		136	25	4,771
Paper and printing industries	226	100	30	35	23	188
Textiles and textile products	330	153	481	14	13	661
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	167	27	30	5	4	66
Railroad repair shops	1,688	575		10		585
Total	39,224	7,922	595	350	106	8,973
CLINTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,131	101		24	5	130
Clay, glass and stone products	1,700	326		17	3	346
Food and kindred products	1,323	104	2	18	4	128
Leather and rubber goods	1,427	287	1	9	3	300
Lumber and its remanufacture	716	147	3	4	3	157
Metals and metal products	430	109	41	16	7	173
Mine and quarry products	261	86		15	2	103
Paper and printing industries	19,395	763	110	53	24	950
Textiles and textile products	777	511	374	12	9	906
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	49	19	19	3	2	43
Railroad repair shops	4,363	941		29		970
Total	31,572	3,394	550	200	62	4,206
COLUMBIA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	258	10		3		13
Clay, glass and stone products	353	29		6		35
Food and kindred products	2,316	331	231	50	16	628
Leather and rubber goods	50	48	49	3	1	101
Lumber and its remanufacture	697	53		4		57
Metals and metal products	14,345	1,920	4	158	20	2,102
Mine and quarry products	7,364	738		62	5	805
Paper and printing industries	120	42	2	18	4	66
Textiles and textile products	6,586	1,689	1,754	156	76	3,675
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	134	22	33	14	9	78
Railroad repair shops	5	4		1		5
Total	32,228	4,886	2,073	475	131	7,565
CRAWFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,714	190	2	21	8	221
Clay, glass and stone products	12	4		1		5
Food and kindred products	1,705	287	71	28	14	400
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	540	76	1	9	5	91
Metals and metal products	10,283	2,371	751	422	247	3,791
Mine and quarry products	2,030	98		18	6	122
Paper and printing industries	163	71	6	24	16	117
Textiles and textile products	15,014	821	451	77	19	1,368
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	298	78	99	11	36	224
Railroad repair shops	3,340	639		47	5	691
Total	35,099	4,635	1,381	658	356	7,030

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CLEARFIELD COUNTY						
\$8,500		\$5,400	\$1,000	\$14,900	\$62,000	\$116,600
1,494,400	\$29,800	99,600	10,300	1,634,100	5,646,200	4,418,400
159,000	2,700	21,800	10,000	193,500	766,500	1,211,600
456,300	200	53,600	1,400	511,500	1,062,900	4,363,900
43,700		14,200	3,700	61,600	324,100	178,600
233,900	800	107,300	11,300	353,300	839,300	1,007,800
3,748,700		265,900	23,700	4,038,300	8,451,700	4,933,600
133,400	22,300	93,800	21,300	270,800	595,000	626,000
173,100	233,700	54,300	8,700	469,800	431,500	1,699,500
23,200	13,000	11,300	2,900	50,400	89,100	116,800
648,900		27,100		676,000	1,618,000	1,282,900
\$7,123,100	\$302,500	\$754,300	\$94,300	\$8,274,200	\$19,886,300	\$19,955,700
CLINTON COUNTY						
\$108,700		\$56,000	\$5,300	\$170,000	\$97,000	\$1,562,200
273,300		27,700	1,900	302,900	897,200	727,100
102,700	\$400	24,000	2,900	130,000	523,700	1,066,500
300,600	100	20,200	2,900	323,800	722,100	2,782,500
112,600	2,300	5,700	1,800	122,400	51,500	333,800
92,700	29,500	25,500	4,200	151,900	433,700	428,000
52,200		16,300	1,100	69,600	178,600	139,800
836,000	64,200	62,300	21,600	984,100	8,056,100	5,956,600
425,400	274,100	34,300	9,000	742,800	2,418,900	3,680,900
18,200	11,400	4,200	1,700	35,500	40,000	102,600
1,544,600		70,500		1,615,100	3,778,300	2,709,200
\$3,867,000	\$382,000	\$346,700	\$52,400	\$4,648,100	\$17,197,100	\$19,489,200
COLUMBIA COUNTY						
\$5,800		\$4,100		\$9,900	\$25,500	\$82,100
15,300		7,000		22,300	219,200	48,400
231,100	\$31,500	103,200	\$13,600	379,400	1,101,600	2,123,900
30,200	25,800	6,700	800	63,500	8,000	168,700
31,000		6,000		37,000	183,200	104,700
2,055,100	2,700	302,500	17,500	2,377,800	6,857,800	14,912,600
1,110,200		169,000	3,700	1,282,900	718,100	3,950,600
54,800	1,300	35,500	3,500	95,100	210,000	167,900
1,407,300	957,400	487,800	70,500	2,923,000	5,123,100	10,727,500
12,700	12,700	13,400	4,200	43,000	92,300	95,400
5,400		3,000		8,400	12,600	11,700
\$4,958,900	\$1,031,400	\$1,138,200	\$113,800	\$7,242,300	\$14,551,400	\$32,393,500
CRAWFORD COUNTY						
\$246,600	\$700	\$44,400	\$6,600	\$298,300	\$2,761,100	\$4,899,600
3,600		1,800		5,400	30,000	16,700
246,000	33,400	43,200	11,400	334,000	1,077,600	3,265,700
57,200	100	14,700	3,500	75,500	220,400	171,200
2,646,500	859,500	1,019,400	435,600	4,961,000	14,373,300	16,794,100
42,400		43,000	4,200	89,600	478,800	192,100
102,300	5,300	75,700	14,700	198,000	256,300	362,400
1,017,300	330,100	186,900	17,600	1,551,900	8,756,800	5,767,400
83,800	61,900	50,200	27,800	223,700	370,200	817,700
907,800		114,200	6,300	1,028,300	1,785,900	1,372,300
\$5,353,500	\$1,291,000	\$1,593,500	\$527,700	\$8,765,700	\$30,110,400	\$33,659,200

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
CUMBERLAND COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	67	6	.....	1	.....	7
Clay, glass and stone products	170	24	.....	2	1	27
Food and kindred products	2,386	367	128	43	11	549
Leather and rubber goods	2,651	606	339	73	45	1,063
Lumber and its remanufacture	728	178	40	31	6	255
Metals and metal products	3,777	409	.....	89	11	509
Mine and quarry products	1,037	133	1	7	.....	141
Paper and printing industries	1,648	194	85	48	18	345
Textiles and textile products	4,387	874	1,537	65	35	2,511
Tobacco and its products	11	9	13	1	.....	23
Miscellaneous products	235	61	65	22	12	160
Railroad repair shops	3,261	1,807	.....	79	.....	1,886
Total	20,358	4,668	2,208	461	139	7,476
DAUPHIN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	3,544	193	6	28	5	232
Clay, glass and stone products	2,593	241	.....	22	1	264
Food and kindred products	43,429	2,897	1,066	421	119	4,503
Leather and rubber goods	677	727	689	47	32	1,495
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,227	185	3	47	11	246
Metals and metal products	78,961	5,814	24	463	54	6,355
Mine and quarry products	22,017	1,099	.....	91	13	1,203
Paper and printing industries	1,502	756	241	366	117	1,480
Textiles and textile products	673	498	2,261	80	60	2,899
Tobacco and its products	164	29	477	32	23	561
Miscellaneous products	2,587	412	379	117	77	985
Railroad repair shops	4,726	1,032	4	65	.....	1,101
Total	163,100	13,883	5,150	1,779	512	21,324
DELAWARE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	45,702	3,767	27	860	69	4,723
Clay, glass and stone products	2,023	313	.....	37	3	353
Food and kindred products	4,140	330	58	115	26	529
Leather and rubber goods	946	86	13	17	3	119
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,370	208	1	28	8	245
Metals and metal products	134,096	8,615	170	1,949	342	11,076
Mine and quarry products	1,542	130	.....	16	3	149
Paper and printing industries	13,865	873	184	376	82	1,515
Textiles and textile products	32,564	4,991	3,730	421	164	9,306
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	22,495	4,967	322	255	101	5,645
Railroad repair shops	1,759	225	.....	16	3	244
Total	260,502	24,505	4,505	4,090	804	33,904
ELK COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	247	36	.....	5	1	42
Clay, glass and stone products	913	200	.....	12	1	213
Food and kindred products	582	114	4	19	6	143
Leather and rubber goods	2,785	763	.....	17	1	781
Lumber and its remanufacture	589	176	.....	28	5	209
Metals and metal products	7,358	1,444	201	183	67	1,895
Mine and quarry products	4,491	1,234	.....	25	4	1,263
Paper and printing industries	17,020	967	12	57	18	1,054
Textiles and textile products	115	46	38	2	2	88
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	23	5	15	4	1	25
Railroad repair shops	409	101	.....	9	.....	110
Total	34,532	5,086	270	361	106	5,823

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CUMBERLAND COUNTY						
\$4,900		\$1,000		\$5,900	\$23,300	\$33,600
21,700		2,100	\$100	23,900	98,400	110,100
365,800	\$31,500	89,200	10,200	496,700	1,033,100	2,175,800
514,400	224,000	185,800	40,300	964,500	1,132,000	2,625,300
140,800	20,000	58,200	5,900	224,400	527,500	494,400
407,600		207,000	7,500	622,100	1,904,400	1,515,900
68,800	100	8,900		77,800	237,200	229,100
211,800	49,700	89,200	14,900	365,600	629,100	1,138,100
813,700	819,600	215,300	29,300	1,877,900	3,298,900	8,430,900
6,500	7,100	3,500		17,100	70,000	126,800
61,700	41,100	32,400	9,500	144,700	271,900	319,700
2,565,600		180,900		2,746,500	1,927,700	6,298,700
\$5,182,800	\$1,193,100	\$1,073,500	\$117,700	\$7,567,100	\$11,153,500	\$23,498,400
DAUPHIN COUNTY						
\$212,300	\$3,400	\$61,000	\$1,900	\$281,600	\$1,151,900	\$795,000
210,300		41,500	800	252,600	1,090,500	593,000
3,220,300	701,500	1,113,700	112,100	5,147,600	14,194,700	51,755,200
606,800	392,400	120,000	23,800	1,143,000	846,100	3,472,000
164,000	1,400	78,900	10,000	254,300	1,273,700	580,000
6,524,700	15,200	1,174,400	53,500	7,767,800	25,315,200	22,492,700
1,228,900		206,700	11,000	1,446,600	2,234,500	2,257,000
1,150,700	161,000	650,100	108,800	2,070,600	4,138,900	4,627,100
468,700	1,191,800	195,600	50,700	1,906,800	2,046,100	5,449,600
19,700	285,000	60,100	24,300	389,100	113,400	1,933,200
446,000	213,200	256,500	57,700	973,400	3,075,000	2,677,500
1,591,700	3,000	163,500		1,758,200	1,987,100	4,830,300
\$15,844,100	\$2,967,900	\$4,122,000	\$457,600	\$23,391,600	\$57,467,100	\$101,462,600
DELAWARE COUNTY						
\$5,197,600	\$26,000	\$1,948,600	\$82,200	\$7,254,400	\$31,643,200	\$80,540,900
350,300		42,700	1,600	394,600	1,821,300	2,667,400
401,200	50,900	241,200	22,100	715,400	1,859,800	3,789,100
102,900	9,400	62,600	7,700	182,600	278,500	509,800
206,000	500	69,900	8,600	285,000	678,700	1,070,200
11,554,200	109,700	5,530,600	379,800	17,574,300	67,285,900	65,169,100
137,300		33,700	3,100	174,100	592,200	755,100
1,323,200	144,500	1,117,700	83,500	2,668,900	5,755,800	14,190,700
6,306,600	2,935,500	1,662,200	199,200	11,103,500	20,682,100	40,992,100
7,603,500	206,100	732,500	106,500	8,648,600	18,832,300	22,676,000
339,800		42,800	3,800	386,400	1,741,000	514,600
\$33,522,600	\$3,482,600	\$11,484,500	\$898,100	\$49,387,800	\$151,170,800	\$232,875,000
ELK COUNTY						
\$29,700		\$8,300	\$600	\$38,600	\$248,100	\$175,300
231,000		34,100	400	265,500	1,319,400	760,200
139,600	\$1,700	43,700	4,300	189,300	440,100	799,800
774,600		40,300	800	815,700	3,123,800	9,276,900
133,100		62,200	3,200	198,500	178,400	507,500
1,661,300	146,900	620,000	67,900	2,496,100	2,674,800	7,080,300
1,081,500		53,000	4,300	1,138,800	1,548,800	1,313,100
1,122,800	9,100	156,300	16,700	1,304,900	8,840,100	4,963,200
35,600	20,400	3,800	1,100	60,900	69,200	257,300
4,500	6,200	5,500	500	16,700	15,000	58,200
118,300		17,100		135,400	482,000	138,800
\$5,332,000	\$184,300	\$1,044,300	\$99,800	\$6,660,400	\$18,939,700	\$25,330,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
ERIE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,488	172	2	45	21	240
Clay, glass and stone products	749	126	55	13	4	198
Food and kindred products	7,448	1,046	247	189	57	1,533
Leather and rubber goods	6,632	680	146	118	49	993
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,948	983	117	93	32	1,225
Metals and metal products	77,441	11,635	947	1,833	629	15,044
Mine and quarry products	2,218	87	15	4	106	
Paper and printing industries	22,183	1,643	288	283	270	2,484
Textiles and textile products	127	51	122	35	71	279
Tobacco and its products	1	5	1	1	7	
Miscellaneous products	9,509	1,207	723	118	66	2,114
Railroad repair shops	1,037	407		37	444	
Total	134,781	18,042	2,648	2,780	1,203	24,673
FAYETTE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	3,263	211	29	27	2	269
Clay, glass and stone products	5,142	1,663	307	136	27	2,133
Food and kindred products	4,630	538	112	77	33	760
Leather and rubber goods				8	4	28
Lumber and its remanufacture	457	16				
Metals and metal products	3,229	808	1	27	8	844
Mine and quarry products	106,620	18,612	7	649	56	19,324
Paper and printing industries	406	194	47	76	26	343
Textiles and textile products	464	79	622	22	11	734
Tobacco and its products		3	19	3		25
Miscellaneous products	5,175	571	115	35	24	745
Railroad repair shops	3,294	450		47	2	499
Total	132,680	23,145	1,259	1,107	193	25,704
FOREST COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	974	78		5		83
Clay, glass and stone products	401	121		5	2	128
Food and kindred products	85	3				3
Leather and rubber goods	600	115		5		120
Lumber and its remanufacture	167	12		2	1	15
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products						
Paper and printing industries	6	3	1			4
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	2,233	332	1	17	3	353
FRANKLIN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	5	2	1	1		4
Clay, glass and stone products	18	7		2		9
Food and kindred products	3,123	448	256	54	13	771
Leather and rubber goods	1,095	107	46	6	2	161
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,484	296		41	3	340
Metals and metal products	17,277	2,360	5	479	121	2,965
Mine and quarry products	1,264	116		13	2	131
Paper and printing industries	849	103	9	30	16	158
Textiles and textile products	1,958	570	2,558	87	47	3,262
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	99	28	43	2	4	77
Railroad repair shops	1,072	95		4		99
Total	28,244	4,132	2,918	719	208	7,977

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
ERIE COUNTY						
\$184,800	\$1,700	\$96,800	\$21,600	\$304,900	\$1,644,500	\$1,974,200
124,900	49,200	45,200	4,600	223,900	343,500	486,600
1,068,500	94,900	405,000	44,400	1,612,800	4,673,700	9,520,700
800,500	109,800	254,800	46,200	1,211,300	3,378,600	4,043,100
794,400	68,000	188,800	26,600	1,077,800	2,520,100	2,703,000
15,024,700	800,900	4,702,000	635,200	21,162,800	35,020,500	72,060,500
55,000		40,800	2,400	98,200	933,300	255,200
2,355,000	191,200	1,225,000	194,000	3,965,200	9,926,900	10,601,600
49,800	62,000	61,300	68,200	241,300	579,400	724,400
3,500	700	1,400		5,600	21,100	16,900
1,265,900	505,400	313,400	55,300	2,140,000	6,240,000	5,960,700
680,300		93,000		773,300	1,405,900	1,328,800
\$22,407,300	\$1,883,800	\$7,427,500	\$1,098,500	\$32,817,100	\$66,687,500	\$109,675,700
FAYETTE COUNTY						
\$258,000	\$6,700	\$68,200	\$2,400	\$335,300	\$955,700	\$2,174,600
1,992,900	192,900	400,500	30,600	2,616,900	5,296,200	7,296,700
643,000	75,300	164,000	23,600	905,900	4,376,600	8,722,000
13,100		14,000	2,500	29,600	226,900	89,000
788,200	300	54,200	7,600	850,300	1,423,400	2,218,800
23,334,500	3,800	1,580,700	59,500	24,978,500	32,641,200	38,190,800
242,800	34,200	133,900	29,000	439,900	543,800	1,569,400
66,800	271,900	50,400	9,100	398,200	329,600	1,520,400
3,000	7,700	4,100		14,800	11,300	36,800
424,900	65,300	45,300	15,100	550,600	1,591,000	2,457,500
729,200		111,500	1,700	842,400	2,797,600	1,247,600
\$28,496,400	\$658,100	\$2,626,800	\$181,100	\$31,962,400	\$50,193,300	\$65,523,600
FOREST COUNTY						
\$69,800		\$9,800		\$79,600	\$466,400	\$373,000
141,200		10,600	\$2,100	153,900	240,800	779,300
3,900				3,900	37,000	7,200
119,400		20,500		139,900	435,000	1,417,200
12,300		3,600	900	16,800	22,100	26,000
2,800	\$400			3,200	9,000	5,800
						27,200
\$349,400	\$400	\$44,500	\$3,000	\$397,300	\$1,210,300	\$2,635,700
FRANKLIN COUNTY						
\$500	\$500	\$400		\$1,400	\$6,000	\$18,600
4,400		2,200		6,600	20,700	21,700
357,700	68,600	94,300	\$9,500	530,100	2,982,300	3,346,900
69,400	24,200	12,900	1,200	107,700	185,900	463,600
253,600		131,600	3,200	388,400	362,500	977,100
2,687,200	3,700	1,080,000	95,500	3,866,400	9,297,300	9,129,200
56,400		19,600	400	76,400	383,200	192,600
111,200	5,800	80,100	12,500	209,600	289,200	630,300
474,200	1,608,900	188,100	37,100	2,308,300	1,071,800	6,301,200
36,500	23,700	3,600	4,200	68,000	177,300	149,200
133,800		10,400		144,200	771,900	406,700
\$4,184,900	\$1,735,400	\$1,623,200	\$163,600	\$7,707,100	\$15,548,100	\$21,637,100

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
FULTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	187	12	1	2		15
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	25	12		2		14
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	935	243		5		248
Paper and printing industries	6	5				5
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	1,153	272	1	9		282
GREENE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,040	43				43
Clay, glass and stone products	125	26		1	1	28
Food and kindred products	229	46	2	3	2	53
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	30	2		2		4
Metals and metal products	89	11		1		12
Mine and quarry products	30,501	3,656	1	108	3	3,768
Paper and printing industries	37	17	1	11	2	31
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	32,051	3,801	4	126	8	3,939
HUNTINGDON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	4,607	1,090	1	16	3	1,110
Food and kindred products	1,503	81	5	11	2	99
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	354	46		6	2	54
Metals and metal products	248	157		1	1	159
Mine and quarry products	8,683	1,256		51	11	1,318
Paper and printing industries	637	194	230	45	42	511
Textiles and textile products	2,031	134	503	9	9	655
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops	210	53				53
Total	18,273	3,011	739	139	70	3,959
INDIANA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	800	266		15	5	286
Food and kindred products	833	135	33	25	8	201
Leather and rubber goods	251	56		9	1	66
Lumber and its remanufacture	497	79		16	5	100
Metals and metal products	266	40		2	2	44
Mine and quarry products	72,044	7,787		246	29	8,062
Paper and printing industries	147	42	8	17	6	73
Textiles and textile products	42	45	49	4	2	100
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	733	119	12	4	2	137
Railroad repair shops	147	45		2		47
Total	75,760	8,614	102	340	60	9,116

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
FULTON COUNTY						
\$7,000	\$500	\$3,400		\$10,900	\$47,000	\$57,800
10,600		2,100		12,700	6,800	20,900
244,900		10,900		255,800	344,100	337,700
4,300				4,300	21,200	10,800
\$266,800	\$500	\$16,400		\$283,700	\$419,100	\$427,200
GREENE COUNTY						
\$58,500				\$58,500	\$1,011,300	\$389,400
18,000		\$2,400	\$200	20,600	79,000	36,800
49,400	\$500	5,800	1,700	57,400	192,900	237,600
2,500		600		3,100	3,500	4,700
12,200		2,100		14,300	86,500	45,800
4,848,600	300	252,000	3,000	5,103,900	33,297,100	7,905,700
20,700	800	14,600	1,700	37,800	99,500	77,700
\$5,009,900	\$1,600	\$277,500	\$6,600	\$5,295,600	\$34,769,800	\$8,697,700
HUNTINGDON COUNTY						
\$1,099,600	\$400	\$30,700	\$2,200	\$1,132,900	\$3,785,500	\$3,182,900
74,300	2,800	27,700	1,700	106,500	461,400	344,200
22,800		4,700	800	28,300	63,800	71,700
159,100		4,000	1,400	164,500	115,000	593,000
1,035,500		114,500	10,000	1,180,000	2,216,300	2,138,500
210,400	138,600	125,300	37,800	512,100	815,100	1,694,300
117,900	307,700	25,000	6,900	457,500	176,000	969,100
57,900				57,900	113,400	97,700
\$2,797,500	\$449,500	\$331,900	\$60,800	\$3,639,700	\$7,746,500	\$9,091,400
INDIANA COUNTY						
\$288,700		\$29,300	\$3,100	\$321,100	\$729,300	\$750,600
122,100	\$21,700	40,600	5,300	189,700	504,700	985,400
57,900		27,100	1,300	86,300	152,000	400,100
103,200		32,100	3,900	139,200	363,500	380,200
45,500		5,700	2,700	53,900	150,000	111,000
7,980,800		567,700	28,900	8,577,400	28,750,500	11,130,700
46,900	5,900	24,000	4,000	80,800	207,100	218,100
4,960	4,300	4,200	200	13,600	150,000	27,300
108,000	4,400	7,000	900	120,300	488,800	624,700
62,000		6,000		68,000	192,700	200,000
\$8,820,000	\$36,300	\$743,700	\$50,300	\$9,650,300	\$31,688,600	\$14,828,100

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
JEFFERSON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products ..	4,724	689	87	45	22	843
Clay, glass and stone products ..	2,030	200	24	43	21	288
Food and kindred products ..	670	55	7	1	63	
Leather and rubber goods ..	194	42	6	4	52	
Lumber and its remanufacture ..	13,797	2,830	68	12	2,910	
Metals and metal products ..	112	40	4	21	7	72
Mine and quarry products ..	187	43	162	17	5	227
Paper and printing industries ..	241	47	30	13	5	95
Textiles and textile products ..	1,029	212	1	12	1	226
Tobacco and its products ..						
Miscellaneous products ..						
Railroad repair shops ..						
Total	22,984	4,158	308	232	78	4,776

JUNIATA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products ..	515	136	2	3	138	
Clay, glass and stone products ..	816	40	2	2	47	
Food and kindred products ..	379	77	2	1	80	
Leather and rubber goods ..	206	26	1	2	29	
Lumber and its remanufacture ..	19	7	1	1	10	
Metals and metal products ..	175	33	285	14	335	
Mine and quarry products ..						
Paper and printing industries ..						
Textiles and textile products ..						
Tobacco and its products ..						
Miscellaneous products ..						
Railroad repair shops ..						
Total	2,110	319	288	22	10	639

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products ..	1,228	129	3	24	8	164
Clay, glass and stone products ..	228	43	1	18	4	66
Food and kindred products ..	5,185	1,189	170	309	111	1,779
Leather and rubber goods ..	1	3	5	37	8	3
Lumber and its remanufacture ..	1,386	117	33	187	67	1,141
Metals and metal products ..	6,778	854	17,766	1,441	160	19,367
Mine and quarry products ..	193,769	17,766	204	259	83	1,198
Paper and printing industries ..	1,899	652	6,087	267	160	8,772
Textiles and textile products ..	13,609	2,258	393	16	5	438
Tobacco and its products ..	115	24	635	165	94	1,902
Miscellaneous products ..	2,986	1,008	165	12	2,231	
Railroad repair shops ..	9,312	2,054				
Total	236,496	26,097	7,531	2,888	712	37,228

LANCASTER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products ..	276	73	31	26	14	144
Clay, glass and stone products ..	937	172	765	22	4	198
Food and kindred products ..	16,559	1,852	922	430	140	3,187
Leather and rubber goods ..	1,364	1,311	75	100	67	2,400
Lumber and its remanufacture ..	2,847	399	79	79	12	565
Metals and metal products ..	16,198	4,720	951	560	244	6,475
Mine and quarry products ..	6,634	402	38	38	2	442
Paper and printing industries ..	2,518	621	228	193	91	1,133
Textiles and textile products ..	9,775	3,991	5,495	272	126	9,884
Tobacco and its products ..	1,378	555	1,154	56	17	1,782
Miscellaneous products ..	29,576	4,290	911	257	85	5,543
Railroad repair shops ..	102	47	4	4		51
Total	88,164	18,433	10,532	2,037	802	31,804

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
JEFFERSON COUNTY						
\$709,800	\$50,400	\$114,400	\$16,800	\$891,400	\$2,651,800	\$3,400
246,400	10,000	94,200	18,200	368,800	970,600	2,985,900
48,100		10,300	800	59,200	158,000	2,016,700
34,800		7,100	4,000	45,900	217,100	64,800
2,787,700		145,900	10,300	2,943,900	6,704,600	169,300
45,000	1,900	42,800	3,600	93,300	171,000	173,500
30,900	72,400	48,500	3,400	155,200	113,700	3,616,400
44,500	21,200	43,000	3,900	112,600	290,800	174,500
300,500	400	26,700	1,200	328,800	1,379,900	517,700
\$4,247,700	\$156,300	\$532,900	\$62,200	\$4,999,100	\$12,657,500	\$10,548,700
JUNIATA COUNTY						
\$83,000		\$3,700		\$86,700	\$191,700	\$156,200
34,300	\$1,800	2,100	\$2,400	40,600	158,000	170,200
25,300		1,800	900	28,000	63,500	80,800
10,300		2,100	400	12,800	87,000	34,700
6,600	500	1,400	1,000	9,500	46,500	26,400
22,900	122,600	14,300	2,500	162,300	127,500	1,032,500
\$182,400	\$124,900	\$25,400	\$7,200	\$339,900	\$674,200	\$1,500,800
LACKAWANNA COUNTY						
\$174,600	\$900	\$56,100	\$8,000	\$239,600	\$354,200	\$1,467,700
42,900	2,200	39,100	5,000	89,200	215,200	314,500
1,460,300	101,800	665,600	97,700	2,325,400	5,699,900	10,972,100
4,900				4,900	4,000	18,100
106,700	3,300	61,300	5,700	177,000	906,100	365,800
947,200	12,900	471,900	59,000	1,491,000	4,341,600	3,851,100
25,857,460		3,251,600	169,700	29,278,700	70,844,100	47,910,700
1,059,100	123,100	648,400	80,800	1,911,400	3,810,000	4,292,600
1,952,400	3,008,700	813,500	166,500	5,941,100	9,438,600	18,297,700
31,800	174,300	50,400	5,200	261,700	267,200	932,900
956,300	363,400	344,400	70,600	1,734,700	3,314,500	4,090,300
2,609,900		437,900	16,600	3,064,400	7,039,900	4,493,600
\$35,203,500	\$3,790,600	\$6,840,200	\$684,800	\$46,519,100	\$106,235,300	\$97,007,100
LANCASTER COUNTY						
\$69,200	\$18,300	\$56,200	\$10,300	\$154,000	\$570,800	\$979,700
125,900		32,900	2,600	161,400	735,900	571,000
1,752,900	293,600	987,900	108,600	3,143,000	7,862,000	19,106,900
1,239,600	592,400	299,200	58,800	2,190,000	2,153,000	7,033,300
360,200	41,900	136,100	11,300	549,500	1,220,500	1,574,200
5,152,100	723,900	1,494,400	214,200	7,584,600	15,789,800	19,254,400
331,400		75,400	1,400	408,200	1,259,600	1,495,600
750,300	138,700	402,600	75,900	1,367,500	5,933,000	4,615,900
3,546,800	3,272,500	608,400	110,400	7,538,100	8,383,100	28,358,500
447,900	631,400	104,800	20,200	1,204,300	4,995,000	4,563,200
4,780,600	558,800	649,200	70,300	6,058,900	12,968,600	31,191,300
70,600		8,700		79,300	87,800	68,100
\$18,627,500	\$6,271,500	\$4,855,800	\$684,000	\$30,438,800	\$61,959,100	\$118,812,100

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
LAWRENCE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,758	196	10	19	.....	225
Clay, glass and stone products	41,515	1,618	390	162	52	2,222
Food and kindred products	1,579	169	15	33	19	236
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	50	.....	13	2	65
Lumber and its remanufacture	351	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	63,371	8,463	315	697	149	9,624
Mine and quarry products	10,173	1,071	.....	45	5	1,121
Paper and printing industries	173	58	7	39	17	121
Textiles and textile products	50	65	320	.....	4	389
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	248	57	57	6	11	131
Railroad repair shops	1,747	622	.....	38	.....	660
Total	120,965	12,369	1,114	1,052	259	14,794
LEBANON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	266	23	.....	5	3	31
Clay, glass and stone products	1,144	84	.....	7	.....	91
Food and kindred products	3,506	622	135	93	20	870
Leather and rubber goods	1,003	743	555	49	40	1,387
Lumber and its remanufacture	527	63	14	11	2	90
Metals and metal products	46,537	3,401	102	281	49	3,833
Mine and quarry products	15,520	555	.....	52	5	612
Paper and printing industries	627	252	220	64	40	576
Textiles and textile products	1,862	1,234	3,187	83	51	4,555
Tobacco and its products	12	104	54	16	2	176
Miscellaneous products	74	148	209	12	9	378
Railroad repair shops	517	42	.....	2	.....	44
Total	71,595	7,271	4,476	675	221	12,643
LEHIGH COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,246	281	11	108	41	441
Clay, glass and stone products	51,703	1,258	11	208	46	1,523
Food and kindred products	7,366	1,224	74	305	60	1,663
Leather and rubber goods	466	260	240	34	9	543
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,907	634	33	76	24	767
Metals and metal products	31,159	5,473	129	899	232	6,733
Mine and quarry products	2,452	361	12	30	13	416
Paper and printing industries	742	319	104	183	54	660
Textiles and textile products	11,353	4,642	7,024	314	246	12,226
Tobacco and its products	394	125	748	53	21	947
Miscellaneous products	592	197	143	45	27	412
Railroad repair shops	478	121	.....	9	.....	130
Total	111,838	14,895	8,529	2,264	773	26,461
LUZERNE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	376	138	33	28	2	201
Clay, glass and stone products	864	121	.....	16	2	139
Food and kindred products	10,184	1,966	501	438	110	3,015
Leather and rubber goods	92	13	.....	3	1	17
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,372	258	19	41	23	341
Metals and metal products	8,321	2,160	59	288	86	2,593
Mine and quarry products	383,513	41,485	1	2,066	91	43,643
Paper and printing industries	2,424	697	26	217	86	1,026
Textiles and textile products	20,534	3,392	9,824	325	273	13,814
Tobacco and its products	1,338	235	1,760	133	82	2,210
Miscellaneous products	843	257	328	48	53	686
Railroad repair shops	6,631	934	.....	45	4	983
Total	436,492	51,656	12,551	3,648	813	68,668

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
\$215,200	\$3,100	\$41,000		\$259,300	\$731,200	\$1,674,700
1,853,000	233,600	554,200	\$55,700	2,696,500	6,998,100	5,646,100
205,900	7,100	84,500	17,600	315,100	1,181,300	1,795,100
45,300		37,000	2,600	84,900	244,400	232,400
12,795,400	231,500	1,737,700	154,300	14,918,900	25,682,200	55,903,900
1,254,300		112,200	5,000	1,371,500	2,147,300	3,239,300
99,000	5,000	94,900	17,700	216,600	426,600	469,100
48,400	183,700		3,000	235,100	100,500	723,500
70,800	31,700	10,800	7,000	120,300	74,800	216,900
982,900		96,100		1,079,000	1,148,300	2,367,700
\$17,570,200	\$695,700	\$2,768,400	\$262,900	\$21,297,200	\$38,734,700	\$72,268,700

LAWRENCE COUNTY

\$20,500		\$9,100	\$4,000	\$33,600	\$72,100	\$194,600
77,700		13,500		91,200	331,400	239,600
610,700	\$63,000	195,800	19,100	888,600	3,071,600	6,319,900
572,000	274,400	132,200	29,300	1,007,900	1,260,900	3,575,300
53,400	8,200	13,500	1,700	76,800	286,600	231,100
3,749,300	75,300	688,400	42,500	4,555,500	14,520,100	10,572,800
507,900		114,700	4,300	626,900	9,463,500	2,908,700
265,900	151,000	219,000	29,900	665,800	1,391,700	1,499,900
1,176,500	1,761,400	219,700	47,100	3,204,700	2,886,200	13,554,000
45,700	14,900	21,700	2,100	84,400	59,100	215,600
109,100	150,800	24,600	6,900	291,400	291,100	413,400
63,800		6,700		70,500	298,400	85,800
\$7,252,500	\$2,499,000	\$1,658,900	\$186,900	\$11,597,300	\$33,932,700	\$39,810,700

LEBANON COUNTY

\$301,500	\$10,000	\$297,900	\$32,100	\$641,500	\$1,317,800	\$2,316,400
1,243,900	2,700	724,700	60,000	2,031,300	11,160,700	6,532,800
1,518,300	36,300	646,100	55,200	2,255,900	6,078,800	13,921,200
212,900	153,800	65,000	6,000	437,700	268,200	1,965,500
453,300	13,800	211,700	21,100	699,900	2,053,700	1,672,700
6,015,600	91,800	1,729,500	206,000	3,042,900	19,253,400	33,431,000
266,600	6,600	67,800	9,500	350,500	923,900	736,900
451,400	68,700	341,100	46,700	907,900	1,549,500	2,346,100
3,792,600	3,897,400	1,020,000	226,100	8,936,100	12,265,800	31,177,400
59,800	424,600	91,100	21,500	597,000	528,500	2,698,600
193,700	76,600	95,800	25,300	391,400	781,500	919,600
147,200		16,600		163,800	309,300	316,400
\$14,656,800	\$4,782,300	\$5,307,300	\$709,500	\$25,455,900	\$56,491,100	\$98,034,600

LEHIGH COUNTY

\$178,000	\$18,200	\$68,700	\$1,500	\$266,400	\$788,300	\$1,703,000
110,500		26,100	2,500	139,100	202,700	266,800
2,371,800	256,200	925,300	95,400	3,648,700	9,614,300	20,463,000
17,000		18,900	800	36,700	30,000	137,600
286,100	16,800	99,300	21,600	423,800	1,218,000	889,000
2,350,500	36,900	644,700	78,600	3,110,700	7,994,700	10,303,800
47,988,000	700	4,547,600	76,000	52,612,300	152,875,400	90,773,200
1,061,200	15,500	448,100	76,000	1,601,700	2,698,900	3,988,800
3,214,300	5,622,500	856,300	219,200	9,912,300	15,561,700	28,631,500
211,600	1,126,600	288,200	87,600	1,714,000	2,479,400	10,816,800
267,900	189,800	132,200	42,800	632,700	994,400	1,483,600
1,283,600		117,600	5,600	1,406,800	3,100,100	1,811,300
\$59,340,500	\$7,283,200	\$8,173,000	\$708,500	\$75,505,200	\$197,557,900	\$171,268,400

LUZERNE COUNTY

\$178,000	\$18,200	\$68,700	\$1,500	\$266,400	\$788,300	\$1,703,000
110,500		26,100	2,500	139,100	202,700	266,800
2,371,800	256,200	925,300	95,400	3,648,700	9,614,300	20,463,000
17,000		18,900	800	36,700	30,000	137,600
286,100	16,800	99,300	21,600	423,800	1,218,000	889,000
2,350,500	36,900	644,700	78,600	3,110,700	7,994,700	10,303,800
47,988,000	700	4,547,600	76,000	52,612,300	152,875,400	90,773,200
1,061,200	15,500	448,100	76,000	1,601,700	2,698,900	3,988,800
3,214,300	5,622,500	856,300	219,200	9,912,300	15,561,700	28,631,500
211,600	1,126,600	288,200	87,600	1,714,000	2,479,400	10,816,800
267,900	189,800	132,200	42,800	632,700	994,400	1,483,600
1,283,600		117,600	5,600	1,406,800	3,100,100	1,811,300
\$59,340,500	\$7,283,200	\$8,173,000	\$708,500	\$75,505,200	\$197,557,900	\$171,268,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
LYCOMING COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,009	118	.....	20	6	144
Clay, glass and stone products	329	37	.....	8	2	47
Food and kindred products	3,514	417	37	70	23	547
Leather and rubber goods	3,490	1,057	331	78	33	1,499
Lumber and its remanufacture	4,501	1,052	22	83	33	1,190
Metals and metal products	19,558	2,194	48	335	115	2,692
Mine and quarry products	2,392	131	.....	21	6	158
Paper and printing industries	1,326	426	441	183	156	1,206
Textiles and textile products	2,759	1,509	1,655	78	52	3,294
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products	355	108	135	11	13	267
Railroad repair shops	356	204	.....	15	.....	219
Total	39,589	7,254	2,669	902	439	11,264
McKEAN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	6,868	1,060	1	243	53	1,357
Clay, glass and stone products	2,380	443	.....	30	6	479
Food and kindred products	496	105	12	10	8	135
Leather and rubber goods	2,115	371	33	24	6	434
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,921	334	141	33	20	528
Metals and metal products	4,693	602	27	148	65	842
Mine and quarry products	314	33	.....	5	2	40
Paper and printing industries	171	75	16	36	39	166
Textiles and textile products	1,085	111	527	13	11	662
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	161	162	39	26	9	236
Railroad repair shops	56	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Total	20,260	3,300	796	568	219	4,883
MERCER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	780	34	4	12	5	55
Clay, glass and stone products	18	5	.....	2	.....	7
Food and kindred products	2,040	133	24	23	20	200
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	675	41	3	8	2	54
Metals and metal products	160,593	10,196	363	983	266	11,808
Mine and quarry products	2,229	481	.....	16	5	502
Paper and printing industries	268	82	11	60	26	179
Textiles and textile products	26	8	6	3	2	19
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	250	52	74	11	8	145
Railroad repair shops	2,447	665	.....	93	4	762
Total	169,326	11,698	485	1,211	338	13,732
MIFFLIN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	25	1	.....	1	.....	2
Clay, glass and stone products	581	225	.....	12	3	240
Food and kindred products	1,018	173	11	24	8	216
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	288	47	.....	10	3	60
Metals and metal products	13,621	1,496	1	165	30	1,692
Mine and quarry products	3,909	165	.....	11	3	179
Paper and printing industries	44	31	3	14	9	57
Textiles and textile products	21,915	2,571	1,767	131	92	4,561
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	94	36	51	4	4	95
Railroad repair shops	234	28	.....	4	.....	32
Total	41,729	4,773	1,833	376	152	7,134

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			

LYCOMING COUNTY						
\$123,500		\$66,100	\$6,900	\$196,500	\$456,400	\$859,200
28,000		10,500	800	39,300	193,200	218,700
472,000	\$20,800	155,100	15,900	663,800	2,431,100	2,958,700
1,095,600	222,500	170,900	31,400	1,520,400	1,844,000	11,994,300
879,200	15,200	186,500	24,400	1,105,300	3,004,500	3,237,300
2,376,500	21,600	840,200	106,900	3,345,200	9,788,400	9,818,100
116,400		34,200	7,900	158,500	786,900	406,900
596,200	241,800	518,300	138,500	1,494,800	3,197,400	4,071,200
1,383,100	1,064,200	206,700	45,000	2,699,000	2,997,500	9,260,600
1,000				1,000	1,300	2,600
97,100	72,900	17,800	8,700	196,500	345,300	1,105,500
307,600		41,300		348,900	274,800	483,500
\$7,476,200	\$1,659,000	\$2,247,600	\$386,400	\$11,769,200	\$25,320,800	\$44,416,600

McKEAN COUNTY						
\$1,406,900	\$500	\$628,800	\$69,400	\$2,105,600	\$8,529,500	\$13,951,200
398,000	.....	102,300	5,100	505,400	1,013,800	1,248,700
118,400	6,400	24,500	5,800	155,100	492,900	655,900
345,100	20,300	94,900	5,100	465,400	930,000	2,318,200
356,000	97,200	88,000	20,400	561,600	1,462,900	1,319,000
771,900	13,800	485,500	64,700	1,335,900	3,494,600	2,881,100
33,800	.....	10,500	1,000	45,300	103,800	92,500
123,200	11,300	80,900	37,800	253,200	456,300	516,500
76,800	244,900	37,500	8,300	367,500	489,700	1,585,800
.....
136,800	28,300	45,500	6,900	217,500	157,500	941,700
10,300	.....	.....	.....	10,300	100,400	11,300
\$3,777,200	\$422,700	\$1,598,400	\$224,500	\$6,022,800	\$17,231,400	\$25,521,900

MERCER COUNTY						
\$27,200	\$2,000	\$22,100	\$5,100	\$56,400	\$285,200	\$399,500
1,500	.....	1,000	.....	2,500	24,300	38,900
130,000	14,300	37,500	14,900	196,700	855,300	885,000
1,100	.....	.....	.....	1,100	1,000	5,500
43,700	1,300	12,700	800	58,500	137,900	212,100
14,334,600	312,400	2,604,200	251,800	17,503,000	49,676,800	122,536,100
507,200	.....	32,500	4,000	543,700	743,400	915,400
123,500	8,200	129,700	28,400	289,800	720,800	604,600
3,700	2,300	2,300	800	9,100	60,200	55,200
.....
51,600	34,400	16,100	4,900	107,000	216,100	233,500
1,100,400	.....	242,000	7,000	1,349,400	2,697,900	2,107,100
\$16,324,500	\$374,900	\$3,100,100	\$317,700	\$20,117,200	\$55,418,900	\$127,992,900

MIFFLIN COUNTY						
\$500	.....	\$1,000	.....	\$1,500	\$5,000	\$2,200
201,300	.....	23,000	\$3,100	227,400	485,800	444,700
176,000	\$4,600	59,500	6,600	246,700	848,600	879,300
.....
42,300	.....	17,500	2,300	62,100	103,000	197,800
1,679,300	200	371,200	30,600	2,081,300	9,078,800	6,277,400
179,600	.....	25,200	3,700	208,500	1,197,100	545,600
42,700	2,900	29,000	8,800	83,400	214,500	205,700
2,930,200	1,081,800	258,700	72,300	4,343,000	12,818,000	12,343,100
.....
31,700	22,500	7,800	3,200	65,200	124,200	117,000
41,600	.....	11,000	.....	52,600	68,600	71,900
\$5,325,200	\$1,112,000	\$803,900	\$130,600	\$7,371,700	\$24,943,600	\$21,084,700

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
MONROE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	6	26	7	2		35
Clay, glass and stone products	199	17		3	2	22
Food and kindred products	343	47	1	15	1	64
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	203	14		6	1	21
Metals and metal products	2,108	299	7	53	16	375
Mine and quarry products	8	17		1		18
Paper and printing industries	210	374	27	26	15	442
Textiles and textile products	807	432	260	31	4	727
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	72	26	46	6	3	81
Railroad repair shops	98	45		5		50
Total	4,054	1,297	348	148	42	1,835

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	1,355	169	21	93	55	338
Clay, glass and stone products	13,785	1,100	112	148	35	1,395
Food and kindred products	7,849	1,217	148	331	86	1,782
Leather and rubber goods	2,282	625	271	90	56	1,042
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,091	388	23	51	15	477
Metals and metal products	104,182	11,710	334	1,380	346	13,770
Mine and quarry products	6,897	337		48	11	396
Paper and printing industries	18,090	1,322	256	263	112	1,953
Textiles and textile products	15,611	5,345	8,935	422	299	15,001
Tobacco and its products		15	18			33
Miscellaneous products	29,498	2,536	614	604	241	3,995
Railroad repair shops	923	138		13	2	153
Total	203,563	24,902	10,732	3,443	1,258	40,335

MONTOUR COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products		1				1
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	237	21		2		23
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture						
Metals and metal products	9,494	866		39	7	912
Mine and quarry products	561	20	2	2		24
Paper and printing industries	20	10		5	1	16
Textiles and textile products	315	102	212	27	2	343
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	3	3	6	2	1	12
Railroad repair shops						
Total	10,630	1,023	220	77	11	1,331

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	13,327	802	2	84	35	923
Clay, glass and stone products	122,124	2,852	3	484	97	3,436
Food and kindred products	6,549	869	77	173	50	1,169
Leather and rubber goods	27	30	73	2	2	107
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,054	109		26	4	139
Metals and metal products	273,261	11,920	278	570	100	12,868
Mine and quarry products	14,578	1,373		79	19	1,471
Paper and printing industries	2,479	699	374	334	175	1,582
Textiles and textile products	12,550	4,683	7,680	377	226	12,966
Tobacco and its products		2				2
Miscellaneous products	1,412	408	336	51	34	829
Railroad repair shops	4,589	581	1	54	3	639
Total	452,950	24,328	8,824	2,234	745	36,131

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
MONROE COUNTY						
\$34,700	\$4,400	\$3,300		\$42,400	\$152,700	\$140,000
14,600		8,300	\$1,600	24,500	251,700	66,500
41,000	300	16,100	100	57,500	333,900	312,700
16,600		10,600	1,200	28,400	17,000	42,200
348,800	6,400	150,100	14,300	519,600	1,019,500	2,262,600
10,500		2,700		13,200	89,100	7,600
514,100	27,200	56,200	13,800	611,300	334,000	951,400
432,600	204,800	69,700	3,900	711,000	1,089,200	1,865,800
25,800	26,600	13,600	2,000	68,000	80,900	129,600
68,800		12,400		81,200	162,800	72,100
\$1,507,500	\$269,700	\$343,000	\$36,900	\$2,157,100	\$3,530,800	\$5,850,500

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

\$205,900	\$19,600	\$368,600	\$72,000	\$666,100	\$1,401,600	\$4,484,200
1,220,200	85,600	349,200	33,200	1,688,200	4,591,200	6,524,100
1,478,100	69,600	699,600	81,500	2,328,800	6,103,800	14,195,400
857,500	159,400	194,200	65,400	1,276,500	1,354,200	6,333,700
364,500	12,600	104,400	13,000	494,500	1,745,800	1,333,800
15,165,600	230,300	3,623,200	352,300	19,371,400	48,432,800	63,978,300
332,500		133,300	12,500	478,300	1,253,500	3,083,400
1,597,800	173,300	549,700	127,600	2,448,400	6,426,900	8,105,900
5,952,100	6,201,300	1,502,900	290,000	13,946,300	22,024,400	56,005,500
3,700	4,800			8,500	15,000	26,800
2,852,900	372,400	1,354,000	189,700	4,769,000	9,973,100	18,480,100
203,200		39,800	5,200	248,200	484,500	296,600
\$30,234,000	\$7,328,900	\$8,918,900	\$1,242,400	\$47,724,200	\$103,806,800	\$182,897,800

MONTOUR COUNTY

\$900				\$900	\$3,100	\$2,900
15,600		\$1,000		16,600	78,500	64,000
737,300		72,200	\$7,100	816,600	1,725,300	2,025,300
16,100	\$400	4,000		20,500	196,300	137,500
13,000		8,100	800	21,900	43,600	36,900
64,400	102,200	25,000	1,700	193,300	260,500	305,600
700	2,100	2,000	100	4,900	15,600	18,300
\$848,000	\$104,700	\$112,300	\$9,700	\$1,074,700	\$2,322,900	\$2,590,500

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

\$1,007,000	\$2,300	\$258,100	\$35,000	\$1,302,400	\$9,127,500	\$2,890,300
2,944,100	800	1,576,300	111,100	4,632,300	27,606,300	16,368,600
1,141,900	43,800	410,800	46,900	1,643,400	5,451,300	9,566,000
53,500	69,600	1,700	1,900	126,700	19,000	560,000
113,700		47,100	4,500	165,300	907,800	344,500
15,567,500	178,300	1,565,200	86,300	17,397,300	53,251,000	47,235,500
1,357,900		179,700	19,700	1,557,300	3,401,700	2,737,600
949,400	247,100	850,900	170,800	2,218,200	5,383,500	6,974,800
4,027,600	4,366,000	986,200	201,400	9,581,200	9,975,600	27,100,100
900				900	2,000	2,400
438,500	174,700	116,600	30,500	760,300	1,716,400	2,334,800
872,800	1,000	110,100	4,100	988,000	2,856,600	1,532,200
\$28,474,800	\$5,083,600	\$6,102,700	\$712,200	\$40,373,300	\$119,698,700	\$117,646,800

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	60	6	.....	4	.....	10
Clay, glass and stone products	764	83	.....	10	3	96
Food and kindred products	6,154	604	41	111	36	792
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,281	259	.....	26	5	290
Metals and metal products	11,514	793	27	97	36	953
Mine and quarry products	75,130	7,335	.....	122	14	7,471
Paper and printing industries	784	167	30	60	28	285
Textiles and textile products	9,558	2,527	3,665	212	168	6,572
Tobacco and its products	32	16	362	11	3	392
Miscellaneous products	423	64	42	12	7	125
Railroad repair shops	1,667	205	.....	9	.....	214
Total	107,367	12,059	4,167	674	300	17,200

PERRY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Clay, glass and stone products	2	3	.....	.....	.....	80
Food and kindred products	806	73	2	5	.....	2
Leather and rubber goods	10	2	.....	.....	.....	85
Lumber and its remanufacture	450	79	.....	6	.....	120
Metals and metal products	583	105	2	10	3	23
Mine and quarry products	139	21	.....	1	1	16
Paper and printing industries	26	11	.....	5	.....	311
Textiles and textile products	194	51	255	2	3	.....
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Miscellaneous products	8	.....	4	2	1	.....
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,218	345	263	31	8	647

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	107,301	12,842	1,345	4,498	1,779	20,464
Clay, glass and stone products	9,653	1,757	140	305	113	2,315
Food and kindred products	103,990	17,127	5,869	4,031	1,276	28,303
Leather and rubber goods	20,648	6,714	2,001	649	277	9,641
Lumber and its remanufacture	15,877	4,372	221	741	190	5,524
Metals and metal products	205,933	44,834	5,990	8,291	2,649	61,764
Mine and quarry products	2,478	252	.....	80	19	351
Paper and printing industries	75,615	17,507	5,505	5,289	2,984	31,285
Textiles and textile products	102,043	39,877	46,014	5,150	2,676	93,717
Tobacco and its products	4,620	1,191	6,760	411	79	8,441
Miscellaneous products	36,364	7,572	6,884	1,936	988	17,380
Railroad repair shops	13,078	3,244	19	201	2	3,466
Total	697,600	157,289	80,748	31,582	13,032	282,651

PIKE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	40	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Clay, glass and stone products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Food and kindred products	50	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Lumber and its remanufacture	160	34	.....	5	1	.....
Metals and metal products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Paper and printing industries	3	1	.....	1	.....	84
Textiles and textile products	59	47	33	3	1	.....
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Miscellaneous products	3	2	3	1	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	315	91	36	10	2	139

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
\$6,800		\$5,800		\$12,600	\$26,600	\$131,300
54,200		32,300	\$3,100	89,600	285,100	172,200
662,300	\$11,700	233,500	25,200	932,700	3,179,300	5,061,900
						23,200
181,100		38,200	4,800	224,100	425,700	643,000
874,700	20,200	194,800	30,200	1,119,900	3,362,900	3,829,700
10,791,100		234,400	12,000	11,037,500	26,140,900	20,499,100
252,300	17,300	125,700	23,800	419,100	871,300	888,300
2,384,700	1,753,900	442,100	140,300	4,721,000	8,417,000	12,870,400
12,800	171,600	21,100	3,100	208,600	70,300	640,500
56,000	22,900	24,100	3,800	106,800	373,400	277,900
316,900		23,500		340,400	1,173,300	380,300
\$15,592,900	\$1,997,600	\$1,375,500	\$246,300	\$19,212,300	\$44,325,800	\$45,417,800

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

PERRY COUNTY

\$1,500				\$1,500	\$1,600	\$3,800
60,500	\$1,100	\$6,700		68,300	257,700	536,300
1,200				1,200	2,000	9,600
31,300		8,400		39,700	129,700	135,400
115,600	1,800	15,100	\$4,100	136,600	205,600	193,900
16,100		1,500	400	18,000	43,000	86,600
9,200		4,500		13,700	59,500	41,700
33,700	66,700	6,200	2,600	109,200	127,300	209,300
	1,800	1,300	500	3,600	9,000	8,000
\$269,100	\$71,400	\$43,700	\$7,600	\$391,800	\$835,400	\$1,224,600

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

\$19,164,600	\$939,600	\$13,129,300	\$2,131,100	\$35,364,600	\$144,969,500	\$191,825,000
1,930,700	98,800	864,400	120,500	3,014,400	7,518,500	9,084,100
22,244,000	3,843,300	10,294,300	1,427,200	37,808,800	113,231,200	269,485,100
7,586,400	1,408,900	2,170,500	290,300	11,456,100	21,357,400	44,849,500
4,740,400	186,600	1,675,300	185,200	6,787,500	9,515,100	18,654,000
58,422,200	4,754,500	21,445,500	2,698,200	87,320,400	157,495,400	258,759,000
201,500		156,200	16,700	374,400	1,138,400	1,350,900
26,158,400	3,933,400	15,056,400	3,210,900	48,359,100	97,990,800	147,910,700
48,280,200	33,777,000	17,042,600	2,901,100	102,000,900	138,333,600	334,410,900
919,700	5,010,100	1,014,500	76,000	7,020,300	8,445,800	42,460,800
8,117,400	4,237,300	4,914,100	898,000	18,166,800	36,744,200	46,876,300
4,942,300	18,100	484,300	3,100	5,447,800	17,669,100	6,179,200
\$202,707,800	\$58,207,600	\$88,247,400	\$13,958,300	\$363,121,100	\$754,409,000	\$1,371,845,500

PIKE COUNTY

\$5,900				\$5,900	\$25,000	\$4,200
1,200				1,200	28,000	4,800
23,300		\$6,000	\$300	29,600	28,000	62,800
1,600		2,500		4,100	9,500	7,900
37,700	\$23,300	14,900	1,200	77,100	70,000	226,100
1,700	1,000	1,500		4,200	14,000	8,700
\$71,400	\$24,300	\$24,900	\$1,500	\$122,100	\$174,500	\$352,300

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
POTTER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	403	125		8	4	137
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	58	9	1	2		12
Leather and rubber goods	850	154	51	6	1	212
Lumber and its remanufacture	170	38		1		39
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products						
Paper and printing industries	3,287	191	9	23	8	231
Textiles and textile products	44	26	17		1	44
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	407	111	55	8	7	181
Railroad repair shops	655	31		1	1	33
Total	5,874	685	133	49	22	889
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,361	258	231	33	2	524
Clay, glass and stone products	92	18		10	2	30
Food and kindred products	6,531	939	121	156	60	1,276
Leather and rubber goods	1,141	544	241	41	15	841
Lumber and its remanufacture	700	164		20	2	186
Metals and metal products	3,968	422		92	8	522
Mine and quarry products	164,090	19,141	2	834	32	20,009
Paper and printing industries	551	251	103	83	52	489
Textiles and textile products	2,584	1,216	6,573	154	124	8,067
Tobacco and its products		2	1			3
Miscellaneous products	354	78	80	14	2	174
Railroad repair shops	2,006	742		38		780
Total	184,378	23,775	7,352	1,475	299	32,901
SNYDER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2		10	4	3	17
Clay, glass and stone products	573	75		3	1	79
Food and kindred products	448	29		1		30
Leather and rubber goods	425	34		4		38
Lumber and its remanufacture	263	25		1		26
Metals and metal products	15	3		2	1	6
Mine and quarry products	589	19		2		21
Paper and printing industries	70	31	23	4	7	65
Textiles and textile products	1,188	314	437	17	8	776
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	3,573	530	470	38	20	1,058
SOMERSET COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	50	15		2	2	19
Clay, glass and stone products	492	44		3		47
Food and kindred products	1,501	187	22	28	13	250
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	876	176		17	8	201
Metals and metal products	104	12		5		17
Mine and quarry products	74,116	7,321		241	49	7,611
Paper and printing industries	84	34	13	12	7	66
Textiles and textile products	93	23	272	1	5	301
Tobacco and its products		5	5			10
Miscellaneous products	32	6	10	2		18
Railroad repair shops	287	88		5	1	94
Total	77,635	7,911	322	316	85	8,634

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
POTTER COUNTY						
\$81,500		\$13,300	\$3,000	\$97,800	\$997,500	\$431,100
7,300	\$200	1,700		9,200	52,700	60,600
146,000	40,000	16,400	900	203,300	732,300	1,484,700
25,700		5,000		30,700	31,600	92,700
156,200	4,400	43,300	6,600	210,500	623,200	1,087,300
12,800	7,000		1,700	21,500	4,000	28,900
101,400	27,900	16,600	5,600	151,500	186,400	386,500
38,300		3,800	1,600	43,700	394,600	69,500
\$569,200	\$79,500	\$100,100	\$19,400	\$768,200	\$3,022,300	\$3,641,300

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY						
\$402,500	\$235,900	\$92,300	\$3,000	\$733,700	\$1,528,500	\$3,416,400
16,000		23,900	1,400	41,300	96,700	64,000
1,101,300	59,800	378,500	60,400	1,600,000	3,763,400	8,793,400
517,700	142,900	90,600	14,200	765,400	741,900	3,200,500
121,300		14,100	1,100	136,500	376,900	341,000
530,000		185,300	8,300	723,600	2,053,700	1,532,900
26,664,300	1,500	1,829,000	31,800	28,526,600	75,470,600	50,808,100
308,800	61,200	229,600	50,500	650,100	794,000	1,417,000
811,600	3,262,700	356,400	120,400	4,551,100	3,980,000	17,657,000
800	300			1,100	2,800	7,100
77,200	47,800	29,200	1,200	155,400	465,000	340,800
1,044,400		86,900		1,131,300	1,518,100	2,029,600
\$31,595,900	\$3,812,100	\$3,315,800	\$292,300	\$39,016,100	\$90,791,600	\$89,607,800

SNYDER COUNTY						
	\$3,900	\$5,900	\$3,300	\$13,100	\$9,000	\$54,000
\$24,100		3,700	100	27,900	153,500	57,100
21,700		1,200		22,900	142,400	126,200
27,900		12,600		40,500	132,000	335,800
16,900		1,200		18,100	137,100	47,700
1,400		2,300	400	4,100	23,000	10,200
5,100		2,100		7,200	119,000	16,800
24,600	7,500	7,600	5,600	45,300	182,600	164,300
160,500	164,100	39,200	5,900	369,700	347,900	1,105,400
\$282,200	\$175,500	\$75,800	\$15,300	\$548,800	\$1,246,500	\$1,917,500

SOMERSET COUNTY						
\$8,300		\$3,500	\$400	\$12,200	\$14,200	\$124,600
25,400		3,300		28,700	137,700	46,100
210,200	\$13,300	54,100	9,200	286,800	906,000	1,695,900
132,500		26,200	5,500	164,200	887,000	355,700
7,200		3,700		10,900	118,500	41,700
6,911,800		528,100	39,200	7,479,100	19,168,300	9,878,500
32,100	5,800	12,900	3,900	54,700	155,500	129,800
13,000	107,900	3,600	2,800	127,300	34,700	683,400
2,800	1,400			4,200	9,300	12,000
4,800	3,900	1,800		10,500	29,000	25,800
130,200		16,000	1,300	147,500	324,100	256,900
\$7,478,300	\$132,300	\$653,200	\$62,300	\$8,326,100	\$21,784,300	\$13,250,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
SULLIVAN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	362	54		6	7	67
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	65	12				12
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	788	235		3	2	240
Paper and printing industries	3	3		1		4
Textiles and textile products	23	39	37	4	2	82
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	1,241	343	37	14	11	405
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	293	21	2	15	1	39
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	713	92	58	4	5	159
Metals and metal products	147	11		4	1	16
Mine and quarry products	508	18		3		21
Paper and printing industries	46	14	3	7	1	25
Textiles and textile products	17	2	88	1	2	93
Tobacco and its products		1				1
Miscellaneous products	8	2	3	1	1	7
Railroad repair shops	3,310	397		38	2	437
Total	5,042	558	154	73	13	798
TIOGA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	25	35		4		39
Clay, glass and stone products	788	199	115	22	7	343
Food and kindred products	1,989	82	5	19	6	112
Leather and rubber goods	7,876	1,330	5	29	11	1,375
Lumber and its remanufacture	297	52	10	4	3	69
Metals and metal products	438	199	23	6	10	238
Mine and quarry products	1,401	392		20	2	414
Paper and printing industries	50	26	8	6	2	42
Textiles and textile products	42	18	16	2	1	37
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	148	6	9			15
Railroad repair shops						
Total	13,054	2,339	191	112	42	2,684
UNION COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	26	9				9
Food and kindred products	1,047	79	1	11	2	93
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,077	353	3	18	6	380
Metals and metal products	26	27		3		30
Mine and quarry products	188	34		4		38
Paper and printing industries	37	15	1	5	3	24
Textiles and textile products	638	152	283	8	5	448
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	55	7	16	2	3	28
Railroad repair shops	41	54		3		57
Total	3,135	730	304	54	19	1,107

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
SULLIVAN COUNTY						
\$63,300		\$39,100	\$6,300	\$108,700	\$222,100	\$346,100
5,700				5,700	10,000	15,200
224,000		6,100	2,100	232,200	225,000	306,400
3,200		800		4,000	10,000	9,900
23,000	\$22,500	14,800	1,400	61,700	19,400	268,300
\$319,200	\$22,500	\$60,800	\$9,800	\$412,300	\$486,500	\$945,900

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

\$20,500	\$1,000	\$19,500	\$200	\$41,200	\$147,200	\$552,700
80,900	34,200	7,800	3,100	126,000	278,200	365,600
8,700		9,400	900	19,000	179,100	44,100
7,500		6,100		13,600	106,500	38,900
19,700	2,200	13,700	900	36,500	134,900	76,500
1,700	40,000	1,200	1,900	44,800	7,000	250,000
600				600	5,000	2,100
2,300	1,100	1,200	800	5,400	10,000	10,000
565,800		96,700	2,900	665,400	1,575,100	796,100
\$707,700	\$78,500	\$155,600	\$10,700	\$952,500	\$2,443,000	\$2,136,000

TIOGA COUNTY

\$13,900		\$6,100		\$20,000	\$16,000	\$108,100
214,500	\$81,400	49,000	\$6,900	351,800	950,000	3,335,800
90,700	2,000	48,400	6,600	147,700	570,300	1,511,300
1,459,300	4,100	98,100	11,000	1,572,500	652,000	11,434,100
43,200	4,400	7,300	2,900	57,800	118,100	102,700
199,600	14,400	41,200	12,300	267,500	332,400	575,300
267,700		30,200	800	298,700	2,140,100	381,100
19,700	4,000	8,600	2,300	34,600	105,000	77,200
15,900	9,500	4,600	600	30,600	20,400	189,400
5,000	4,400			9,400	25,000	339,000
\$2,329,500	\$124,200	\$293,500	\$43,400	\$2,790,600	\$4,929,300	\$18,054,000

UNION COUNTY

\$4,700				\$4,700	\$11,000	\$10,700
62,000	\$500	\$18,000	\$1,500	82,000	321,900	1,057,900
288,200	2,100	37,100	4,700	332,100	579,900	855,000
19,800		4,900		24,700	37,000	70,100
27,700		7,100		34,800	24,100	75,600
17,600	600	8,000	2,200	28,400	56,500	43,400
131,700	91,700	28,400	3,000	254,800	328,100	997,600
9,000	9,600	11,900	3,700	34,200	31,000	44,100
82,000		8,100		90,100	58,000	115,600
\$642,700	\$104,500	\$123,500	\$15,100	\$885,800	\$1,447,500	\$3,270,000

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
VENANGO COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	11,116	1,214	7	143	52	1,416
Clay, glass and stone products	440	178	.....	6	4	188
Food and kindred products	1,124	179	11	37	6	233
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	577	109	.....	7	2	118
Metals and metal products	17,617	2,869	2	377	105	3,353
Mine and quarry products	1,440	77	.....	6	.....	83
Paper and printing industries	689	216	109	66	39	430
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	103	32	22	9	9	72
Railroad repair shops	402	121	.....	10	.....	131
Total	33,508	4,996	151	661	217	6,025
WARREN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	6,011	585	2	143	41	771
Clay, glass and stone products	268	57	.....	8	1	66
Food and kindred products	844	121	17	17	6	161
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,705	1,259	1	73	31	1,364
Metals and metal products	10,348	952	36	158	45	1,191
Mine and quarry products	429	14	1	4	.....	19
Paper and printing industries	148	70	15	6	10	101
Textiles and textile products	12	7	4	2	3	16
Tobacco and its products	29	3	32	1	1	37
Miscellaneous products	97	10	24	4	2	40
Railroad repair shops	160	43	.....	5	1	49
Total	24,051	3,121	132	421	141	3,815
WASHINGTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	594	65	.....	24	7	96
Clay, glass and stone products	18,658	3,409	1,101	375	133	5,018
Food and kindred products	3,141	358	28	53	31	470
Leather and rubber goods	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Lumber and its remanufacture	226	8	.....	3	1	12
Metals and metal products	106,454	9,789	482	500	83	10,854
Mine and quarry products	87,951	19,528	.....	359	36	19,923
Paper and printing industries	297	108	11	56	22	197
Textiles and textile products	1	8	5	1	.....	14
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	202	72	79	13	4	168
Railroad repair shops	1,166	512	.....	24	.....	536
Total	218,691	33,859	1,706	1,408	317	37,290
WAYNE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	32	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Food and kindred products	252	37	7	10	3	57
Leather and rubber goods	49	22	8	5	1	36
Lumber and its remanufacture	370	55	.....	8	2	65
Metals and metal products	484	60	.....	15	3	78
Mine and quarry products	1,579	391	.....	17	1	409
Paper and printing industries	34	17	8	7	3	35
Textiles and textile products	296	117	407	40	41	605
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	31	1	3	1	1	6
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3,118	704	433	103	55	1,295

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
VENANGO COUNTY						
\$1,601,200	\$3,600	\$422,200	\$49,800	\$2,076,800	\$14,084,800	\$22,053,500
171,400		14,400	3,100	188,900	361,100	835,800
190,700	4,900	69,800	6,300	271,700	838,300	1,020,900
120,700		22,600	1,900	145,200	339,000	1,257,000
3,587,100	1,600	846,100	113,500	4,548,300	11,113,100	15,179,200
43,600		13,500		57,100	450,100	244,900
311,700	75,200	129,400	21,200	547,500	750,800	1,291,400
1,000				1,000	1,000	3,000
31,300	11,100	20,900	6,400	69,700	124,800	154,500
195,100		24,100		219,200	415,400	398,300
\$6,253,800	\$96,400	\$1,563,000	\$212,200	\$8,125,400	\$28,478,400	\$42,438,500

WARREN COUNTY						
\$794,400	\$2,400	\$384,900	\$50,960	\$1,232,600	\$3,517,200	\$10,640,400
45,000		14,500	900	60,400	95,300	171,600
141,200	9,900	42,600	5,900	199,600	454,800	1,020,900
1,165,200	200	180,500	26,600	1,372,500	5,732,300	3,763,900
1,195,800	17,600	359,200	44,300	1,616,900	5,129,300	5,311,100
15,500	100	8,600		24,200	91,400	44,600
86,000	9,600	32,500	16,100	144,200	656,400	335,700
6,800	2,500	3,100	2,500	14,900	37,200	33,300
5,300	9,300	3,200	1,300	19,100	120,000	80,000
10,300	14,500	10,700	1,300	36,800	58,700	64,700
54,900		12,500	1,400	68,800	179,800	151,700
\$3,520,400	\$66,100	\$1,052,300	\$151,200	\$4,790,000	\$16,072,400	\$21,617,900

WASHINGTON COUNTY						
\$68,600		\$46,300	\$5,700	\$120,600	\$523,300	\$2,913,200
4,099,400	\$630,800	918,300	134,200	5,782,700	11,872,200	16,741,000
400,300	11,800	97,200	24,700	534,000	1,839,800	2,500,800
1,500				1,500	800	2,300
12,500		1,200	100	13,800	40,400	45,500
14,107,300	369,000	1,489,400	90,100	16,055,800	35,912,100	103,176,500
23,429,700		797,600	41,100	24,268,400	93,383,800	33,658,300
159,400	11,000	129,500	25,000	323,900	700,300	615,800
4,800	3,400	1,500		9,700	34,000	43,800
74,300	41,400	33,600	9,000	158,300	154,900	303,900
628,600		59,800		688,400	1,463,500	1,495,100
\$42,986,400	\$1,067,400	\$3,574,400	\$329,900	\$47,957,100	\$145,925,100	\$161,496,200

WAYNE COUNTY						
\$400				\$400	\$29,800	\$9,400
39,200	\$3,800	\$19,800	\$2,900	65,700	176,700	296,400
1,100	200	600	100	2,000	35,000	4,800
48,600		16,700	1,700	67,000	137,400	236,400
57,200		22,100	1,700	81,000	531,100	167,100
484,900		35,300	1,800	522,000	2,080,500	1,280,300
14,900	6,000	8,600	2,600	32,100	83,400	78,100
112,200	226,400	94,400	41,100	474,100	421,700	1,470,700
500	500	600	600	2,200	8,000	6,000
\$759,000	\$236,900	\$198,100	\$52,500	\$1,246,500	\$3,503,600	\$3,549,200

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

WESTMORELAND COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,505	127	158	26	8	319
Clay, glass and stone products	12,615	3,910	789	221	108	5,028
Food and kindred products	7,681	1,004	144	169	33	1,350
Leather and rubber goods	6,875	778	202	80	45	1,105
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,252	119	10	13	7	149
Metals and metal products	188,918	22,519	1,068	2,084	756	26,427
Mine and quarry products	78,472	10,965	1	292	34	11,292
Paper and printing industries	561	208	41	77	39	365
Textiles and textile products	178	104	345	24	11	484
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Miscellaneous products	760	202	163	28	23	416
Railroad repair shops	631	291	.....	10	1	302
Total	300,448	40,229	2,921	3,024	1,065	47,239

WYOMING COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	5	1	.....	2	.....	3
Clay, glass and stone products	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Food and kindred products	226	23	.....	5	4	32
Leather and rubber goods	1,200	247	.....	8	1	256
Lumber and its remanufacture	345	84	6	6	1	97
Metals and metal products	15	2	.....	1	.....	3
Mine and quarry products	1,035	49	.....	8	2	59
Paper and printing industries	25	6	4	1	1	12
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,856	413	10	31	9	463

YORK COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	881	99	3	29	13	144
Clay, glass and stone products	17,645	673	6	46	11	736
Food and kindred products	11,086	1,839	817	235	60	2,951
Leather and rubber goods	1,003	838	458	48	20	1,364
Lumber and its remanufacture	13,811	2,987	222	182	58	3,449
Metals and metal products	40,947	6,605	450	1,264	288	8,607
Mine and quarry products	5,544	338	.....	41	5	384
Paper and printing industries	34,428	2,533	260	344	109	3,246
Textiles and textile products	4,763	2,079	5,445	180	97	7,801
Tobacco and its products	1,396	1,206	3,494	221	41	4,962
Miscellaneous products	1,685	524	624	78	38	1,264
Railroad repair shops	173	81	.....	6	.....	87
Total	133,362	19,802	11,779	2,674	740	34,995

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1936—Concluded

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
WESTMORELAND COUNTY						
\$142,200	\$83,600	\$56,800	\$5,500	\$288,100	\$598,900	\$1,488,900
4,112,000	509,000	670,900	102,700	5,394,600	13,945,300	12,477,700
1,170,700	51,300	453,100	28,000	1,703,100	4,425,600	9,664,100
982,500	162,800	155,400	41,900	1,342,600	3,737,100	6,707,400
124,100	1,800	29,000	4,100	159,000	344,200	638,600
29,935,400	782,800	5,286,600	713,900	36,718,700	60,577,500	113,487,300
12,297,900	300	605,600	30,600	12,934,400	34,283,400	18,147,300
323,400	31,600	185,500	38,400	578,900	1,289,900	1,193,700
121,300	210,800	63,100	11,800	407,000	680,700	1,479,500
800	.....	.....	.....	800	1,100	2,800
202,000	93,500	63,900	18,600	378,000	1,639,500	1,139,500
351,900	.....	26,100	1,500	379,500	1,379,200	849,700
\$49,764,200	\$1,927,500	\$7,596,000	\$997,000	\$60,284,700	\$122,902,400	\$167,276,500
WYOMING COUNTY						
\$1,200	.....	\$2,500	.....	\$3,700	\$10,000	\$15,000
400	.....	.....	.....	400	3,500	2,000
28,200	.....	11,800	\$3,000	43,000	234,500	179,700
234,300	.....	16,500	800	251,600	660,000	2,257,100
85,200	\$4,800	16,300	500	106,800	138,000	532,100
700	.....	800	.....	1,500	7,000	3,100
41,900	32,400	1,600	75,900	271,800	197,400
5,800	3,400	2,000	1,300	12,500	25,100	34,400
.....
.....	51,500
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.....
\$397,700	\$8,200	\$82,300	\$7,200	\$495,400	\$1,349,900	\$3,272,300
YORK COUNTY						
\$76,900	\$1,300	\$64,700	\$9,200	\$152,100	\$651,800	\$1,106,300
608,100	4,800	130,300	9,500	752,700	2,600,800	2,493,400
1,455,500	212,400	577,300	53,500	2,298,700	6,522,600	13,073,800
774,700	281,900	215,800	21,700	1,294,100	972,000	5,690,300
2,481,600	105,400	399,000	49,200	3,035,200	6,568,100	8,791,500
7,446,500	335,400	2,724,100	261,000	10,767,000	26,519,000	35,847,800
346,400	.....	76,400	4,000	426,800	1,093,700	1,405,500
2,669,700	167,800	877,900	117,500	3,832,900	11,181,900	14,186,100
2,030,800	3,078,800	497,300	81,700	5,688,600	5,619,000	21,627,900
666,100	1,407,500	447,700	40,700	2,562,000	3,574,100	9,702,600
526,800	441,400	217,600	35,400	1,221,200	2,358,600	4,082,000
108,300	.....	13,600	.....	121,900	415,600	84,400
\$19,191,400	\$6,036,700	\$6,241,700	\$683,400	\$32,153,200	\$68,077,200	\$118,091,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
ADAMS COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	200	24	6	1	31	
Clay, glass and stone products	873	142	17	14	175	
Food and kindred products	3,131	712	1,128	42	1,906	
Leather and rubber goods	1,212	641	531	43	1,239	
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,436	810	54	52	933	
Metals and metal products	369	123	4	1	128	
Mine and quarry products	4,673	185	11	196		
Paper and printing industries	296	109	7	13	140	
Textiles and textile products	380	57	451	10	523	
Tobacco and its products	36	154	163	18	338	
Miscellaneous products	40	4	7	1	12	
Railroad repair shops		2			2	
Total	14,646	2,963	2,358	214	88	5,623

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	32,270	2,762	231	808	298	4,099
Clay, glass and stone products	57,259	4,795	1,173	501	165	6,634
Food and kindred products	69,986	10,534	4,191	2,477	879	18,081
Leather and rubber goods	854	168	37	32	12	249
Lumber and its remanufacture	7,689	1,228	36	265	89	1,618
Metals and metal products	1,167,223	104,932	4,033	14,550	3,486	127,001
Mine and quarry products	100,095	14,814	21	468	80	15,383
Paper and printing industries	13,386	4,106	981	2,013	667	7,767
Textiles and textile products	1,790	932	1,697	266	118	3,013
Tobacco and its products	80	46	317	17	4	384
Miscellaneous products	102,401	7,090	2,732	1,067	544	11,433
Railroad repair shops	32,593	8,108	68	627	24	8,827
Total	1,585,626	159,515	15,517	23,091	6,366	204,489

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	28,372	2,754	137	244	68	3,203
Food and kindred products	12,242	495	640	144	56	1,335
Leather and rubber goods	9	4	28	1	1	34
Lumber and its remanufacture	186	9		2		11
Metals and metal products	6,540	1,001		44	14	1,059
Mine and quarry products	37,591	3,976		115	13	4,104
Paper and printing industries	89	34	6	14	4	58
Textiles and textile products	253	72	74	5		151
Tobacco and its products		3		1	1	7
Miscellaneous products	8	3	2	1		14
Railroad repair shops	225	12		2		
Total	85,515	8,360	887	572	157	9,976

BEAVER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	6,704	500		158	56	714
Clay, glass and stone products	6,801	1,327	264	128	59	1,778
Food and kindred products	1,131	249	44	31	20	344
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,135	116	4	14	4	138
Metals and metal products	424,940	24,036	748	2,041	424	27,299
Mine and quarry products	5,393	360	2	51	10	423
Paper and printing industries	241	76	8	36	21	141
Textiles and textile products	11	9	17	5	3	34
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	15,229	1,027	68	124	27	1,246
Railroad repair shops	3,167	1,283		63	1	1,347
Total	464,752	29,033	1,155	2,651	625	33,464

CLASS OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
ADAMS COUNTY						
\$9,400		\$8,900	\$800	\$19,100	\$44,900	\$136,200
135,000	\$9,800	46,900	1,800	193,500	415,700	324,500
345,000	235,600	84,300	15,500	680,400	2,165,100	4,310,800
478,400	254,300	72,400	16,300	821,400	731,000	3,134,000
783,400	22,500	219,200	16,400	1,041,500	1,382,100	3,302,800
114,400		8,000	300	122,700	225,600	515,900
194,500		33,700		228,200	970,200	486,800
90,300	4,600	24,100	9,800	128,800	352,500	920,900
43,100	182,000	13,700	3,000	241,800	192,500	913,600
74,800	72,900	20,500	1,400	169,600	356,300	510,800
4,100	3,100	2,500		9,700	12,000	17,700
4,600				4,600	100	5,200
\$2,277,000	\$784,800	\$534,200	\$65,300	\$3,661,300	\$6,848,000	\$14,579,200
ALLEGHENY COUNTY						
\$3,602,700	\$123,900	\$2,359,500	\$332,500	\$6,418,600	\$27,217,100	\$61,924,700
6,152,500	870,600	1,466,700	184,500	8,674,300	19,493,500	37,093,800
15,026,700	3,007,300	6,230,500	882,100	25,146,600	69,052,800	153,642,000
204,000	18,900	96,900	10,500	330,300	1,024,000	2,136,100
1,549,800	25,900	713,500	94,100	2,383,300	5,219,700	6,449,100
172,818,500	4,005,800	46,442,400	4,233,800	227,500,500	658,413,300	1,143,187,800
19,793,200	17,100	1,345,300	90,300	21,245,900	63,227,300	30,693,900
6,922,100	721,700	5,118,500	777,100	13,539,400	25,091,000	38,276,300
909,100	998,000	707,000	131,200	2,745,300	2,807,300	10,066,900
36,100	152,700	40,500	5,300	234,600	368,200	687,900
9,874,900	1,884,400	2,890,000	536,700	15,186,000	69,272,100	57,296,000
12,403,700	74,400	1,549,300	38,000	14,065,400	18,475,800	28,279,800
\$249,293,300	\$11,900,700	\$68,960,100	\$7,316,100	\$337,470,200	\$959,662,100	\$1,569,734,300
ARMSTRONG COUNTY						
\$3,760,700	\$138,500	\$638,500	\$74,000	\$4,611,700	\$12,287,800	\$13,237,400
532,400	328,700	303,300	56,600	1,221,000	3,763,100	12,719,900
4,900	15,100	1,700	900	22,600	28,300	88,000
11,300		1,000		12,300	84,000	27,500
1,330,800		116,300	11,700	1,458,800	1,884,300	6,610,500
4,352,700		250,300	13,200	4,616,200	15,922,400	3,786,600
31,100	4,000	34,200	2,800	72,100	195,800	153,000
59,300	32,300	11,900		103,500	201,300	269,300
3,200	900	2,000	500	6,600	20,000	11,000
16,600		6,300		22,900	56,600	27,800
\$10,103,000	\$519,500	\$1,365,500	\$159,700	\$12,147,700	\$34,443,600	\$39,931,000
BEAVER COUNTY						
\$714,500		\$449,100	\$59,900	\$1,223,500	\$4,292,800	\$7,326,000
1,587,500	\$205,300	399,100	60,400	2,252,300	4,717,800	3,987,500
324,000	21,600	106,100	15,300	467,000	1,401,300	1,667,300
121,200	2,000	27,000	3,000	153,200	532,800	588,300
45,311,600	713,200	5,929,000	492,500	52,446,300	175,211,900	250,892,400
371,500	1,900	122,800	10,500	506,700	1,907,600	1,379,600
124,600	5,200	111,000	27,800	268,600	571,300	552,400
7,800	9,100	19,100	2,700	38,700	44,700	75,500
1,393,300	31,800	324,900	21,500	1,771,500	3,631,100	10,607,900
1,996,800		163,600	1,500	2,161,900	1,648,200	3,729,700
\$51,952,800	\$990,100	\$7,651,700	\$695,100	\$61,289,700	\$193,959,500	\$280,786,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
BEDFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	15	2				2
Clay, glass and stone products		9				9
Food and kindred products	467	75	11	20	8	114
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,521	109		18	5	132
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	3,186	698		30	7	735
Paper and printing industries	40	17	1	5	5	28
Textiles and textile products	40	3		2		5
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	24	23	28			51
Railroad repair shops	308	66		4		70
Total	5,601	1,002	40	79	25	1,146
BERKS COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,328	375	19	183	49	626
Clay, glass and stone products	11,217	571		92	9	672
Food and kindred products	13,098	1,759	554	314	127	2,754
Leather and rubber goods	415	500	452	26	27	1,005
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,457	548	96	91	15	750
Metals and metal products	63,452	11,440	146	1,231	260	13,077
Mine and quarry products	6,999	239		43	3	285
Paper and printing industries	3,574	876	201	218	86	1,381
Textiles and textile products	20,756	12,722	15,303	823	419	29,267
Tobacco and its products	221	124	291	13	4	432
Miscellaneous products	3,241	1,323	580	207	77	2,187
Railroad repair shops	8,039	1,797		112	8	1,917
Total	135,797	32,274	17,642	3,353	1,084	54,353
BLAIR COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	741	43	40	7	36	126
Clay, glass and stone products	2,790	647		29	8	684
Food and kindred products	3,716	626	80	88	35	829
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	250	34	2	5	2	43
Metals and metal products	1,453	570		57	7	634
Mine and quarry products	4,504	823		31	13	867
Paper and printing industries	24,209	1,343	157	176	61	1,737
Textiles and textile products	2,523	454	1,257	33	24	1,768
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	600	128	166	16	21	331
Railroad repair shops	27,656	11,139	11	748	70	11,968
Total	68,442	15,807	1,713	1,190	277	18,987
BRADFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products		1	2		1	4
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	1,443	80	15	17	5	117
Leather and rubber goods	35	34		3	6	43
Lumber and its remanufacture	872	90	30	11	9	140
Metals and metal products	3,429	716		71	24	811
Mine and quarry products	6	6				6
Paper and printing industries	452	175	34	28	18	255
Textiles and textile products	823	412	643	45	58	1,158
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	125	37	24	5	4	70
Railroad repair shops	7,491	1,249		14	4	1,267
Total	14,676	2,800	748	194	129	3,871

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
BEDFORD COUNTY						
\$1,400				\$1,400	\$10,300	\$8,800
600				600	1,300	22,900
53,300	\$6,000	\$22,700	\$6,100	88,100	309,600	421,300
72,800		27,700	2,500	103,000	425,700	271,900
680,400		52,400	3,800	736,600	3,602,800	1,193,900
15,600	1,000	6,600	4,700	27,900	55,500	49,200
1,800		1,400		3,200	24,700	8,600
12,400	9,200			21,600	515,000	237,900
66,900		6,900		73,800	374,400	98,000
\$905,200	\$16,200	\$117,700	\$17,100	\$1,056,200	\$5,319,300	\$2,312,500
BERKS COUNTY						
\$409,800	\$12,300	\$453,300	\$50,100	\$925,500	\$3,047,400	\$3,504,900
693,900		259,600	10,400	963,900	3,456,000	2,036,800
2,136,000	331,900	693,600	124,700	3,286,200	7,010,700	19,627,800
376,100	217,400	86,500	20,100	700,100	690,400	2,418,900
601,900	56,600	181,900	10,200	850,600	1,529,300	2,046,000
14,155,700	91,200	3,131,400	272,100	17,650,400	34,725,300	45,207,200
245,100		80,200	4,100	329,400	1,724,400	856,600
1,127,200	127,800	514,200	125,100	1,894,300	2,761,800	4,998,300
15,418,300	10,623,900	2,542,100	434,300	29,018,600	34,000,100	68,957,900
82,000	97,300	25,000	2,600	206,900	859,900	1,044,000
1,476,300	422,700	556,000	73,700	2,528,700	4,134,500	7,390,700
2,632,200		270,000	11,100	2,913,300	7,405,300	6,696,900
\$39,354,500	\$11,981,100	\$8,793,800	\$1,138,500	\$61,267,900	\$101,345,100	\$164,786,000
BLAIR COUNTY						
\$60,600	\$14,700	\$21,900	\$27,600	\$124,800	\$344,100	\$1,924,700
830,900		49,900	6,700	887,500	1,933,400	2,116,800
691,200	44,700	225,700	26,200	987,800	2,752,200	6,112,000
33,200	800	5,400	1,000	40,400	70,000	133,000
815,300		127,500	7,700	950,500	2,213,500	2,452,800
706,800		64,400	16,900	788,100	1,633,600	1,290,600
1,708,600	103,100	445,800	66,400	2,323,900	13,085,100	8,531,300
253,300	504,300	86,600	15,700	858,900	463,200	3,218,200
131,800	79,300	38,700	15,000	264,800	500,100	596,600
17,654,300	10,100	1,847,900	89,800	19,602,100	27,833,800	50,632,200
\$22,886,000	\$757,000	\$2,913,800	\$273,000	\$26,829,800	\$50,829,000	\$77,008,200
BRADFORD COUNTY						
\$100	\$100		\$100	\$300	\$3,500	\$1,200
89,800	4,600	\$33,600	4,500	132,500	555,300	1,370,200
31,800		13,100	5,600	50,500	75,400	172,200
80,400	14,600	18,900	10,100	124,000	451,800	332,300
986,900		179,500	25,800	1,192,200	2,683,900	3,688,800
4,000				4,000	25,000	8,200
192,900	28,400	75,600	17,500	314,400	631,300	1,264,300
336,700	386,600	137,900	66,500	927,700	1,208,500	4,669,700
74,000	16,500	51,700	3,500	145,700	101,200	475,900
1,866,700		35,400	5,800	1,907,900	5,042,700	4,910,800
\$3,663,300	\$450,800	\$545,700	\$139,400	\$4,799,200	\$10,778,600	\$16,893,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

BUCKS COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	2,872	425	44	216	50	735
Clay, glass and stone products	1,722	285	117	30	8	440
Food and kindred products	2,681	330	63	97	16	506
Leather and rubber goods	2,613	706	121	44	29	900
Lumber and its remanufacture	580	146	69	16	5	236
Metals and metal products	5,421	1,273	47	120	45	1,485
Mine and quarry products	7,288	260	.....	39	6	305
Paper and printing industries	7,711	673	114	187	73	1,047
Textiles and textile products	6,271	2,158	3,188	159	91	5,596
Tobacco and its products	35	82	72	5	2	161
Miscellaneous products	402	177	90	16	9	292
Railroad repair shops	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Total	37,596	6,516	3,925	929	334	11,704

BUTLER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	4,515	684	2	91	43	820
Clay, glass and stone products	15,441	698	.....	66	23	787
Food and kindred products	1,048	164	22	35	11	232
Leather and rubber goods	687	172	58	13	9	252
Lumber and its remanufacture	612	92	.....	13	4	109
Metals and metal products	103,865	4,027	5	380	92	4,504
Mine and quarry products	11,089	1,458	.....	41	12	1,511
Paper and printing industries	147	68	13	27	17	125
Textiles and textile products	130	26	191	32	5	254
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	141	27	39	6	2	74
Railroad repair shops	490	42	.....	2	.....	44
Total	138,165	7,458	330	706	218	8,712

CAMBRIA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	16,024	488	.....	25	1	514
Clay, glass and stone products	3,637	682	.....	25	8	715
Food and kindred products	5,305	710	144	120	50	1,024
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,070	112	.....	23	5	140
Metals and metal products	312,809	14,272	47	1,083	119	15,521
Mine and quarry products	131,168	20,007	.....	627	103	20,737
Paper and printing industries	296	189	16	33	23	261
Textiles and textile products	958	96	1,278	28	17	1,419
Tobacco and its products	20	3	32	3	1	39
Miscellaneous products	1,550	174	181	27	17	399
Railroad repair shops	1,437	444	.....	30	2	476
Total	474,274	37,177	1,698	2,024	346	41,245

CAMERON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	110	32	.....	5	.....	37
Clay, glass and stone products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	17	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Leather and rubber goods	480	86	.....	2	.....	88
Lumber and its remanufacture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	940	340	1,005	184	82	1,611
Mine and quarry products	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	6
Paper and printing industries	14	3	.....	1	1	5
Textiles and textile products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	149	26	.....	1	.....	27
Total	1,710	495	1,005	193	83	1,776

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			

BUCKS COUNTY						
\$525,000	\$551,600	\$630,500	\$61,800	\$1,243,900	\$2,801,700	\$6,871,300
326,400	79,000	87,000	9,500	501,900	1,340,900	1,012,500
292,500	17,100	88,100	10,100	407,800	1,620,900	5,050,800
779,700	93,500	116,700	24,700	1,014,600	927,200	2,324,300
115,600	51,100	21,200	2,800	190,700	347,700	416,700
1,513,800	34,200	253,500	45,100	1,846,600	4,357,300	7,416,000
320,100	.....	76,600	3,300	400,000	2,380,700	1,654,600
902,600	76,900	641,700	86,800	1,708,000	7,042,300	6,280,700
2,539,500	2,147,600	439,200	90,400	5,216,700	7,984,800	14,196,800
40,900	34,600	11,600	3,200	90,300	180,400	276,500
169,300	56,200	33,800	7,200	266,500	305,300	976,900
2,100	.....	.....	.....	2,100	100	2,700
<u>\$7,527,500</u>	<u>\$2,616,800</u>	<u>\$2,399,900</u>	<u>\$344,900</u>	<u>\$12,889,100</u>	<u>\$29,289,300</u>	<u>\$46,479,800</u>

BUTLER COUNTY						
\$1,024,400	\$1,600	\$214,900	\$42,100	\$1,283,000	\$3,733,800	\$11,332,900
787,400	.....	206,300	25,400	1,019,100	2,357,400	2,904,900
185,400	15,200	58,200	10,100	268,900	679,000	1,314,700
165,400	23,600	39,200	8,200	236,400	192,900	636,300
78,700	.....	15,900	2,000	96,600	277,800	247,700
6,614,800	4,400	1,123,300	103,900	7,846,400	27,680,400	33,615,600
1,528,900	.....	79,300	10,100	1,618,300	3,776,900	2,809,000
82,000	7,100	73,200	29,700	192,000	352,500	374,500
23,400	97,600	70,700	4,900	196,600	150,400	817,900
.....
34,600	23,300	12,100	1,800	71,800	95,700	151,600
77,800	.....	6,000	.....	83,800	170,200	126,200
<u>\$10,602,800</u>	<u>\$172,800</u>	<u>\$1,899,100</u>	<u>\$238,200</u>	<u>\$12,912,900</u>	<u>\$39,467,000</u>	<u>\$54,331,300</u>

CAMBRIA COUNTY						
\$783,700	.....	\$76,200	\$1,100	\$861,000	\$5,517,100	\$1,101,900
846,000	.....	121,200	9,500	976,700	2,136,200	2,050,000
917,600	\$68,400	256,600	47,500	1,290,100	3,557,100	5,917,100
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,600
109,400	.....	45,300	3,800	158,500	546,300	467,600
22,320,300	31,000	2,977,900	151,600	25,480,800	91,455,500	74,299,800
21,876,300	.....	1,819,600	96,000	23,791,900	33,873,900	32,630,800
373,100	6,500	92,500	27,300	499,400	769,100	1,296,600
71,200	635,200	64,900	14,900	786,200	586,800	3,221,600
3,800	12,700	8,100	1,200	25,800	15,000	84,900
174,900	100,800	47,300	12,000	335,000	530,500	877,200
704,500	.....	83,200	3,100	790,800	1,309,700	1,348,800
<u>\$48,180,800</u>	<u>\$854,600</u>	<u>\$5,592,800</u>	<u>\$368,000</u>	<u>\$54,996,200</u>	<u>\$140,297,200</u>	<u>\$123,300,900</u>

CAMERON COUNTY						
\$49,400	.....	\$16,400	.....	\$65,800	\$194,600	\$476,200
2,700	.....	.....	.....	2,700	20,000	10,500
90,300	.....	5,600	.....	95,900	298,700	792,700
.....
374,700	\$765,300	434,300	\$83,900	1,658,200	1,226,500	3,957,400
4,400	.....	.....	.....	4,400	11,500	6,200
4,900	.....	1,200	1,200	7,300	12,000	12,200
.....
.....
44,900	.....	3,600	.....	48,500	162,300	83,100
<u>\$571,300</u>	<u>\$765,300</u>	<u>\$461,100</u>	<u>\$85,100</u>	<u>\$1,882,800</u>	<u>\$1,925,600</u>	<u>\$5,338,300</u>

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

CARBON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	167	45	1	2	2	50
Clay, glass and stone products	359	18	.....	6	2	26
Food and kindred products	440	136	31	17	6	190
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	132	10	.....	5	.....	15
Metals and metal products	30,789	3,418	.....	301	33	3,752
Mine and quarry products	39,953	5,194	.....	309	31	5,534
Paper and printing industries	149	32	2	11	5	50
Textiles and textile products	2,128	576	1,903	61	47	2,587
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	8	8	.....	.....	.....	8
Railroad repair shops	2,163	333	.....	14	.....	347
Total	76,288	9,770	1,937	726	126	12,559

CENTRE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	500	123	52	3	1	179
Clay, glass and stone products	11,396	1,261	1	106	31	1,399
Food and kindred products	1,102	209	14	26	18	267
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	409	108	.....	10	1	119
Metals and metal products	1,904	505	25	58	20	608
Mine and quarry products	3,256	871	.....	24	4	899
Paper and printing industries	97	41	9	18	3	71
Textiles and textile products	175	93	173	11	3	280
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	38
Miscellaneous products	67	9	26	2	.....	10
Railroad repair shops	51	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	18,957	3,228	300	260	82	3,870

CHESTER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	924	190	46	40	10	286
Clay, glass and stone products	6,436	294	.....	25	4	323
Food and kindred products	4,064	716	468	109	46	1,339
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,359	186	.....	30	9	225
Metals and metal products	69,311	5,917	46	867	229	7,059
Mine and quarry products	1,857	89	.....	13	6	108
Paper and printing industries	6,768	1,111	324	151	72	1,658
Textiles and textile products	3,323	846	1,861	64	43	2,814
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	378	66	115	8	16	205
Railroad repair shops	441	140	.....	7	.....	147
Total	94,861	9,555	2,860	1,314	435	14,164

CLARION COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Clay, glass and stone products	4,189	745	26	73	22	866
Food and kindred products	658	73	2	13	4	92
Leather and rubber goods	1,117	52	.....	13	.....	65
Lumber and its remanufacture	307	78	.....	4	2	84
Metals and metal products	55	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Mine and quarry products	4,378	1,374	.....	45	4	1,423
Paper and printing industries	129	102	13	7	8	130
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	224	36	.....	2	.....	38
Total	11,057	2,469	41	157	40	2,707

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CARBON COUNTY						
\$49,800	\$900	\$4,100	\$600	\$55,400	\$73,200	\$224,000
16,600		18,200	1,700	36,500	70,000	76,600
116,900	6,000	26,900	3,000	152,800	429,500	684,400
10,300		8,200		18,500	111,700	36,900
4,901,100		986,400	42,900	5,930,400	7,193,100	18,155,500
5,824,300		685,100	31,000	6,540,400	6,617,600	8,056,800
46,100	1,000	22,200	5,000	74,300	139,000	147,000
412,200	940,600	162,300	41,900	1,557,000	2,688,500	5,087,300
4,800				4,800	5,000	12,300
442,100		36,900		479,000	759,700	1,200,700
\$11,824,200	\$948,500	\$1,950,300	\$126,100	\$14,849,100	\$18,087,300	\$33,681,500
CENTRE COUNTY						
\$121,000	\$40,200	\$9,800	\$1,000	\$172,000	\$273,500	\$542,400
1,496,900	200	279,800	26,800	1,803,700	6,000,000	3,767,600
261,300	7,800	55,200	12,500	336,800	830,500	1,617,800
60,700		6,800	200	67,700	142,900	163,500
593,800	15,300	119,000	17,700	745,800	1,009,300	3,415,100
720,300		40,800	3,500	764,600	868,100	1,548,600
58,000	7,800	27,900	2,000	95,700	164,100	177,900
62,300	68,300	28,800	2,400	161,800	302,000	516,900
7,600	11,600	5,100	1,300	25,600	51,100	53,800
11,600		4,600		16,200	14,900	11,800
\$3,393,500	\$151,200	\$577,800	\$67,400	\$4,189,900	\$9,656,400	\$11,815,400
CHESTER COUNTY						
\$184,600	\$18,000	\$97,200	\$8,700	\$308,500	\$615,600	\$1,494,800
337,900		49,900	4,300	392,100	1,817,600	979,800
683,900	153,800	233,700	37,300	1,108,700	3,083,000	6,965,900
174,400		64,300	6,300	245,000	234,000	752,300
8,041,400	30,000	2,129,700	216,100	10,417,200	15,527,700	33,213,900
88,800		22,200	4,400	115,400	512,700	557,900
1,501,000	232,400	533,000	64,300	2,330,700	5,763,100	9,068,800
1,050,700	1,135,100	288,200	48,200	2,522,200	2,929,600	9,931,800
72,500	60,900	27,800	11,000	172,200	391,300	338,400
246,500		20,500		267,000	298,000	677,300
\$12,381,700	\$1,630,200	\$3,466,500	\$400,600	\$17,879,000	\$31,172,600	\$63,985,700
CLARION COUNTY						
\$1,000				\$1,000	\$4,600	\$1,400
930,400	\$21,200	\$166,800	\$25,900	1,144,300	2,948,000	4,218,300
60,100	900	13,500	2,500	77,000	367,000	349,400
52,000		37,900		89,900	150,000	530,500
87,600		13,400	1,600	102,600	122,000	583,600
4,800				4,800	5,000	4,800
1,451,300		107,400	3,200	1,561,900	706,000	2,009,300
88,100	9,400	11,100	6,700	115,300	199,400	744,200
700				700	1,000	1,100
600				600	4,000	5,200
48,800		5,300		54,100	221,200	90,200
\$2,725,400	\$31,500	\$355,400	\$39,900	\$3,152,200	\$4,728,200	\$8,538,000

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
CLEARFIELD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	48	17		3	1	21
Clay, glass and stone products	7,180	1,787	46	60	13	1,906
Food and kindred products	1,360	123	8	39	11	181
Leather and rubber goods	1,969	436	1	9	2	448
Lumber and its remanufacture	192	51		7	6	64
Metals and metal products	1,121	488	40	74	20	622
Mine and quarry products	27,492	4,870		124	26	5,020
Paper and printing industries	237	113	40	41	22	216
Textiles and textile products	366	135	503	13	8	659
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	159	23	28	5	4	60
Railroad repair shops	1,688	520		10		530
Total	41,812	8,563	666	385	113	9,727
CLINTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,150	102		17	5	124
Clay, glass and stone products	2,148	398		21	3	422
Food and kindred products	1,323	113	2	15	6	136
Leather and rubber goods	1,433	285	3	11	3	302
Lumber and its remanufacture	716	155	4	4	3	166
Metals and metal products	431	133	50	19	7	209
Mine and quarry products	269	98		16	1	115
Paper and printing industries	19,321	860	128	62	38	1,088
Textiles and textile products	791	581	427	12	12	1,032
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	49	19	23	5	3	50
Railroad repair shops	4,360	1,114		33		1,147
Total	31,991	3,858	637	215	81	4,791
COLUMBIA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	250	8		3		11
Clay, glass and stone products	351	29		5		34
Food and kindred products	2,531	453	355	49	18	875
Leather and rubber goods	50	47	41	3	1	92
Lumber and its remanufacture	465	53		3		56
Metals and metal products	14,339	2,026	10	191	26	2,253
Mine and quarry products	7,595	662		68	6	736
Paper and printing industries	112	42	3	17	4	66
Textiles and textile products	6,609	1,837	1,838	145	83	3,903
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	142	26	32	12	9	79
Railroad repair shops	5	4		1		5
Total	32,449	5,187	2,279	497	147	8,110
CRAWFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,632	176	2	28	7	213
Clay, glass and stone products	12	4		1		5
Food and kindred products	1,948	282	89	32	8	411
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	318	79		11	5	95
Metals and metal products	9,062	3,159	923	635	345	5,062
Mine and quarry products	1,219	45		13	3	61
Paper and printing industries	166	75	8	25	12	120
Textiles and textile products	15,017	1,042	474	79	21	1,616
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	215	94	109	13	38	254
Railroad repair shops	87	596		46	5	647
Total	29,676	5,552	1,605	883	444	8,484

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CLEARFIELD COUNTY						
\$10,500		\$5,200	\$1,100	\$16,800	\$48,000	\$146,000
2,060,200	\$34,500	130,600	12,900	2,238,200	6,296,600	5,343,500
127,000	3,100	76,800	7,300	214,200	715,100	1,187,100
508,000	200	23,600	1,400	533,200	1,004,300	4,846,700
40,300		10,700	4,000	55,000	260,900	96,800
410,100	8,200	157,100	15,600	591,000	790,800	1,542,000
4,131,100		246,400	20,700	4,398,200	8,197,300	5,580,100
121,900	27,600	103,500	18,300	271,300	499,600	660,000
84,100	165,800	44,800	6,700	301,400	300,300	1,232,900
22,300	13,100	11,600	2,900	49,900	88,700	140,100
554,100		26,400		580,500	1,623,000	1,057,500
\$8,069,600	\$252,500	\$836,700	\$90,900	\$9,249,700	\$19,824,600	\$21,832,700
CLINTON COUNTY						
\$108,200		\$60,100	\$5,800	\$174,100	\$573,000	\$1,995,800
407,300		40,300	2,400	450,000	957,300	986,600
113,200	\$700	21,400	5,600	140,900	519,800	1,181,600
306,800	400	23,400	2,400	333,000	750,200	2,936,600
117,000	2,300	4,800	2,000	126,100	54,000	356,900
103,600	30,600	30,400	5,300	169,900	463,100	518,400
63,400		18,300	600	82,300	191,500	169,400
1,024,500	74,000	67,000	25,400	1,190,900	8,053,600	7,239,800
521,100	224,600	33,800	10,600	790,100	1,973,300	4,289,900
17,200	13,600	5,000	2,200	38,000	35,100	137,400
1,719,500		83,200		1,802,700	3,773,900	2,614,400
\$4,501,800	\$346,200	\$387,700	\$62,300	\$5,298,000	\$17,344,800	\$22,426,800
COLUMBIA COUNTY						
\$6,600		\$4,100		\$10,700	\$24,600	\$86,000
20,700		6,600		27,300	174,500	68,400
271,800	\$32,600	118,400	\$15,000	437,800	1,208,100	2,594,000
33,900	18,400	6,600	800	59,700	8,000	196,700
35,600		5,400		41,000	173,000	87,200
2,327,000	4,700	352,100	21,600	2,705,400	8,866,700	11,366,600
1,017,400		156,900	5,900	1,180,200	667,200	3,052,300
58,300	2,500	33,700	3,500	98,000	218,000	170,300
1,607,900	951,800	530,900	83,000	3,173,600	4,999,000	12,294,700
17,100	14,400	12,800	5,000	49,300	89,600	100,500
6,800		3,000		9,800	12,600	14,600
\$5,403,100	\$1,024,400	\$1,230,500	\$134,800	\$7,792,800	\$16,441,300	\$30,031,300
CRAWFORD COUNTY						
\$261,700	\$600	\$46,100	\$6,300	\$314,700	\$2,709,100	\$5,096,500
4,500		1,800		6,300	30,000	18,800
284,100	46,600	51,300	6,700	388,700	1,132,000	3,461,500
74,200		20,900	3,600	98,700	264,500	210,400
3,865,700	1,121,100	1,239,400	563,800	6,790,000	15,334,000	20,833,600
32,000		21,400	2,900	56,300	437,600	121,100
108,000	4,900	79,700	13,900	206,500	251,900	365,200
1,318,300	370,100	161,300	21,800	1,871,500	11,335,400	5,664,800
105,200	68,900	56,700	34,400	265,200	432,200	881,400
939,900		116,000	7,500	1,063,400	1,804,200	1,556,300
\$6,993,600	\$1,612,200	\$1,794,600	\$660,900	\$11,061,300	\$33,730,900	\$38,209,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	276	8	.....	2	.....	10
Clay, glass and stone products	188	23	.....	1	.....	24
Food and kindred products	2,441	400	141	45	13	599
Leather and rubber goods	2,499	622	342	69	49	1,082
Lumber and its remanufacture	863	211	38	30	6	285
Metals and metal products	3,966	546	.....	75	11	632
Mine and quarry products	1,030	149	1	10	.....	160
Paper and printing industries	1,959	197	95	52	18	362
Textiles and textile products	4,406	964	1,641	71	34	2,710
Tobacco and its products	12	9	12	2	1	24
Miscellaneous products	225	61	70	19	13	163
Railroad repair shops	3,261	1,881	.....	75	.....	1,956
Total	21,126	5,071	2,340	451	145	8,007

DAUPHIN COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	4,749	204	6	31	4	245
Clay, glass and stone products	2,592	214	.....	29	1	244
Food and kindred products	44,133	2,923	1,006	517	250	4,696
Leather and rubber goods	745	760	787	30	35	1,612
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,221	195	12	44	12	263
Metals and metal products	59,113	7,919	88	548	65	8,620
Mine and quarry products	21,860	1,162	.....	93	13	1,268
Paper and printing industries	1,538	773	270	358	123	1,524
Textiles and textile products	735	559	2,383	81	63	3,086
Tobacco and its products	165	35	359	25	16	435
Miscellaneous products	2,645	435	426	132	84	1,077
Railroad repair shops	4,326	1,122	3	69	.....	1,194
Total	144,822	16,301	5,340	1,957	666	24,264

DELAWARE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	52,733	3,196	39	821	74	4,130
Clay, glass and stone products	2,140	303	.....	41	5	349
Food and kindred products	4,176	344	84	108	35	571
Leather and rubber goods	1,127	88	11	17	3	119
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,407	237	3	28	9	277
Metals and metal products	132,246	12,398	187	2,496	400	15,481
Mine and quarry products	2,169	115	.....	16	3	134
Paper and printing industries	13,858	955	233	402	89	1,679
Textiles and textile products	30,688	4,744	3,636	402	173	8,955
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	22,595	5,414	352	289	109	6,164
Railroad repair shops	1,749	259	.....	18	2	279
Total	264,888	28,053	4,545	4,638	902	38,138

ELK COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	397	66	.....	5	1	72
Clay, glass and stone products	918	207	.....	12	.....	219
Food and kindred products	602	122	7	21	4	154
Leather and rubber goods	2,478	736	.....	18	1	755
Lumber and its remanufacture	589	169	.....	31	6	206
Metals and metal products	7,670	1,374	266	212	113	1,965
Mine and quarry products	15,510	1,060	.....	22	3	1,085
Paper and printing industries	17,031	955	11	64	21	1,051
Textiles and textile products	115	27	28	2	2	59
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	22	1	16	4	1	22
Railroad repair shops	409	97	.....	9	.....	106
Total	45,741	4,814	328	400	152	5,694

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CUMBERLAND COUNTY						
\$8,800		\$3,000		\$11,800	\$32,100	\$133,700
21,100		2,100		23,200	95,400	88,200
406,000	\$25,700	95,500	\$12,300	539,500	1,079,200	2,299,700
559,900	225,000	165,400	41,200	991,500	1,150,800	2,348,100
175,600	19,500	57,900	6,100	259,100	526,500	595,600
567,000		242,100	9,000	818,100	2,022,500	2,073,800
100,700	100	14,600		115,400	265,600	391,100
228,300	52,900	98,200	15,700	395,100	646,300	1,205,800
908,700	885,500	255,700	33,000	2,082,900	3,664,100	9,009,000
5,900	5,600	3,800	300	15,600	76,500	117,200
57,900	40,200	32,100	11,300	141,500	260,600	310,900
2,935,000		195,800		3,130,800	1,927,700	7,683,400
\$5,974,900	\$1,254,500	\$1,166,200	\$128,900	\$8,524,500	\$11,747,300	\$26,166,500
DAUPHIN COUNTY						
\$273,600	\$3,700	\$71,800	\$4,300	\$353,400	\$1,156,500	\$985,500
217,300		49,700	1,100	268,100	1,096,000	576,400
3,812,600	811,400	1,429,300	248,200	6,301,500	15,274,500	55,169,800
597,800	521,700	84,500	24,900	1,228,900	773,900	4,023,400
200,600	6,900	79,800	10,700	298,000	1,276,300	682,100
10,558,200	56,100	1,562,600	68,500	12,245,400	23,435,000	36,904,400
1,485,000		206,300	9,800	1,701,100	2,278,700	2,604,900
1,292,900	123,400	710,700	105,800	2,232,800	4,530,300	5,317,100
459,500	1,206,100	189,800	51,700	1,907,100	2,087,300	5,969,200
23,400	246,500	48,600	17,700	336,200	106,600	1,733,700
490,100	256,300	294,500	68,400	1,109,300	2,440,500	2,638,300
1,829,000	3,000	178,400		2,010,400	2,067,600	4,205,800
\$21,240,000	\$3,235,100	\$4,906,000	\$611,100	\$29,992,200	\$56,523,200	\$120,810,600
DELAWARE COUNTY						
\$4,999,500	\$28,900	\$1,995,100	\$93,100	\$7,116,600	\$32,600,000	\$90,148,100
407,500		57,200	2,500	467,200	1,423,200	3,093,600
443,600	39,100	259,100	29,300	771,100	1,845,700	3,993,700
107,000	5,100	69,300	9,200	190,600	281,200	538,300
251,800	3,100	70,800	9,500	335,200	635,800	1,243,400
19,725,800	140,900	6,979,100	468,800	27,314,600	82,075,000	94,295,600
139,000		31,700	3,200	173,900	616,900	566,100
1,572,300	173,800	1,217,500	100,700	3,064,300	6,845,200	16,537,000
6,488,700	2,772,900	1,642,400	206,700	11,110,700	21,662,300	35,002,200
9,259,400	224,900	853,300	115,500	10,453,100	19,824,000	31,556,700
375,300		47,800	2,700	425,800	1,742,300	565,800
\$43,769,900	\$3,388,700	\$13,223,300	\$1,041,200	\$61,423,100	\$169,551,600	\$277,540,500
ELK COUNTY						
\$53,000		\$8,600	\$800	\$62,400	\$287,000	\$239,700
247,900		37,600		285,500	1,301,900	611,400
151,000	\$2,800	49,900	4,600	208,300	478,400	855,600
827,200		48,200	900	876,300	3,137,600	9,921,100
174,300		62,800	4,900	242,000	157,900	556,000
1,894,800	210,900	784,900	145,600	3,036,200	2,977,600	7,742,100
954,000		48,900	4,500	1,007,400	1,409,500	1,144,700
1,238,900	8,900	198,500	21,900	1,468,200	9,397,900	5,447,700
23,100	17,400	3,800	1,100	45,400	54,900	210,400
1,100	6,100	5,100	600	12,900	16,900	85,100
130,400		17,100		147,500	482,000	151,800
\$5,695,700	\$246,100	\$1,265,400	\$184,900	\$7,392,100	\$19,701,600	\$26,965,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
ERIE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,456	174	3	56	22	255
Clay, glass and stone products	747	233	55	18	4	310
Food and kindred products	6,476	1,069	272	207	66	1,614
Leather and rubber goods	6,837	675	136	120	45	976
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,525	961	120	91	33	1,205
Metals and metal products	91,448	15,022	1,157	2,224	790	19,193
Mine and quarry products	1,648	61	.....	18	2	81
Paper and printing industries	21,920	1,850	344	419	176	2,789
Textiles and textile products	130	52	117	25	82	276
Tobacco and its products	1	4	1	.....	.....	5
Miscellaneous products	3,742	1,216	892	143	81	2,332
Railroad repair shops	1,083	460	.....	35	.....	495
Total	141,013	21,777	3,097	3,356	1,301	29,531
FAYETTE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	3,260	215	31	31	2	279
Clay, glass and stone products	5,571	1,676	315	160	32	2,183
Food and kindred products	4,727	514	97	82	32	725
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	507	118	.....	14	5	137
Metals and metal products	3,241	983	.....	56	8	1,047
Mine and quarry products	99,916	19,100	7	712	65	19,884
Paper and printing industries	492	214	50	78	30	372
Textiles and textile products	464	93	601	15	13	722
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	3	19	3	1	26
Miscellaneous products	4,200	674	137	42	16	869
Railroad repair shops	3,294	462	.....	51	2	515
Total	125,672	24,052	1,257	1,244	206	26,759
FOREST COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	914	75	.....	5	.....	80
Clay, glass and stone products	401	148	.....	5	2	155
Food and kindred products	60	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Leather and rubber goods	600	120	.....	5	1	126
Lumber and its remanufacture	167	6	.....	1	.....	7
Metals and metal products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and printing industries	6	2	1	.....	.....	3
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Total	2,148	356	1	16	3	376
FRANKLIN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	5	2	1	1	.....	4
Clay, glass and stone products	18	11	.....	2	.....	13
Food and kindred products	3,244	485	328	52	16	881
Leather and rubber goods	479	107	47	2	2	158
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,515	306	.....	40	3	349
Metals and metal products	18,174	2,901	4	523	145	3,573
Mine and quarry products	1,187	94	.....	14	2	110
Paper and printing industries	876	100	11	29	17	157
Textiles and textile products	1,795	376	2,406	82	47	2,911
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	97	26	54	2	4	86
Railroad repair shops	1,072	115	.....	4	.....	119
Total	28,462	4,523	2,851	751	236	8,361

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
ERIE COUNTY						
\$204,300	\$2,200	\$120,500	\$20,600	\$347,600	\$1,650,600	\$1,995,600
139,800	34,300	53,000	3,800	230,900	326,400	534,300
1,238,700	105,600	472,300	60,600	1,877,200	4,569,700	10,265,100
891,300	117,500	273,900	43,500	1,326,200	3,495,400	4,475,300
853,100	72,600	201,800	30,200	1,157,700	2,311,900	3,094,200
22,064,600	997,000	6,034,800	851,400	29,947,800	38,480,700	102,560,000
46,400	.....	28,200	2,600	77,200	790,800	281,800
2,924,000	252,700	1,375,100	212,800	4,764,600	9,572,700	12,593,400
58,300	75,400	61,500	76,100	271,300	578,900	746,700
2,800	600	.....	.....	3,400	20,700	8,300
1,349,700	604,400	363,400	64,300	2,381,800	3,150,800	8,174,100
839,800	.....	101,500	.....	941,300	1,446,100	1,508,300
\$30,612,800	\$2,262,300	\$9,086,000	\$1,365,900	\$43,327,000	\$66,394,700	\$146,237,100
FAYETTE COUNTY						
\$290,500	\$7,200	\$81,600	\$2,700	\$382,000	\$897,800	\$2,113,000
2,291,300	228,000	489,300	37,600	3,046,200	5,119,300	7,972,800
552,000	85,400	187,400	26,200	851,000	4,167,200	6,760,500
.....
115,400	.....	30,500	3,700	149,600	262,700	314,500
1,102,500	.....	120,100	6,900	1,229,500	1,403,000	3,073,100
24,911,200	3,900	1,949,100	83,700	26,947,900	31,245,900	39,846,300
274,400	36,400	151,700	31,200	493,700	644,600	1,790,500
76,300	285,900	40,400	10,500	413,100	209,600	1,062,400
2,700	8,500	4,200	700	16,100	11,400	38,900
787,700	85,100	67,800	11,200	951,800	2,742,400	5,877,500
784,600	.....	120,500	1,800	906,900	3,061,600	1,152,300
\$31,188,600	\$740,400	\$3,242,600	\$216,200	\$35,387,800	\$49,765,500	\$70,001,800
FOREST COUNTY						
\$67,100	.....	\$6,400	.....	\$73,500	\$459,400	\$370,800
190,000	.....	11,800	\$2,600	204,400	298,500	893,900
2,000	.....	.....	.....	2,000	23,000	5,100
136,500	25,200	600	162,300	435,000	1,704,200
8,200	2,000	10,200	22,100	24,000
.....
.....
2,800	\$400	3,200	12,500	8,500
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.....
.....
600	600	100	47,000
.....	1,100
\$407,200	\$400	\$45,400	\$3,200	\$456,200	\$1,250,600	\$3,054,600
FRANKLIN COUNTY						
\$700	\$500	\$400	.....	\$1,600	\$6,000	\$25,400
8,000	.....	3,200	.....	11,200	21,000	28,100
381,000	89,100	103,200	\$13,800	587,100	3,211,900	3,949,400
83,900	20,400	5,600	1,200	111,100	185,900	546,600
262,800	.....	143,300	4,200	410,300	352,700	1,098,500
3,822,400	3,400	1,320,700	126,400	5,272,900	8,399,900	12,932,400
67,600	.....	21,800	800	90,200	255,900	240,900
123,500	6,600	98,700	14,700	243,500	333,600	679,500
342,100	1,522,800	198,300	36,500	2,099,700	893,300	5,521,200
.....
36,900	29,400	3,600	4,400	74,300	178,100	191,100
159,000	.....	10,100	.....	169,100	771,900	546,500
\$5,287,900	\$1,672,200	\$1,908,900	\$202,000	\$9,071,000	\$14,610,200	\$25,759,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
FULTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	216	11	1	2		14
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	25	7		2		9
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	935	239		5		244
Paper and printing industries	5	5				5
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	1,181	262	1	9		272

GREENE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	1,040	43				43
Clay, glass and stone products	125	27		1		28
Food and kindred products	205	45	2	6	1	54
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	30	2		2		4
Metals and metal products	89	11		1		12
Mine and quarry products	31,119	3,907		133	6	4,046
Paper and printing industries	33	17	1	12	3	33
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	32,641	4,052	3	155	10	4,220

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	4,601	1,147	3	20	4	1,174
Food and kindred products	1,395	77	8	13	2	100
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	320	40		7		47
Metals and metal products	462	160		2	1	163
Mine and quarry products	9,052	1,235		72	19	1,326
Paper and printing industries	627	190	220	38	47	495
Textiles and textile products	2,079	208	499	12	11	730
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	150	49		1		50
Railroad repair shops	210	47		2		49
Total	18,896	3,153	730	167	84	4,134

INDIANA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	807	260		15	5	280
Food and kindred products	1,287	142	42	39	10	233
Leather and rubber goods	251	63		15	2	80
Lumber and its remanufacture	486	51		6	3	60
Metals and metal products	372	93	5	21	7	126
Mine and quarry products	83,792	8,003	2	220	28	8,253
Paper and printing industries	138	42	8	17	6	73
Textiles and textile products	37	32	30	2		64
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	719	110	15	4	2	131
Railroad repair shops	147	42		2		44
Total	88,036	8,838	102	341	63	9,344

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
FULTON COUNTY						
\$6,800	\$400	\$2,500		\$9,700	\$55,000	\$50,300
10,600		1,200		11,800	6,300	17,000
244,300		11,200		255,500	344,100	328,100
4,000				4,000	24,700	11,300
\$265,700	\$400	\$14,900		\$281,000	\$430,100	\$406,700
GREENE COUNTY						
\$67,700				\$67,700	\$1,009,500	\$355,600
19,000		\$2,400		21,400	16,000	43,500
52,100	\$700	9,500	\$1,300	63,600	182,900	255,400
2,800		600		3,400	3,500	5,200
13,300		2,100		15,400	86,500	41,700
5,630,800		313,700	6,000	5,950,500	31,133,600	9,086,000
21,800	800	15,800	2,100	40,500	104,500	80,300
\$5,807,500	\$1,500	\$344,100	\$9,400	\$6,162,500	\$32,536,500	\$9,867,700
HUNTINGDON COUNTY						
\$1,344,900	\$1,000	\$43,000	\$3,800	\$1,392,700	\$2,898,400	\$3,285,800
73,000	3,300	30,700	1,500	108,500	435,900	331,200
23,300		7,000		30,300	50,100	63,000
141,000		4,200	1,600	146,800	117,000	471,600
1,161,400		126,300	11,300	1,299,000	2,245,700	2,257,100
207,200	147,000	128,100	40,400	522,700	816,500	1,801,700
165,000	305,900	28,300	8,000	507,200	174,000	640,800
50,500		2,500		53,000	114,200	391,800
51,100		4,400		55,500	116,200	80,600
\$3,217,400	\$457,200	\$374,500	\$66,600	\$4,115,700	\$6,968,000	\$9,323,600
INDIANA COUNTY						
\$354,600		\$33,400	\$3,500	\$391,500	\$761,500	\$898,700
148,000	\$26,000	61,600	6,200	241,800	511,400	940,800
68,900		32,000	2,800	103,700	152,500	598,400
97,400		20,400	4,000	121,800	453,900	281,700
142,900	3,700	46,400	8,500	201,500	235,400	529,300
9,070,400	800	534,000	24,800	9,630,000	29,092,000	12,897,700
46,900	6,200	51,900	4,800	109,800	185,900	219,900
9,600	4,800	2,900		17,300	150,000	17,900
138,700	5,300	8,400	1,100	153,500	500,700	930,600
60,300		6,100		66,400	192,700	198,500
\$10,137,700	\$46,800	\$797,100	\$55,700	\$11,037,300	\$32,236,000	\$17,513,500

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
JEFFERSON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	4,727	760	96	52	24	932
Food and kindred products	1,822	247	20	39	18	324
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	670	57		6	1	64
Metals and metal products	172	46		6	5	57
Mine and quarry products	15,709	2,799		64	12	2,875
Paper and printing industries	110	39	3	22	8	72
Textiles and textile products	188	104	209	17	8	338
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	203	51	44	22	9	126
Railroad repair shops	4,082	200	1	12	1	214
Total	27,688	4,303	373	240	86	5,002
JUNIATA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	542	138		5		143
Food and kindred products	833	32		3	3	38
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	185	52		1		53
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	221	38		1	1	40
Paper and printing industries	20	7	2	2	2	13
Textiles and textile products	202	34	357	15	5	411
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	2,003	301	359	27	11	698
LACKAWANNA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,483	143	4	32	11	190
Clay, glass and stone products	208	44		8	10	62
Food and kindred products	5,010	1,389	173	247	91	1,900
Leather and rubber goods	1	3				3
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,036	143	6	31	6	186
Metals and metal products	6,994	1,006	23	224	72	1,325
Mine and quarry products	170,456	16,316	2	1,365	172	17,855
Paper and printing industries	1,933	736	219	270	88	1,313
Textiles and textile products	13,480	2,384	6,484	296	194	9,358
Tobacco and its products	115	18	445	15	5	483
Miscellaneous products	3,078	869	748	122	91	1,830
Railroad repair shops	9,427	1,933		161	11	2,105
Total	213,221	24,984	8,104	2,771	751	36,610
LANCASTER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	275	82	29	27	15	153
Clay, glass and stone products	3,471	356		46	3	405
Food and kindred products	17,400	1,829	839	418	129	3,215
Leather and rubber goods	1,527	1,766	1,219	128	76	3,189
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,988	477	94	76	15	662
Metals and metal products	17,040	5,227	1,107	648	295	7,277
Mine and quarry products	4,384	227		27	2	256
Paper and printing industries	2,654	636	223	198	93	1,150
Textiles and textile products	10,330	4,137	6,270	252	149	10,808
Tobacco and its products	1,329	566	1,034	58	7	1,665
Miscellaneous products	30,859	4,482	1,125	300	109	6,016
Railroad repair shops	102	58		4		62
Total	92,359	19,843	11,940	2,182	893	34,858

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
JEFFERSON COUNTY						
						\$210,400
\$798,700	\$64,600	\$114,400	\$20,600	\$998,300	\$2,815,600	3,263,500
259,400	10,400	91,500	18,600	379,900	938,400	2,194,100
						20,100
48,000		10,300	800	59,100	196,800	154,300
44,300		8,200	5,000	57,500	223,700	241,300
3,100,500		132,600	8,900	3,242,000	6,747,500	4,232,400
43,300	800	43,200	4,100	91,400	167,200	209,900
66,700	100,800	43,100	5,200	215,800	151,000	901,100
46,800	25,000	49,500	5,100	126,400	287,100	347,200
314,500	400	29,100	1,400	345,400	1,380,100	526,800
\$4,722,200	\$202,000	\$521,900	\$69,700	\$5,515,800	\$12,907,400	\$12,301,100

JUNIATA COUNTY

\$139,000		\$11,200		\$150,200	\$191,700	\$293,300
33,200		3,000	\$2,000	38,200	203,400	370,400
25,400		600		26,000	26,800	60,600
12,100		2,100	600	14,800	87,000	40,700
5,600	\$300	2,400	1,500	9,800	48,000	23,700
19,400	107,800	14,600	4,100	145,900	139,700	550,300
\$234,700	\$108,100	\$33,900	\$8,200	\$384,900	\$696,600	\$1,339,000

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

\$207,000	\$1,400	\$69,200	\$10,000	\$287,600	\$758,500	\$1,670,900
48,500		22,100	10,600	81,200	219,300	187,700
1,459,200	100,600	536,700	78,900	2,175,400	4,911,900	11,482,800
5,200				5,200	7,000	14,500
118,900	2,900	59,000	5,200	186,000	761,000	491,200
1,131,300	16,200	509,700	67,700	1,724,900	4,334,200	5,398,300
19,165,800	1,800	2,967,800	176,600	22,312,000	73,080,300	34,372,900
1,200,900	149,800	719,100	92,000	2,161,800	3,893,800	4,886,800
1,935,600	3,188,000	930,500	187,700	6,241,800	10,407,100	22,012,600
22,600	195,900	56,400	6,100	281,000	275,800	1,053,400
847,200	452,500	246,800	72,600	1,619,100	3,210,900	3,164,000
2,615,300		425,600	16,100	3,057,000	11,850,800	5,716,600
\$28,757,500	\$4,109,100	\$6,542,900	\$723,500	\$40,133,000	\$113,710,600	\$90,451,700

LANCASTER COUNTY

\$73,000	\$16,100	\$60,600	\$12,700	\$162,400	\$558,700	\$1,158,200
406,300		64,400	2,400	473,100	1,101,600	1,589,900
1,800,600	303,600	909,500	103,500	3,117,200	8,182,300	19,594,000
1,487,100	730,300	341,500	67,300	2,626,200	2,304,500	9,089,100
442,200	42,700	150,900	11,500	647,300	1,257,100	1,864,300
6,402,900	991,900	1,697,600	278,700	9,371,100	15,620,700	23,813,600
198,700		32,300	1,500	232,500	845,400	808,800
824,200	142,800	445,000	81,500	1,493,500	2,902,600	4,871,500
3,771,300	3,425,100	640,300	125,600	7,962,300	7,375,900	30,289,400
509,700	641,400	117,100	7,400	1,275,600	4,636,100	4,452,500
5,858,200	734,100	791,200	90,500	7,474,000	14,170,900	34,385,600
88,100		8,800		96,900	187,700	63,700
\$21,862,300	\$7,028,000	\$5,259,200	\$782,600	\$34,932,100	\$59,143,500	\$131,980,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

LAWRENCE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,036	196	4	29	.....	229
Clay, glass and stone products	40,395	1,768	452	178	66	2,464
Food and kindred products	1,603	187	19	29	19	254
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	361	50	.....	13	2	65
Metals and metal products	64,301	9,157	312	879	181	10,529
Mine and quarry products	12,620	1,116	.....	39	2	1,157
Paper and printing industries	178	57	7	38	18	120
Textiles and textile products	50	66	320	1	4	391
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	239	59	75	6	11	151
Railroad repair shops	1,617	650	.....	47	.....	697
Total	123,400	13,306	1,189	1,259	303	16,057

LEBANON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	171	28	.....	6	3	37
Clay, glass and stone products	1,144	109	.....	8	.....	117
Food and kindred products	3,615	656	143	92	24	915
Leather and rubber goods	1,288	959	634	68	51	1,712
Lumber and its remanufacture	533	63	10	10	3	86
Metals and metal products	46,825	4,141	111	347	59	4,658
Mine and quarry products	13,401	808	.....	55	5	868
Paper and printing industries	645	285	243	68	33	629
Textiles and textile products	1,739	1,224	3,510	103	65	4,902
Tobacco and its products	3	103	64	17	1	185
Miscellaneous products	98	132	200	12	11	355
Railroad repair shops	516	48	.....	2	.....	50
Total	69,978	8,556	4,915	788	255	14,514

LEHIGH COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	1,273	310	12	125	47	494
Clay, glass and stone products	48,147	1,346	14	240	52	1,652
Food and kindred products	6,753	1,304	90	298	58	1,750
Leather and rubber goods	359	270	273	32	11	586
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,863	705	34	76	21	836
Metals and metal products	31,548	6,640	119	1,004	261	8,024
Mine and quarry products	2,362	393	14	30	14	451
Paper and printing industries	744	332	112	210	61	715
Textiles and textile products	10,792	4,501	7,480	303	248	12,532
Tobacco and its products	393	145	775	38	20	978
Miscellaneous products	617	225	187	56	33	501
Railroad repair shops	478	125	.....	10	.....	135
Total	107,329	16,296	9,110	2,422	826	28,654

LUZERNE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	589	162	29	34	5	230
Clay, glass and stone products	848	114	.....	14	2	130
Food and kindred products	10,875	2,092	509	446	105	3,152
Leather and rubber goods	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,514	302	21	51	21	395
Metals and metal products	9,801	2,461	63	339	99	2,962
Mine and quarry products	384,627	40,381	.....	2,052	93	42,526
Paper and printing industries	2,424	682	42	256	105	1,085
Textiles and textile products	21,061	3,662	10,049	348	276	14,335
Tobacco and its products	1,420	278	1,844	116	96	2,334
Miscellaneous products	887	243	355	65	55	718
Railroad repair shops	6,762	929	.....	47	4	980
Total	440,809	51,307	12,912	3,768	861	68,848

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
LAWRENCE COUNTY						
\$272,200	\$1,000	\$66,900	.....	\$340,100	\$814,900	\$1,725,800
2,528,400	256,700	528,100	\$69,700	3,382,900	7,105,300	6,547,100
221,200	8,600	83,700	15,700	329,200	843,000	1,781,200
.....
63,900	.....	39,700	3,100	106,700	115,300	319,000
16,192,100	277,200	2,412,700	207,600	19,089,600	26,058,100	64,278,300
1,599,200	.....	115,000	2,800	1,717,000	2,381,800	3,627,500
99,700	5,100	120,000	18,600	243,400	426,100	518,000
45,600	201,400	1,600	2,800	251,400	100,500	598,200
.....
75,000	39,800	11,000	7,000	132,800	87,100	241,300
1,083,100	.....	119,100	.....	1,202,200	1,185,500	2,531,600
.....
\$22,180,400	\$789,800	\$3,497,800	\$327,300	\$26,795,300	\$39,117,600	\$82,168,000

LEBANON COUNTY						
\$27,700	.....	\$9,500	\$3,700	\$40,900	\$79,100	\$250,300
106,600	.....	11,800	.....	118,400	304,400	334,900
677,600	\$61,500	215,300	22,000	976,400	2,843,900	6,451,600
795,700	359,100	171,100	35,800	1,361,700	1,463,300	4,953,700
56,800	3,700	13,500	2,700	76,700	282,900	226,700
5,364,900	101,500	1,010,600	56,300	6,533,300	15,377,000	13,740,700
978,600	.....	139,700	4,700	1,123,000	9,212,400	4,362,200
314,700	166,600	224,100	24,200	729,600	1,475,800	1,703,800
1,273,700	1,820,600	253,100	49,400	3,396,800	2,915,200	15,003,800
44,400	18,000	22,900	600	85,900	230,400	227,400
101,500	144,600	24,500	9,000	279,600	331,600	395,800
83,400	.....	7,100	.....	90,500	1,082,700	107,900
.....
\$9,825,600	\$2,675,600	\$2,103,200	\$208,400	\$14,812,800	\$35,598,700	\$47,758,800

LEHIGH COUNTY						
\$395,100	\$7,300	\$326,300	\$38,300	\$767,000	\$1,341,500	\$2,850,300
1,708,800	4,000	795,200	63,800	2,571,800	11,603,700	6,616,100
1,660,500	38,600	705,500	52,400	2,457,000	6,096,500	14,220,600
225,600	173,300	53,100	8,100	460,100	272,700	1,790,400
523,800	15,600	207,300	18,400	765,100	2,048,700	1,849,500
7,663,800	83,900	2,176,900	244,100	10,168,700	13,292,100	43,395,000
337,900	8,800	70,200	10,800	427,700	921,200	853,700
456,600	60,100	362,400	49,200	928,300	1,760,900	2,431,600
3,518,900	3,711,000	930,200	242,000	8,402,100	11,540,600	27,429,600
108,100	494,100	76,800	20,800	699,800	324,300	3,073,000
223,000	114,800	115,400	26,500	479,700	782,700	1,047,900
155,400	.....	19,700	.....	175,100	309,300	317,500
.....
\$16,977,500	\$4,711,500	\$5,839,000	\$774,400	\$28,302,400	\$50,294,200	\$105,875,200

LUZERNE COUNTY						
\$216,900	\$14,200	\$99,900	\$4,300	\$335,300	\$901,300	\$1,569,200
107,700	.....	20,700	2,900	131,300	206,200	336,500
2,664,000	261,400	1,007,300	98,200	4,030,900	10,089,500	22,581,800
900	.....	.....	.....	900	10,000	109,400
301,800	17,900	125,600	22,800	468,100	1,185,500	1,048,000
2,927,200	41,500	758,000	95,200	3,821,900	7,389,600	12,525,300
50,180,200	.....	4,446,000	77,400	54,703,600	153,436,100	87,701,500
1,053,200	19,900	492,500	88,700	1,654,300	2,691,700	4,238,000
3,291,600	5,401,300	956,300	229,700	9,878,900	16,205,600	27,688,600
260,200	1,302,500	288,900	101,800	1,953,400	2,071,600	12,264,400
261,600	204,500	154,400	44,700	665,200	960,700	1,426,500
1,339,800	.....	120,400	5,900	1,466,100	3,099,200	1,912,500
.....
\$62,605,100	\$7,263,200	\$8,470,000	\$771,600	\$79,109,900	\$198,247,000	\$173,401,700

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
LYCOMING COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,020	116		18	7	141
Clay, glass and stone products	693	69		11	4	84
Food and kindred products	3,547	420	55	60	24	559
Leather and rubber goods	6,765	1,059	354	76	31	1,520
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,459	1,294	53	110	44	1,501
Metals and metal products	22,108	2,286	20	356	127	2,789
Mine and quarry products	1,989	117	12	22	8	159
Paper and printing industries	1,324	430	428	196	165	1,219
Textiles and textile products	3,282	1,430	2,003	78	71	3,582
Tobacco and its products		2				2
Miscellaneous products	2,472	397	176	125	35	733
Railroad repair shops	356	197		15		212
Total	49,015	7,817	3,101	1,067	516	12,501
McKEAN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	7,484	1,178	1	290	53	1,522
Clay, glass and stone products	4,040	394		27	5	426
Food and kindred products	509	103	20	13	8	144
Leather and rubber goods	1,933	392	37	19	6	454
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,885	429	197	32	26	684
Metals and metal products	4,722	628	51	146	59	884
Mine and quarry products	176	15		4	1	20
Paper and printing industries	199	80	18	32	43	173
Textiles and textile products	1,049	109	491	11	12	623
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	265	233	49	45	13	340
Railroad repair shops	56	4				4
Total	22,318	3,565	864	619	226	5,274
MERCER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	810	36	3	12	3	54
Clay, glass and stone products	18	7		2		9
Food and kindred products	2,066	164	30	24	16	234
Leather and rubber goods		1				1
Lumber and its remanufacture	751	53	5	10	3	71
Metals and metal products	169,325	12,744	443	1,208	371	14,766
Mine and quarry products	1,896	299		19	6	324
Paper and printing industries	366	77	10	65	28	180
Textiles and textile products	18	3	7	5	2	17
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	243	49	95	11	9	164
Railroad repair shops	2,454	622		101	6	729
Total	177,947	14,055	593	1,457	444	16,549
MIFFLIN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	25	1		1		2
Clay, glass and stone products	990	264		17	4	285
Food and kindred products	1,030	156	6	44	10	216
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	341	81		16	4	101
Metals and metal products	13,640	1,925	1	179	34	2,139
Mine and quarry products	3,534	133		5	4	142
Paper and printing industries	44	34	4	14	8	60
Textiles and textile products	21,870	2,853	1,875	140	98	4,966
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	93	35	44	4	4	87
Railroad repair shops	234	22		3		25
Total	41,801	5,504	1,930	423	166	8,023

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
LYCOMING COUNTY						
\$139,800		\$71,400	\$8,200	\$219,400	\$453,800	\$1,263,700
62,600		18,800	3,700	85,100	326,700	665,200
481,000	\$29,900	140,400	20,100	671,400	2,481,800	3,071,200
1,280,400	249,500	204,000	35,100	1,769,000	1,780,700	15,900,900
1,112,100	27,300	236,900	35,200	1,411,500	3,480,000	3,946,700
2,297,900	10,800	831,800	112,500	3,253,000	10,221,500	8,333,400
90,600	3,700	30,600	9,200	134,100	650,200	344,400
553,100	241,300	572,800	149,500	1,516,700	3,254,100	4,296,700
1,282,500	1,076,400	250,700	60,400	2,670,000	3,133,800	6,509,900
1,000				1,000	1,300	2,100
545,800	95,900	311,500	28,900	982,100	2,371,500	1,726,300
315,500		41,300		356,800	274,800	580,400
\$8,162,300	\$1,734,800	\$2,710,200	\$462,800	\$13,070,100	\$28,430,200	\$46,640,900

McKEAN COUNTY						
\$1,496,800	\$500	\$659,200	\$61,900	\$2,218,400	\$9,953,100	\$14,992,200
398,300		96,100	5,400	499,800	916,300	1,233,700
132,700	11,800	38,700	7,800	191,000	455,000	715,700
375,900	22,400	69,600	5,800	473,700	942,100	2,608,200
456,600	125,900	65,800	22,900	671,200	1,484,300	1,495,100
884,400	21,300	473,200	61,900	1,440,800	3,246,500	3,441,500
23,400		7,900	1,000	32,300	71,000	78,700
130,700	12,400	89,600	42,300	275,000	497,700	560,200
87,600	245,600	37,500	16,700	387,400	537,500	750,500
215,300	27,200	64,100	10,400	317,000	415,900	1,052,600
11,100				11,100	100,400	14,900
<u>\$4,212,800</u>	<u>\$467,100</u>	<u>\$1,601,700</u>	<u>\$236,100</u>	<u>\$6,517,700</u>	<u>\$18,619,800</u>	<u>\$26,943,300</u>

MERCER COUNTY						
\$35,000	\$1,500	\$24,000	\$3,900	\$64,400	\$240,100	\$347,000
2,500		1,000		3,500	24,300	16,500
169,700	15,600	46,900	11,900	244,100	998,000	1,043,700
1,100				1,100	200	5,800
61,400	4,600	11,000	1,600	78,600	143,200	304,300
20,945,100	485,800	3,693,900	421,100	25,545,900	49,617,000	150,945,100
352,500		34,300	3,900	390,700	376,800	701,300
127,300	7,700	145,100	29,900	310,000	668,000	649,700
3,200	3,800	6,200	1,600	14,800	53,800	53,800
58,800	46,200	21,000	6,100	132,100	237,500	265,300
1,099,600		290,300	8,300	1,398,200	2,834,800	2,010,500
<u>\$22,856,200</u>	<u>\$565,200</u>	<u>\$4,273,700</u>	<u>\$488,300</u>	<u>\$28,183,400</u>	<u>\$55,193,700</u>	<u>\$156,343,000</u>

MIFFLIN COUNTY						
\$700		\$1,200		\$1,900	\$6,000	\$2,300
292,800		34,800	\$3,700	331,300	669,100	539,200
173,400	\$3,300	78,000	8,000	262,700	805,800	1,018,000
68,400		29,500	4,000	101,900	125,300	290,500
2,638,900	200	442,700	38,400	3,120,200	10,956,500	8,079,000
171,500		26,500	4,700	202,700	898,800	546,900
49,300	3,700	30,800	8,900	92,700	214,000	232,600
3,831,700	1,612,000	287,100	99,900	5,830,700	12,551,200	13,278,100
33,900	24,100	6,100	3,300	67,400	133,500	127,100
38,400		8,300		46,700	68,600	81,600
<u>\$7,299,000</u>	<u>\$1,643,300</u>	<u>\$945,000</u>	<u>\$170,900</u>	<u>\$10,058,200</u>	<u>\$26,428,800</u>	<u>\$24,245,300</u>

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
MONROE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	6	31	14	2	.....	47
Clay, glass and stone products	129	17	.....	3	3	23
Food and kindred products	396	47	4	13	2	66
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	193	15	.....	7	1	23
Metals and metal products	1,114	353	8	69	21	451
Mine and quarry products	23	24	.....	2	.....	26
Paper and printing industries	526	352	37	37	17	443
Textiles and textile products	670	325	238	19	4	586
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	77	47	43	6	4	100
Railroad repair shops	98	44	.....	5	.....	49
Total	3,232	1,255	344	163	52	1,814
MONTGOMERY COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,670	200	23	105	54	382
Clay, glass and stone products	15,291	1,249	122	153	33	1,557
Food and kindred products	7,617	1,269	163	330	83	1,845
Leather and rubber goods	9,190	1,030	412	123	63	1,628
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,208	472	24	56	12	564
Metals and metal products	118,470	13,821	335	1,527	381	16,064
Mine and quarry products	7,568	389	.....	39	14	442
Paper and printing industries	14,058	1,266	256	243	123	1,888
Textiles and textile products	14,806	5,100	8,977	464	324	14,865
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	14	17	2	.....	33
Miscellaneous products	23,402	2,809	650	665	252	4,376
Railroad repair shops	569	142	.....	12	2	156
Total	215,849	27,761	10,979	3,719	1,341	43,800
MONTOUR COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Clay, glass and stone products	86	7	.....	1	.....	8
Food and kindred products	218	19	.....	3	.....	22
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	9,509	878	1	43	9	931
Mine and quarry products	765	36	3	2	.....	41
Paper and printing industries	22	9	.....	6	2	17
Textiles and textile products	307	62	245	7	2	316
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	14	4	5	3	.....	12
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	10,921	1,016	254	65	13	1,348
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	13,783	892	3	89	36	1,020
Clay, glass and stone products	138,775	2,928	6	528	108	3,570
Food and kindred products	7,074	978	71	182	52	1,283
Leather and rubber goods	20	29	108	31	110	278
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,874	110	.....	36	4	150
Metals and metal products	272,764	13,590	280	599	107	14,576
Mine and quarry products	14,280	1,476	.....	77	18	1,571
Paper and printing industries	2,513	806	452	358	181	1,797
Textiles and textile products	12,254	4,608	7,921	406	248	13,183
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products	1,439	400	358	59	36	853
Railroad repair shops	3,802	561	1	53	2	617
Total	468,578	26,379	9,200	2,418	902	38,899

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
MONROE COUNTY						
\$33,400	\$6,900	\$5,500		\$45,800	\$162,800	\$203,100
16,600		8,300	\$2,200	27,100	250,200	78,000
38,700	2,600	16,500	1,700	59,500	347,900	327,500
17,600		12,200	1,200	31,000	24,200	46,600
453,100	7,200	211,500	19,500	691,300	1,099,700	2,853,700
14,900		3,000		17,900	86,500	24,000
492,000	26,200	63,100	15,500	596,800	349,200	1,026,000
389,200	177,000	48,300	3,800	618,300	982,300	1,642,800
35,700	22,700	12,900	2,600	73,900	95,700	144,100
67,100		12,600		79,700	162,800	119,600
\$1,558,300	\$242,600	\$393,900	\$46,500	\$2,241,300	\$3,561,300	\$6,465,400
MONTGOMERY COUNTY						
\$251,700	\$20,500	\$427,500	\$69,700	\$769,400	\$1,496,600	\$4,708,300
1,575,000	94,100	410,300	32,700	2,112,100	4,874,000	7,208,400
1,651,700	89,800	719,300	84,300	2,545,100	6,082,800	15,235,200
1,416,500	252,100	292,000	81,300	2,041,900	2,959,200	12,213,000
514,300	13,200	112,800	12,300	652,600	1,687,400	1,815,800
19,056,000	242,100	4,564,400	430,700	24,293,200	50,252,100	81,545,800
430,300		140,000	18,700	589,000	2,048,000	3,538,000
1,873,700	188,000	515,800	127,400	2,704,900	7,218,900	9,277,000
5,671,500	6,237,900	1,544,600	318,400	13,772,400	21,340,100	40,916,700
3,500	3,400	1,000		7,900	7,700	26,800
3,559,300	420,000	1,646,200	202,600	5,828,100	12,375,400	16,092,100
205,800		60,600	4,700	271,100	285,000	406,400
\$36,209,300	\$7,561,100	\$10,434,500	\$1,382,800	\$55,587,700	\$110,627,200	\$192,983,500
MONTOUR COUNTY						
\$900				\$900	\$3,000	\$2,800
2,300		\$1,100		3,400	32,000	39,200
15,000		2,500		17,500	79,000	57,100
735,200	\$100	98,700	\$7,700	841,700	1,473,000	2,015,600
22,700	1,100	3,200		27,000	245,900	171,800
12,200		7,800	1,600	21,600	43,700	39,600
32,900	93,300	11,900	1,400	139,500	298,300	219,100
4,200	2,500	2,600		9,300	16,500	18,000
\$825,400	\$97,000	\$127,800	\$10,700	\$1,060,900	\$2,191,400	\$2,563,200
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY						
\$1,348,900	\$2,400	\$315,600	\$42,300	\$1,709,200	\$9,107,600	\$3,726,500
3,640,700	2,200	1,760,800	119,400	5,523,100	24,043,200	15,104,500
1,279,800	45,300	426,200	44,700	1,796,000	5,813,600	10,234,900
43,000	63,700	44,900	65,600	217,200	21,000	470,900
127,700		73,600	2,800	204,100	886,700	379,900
22,634,200	168,500	1,990,400	110,600	24,903,700	55,212,200	64,105,900
1,580,500		205,800	20,300	1,806,600	3,474,000	2,792,800
1,171,700	316,400	930,600	219,000	2,637,700	4,994,800	7,972,500
4,475,500	4,514,200	1,052,200	205,900	10,247,800	9,668,200	27,681,000
500				500	500	1,300
461,400	186,500	145,800	34,200	827,900	1,751,500	2,626,300
923,700	1,000	114,500	2,300	1,041,500	2,877,000	1,654,300
\$37,687,600	\$5,300,200	\$7,060,400	\$867,100	\$50,915,300	\$117,850,300	\$136,750,800

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	47	42	.....	11	1	54
Clay, glass and stone products	774	87	.....	10	3	100
Food and kindred products	6,080	636	43	118	38	835
Leather and rubber goods	43	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,744	297	.....	24	6	327
Metals and metal products	11,524	982	38	157	41	1,218
Mine and quarry products	76,475	7,556	.....	133	22	7,711
Paper and printing industries	748	195	46	75	33	349
Textiles and textile products	9,423	2,118	3,838	176	137	6,269
Tobacco and its products	32	19	304	10	4	337
Miscellaneous products	423	61	48	13	6	128
Railroad repair shops	1,667	198	.....	9	.....	207
Total	108,980	12,192	4,317	736	291	17,536

PERRY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	2	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Food and kindred products	706	81	2	11	.....	94
Leather and rubber goods	10	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Lumber and its remanufacture	397	63	.....	9	.....	72
Metals and metal products	699	121	.....	13	4	138
Mine and quarry products	142	22	.....	.....	1	23
Paper and printing industries	25	11	3	4	.....	18
Textiles and textile products	174	49	232	6	4	291
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	8	4	.....	.....	1	5
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,163	356	237	43	10	646

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	121,075	13,340	1,373	4,805	1,900	21,418
Clay, glass and stone products	13,882	2,034	176	347	136	2,693
Food and kindred products	119,446	16,775	5,930	4,656	1,338	28,699
Leather and rubber goods	19,089	6,657	2,096	758	293	9,804
Lumber and its remanufacture	15,165	4,581	148	737	183	5,649
Metals and metal products	202,086	48,206	5,356	9,707	3,086	66,355
Mine and quarry products	1,987	205	.....	90	22	317
Paper and printing industries	75,422	18,309	5,714	5,455	3,039	32,517
Textiles and textile products	104,481	40,482	45,971	5,267	2,932	94,652
Tobacco and its products	4,695	1,258	7,155	436	92	8,941
Miscellaneous products	37,722	8,026	7,245	1,938	962	18,171
Railroad repair shops	13,041	3,254	18	202	1	3,475
Total	728,091	163,127	81,182	34,398	13,984	292,691

PIKE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	42	6	.....	1	.....	7
Clay, glass and stone products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	50	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	260	39	.....	5	1	45
Metals and metal products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and printing industries	3	1	.....	1	.....	2
Textiles and textile products	59	89	63	4	1	157
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	3	2	3	1	.....	6
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	417	139	66	12	2	219

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY						
\$14,000		\$16,300	\$800	\$31,100	\$122,600	\$229,600
50,700		26,300	3,200	80,200	270,900	156,200
725,700	\$15,700	248,600	26,100	1,016,100	2,979,100	5,547,300
700				700	11,000	22,000
248,800		54,100	6,400	309,300	425,700	901,100
1,289,700	22,800	365,100	41,900	1,719,500	3,805,900	6,596,100
9,330,800		294,900	22,500	9,648,200	27,325,000	17,054,800
262,900	17,500	131,700	28,000	440,100	959,200	1,210,900
2,070,100	1,579,100	370,800	129,400	4,149,400	10,681,500	12,761,800
15,200	192,500	20,400	3,800	231,900	51,400	943,100
54,000	25,200	24,500	4,000	107,700	358,900	268,500
320,500		24,500		345,000	1,173,400	392,700
\$14,383,100	\$1,852,800	\$1,577,200	\$266,100	\$18,079,200	\$48,164,600	\$46,084,100

PERRY COUNTY						
\$900				\$900	\$2,400	\$4,600
67,300	\$800	\$9,000		77,100	265,200	518,500
1,200				1,200	2,000	9,600
28,800		10,400		39,200	109,500	91,600
136,000		25,900	\$5,400	167,300	231,900	258,000
21,200			900	22,100	41,700	110,400
8,600	1,800	6,800		17,200	69,500	45,200
27,500	79,400	8,200	2,800	117,900	128,500	222,300
1,600			600	2,200	9,000	11,600
\$293,100	\$82,000	\$60,300	\$9,700	\$445,100	\$859,700	\$1,271,800

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY						
\$21,618,000	\$1,124,500	\$14,662,800	\$2,406,100	\$39,811,400	\$135,962,100	\$217,490,000
2,520,400	128,400	1,159,100	143,900	3,951,800	8,014,500	11,388,200
22,916,400	4,350,100	11,877,000	1,496,100	40,639,600	106,241,900	295,126,000
7,807,100	1,462,400	2,435,600	314,900	12,020,000	20,644,200	49,275,900
5,063,000	121,800	1,810,800	189,600	7,185,200	8,716,600	19,784,200
68,531,300	4,291,500	27,018,400	3,424,400	103,265,600	163,343,200	316,307,800
244,300		161,700	20,400	426,400	1,169,800	1,469,100
28,685,400	4,257,100	15,805,800	3,369,100	52,117,400	97,542,200	155,876,700
49,582,200	33,224,100	17,266,300	3,227,400	103,300,000	134,355,700	346,773,700
1,003,500	5,389,900	1,157,700	100,100	7,651,200	8,611,400	50,197,400
8,978,800	4,608,700	5,225,500	933,100	19,746,100	37,264,300	50,984,300
5,192,400	18,600	512,100	1,600	5,724,700	17,689,500	6,856,100
\$222,142,800	\$58,977,100	\$99,092,800	\$15,626,700	\$395,839,400	\$739,555,400	\$1,521,529,400

PIKE COUNTY						
\$6,800		\$1,800		\$8,100	\$20,000	\$28,400
1,800				1,800	28,000	12,200
28,700		5,100	\$300	34,100	33,800	56,600
1,600		2,000		3,600	9,500	8,000
53,600	\$23,900	35,400	1,200	114,100	100,300	256,300
1,700	1,100	1,500		4,300	14,000	9,300
\$93,700	\$25,000	\$45,800	\$1,500	\$166,000	\$205,600	\$370,800

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

POTTER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	406	143	.....	21	3	167
Clay, glass and stone products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	57	9	.....	1	.....	10
Leather and rubber goods	583	159	49	6	1	215
Lumber and its remanufacture	235	87	.....	2	1	90
Metals and metal products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and printing industries	3,288	194	9	28	7	238
Textiles and textile products	194	87	83	4	2	176
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	241	57	48	14	4	123
Railroad repair shops	655	31	.....	1	1	33
Total	5,659	767	189	77	19	1,052

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	2,361	291	251	37	4	583
Clay, glass and stone products	288	37	.....	12	4	53
Food and kindred products	6,591	912	131	162	69	1,274
Leather and rubber goods	1,111	655	290	40	15	1,000
Lumber and its remanufacture	661	130	1	11	2	144
Metals and metal products	3,148	418	.....	96	8	522
Mine and quarry products	148,129	17,734	1	828	32	18,595
Paper and printing industries	567	264	101	78	58	501
Textiles and textile products	2,433	890	6,705	125	209	7,929
Tobacco and its products	.....	2	1	1	.....	4
Miscellaneous products	348	92	84	14	8	198
Railroad repair shops	2,060	737	.....	38	.....	775
Total	167,697	22,162	7,565	1,442	409	31,578

SNYDER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	2	.....	6	5	4	15
Clay, glass and stone products	584	76	.....	1	1	78
Food and kindred products	463	30	.....	3	.....	33
Leather and rubber goods	425	40	.....	4	.....	44
Lumber and its remanufacture	266	27	1	3	.....	31
Metals and metal products	15	3	.....	2	1	6
Mine and quarry products	589	18	.....	2	1	21
Paper and printing industries	70	39	23	6	7	75
Textiles and textile products	1,027	185	425	19	6	635
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3,441	418	455	45	20	938

SOMERSET COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	50	25	.....	1	2	28
Clay, glass and stone products	525	45	.....	2	.....	47
Food and kindred products	1,787	189	29	41	12	271
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,056	182	.....	16	9	207
Metals and metal products	99	15	.....	7	.....	22
Mine and quarry products	66,890	7,496	.....	222	51	7,769
Paper and printing industries	83	24	13	19	6	62
Textiles and textile products	94	27	231	1	6	265
Tobacco and its products	.....	5	4	1	.....	10
Miscellaneous products	50	6	9	2	.....	17
Railroad repair shops	320	88	.....	5	1	94
Total	70,954	8,102	286	317	87	8,792

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
POTTER COUNTY						
\$84,700		\$28,300	\$3,700	\$116,700	\$1,023,300	\$441,000
8,000		1,500		9,500	41,700	59,900
178,700	\$35,700	13,900	900	229,200	626,600	1,622,800
39,600		6,400	600	46,600	74,900	104,300
185,700	4,900	48,800	5,400	244,800	621,200	1,182,800
79,600	46,700	10,200	1,700	138,200	104,000	258,300
44,600	25,200	19,900	2,000	91,700	187,600	224,500
39,300		4,000	1,500	44,800	394,600	61,300
\$660,200	\$112,500	\$133,000	\$15,800	\$921,500	\$3,073,900	\$3,954,900
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY						
\$462,900	\$262,300	\$101,000	\$4,900	\$831,100	\$1,559,500	\$3,546,600
37,600		25,300	3,100	66,000	122,300	118,200
1,109,800	61,000	414,200	63,100	1,648,100	3,827,600	9,388,300
588,200	159,700	103,400	14,200	865,500	729,400	3,826,300
95,400	100	9,700	1,100	106,300	314,700	268,300
466,100		209,700	8,700	684,500	2,029,600	1,383,500
22,471,800	600	1,677,600	26,600	24,176,600	62,292,700	41,935,000
313,700	49,500	225,500	59,600	648,300	768,900	1,379,500
719,600	2,889,500	290,000	177,400	4,076,500	3,639,900	14,371,200
1,100	300	200		1,600	2,600	7,100
81,300	48,400	29,700	4,000	163,400	463,000	337,500
1,093,900		92,600		1,186,500	1,509,600	2,476,500
\$27,441,400	\$3,471,400	\$3,178,900	\$362,700	\$34,454,400	\$77,259,800	\$79,038,000
SNYDER COUNTY						
	\$2,100	\$8,800	\$3,100	\$14,000	\$9,000	\$43,200
\$40,000		1,800	500	42,300	159,200	85,100
21,300		4,000		25,300	148,400	136,500
36,100		12,600		48,700	132,000	414,600
13,000	100	3,100		16,200	72,600	33,400
1,500		2,000	500	4,000	23,000	7,100
9,400		1,600	600	11,600	121,000	29,300
27,100	7,700	7,600	5,800	48,200	189,700	191,500
126,300	172,200	42,500	4,800	345,800	266,600	693,100
\$274,700	\$182,100	\$84,000	\$15,300	\$556,100	\$1,121,500	\$1,633,800
SOMERSET COUNTY						
\$8,800		\$4,300	\$1,000	\$14,100	\$26,500	\$129,000
28,700		2,800		31,500	172,600	48,100
240,900	\$14,300	60,300	14,600	330,100	972,400	2,485,200
148,100		25,600	6,200	179,900	817,100	431,300
9,100		3,700		12,800	59,300	34,400
7,360,500		494,900	41,900	7,897,300	16,801,900	10,333,600
27,100	6,200	28,200	3,600	65,100	151,300	143,900
13,000	127,300	3,900	3,400	147,600	33,600	181,500
2,400	1,300	1,000		4,700	8,500	10,800
4,100	3,000	1,900		9,000	33,000	24,800
141,300		15,400	1,400	158,100	330,400	284,100
\$7,984,000	\$152,100	\$642,000	\$72,100	\$8,850,200	\$19,406,600	\$14,106,700

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
SULLIVAN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	422	23		6	2	31
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture						
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	1,351	315		4	3	322
Paper and printing industries	7	4		2		6
Textiles and textile products	31	45	50	4	4	103
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	1,811	387	50	16	9	462
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	320	21	2	17	2	42
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	658	101	64	8	6	179
Metals and metal products	147	20		5	2	27
Mine and quarry products	2,331	162		7		169
Paper and printing industries	46	15	3	5	1	24
Textiles and textile products	157	9	108	1	1	119
Tobacco and its products		1				1
Miscellaneous products	8	2	2	1	1	6
Railroad repair shops	3,827	381		39	2	422
Total	7,494	712	179	83	15	989
TIOGA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	25	107		4	2	113
Clay, glass and stone products	752	203	155	20	7	385
Food and kindred products	1,979	106	5	18	8	137
Leather and rubber goods	7,729	1,235	6	30	12	1,283
Lumber and its remanufacture	271	76	8	5	2	91
Metals and metal products	441	184	22	8	11	225
Mine and quarry products	1,284	376	1	17	2	396
Paper and printing industries	48	19	6	6	2	33
Textiles and textile products	42	20	16	1	2	39
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	150	5	10			15
Railroad repair shops						
Total	12,721	2,331	229	109	48	2,717
UNION COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	68	14		4	1	19
Food and kindred products	1,105	77	2	11	3	93
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	395	210	2	12	8	232
Metals and metal products	726	170	1	11	2	184
Mine and quarry products	207	37		2		39
Paper and printing industries	30	16	1	4	3	24
Textiles and textile products	682	175	299	9	5	488
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	55	7	17	2	2	28
Railroad repair shops	41	55		3		58
Total	3,309	761	322	58	24	1,165

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
SULLIVAN COUNTY						
\$27,600		\$17,500	\$1,500	\$46,600	\$297,700	\$357,800
129,800		6,000	1,700	137,500	310,000	149,400
3,200		3,300		6,500	10,000	9,700
27,700	\$27,600	10,500	2,300	68,100	19,400	250,300
\$188,300	\$27,600	\$37,300	\$5,500	\$258,700	\$637,100	\$767,200

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY						
\$21,700	\$900	\$22,200	\$600	\$45,400	\$166,800	\$620,500
79,600	42,900	27,100	5,400	155,000	156,800	420,300
16,800		12,100	1,400	30,300	173,800	72,200
79,900		8,800		88,700	179,900	49,400
20,600	2,200	12,500	1,200	36,500	131,600	79,500
4,800	61,700	1,200	500	68,200	41,000	241,500
700				700	5,000	2,200
2,600	700	1,200	800	5,300	10,000	8,900
567,500		99,100	3,000	669,600	1,601,000	694,100
\$794,200	\$108,400	\$184,200	\$12,900	\$1,099,700	\$2,465,900	\$2,188,600

TIOGA COUNTY						
\$30,400		\$5,900	\$300	\$36,600	\$16,000	\$153,500
219,800	\$85,000	47,500	7,100	359,400	937,200	3,461,000
109,700	2,000	45,000	7,400	164,100	569,300	1,360,800
1,468,400	4,700	111,800	13,400	1,598,300	737,700	12,459,600
63,900	3,900	8,700	2,100	78,600	108,800	204,500
237,800	21,600	51,100	17,000	327,500	317,300	716,500
289,300	200	35,900	2,300	327,700	2,166,000	398,700
18,300	3,000	8,600	2,300	32,200	100,800	70,700
15,800	9,200	2,300	1,800	29,100	20,400	193,000
5,000	4,300			9,300	25,000	495,900
\$2,458,400	\$133,900	\$316,800	\$53,700	\$2,962,800	\$4,998,500	\$19,514,200

UNION COUNTY						
\$5,000		\$2,800	\$400	\$8,200	\$16,200	\$23,200
66,700	\$1,100	17,200	2,100	87,100	310,200	1,410,100
189,200	1,400	24,400	5,800	220,800	109,700	800,000
151,300	700	24,700	2,100	178,800	485,900	271,000
32,500		4,800		37,300	45,900	128,300
18,000	700	8,000	2,300	29,000	46,800	45,600
120,800	116,900	15,900	3,300	256,900	374,700	1,224,500
9,000	10,000	12,400	3,800	35,200	30,500	44,700
90,300		8,200		98,500	57,500	127,400
\$682,800	\$130,800	\$118,400	\$19,800	\$951,800	\$1,477,400	\$4,074,800

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
VENANGO COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	11,645	1,057	13	129	48	1,247
Clay, glass and stone products	472	194	.....	6	5	205
Food and kindred products	784	133	13	26	6	178
Leather and rubber goods . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	575	96	.....	7	3	106
Metals and metal products	17,756	3,317	18	442	120	3,897
Mine and quarry products	1,425	64	.....	6	.....	70
Paper and printing industries	690	204	100	64	41	409
Textiles and textile products . . . . .	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Tobacco and its products . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	114	33	30	9	7	79
Railroad repair shops	290	122	.....	11	.....	133
Total	33,751	5,223	174	700	230	6,327

WARREN COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	7,451	588	2	146	40	776
Clay, glass and stone products	1,241	234		16	4	254
Food and kindred products	849	132	23	18	6	179
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,902	1,186	4	65	30	1,285
Metals and metal products	10,191	1,246	30	180	48	1,504
Mine and quarry products	430	15		3	1	19
Paper and printing industries	162	81	20	5	11	117
Textiles and textile products	12	6	4	4	2	16
Tobacco and its products	29	3	32	1	1	37
Miscellaneous products	89	9	22	5	1	37
Railroad repair shops	161	41		5	1	47
Total	26,517	3,541	137	448	145	4,271

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	1,087	94		31	6	131
Clay, glass and stone products	18,860	3,609	1,082	377	131	5,199
Food and kindred products	2,892	356	35	57	28	476
Leather and rubber goods	1	2				2
Lumber and its remanufacture	224	8		5	1	14
Metals and metal products	105,888	10,169	485	707	99	11,460
Mine and quarry products	100,001	19,545	3	359	39	19,946
Paper and printing industries	211	105	13	59	25	202
Textiles and textile products	1	8	5			13
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	218	74	88	13	5	180
Railroad repair shops	1,166	481		25		506
Total	230,549	34,451	1,711	1,633	334	38,129

WAYNE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	263	40	6	10	2	58
Leather and rubber goods	40	32	10	6	1	49
Lumber and its remanufacture	539	56		8	2	66
Metals and metal products	484	71		12	4	87
Mine and quarry products	1,568	97		6	2	105
Paper and printing industries	34	17	8	7	3	35
Textiles and textile products	303	132	442	41	42	657
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	3,231	445	466	90	56	1,057

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
VENANGO COUNTY						
\$1,550,200	\$6,700	\$383,700	\$47,200	\$1,987,800	\$13,987,600	\$22,122,500
206,100		14,000	4,000	224,100	310,600	991,300
142,700	6,300	42,400	4,700	196,100	627,600	815,700
116,000		26,400	2,600	145,000	346,200	903,600
4,735,000	3,100	996,000	133,800	5,867,900	11,332,100	21,272,300
54,100		15,600		69,700	475,200	271,500
312,600	81,900	149,000	34,400	577,900	725,800	1,289,100
1,200				1,200	1,000	4,500
41,000	15,000	19,800	6,100	81,900	126,600	199,800
223,600		23,700		247,300	412,900	423,100
\$7,382,500	\$113,000	\$1,670,600	\$232,800	\$9,398,900	\$28,345,600	\$48,293,400
WARREN COUNTY						
\$788,300	\$1,400	\$429,800	\$54,500	\$1,274,000	\$5,910,000	\$12,712,600
174,600		28,300	2,300	205,200	626,600	680,800
188,800	12,200	40,500	5,100	246,600	586,100	1,155,400
1,217,200	3,200	169,200	29,300	1,418,900	4,380,500	3,863,200
1,757,600	16,700	410,300	48,500	2,233,100	5,474,500	7,462,400
14,700		7,800	200	22,700	91,400	47,200
96,200	10,700	32,200	17,900	157,000	636,000	350,000
6,600	800	5,600	3,000	16,000	36,900	38,700
4,600	6,200	3,200	1,300	15,300	12,000	45,000
9,800	12,200	11,400	700	34,100	66,400	65,700
57,500		12,800	1,400	71,700	179,800	154,900
\$4,315,900	\$63,400	\$1,151,100	\$164,200	\$5,694,600	\$18,000,200	\$26,575,900
WASHINGTON COUNTY						
\$110,200		\$57,200	\$5,800	\$173,200	\$588,400	\$3,245,000
5,131,600	\$824,200	841,000	137,700	6,934,500	11,878,700	20,857,800
414,400	13,900	95,700	23,900	547,900	1,733,800	2,320,000
1,800				1,800	1,200	4,000
15,600		5,700	100	21,400	72,300	55,100
17,174,900	428,300	2,195,500	113,900	19,912,600	36,060,400	115,903,900
25,456,600	1,500	904,900	47,300	26,410,300	103,918,100	38,854,000
170,900	12,500	145,300	28,400	357,100	695,500	671,900
5,000	3,600			8,600	34,400	48,800
84,900	48,300	32,000	10,300	175,500	127,900	333,000
724,500		64,000		788,500	1,467,500	1,759,400
\$49,290,400	\$1,332,300	\$4,341,300	\$367,400	\$55,331,400	\$156,578,200	\$184,052,900
WAYNE COUNTY						
						\$1,600
\$39,600	\$3,500	\$19,100	\$2,000	\$64,200	\$195,500	304,300
15,600	3,000	5,100	800	24,500	35,000	98,000
51,100		19,000	1,600	71,700	140,100	260,100
71,600		24,200	2,300	98,100	514,700	198,700
90,400		10,100	4,000	104,500	260,800	278,100
15,500	5,500	7,600	2,400	31,000	84,300	70,600
93,500	192,600	84,700	41,000	411,800	426,100	1,446,900
\$377,300	\$204,600	\$169,800	\$54,100	\$805,800	\$1,656,500	\$2,658,300

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	2,519	142	159	33	7	341
Clay, glass and stone products	12,692	4,421	844	278	120	5,663
Food and kindred products	7,749	1,008	124	174	31	1,337
Leather and rubber goods	6,992	770	195	92	49	1,106
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,054	124	1	11	5	141
Metals and metal products	202,826	24,691	1,085	2,806	912	29,494
Mine and quarry products	68,183	10,128	2	261	36	10,427
Paper and printing industries	569	212	48	79	42	381
Textiles and textile products	211	107	306	26	11	450
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Miscellaneous products	1,066	225	224	33	27	509
Railroad repair shops	631	256	.....	12	.....	268
Total	304,492	42,086	2,988	3,805	1,240	50,119

WYOMING COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	5	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Food and kindred products	232	19	.....	4	3	26
Leather and rubber goods	1,200	242	.....	7	1	250
Lumber and its remanufacture	425	103	5	9	2	119
Metals and metal products	15	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Mine and quarry products	1,037	56	.....	10	1	67
Paper and printing industries	19	9	3	.....	1	13
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,933	433	8	30	8	479

YORK COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	882	103	1	28	10	142
Clay, glass and stone products	17,414	616	7	55	11	689
Food and kindred products	11,558	2,002	820	253	67	3,142
Leather and rubber goods	1,094	991	505	53	23	1,572
Lumber and its remanufacture	13,800	3,056	215	198	65	3,534
Metals and metal products	42,985	7,401	413	1,379	312	9,505
Mine and quarry products	7,091	460	.....	49	4	513
Paper and printing industries	38,241	2,747	310	335	114	3,506
Textiles and textile products	4,529	2,139	5,798	197	109	8,243
Tobacco and its products	1,396	1,016	3,182	224	45	4,467
Miscellaneous products	1,685	520	676	75	38	1,309
Railroad repair shops	173	80	.....	6	.....	86
Total	140,848	21,131	11,927	2,852	798	36,708

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1937—Concluded

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
WESTMORELAND COUNTY						
\$182,100	\$91,100	\$77,600	\$6,500	\$357,300	\$631,100	\$1,819,900
5,495,200	621,800	864,000	129,100	7,110,100	14,481,200	17,088,600
1,210,400	49,000	456,000	26,400	1,741,800	4,133,000	9,473,500
1,069,500	161,200	208,600	46,400	1,485,700	3,832,500	6,923,300
149,300	200	18,100	3,300	170,900	360,800	711,400
39,675,200	1,033,500	7,798,800	957,000	49,464,500	66,980,900	140,529,600
12,092,500	700	594,500	35,000	12,722,700	32,252,400	18,710,200
342,600	34,700	204,300	43,600	625,200	1,393,600	1,355,900
119,900	172,300	68,700	12,600	373,500	661,000	1,297,200
1,400	.....	.....	.....	1,400	1,200	2,700
272,800	104,100	89,300	24,500	490,700	1,649,900	1,363,000
384,800	.....	31,600	.....	416,400	1,379,300	832,900
<u>\$60,995,700</u>	<u>\$2,268,600</u>	<u>\$10,411,500</u>	<u>\$1,284,400</u>	<u>\$74,960,200</u>	<u>\$127,756,900</u>	<u>\$200,108,200</u>
WYOMING COUNTY						
.....
\$500	.....	.....	.....	\$500	\$3,500	\$2,200
21,300	.....	\$7,500	\$2,400	31,200	100,200	226,100
283,200	.....	16,000	1,000	300,200	631,500	2,714,700
103,000	\$3,700	19,100	1,500	127,300	152,000	576,400
900	.....	.....	.....	900	7,000	3,200
58,400	.....	37,400	1,400	97,200	272,100	252,800
9,200	4,100	.....	200	13,500	28,200	37,200
.....
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99,600
.....
<u>\$476,500</u>	<u>\$7,800</u>	<u>\$80,000</u>	<u>\$6,500</u>	<u>\$570,800</u>	<u>\$1,194,500</u>	<u>\$3,912,200</u>
YORK COUNTY						
\$91,700	\$400	\$65,300	\$8,400	\$165,800	\$1,182,300	\$1,190,500
685,400	4,900	172,600	9,300	872,200	2,585,700	2,277,600
1,515,300	189,200	552,700	57,900	2,315,100	6,813,500	13,538,600
862,200	289,900	243,900	24,300	1,420,300	1,003,100	6,363,800
2,781,900	99,600	472,900	55,000	3,409,400	6,226,800	9,879,100
9,291,800	319,700	3,298,000	305,800	13,215,300	25,675,900	41,032,400
454,800	.....	103,000	2,600	560,400	1,122,700	1,500,900
3,273,500	195,300	858,900	115,500	4,443,200	10,762,600	16,504,700
2,039,900	3,063,900	519,500	93,100	5,716,400	5,671,800	19,998,200
541,600	1,254,500	415,500	45,600	2,257,200	3,568,400	8,696,700
538,600	509,600	248,400	35,000	1,331,600	2,150,400	4,908,500
113,600	.....	14,300	.....	127,900	410,400	91,700
<u>\$22,190,300</u>	<u>\$5,927,000</u>	<u>\$6,965,000</u>	<u>\$752,500</u>	<u>\$35,834,800</u>	<u>\$67,173,600</u>	<u>\$125,982,700</u>

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

ADAMS COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	200	33	.....	4	1	38
Clay, glass and stone products	1,208	138	15	14	2	169
Food and kindred products	3,324	761	1,276	48	25	2,110
Leather and rubber goods	897	580	447	45	21	1,093
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,411	696	45	75	18	834
Metals and metal products	251	124	.....	5	.....	129
Mine and quarry products	4,928	169	.....	16	.....	185
Paper and printing industries	389	131	3	18	12	164
Textiles and textile products	105	13	335	5	3	356
Tobacco and its products	42	111	125	19	3	258
Miscellaneous products	41	4	7	1	.....	12
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Total	14,796	2,762	2,253	250	85	5,350

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	33,841	2,321	183	742	288	3,534
Clay, glass and stone products	54,158	3,314	565	507	154	4,540
Food and kindred products	63,484	10,099	3,899	2,494	883	17,375
Leather and rubber goods	861	160	48	36	11	255
Lumber and its remanufacture	7,138	960	31	262	91	1,344
Metals and metal products	1,291,204	75,770	2,984	13,720	3,262	95,736
Mine and quarry products	110,180	13,474	18	455	79	14,026
Paper and printing industries	14,652	3,813	927	1,894	649	7,283
Textiles and textile products	1,840	844	1,369	253	115	2,581
Tobacco and its products	79	33	291	18	2	344
Miscellaneous products	99,429	6,013	2,440	1,043	496	9,992
Railroad repair shops	36,132	5,041	55	486	13	5,595
Total	1,712,998	121,842	12,810	21,910	6,043	162,605

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	35,210	2,518	110	246	58	2,932
Food and kindred products	6,373	389	499	107	45	1,040
Leather and rubber goods	9	5	28	1	1	35
Lumber and its remanufacture	166	7	.....	2	.....	9
Metals and metal products	6,491	898	.....	45	13	956
Mine and quarry products	31,543	4,060	.....	125	14	4,199
Paper and printing industries	93	29	6	13	4	52
Textiles and textile products	258	65	54	6	.....	125
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	8	3	2	1	1	7
Railroad repair shops	225	10	.....	2	.....	12
Total	80,376	7,984	699	548	136	9,367

BEAVER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	2,437	220	.....	58	50	328
Clay, glass and stone products	5,325	1,248	255	133	66	1,702
Food and kindred products	1,392	239	44	35	22	340
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	83	.....	21	6	110
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	513,073	18,674	437	2,194	474	21,779
Mine and quarry products	5,675	284	2	55	9	350
Paper and printing industries	247	81	7	41	24	153
Textiles and textile products	11	13	14	4	5	36
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	15,605	738	64	127	20	949
Railroad repair shops	3,096	663	.....	45	.....	708
Total	548,146	22,243	823	2,713	676	26,455

CLASS OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
ADAMS COUNTY						
\$12,100		\$6,100	\$600	\$18,800	\$44,900	\$146,100
117,500	\$7,000	46,900	1,800	173,200	424,500	286,600
295,500	223,400	86,500	16,500	621,900	2,364,900	3,827,500
485,000	264,200	83,200	15,400	847,800	575,400	2,828,900
536,000	21,600	160,400	15,200	733,200	1,865,300	1,974,500
103,800		18,400		122,200	237,800	380,200
126,300		43,900		170,200	932,000	414,700
91,000	2,300	30,800	10,400	134,500	361,200	847,900
9,200	138,900	7,900	1,900	157,900	107,500	671,900
52,600	63,100	27,300	2,000	145,000	233,200	470,100
4,100	3,600	2,500		10,200	12,000	16,300
3,300				3,300	100	4,000
\$1,836,400	\$724,100	\$513,900	\$63,800	\$3,138,200	\$7,158,800	\$11,868,700

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

\$2,966,900	\$109,700	\$2,136,400	\$329,400	\$5,542,400	\$26,676,500	\$45,606,300
5,362,100	388,800	1,249,600	137,600	5,138,100	18,293,300	18,783,000
14,409,800	2,795,100	6,234,200	916,900	24,356,000	70,131,800	135,458,400
164,100	22,900	107,700	10,800	305,500	997,000	1,298,900
1,060,300	20,700	656,700	88,100	1,825,800	4,966,000	5,210,800
90,834,600	2,095,800	40,149,600	3,648,700	136,728,700	702,434,100	536,935,400
15,679,300	18,700	1,270,700	94,700	17,063,400	53,128,300	24,472,500
6,226,400	595,500	4,811,600	779,800	12,413,300	25,008,100	32,058,700
799,700	794,200	655,000	108,400	2,357,300	2,778,900	7,439,400
28,500	124,200	41,100	1,800	195,600	359,700	512,900
7,463,300	1,756,800	2,659,500	488,900	12,368,500	69,270,600	36,656,200
7,198,600	64,300	1,214,900	20,800	8,498,600	18,550,800	13,722,500
\$150,193,600	\$8,786,700	\$61,187,000	\$6,625,900	\$226,793,200	\$992,595,100	\$858,155,000

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

\$2,919,200	\$96,200	\$595,000	\$67,500	\$3,677,900	\$11,836,900	\$10,070,900
451,600	296,000	270,100	50,000	1,067,700	3,844,600	6,121,700
3,900	13,100	2,700	1,200	20,900	28,000	65,300
10,700		900		11,600	54,000	25,500
576,400		106,700	9,400	692,500	1,841,700	2,779,800
3,518,400		268,000	13,600	3,800,000	15,782,700	5,155,600
28,700	2,800	34,800	3,000	69,300	205,000	143,200
18,000	5,500	6,300		29,800	201,500	54,400
3,400	800	400	400	5,000	20,000	10,000
11,300		6,200		17,500	56,600	19,500
\$7,541,600	\$414,400	\$1,291,100	\$145,100	\$9,392,200	\$33,871,000	\$24,445,900

BEAVER COUNTY

\$327,500		\$211,500	\$52,500	\$591,500	\$641,800	\$5,805,100
1,153,100	\$161,000	346,600	52,700	1,713,400	4,325,500	3,153,700
312,600	21,300	106,300	20,000	460,200	1,645,300	1,519,200
86,300		40,700	5,800	132,800	543,700	382,100
27,676,000	402,100	6,623,600	539,000	35,240,700	177,689,700	148,538,900
240,200	2,000	117,600	11,000	370,800	1,752,200	971,100
127,000	5,100	103,300	24,200	259,600	531,600	481,000
10,400	6,600	17,300	5,600	39,900	47,700	58,600
1,070,000	27,300	289,800	18,800	1,405,900	3,827,800	6,863,800
912,200		119,900		1,032,100	1,618,200	1,872,500
\$31,915,300	\$625,400	\$7,976,600	\$729,600	\$41,246,900	\$192,623,500	\$169,646,000

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
BEDFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products			3			3
Clay, glass and stone products	549	74	11	22	8	115
Food and kindred products						
Leather and rubber goods	912	56		10	4	70
Lumber and its remanufacture						
Metals and metal products	2,713	531		30	5	566
Mine and quarry products	46	19	1	5	6	31
Paper and printing industries	38	4				4
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products		7	13			20
Miscellaneous products	24					47
Railroad repair shops	308	43		4		
Total	4,590	737	25	71	23	856
BERKS COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,348	346	23	170	43	582
Clay, glass and stone products	10,777	374		87	10	471
Food and kindred products	14,710	1,750	533	357	127	2,767
Leather and rubber goods	613	551	466	72	39	1,128
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,528	502	91	98	16	707
Metals and metal products	70,961	9,549	158	1,193	249	11,149
Mine and quarry products	6,879	214		37	2	253
Paper and printing industries	3,151	784	185	317	103	1,389
Textiles and textile products	20,333	11,402	13,314	782	406	25,904
Tobacco and its products	178	116	323	7	5	451
Miscellaneous products	3,388	1,262	560	223	74	2,119
Railroad repair shops	8,069	914		91	5	1,010
Total	143,935	27,764	15,653	3,434	1,079	47,930
BLAIR COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	808	40	16	6	35	97
Clay, glass and stone products	3,464	590		32	7	629
Food and kindred products	3,982	869	247	89	46	1,251
Leather and rubber goods	75	104	150	43	17	314
Lumber and its remanufacture	213	38		5	3	46
Metals and metal products	1,503	409		49	5	463
Mine and quarry products	2,948	532		21	8	561
Paper and printing industries	29,065	1,158	147	175	57	1,537
Textiles and textile products	2,600	328	917	24	32	1,301
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	532	139	229	25	25	418
Railroad repair shops	27,679	6,641	5	484	35	7,165
Total	72,869	10,848	1,711	953	270	13,782
BRADFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products		1				1
Clay, glass and stone products						
Food and kindred products	1,264	75	16	14	4	109
Leather and rubber goods	35	29		6	4	39
Lumber and its remanufacture	817	93	26	10	8	137
Metals and metal products	3,197	593		74	22	689
Mine and quarry products		6				6
Paper and printing industries	486	166	41	26	17	250
Textiles and textile products	851	520	732	50	52	1,354
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	142	32	26	11	6	75
Railroad repair shops	7,505	1,186		13	3	1,202
Total	14,297	2,701	841	204	116	3,862

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
BEDFORD COUNTY						
\$700				\$700	\$6,000	\$26,500
56,400	\$5,800	\$23,000	\$5,800	91,000	279,500	360,800
35,500		16,000	2,400	53,900	221,400	136,700
488,800		47,500	2,600	538,900	2,496,300	880,400
15,000	1,000	6,700	4,300	27,000	56,000	44,300
1,500				1,500	24,700	5,300
7,200	8,200			15,400	41,200	34,400
39,100		6,900		46,000	374,400	61,200
\$644,200	\$15,000	\$100,100	\$15,100	\$774,400	\$3,499,500	\$1,549,600
BERKS COUNTY						
\$347,400	\$18,100	\$411,700	\$47,000	\$824,200	\$2,723,100	\$3,623,400
428,800		249,100	12,500	690,400	2,450,500	1,678,400
2,055,100	287,100	755,100	121,800	3,219,100	6,852,000	17,529,600
418,200	228,800	168,200	30,700	845,900	678,100	2,958,400
496,200	53,700	182,100	10,800	742,800	1,509,600	1,759,400
10,669,800	107,300	3,000,700	251,300	14,029,100	34,160,000	31,753,700
194,400		71,000	2,900	268,300	1,601,700	587,600
873,300	115,600	629,600	138,100	1,756,600	2,122,100	4,496,600
13,066,800	8,947,800	2,289,100	424,100	24,727,800	38,485,700	57,996,500
43,000	68,500	15,300	2,600	129,400	743,500	615,400
1,312,800	392,300	573,000	74,400	2,352,500	4,011,300	6,492,600
1,103,400		184,300	6,500	1,294,200	7,408,600	2,522,500
\$31,009,200	\$10,219,200	\$8,529,200	\$1,122,700	\$50,880,300	\$102,746,200	\$132,014,100
BLAIR COUNTY						
\$45,400	\$7,900	\$21,800	\$24,600	\$99,700	\$331,800	\$1,341,700
422,400		60,500	4,400	487,300	2,071,700	1,245,400
719,100	51,200	226,900	33,100	1,030,300	2,981,800	5,569,000
46,000	42,000	35,400	5,900	129,300	25,000	490,000
27,300		9,000	1,500	37,800	66,100	77,600
406,300		103,000	4,300	513,600	2,159,500	1,398,900
256,800		35,300	5,800	297,900	1,259,300	536,400
1,367,100	88,800	418,700	63,500	1,938,100	12,958,000	7,102,900
235,000	419,300	67,900	18,600	740,800	510,700	2,783,600
127,900	113,100	56,800	18,100	315,900	514,600	710,900
8,062,900	4,700	1,103,000	40,200	9,210,800	27,411,400	23,980,600
\$11,716,200	\$727,000	\$2,138,300	\$220,000	\$14,801,500	\$50,289,900	\$45,237,000
BRADFORD COUNTY						
\$400				\$400	\$2,500	\$1,000
81,700	\$4,300	\$24,100	\$3,300	113,400	382,800	937,600
17,200		14,300	4,000	35,500	75,000	105,200
81,400	12,200	16,900	8,400	118,900	459,100	275,800
642,500		195,900	24,000	862,400	2,488,900	1,600,800
3,600				3,600	500	2,500
181,600	21,400	71,500	17,000	291,500	683,900	1,106,300
449,700	390,000	144,800	48,700	1,033,200	1,205,100	5,944,400
50,200	12,400	72,500	4,100	139,200	104,300	396,100
1,609,000		30,200	2,200	1,641,400	5,056,000	3,667,600
\$3,117,300	\$440,300	\$570,200	\$111,700	\$4,239,500	\$10,458,100	\$14,037,300

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
BUCKS COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,756	456	97	240	51	844
Clay, glass and stone products	1,014	213	70	29	7	319
Food and kindred products	2,701	295	47	73	22	437
Leather and rubber goods	2,482	520	100	39	32	691
Lumber and its remanufacture	616	108	61	13	5	187
Metals and metal products	5,369	1,098	36	124	50	1,308
Mine and quarry products	7,305	225	.....	31	5	261
Paper and printing industries	7,707	735	122	184	75	1,116
Textiles and textile products	7,324	2,262	3,425	178	89	5,954
Tobacco and its products	27	52	66	4	2	124
Miscellaneous products	827	316	71	52	19	458
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Total	38,128	6,281	4,095	967	357	11,700
BUTLER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	4,276	649	2	81	39	771
Clay, glass and stone products	16,794	569	.....	68	21	658
Food and kindred products	1,067	153	16	36	16	221
Leather and rubber goods	753	101	33	11	8	153
Lumber and its remanufacture	462	76	.....	14	3	93
Metals and metal products	105,179	2,655	8	361	77	3,101
Mine and quarry products	9,343	1,311	.....	37	8	1,356
Paper and printing industries	141	70	11	17	15	113
Textiles and textile products	125	16	63	36	10	125
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	141	29	33	6	2	70
Railroad repair shops	515	39	.....	2	.....	41
Total	138,796	5,668	166	669	199	6,702
CAMBRIA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	16,024	347	.....	28	1	376
Clay, glass and stone products	4,137	445	.....	28	10	483
Food and kindred products	5,112	714	145	120	53	1,032
Leather and rubber goods	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,058	88	.....	25	4	117
Metals and metal products	222,045	9,277	34	934	108	10,353
Mine and quarry products	134,345	18,456	.....	580	98	19,134
Paper and printing industries	301	181	11	40	24	256
Textiles and textile products	1,042	98	1,350	38	23	1,509
Tobacco and its products	20	3	40	3	1	47
Miscellaneous products	1,460	160	162	17	15	354
Railroad repair shops	1,548	345	.....	21	1	367
Total	387,093	30,114	1,743	1,834	338	34,029
CAMERON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	110	29	.....	5	.....	34
Clay, glass and stone products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	17	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Leather and rubber goods	487	100	.....	3	.....	103
Lumber and its remanufacture .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	970	234	620	181	71	1,106
Mine and quarry products .....	.....	7	.....	1	.....	8
Paper and printing industries	14	4	.....	1	1	6
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	149	18	.....	1	.....	19
Total	1,747	393	620	192	72	1,277

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
\$629,300	\$53,200	\$704,500	\$63,500	\$1,450,500	\$2,918,900	\$8,478,600
214,100	45,400	84,800	8,800	353,100	1,350,800	644,500
317,900	30,900	88,200	16,300	453,300	1,682,000	8,474,800
542,600	75,300	115,000	24,500	757,400	925,400	1,804,300
92,400	43,700	22,300	2,800	161,200	375,200	392,900
1,259,100	21,900	278,900	47,600	1,607,500	4,733,000	5,385,800
250,200	.....	58,800	2,600	311,600	2,431,500	1,028,000
895,200	94,700	644,700	93,000	1,727,600	7,125,400	5,780,800
2,369,700	2,055,100	532,700	109,700	5,067,200	6,231,400	13,515,200
36,400	37,500	12,500	4,200	90,600	119,500	270,600
339,000	46,300	109,800	16,800	511,900	705,400	866,900
2,200	.....	.....	.....	2,200	100	3,000
\$6,948,100	\$2,504,000	\$2,652,200	\$389,800	\$12,494,100	\$28,598,600	\$46,645,400

BUCKS COUNTY

\$629,300	\$53,200	\$704,500	\$63,500	\$1,450,500	\$2,918,900	\$8,478,600
214,100	45,400	84,800	8,800	353,100	1,350,800	644,500
317,900	30,900	88,200	16,300	453,300	1,682,000	8,474,800
542,600	75,300	115,000	24,500	757,400	925,400	1,804,300
92,400	43,700	22,300	2,800	161,200	375,200	392,900
1,259,100	21,900	278,900	47,600	1,607,500	4,733,000	5,385,800
250,200	.....	58,800	2,600	311,600	2,431,500	1,028,000
895,200	94,700	644,700	93,000	1,727,600	7,125,400	5,780,800
2,369,700	2,055,100	532,700	109,700	5,067,200	6,231,400	13,515,200
36,400	37,500	12,500	4,200	90,600	119,500	270,600
339,000	46,300	109,800	16,800	511,900	705,400	866,900
2,200	.....	.....	.....	2,200	100	3,000
\$6,948,100	\$2,504,000	\$2,652,200	\$389,800	\$12,494,100	\$28,598,600	\$46,645,400

BUTLER COUNTY

\$899,100	\$2,100	\$218,200	\$42,100	\$1,161,500	\$3,453,800	\$7,750,600
579,500	.....	197,200	24,900	801,600	2,641,100	1,963,000
179,500	10,500	64,600	14,300	268,900	611,400	1,328,100
105,400	14,100	41,900	8,100	169,500	199,300	430,200
59,700	.....	17,100	2,000	78,800	272,500	169,700
3,333,200	5,800	994,500	82,100	4,415,600	27,998,500	14,073,200
901,500	.....	80,900	6,400	988,800	3,474,500	1,596,000
90,800	7,000	51,200	29,200	178,200	358,900	360,700
14,400	42,200	46,100	6,000	108,700	138,500	507,800
.....
37,500	16,100	12,500	1,800	71,900	96,000	144,700
75,800	.....	6,200	.....	82,000	1,664,500	107,900
\$6,276,400	\$97,800	\$1,730,400	\$216,900	\$8,325,500	\$40,909,000	\$28,431,900

CAMBRIA COUNTY

\$385,200	.....	\$67,100	\$1,100	\$453,400	\$5,023,200	\$742,700
461,400	.....	103,600	8,000	573,000	2,228,600	1,100,400
899,700	\$73,100	279,000	43,300	1,295,100	3,662,500	5,117,400
.....	200	.....	.....	200	2,500	38,800
88,700	.....	50,200	3,300	142,200	588,100	367,400
9,794,700	18,300	2,238,200	129,900	12,181,100	85,300,800	30,540,400
18,036,200	.....	1,500,200	91,000	19,627,400	29,766,600	27,310,200
322,600	4,100	100,500	29,200	456,400	772,100	1,191,300
76,400	688,200	82,600	21,100	868,300	609,100	3,356,700
4,600	17,100	8,800	1,300	31,800	15,000	112,200
141,900	89,400	35,300	12,600	279,200	525,900	615,600
564,700	.....	61,100	1,700	627,500	1,309,700	1,118,800
\$30,776,100	\$890,400	\$4,526,600	\$342,500	\$36,535,600	\$129,804,100	\$71,611,900

CAMERON COUNTY

\$42,600	.....	\$15,600	.....	\$58,200	\$194,600	\$383,600
.....
1,800	.....	.....	.....	1,800	7,500	8,400
98,800	.....	6,900	.....	105,700	425,500	523,900
.....
263,400	\$464,700	421,000	\$66,900	1,216,000	1,232,200	2,186,200
4,000	.....	200	.....	4,200	2,000	5,500
4,900	.....	1,300	2,000	8,200	12,000	11,500
.....
.....
.....
33,100	.....	3,600	.....	36,700	162,300	63,300
\$448,600	\$464,700	\$448,600	\$68,900	\$1,430,800	\$2,036,100	\$3,182,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
CARBON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	168	44	2	3	1	50
Clay, glass and stone products	373	24	.....	6	2	32
Food and kindred products	567	131	20	21	9	181
Leather and rubber goods	25	33	92	1	1	127
Lumber and its remanufacture	115	10	.....	6	.....	16
Metals and metal products	30,789	2,865	.....	310	29	3,204
Mine and quarry products	36,708	5,337	.....	291	31	5,659
Paper and printing industries	179	34	2	12	4	52
Textiles and textile products	1,830	506	1,993	62	48	2,609
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6
Railroad repair shops	1,702	286	.....	10	.....	296
Total	72,462	9,276	2,109	722	125	12,232
CENTRE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	600	118	59	3	1	181
Clay, glass and stone products	8,668	868	.....	81	21	970
Food and kindred products	969	183	10	24	18	235
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	448	52	.....	5	1	58
Metals and metal products	2,092	345	11	55	17	428
Mine and quarry products	6,990	749	.....	42	11	802
Paper and printing industries	90	48	9	19	3	79
Textiles and textile products	245	114	216	8	2	340
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	66	8	23	3	2	36
Railroad repair shops	51	8	.....	2	.....	10
Total	20,219	2,493	328	242	76	3,139
CHESTER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	627	162	57	39	10	268
Clay, glass and stone products	6,639	280	.....	27	7	314
Food and kindred products	4,418	685	444	95	52	1,276
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,521	171	.....	26	6	203
Metals and metal products	49,897	4,211	48	615	215	5,089
Mine and quarry products	1,897	84	.....	15	6	105
Paper and printing industries	11,290	1,296	355	178	76	1,905
Textiles and textile products	3,215	768	1,676	74	42	2,560
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	279	60	109	10	14	193
Railroad repair shops	441	98	.....	7	.....	105
Total	80,224	7,815	2,689	1,086	428	12,018
CLARION COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	3,863	598	17	72	20	707
Food and kindred products	579	68	2	10	4	84
Leather and rubber goods	1,117	47	.....	14	.....	61
Lumber and its remanufacture	465	80	.....	4	2	86
Metals and metal products	55	5	.....	3	1	9
Mine and quarry products	5,360	1,326	.....	40	5	1,371
Paper and printing industries	128	81	11	6	9	107
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	224	32	.....	2	.....	34
Total	11,791	2,239	30	151	41	2,461

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CARBON COUNTY						
\$47,000	\$900	\$7,700	\$500	\$56,100	\$86,700	\$256,800
17,100		13,100	1,900	32,100	70,000	69,600
133,000	6,000	40,200	4,900	184,100	453,500	698,900
21,700	38,300	2,600	500	63,100	11,800	243,000
9,300		10,400		19,700	118,300	38,700
3,439,800		1,002,300	32,500	4,474,600	6,736,600	11,390,800
5,867,500		686,000	31,300	6,584,800	5,916,500	8,499,400
49,900	1,000	23,400	4,300	78,600	153,400	154,200
294,200	925,200	113,700	33,600	1,366,700	1,618,900	5,114,500
2,400				2,400	3,400	9,000
390,700		25,600		416,300	648,600	1,710,400
\$10,272,600	\$971,400	\$1,925,000	\$109,500	\$13,278,500	\$15,817,700	\$28,185,300
CENTRE COUNTY						
\$100,000	\$30,600	\$10,000	\$1,000	\$141,600	\$243,100	\$720,100
707,700		214,000	16,900	938,600	4,597,100	2,432,200
241,400	7,000	60,100	13,900	322,400	801,500	1,325,700
37,400		2,800	200	40,400	112,500	109,800
393,300	8,600	121,600	14,700	538,200	1,090,700	1,455,300
582,700		60,700	8,600	652,000	1,397,400	1,104,200
51,900	8,700	33,100	2,100	95,800	156,900	188,000
72,400	79,600	24,700	1,800	178,500	199,000	794,000
6,600	12,300	5,800	2,000	26,700	45,400	55,900
11,000		5,000		16,000	15,400	13,500
\$2,204,400	\$146,800	\$537,800	\$61,200	\$2,950,200	\$8,659,000	\$8,198,700
CHESTER COUNTY						
\$149,300	\$12,100	\$105,900	\$9,400	\$276,700	\$577,900	\$1,147,200
298,600		56,900	5,500	361,000	1,831,400	767,200
756,000	153,000	231,700	44,500	1,185,200	3,176,700	6,098,700
						5,500
120,400		62,700	4,900	188,000	229,700	587,200
5,032,300	28,600	1,677,600	211,800	6,950,300	15,018,200	20,163,100
74,300		23,600	4,400	102,300	483,100	434,900
1,610,300	229,200	535,400	69,600	2,444,500	6,671,900	8,797,900
936,600	965,700	282,500	43,900	2,228,700	2,407,300	7,922,900
59,600	54,800	29,900	11,400	155,700	305,600	305,900
178,200		20,500		198,700	298,000	456,100
\$9,215,600	\$1,443,400	\$3,026,700	\$405,400	\$14,091,100	\$30,999,800	\$46,686,600
CLARION COUNTY						
\$663,100	\$12,700	\$162,900	\$21,800	\$860,500	\$2,396,800	\$2,920,400
60,000	800	15,800	2,400	79,000	361,800	313,900
39,900		37,000		76,900	150,000	342,900
75,100		12,400	1,700	89,200	84,000	591,900
6,300		2,300	500	9,100	67,700	46,800
1,357,600		82,500	2,400	1,442,500	922,900	1,848,500
74,800	7,700	9,900	7,600	100,000	193,200	601,300
600				600	1,000	1,000
700				700	4,000	4,800
43,600		5,500		49,100	221,100	77,700
\$2,321,700	\$21,200	\$328,300	\$36,400	\$2,707,600	\$4,402,500	\$6,749,200

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
CLEARFIELD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	48	16	.....	4	2	22
Clay, glass and stone products	7,680	1,354	46	50	10	1,460
Food and kindred products	1,406	127	5	45	8	185
Leather and rubber goods	1,970	443	1	9	2	455
Lumber and its remanufacture	251	39	.....	7	2	48
Metals and metal products	1,092	294	30	62	17	403
Mine and quarry products	26,969	4,052	.....	122	22	4,196
Paper and printing industries	260	108	31	36	23	198
Textiles and textile products	326	139	477	19	10	645
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	191	19	30	6	2	57
Railroad repair shops	1,739	264	.....	12	.....	276
Total	41,932	6,855	620	372	98	7,945
CLINTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	506	99	.....	20	5	124
Clay, glass and stone products	1,481	282	.....	18	4	304
Food and kindred products	1,438	122	1	13	8	144
Leather and rubber goods	1,396	238	2	11	2	253
Lumber and its remanufacture	716	129	4	3	3	139
Metals and metal products	619	119	45	13	8	185
Mine and quarry products	270	86	.....	13	2	101
Paper and printing industries	25,793	834	115	58	30	1,037
Textiles and textile products	1,087	511	252	10	11	784
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	284	267	29	45	19	360
Railroad repair shops	4,360	451	.....	19	.....	470
Total	37,950	3,138	448	223	92	3,901
COLUMBIA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	250	8	.....	3	.....	11
Clay, glass and stone products	410	36	.....	6	1	43
Food and kindred products	2,332	568	278	68	21	936
Leather and rubber goods	52	47	41	3	1	92
Lumber and its remanufacture	394	48	.....	1	.....	49
Metals and metal products	14,423	1,124	9	173	26	1,332
Mine and quarry products	10,367	670	.....	69	5	744
Paper and printing industries	119	41	4	15	5	65
Textiles and textile products	6,811	1,682	1,812	126	83	3,703
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	181	25	32	11	9	77
Railroad repair shops	5	6	.....	1	.....	7
Total	35,344	4,255	2,176	476	151	7,059
CRAWFORD COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,527	155	2	20	5	182
Clay, glass and stone products	72	17	.....	6	.....	23
Food and kindred products	1,942	253	100	29	10	392
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	344	52	.....	9	4	65
Metals and metal products	17,621	2,921	840	940	371	5,072
Mine and quarry products	601	16	.....	6	2	24
Paper and printing industries	194	74	9	22	10	115
Textiles and textile products	15,017	1,048	462	92	20	1,622
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	207	85	92	11	35	223
Railroad repair shops	3,092	587	.....	44	4	635
Total	40,617	5,208	1,505	1,179	461	8,353

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

\$9,500		\$5,500	\$1,400	\$16,400	\$48,900	\$133,200
1,236,900	\$24,500	105,900	11,000	1,378,300	6,013,100	2,875,200
131,500	2,400	83,600	6,100	223,600	852,000	901,300
490,500	300	21,200	1,500	513,500	1,154,100	3,492,300
37,300		19,000	1,300	57,600	280,500	62,600
258,000	14,500	126,000	14,900	413,400	795,700	1,161,200
3,202,700		232,300	17,400	3,452,400	7,754,300	4,583,400
150,600	24,500	91,300	28,600	295,000	424,900	606,000
136,600	186,500	43,400	8,400	374,900	469,200	1,295,900
19,000	13,200	10,700	1,600	44,500	89,300	100,800
378,100		34,400		412,500	1,623,000	1,144,400
\$6,050,700	\$265,900	\$773,300	\$92,200	\$7,182,100	\$19,505,000	\$16,356,300

CLINTON COUNTY

\$104,100		\$66,400	\$5,900	\$176,400	\$200,000	\$923,800
233,500		34,400	2,800	270,700	907,400	539,200
119,700	\$200	20,800	5,000	145,700	453,000	1,190,000
262,300	400	23,400	2,200	288,300	703,000	2,129,700
84,800	2,100	5,000	2,200	94,100	61,400	257,600
79,600	20,300	23,100	5,600	128,600	194,600	419,500
50,700		16,500	700	67,900	177,600	114,300
945,700	56,600	71,700	27,900	1,101,900	9,622,700	6,417,900
432,700	161,800	30,300	9,900	634,700	1,981,200	3,357,700
148,200	16,500	61,700	11,600	238,000	297,500	1,022,300
601,600		47,100		648,700	3,779,100	712,700
\$3,062,900	\$257,900	\$400,400	\$73,800	\$3,795,000	\$18,377,500	\$17,084,700

COLUMBIA COUNTY

\$6,600		\$5,100		\$11,700	\$24,600	\$88,500
28,200		10,200	\$400	38,800	200,000	83,000
292,200	\$35,100	114,200	14,200	455,700	1,250,100	2,670,800
27,200	15,500	6,600	900	50,200	8,000	130,100
30,700		2,400		33,100	149,500	76,500
1,041,700	2,400	339,000	18,800	1,401,900	8,902,900	4,962,700
939,300		156,700	5,500	1,101,500	527,100	2,496,400
56,700	2,800	31,200	4,500	95,200	210,000	173,200
1,397,400	906,300	476,700	80,400	2,860,800	4,923,200	9,276,500
15,700	16,100	11,700	4,500	48,000	103,800	108,700
7,000		3,100		10,100	12,600	14,100
\$3,842,700	\$978,200	\$1,156,900	\$129,200	\$6,107,000	\$16,311,800	\$20,080,500

CRAWFORD COUNTY

\$196,200	\$400	\$38,600	\$4,800	\$240,000	\$2,498,600	\$2,635,200
10,200		5,100		15,300	56,600	20,400
273,600	42,900	50,800	8,600	375,900	985,800	3,222,700
43,700		21,300	3,600	68,600	261,500	125,300
3,470,900	1,032,600	1,503,100	533,000	6,539,600	9,475,100	18,947,000
21,700		14,200	2,100	38,000	117,800	116,900
102,800	4,600	63,500	12,200	183,100	290,800	356,300
1,411,200	377,100	235,500	23,300	2,047,100	12,844,600	5,940,900
89,500	59,800	51,200	33,700	234,200	445,300	615,600
800,900		112,400	6,500	919,800	1,797,500	1,241,700
\$6,420,700	\$1,517,400	\$2,095,700	\$627,800	\$10,661,600	\$28,773,600	\$33,222,000

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

CUMBERLAND COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	71	5	.....	1	.....	6
Clay, glass and stone products	86	27	.....	3	1	31
Food and kindred products	3,006	439	173	40	12	664
Leather and rubber goods	3,021	619	401	58	58	1,136
Lumber and its remanufacture	768	152	40	28	7	227
Metals and metal products	3,941	483	.....	76	12	571
Mine and quarry products	1,042	161	1	10	.....	172
Paper and printing industries	1,455	147	68	39	20	274
Textiles and textile products	3,902	945	1,699	75	39	2,758
Tobacco and its products	12	6	9	3	.....	18
Miscellaneous products	220	57	70	23	11	161
Railroad repair shops	3,006	994	.....	51	.....	1,045
Total	20,530	4,035	2,461	407	160	7,063

DAUPHIN COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	4,768	173	6	31	5	215
Clay, glass and stone products	1,007	114	.....	22	1	137
Food and kindred products	43,623	2,707	940	543	236	4,426
Leather and rubber goods	745	797	781	32	36	1,646
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,230	171	29	39	13	252
Metals and metal products	64,696	5,872	84	535	61	6,552
Mine and quarry products	21,858	1,176	.....	87	8	1,271
Paper and printing industries	1,439	774	226	387	114	1,501
Textiles and textile products	692	494	2,308	76	64	2,942
Tobacco and its products	165	27	462	33	21	543
Miscellaneous products	2,721	437	420	132	85	1,074
Railroad repair shops	3,195	905	3	64	.....	972
Total	147,139	13,647	5,259	1,981	644	21,531

DELAWARE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	54,101	2,455	50	842	62	3,409
Clay, glass and stone products	2,150	227	.....	35	4	266
Food and kindred products	4,177	345	203	125	41	714
Leather and rubber goods	1,159	107	62	21	6	196
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,370	195	3	26	7	231
Metals and metal products	131,373	8,573	150	2,184	342	11,249
Mine and quarry products	2,052	104	.....	13	3	120
Paper and printing industries	19,343	1,022	237	446	96	1,801
Textiles and textile products	29,856	3,987	3,212	372	166	7,737
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	11,810	5,187	363	309	111	5,970
Railroad repair shops	1,060	217	.....	22	2	241
Total	258,451	22,419	4,280	4,395	840	31,934

ELK COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	247	39	.....	7	1	47
Clay, glass and stone products	919	192	.....	10	.....	202
Food and kindred products	576	108	5	19	4	136
Leather and rubber goods	3,428	740	.....	17	1	758
Lumber and its remanufacture	789	179	.....	30	5	214
Metals and metal products	7,740	1,170	201	208	105	1,684
Mine and quarry products	21,985	1,068	.....	21	3	1,092
Paper and printing industries	17,022	963	11	70	20	1,064
Textiles and textile products	115	26	25	1	1	53
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	23	2	15	7	2	26
Railroad repair shops	472	81	.....	9	.....	90
Total	53,316	4,568	257	399	142	5,366

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
CUMBERLAND COUNTY						
\$6,400		\$1,000		\$7,400	\$24,700	\$35,400
22,100		3,800	\$300	26,200	68,000	83,000
443,200	\$22,800	104,100	12,500	582,600	1,099,700	2,243,300
590,600	279,300	162,100	59,800	1,091,800	1,134,000	3,352,500
109,100	16,300	55,200	6,500	187,100	479,500	457,700
414,700		161,400	11,000	587,100	1,957,400	1,227,700
85,200	100	15,300		100,600	273,600	244,900
158,800	36,800	70,800	16,100	282,500	609,600	743,400
817,100	905,400	234,300	36,000	1,992,800	3,721,500	8,678,300
5,000	5,700	8,500		19,200	49,000	107,700
51,200	38,500	32,800	7,900	130,400	253,900	273,000
1,643,100		139,200		1,782,300	1,901,000	2,749,200
\$4,346,500	\$1,304,900	\$988,500	\$150,100	\$6,790,000	\$11,571,900	\$20,196,100
DAUPHIN COUNTY						
\$214,500	\$3,700	\$67,900	\$6,100	\$292,200	\$1,113,100	\$622,900
115,800		35,400	1,200	152,400	647,200	353,900
3,725,300	802,100	1,523,400	258,200	6,309,000	15,585,900	49,351,600
592,200	448,400	82,600	25,800	1,149,000	765,600	3,624,200
170,400	5,200	75,900	10,600	262,100	1,285,500	595,200
5,870,900	40,600	1,422,200	65,300	7,399,000	24,992,500	19,060,000
1,444,500		198,400	7,000	1,649,900	2,293,200	2,371,700
1,253,300	179,400	793,600	118,800	2,345,100	4,170,600	4,852,200
392,900	1,161,600	167,700	52,200	1,774,400	2,031,900	5,145,100
16,900	244,000	53,100	19,700	333,700	148,800	1,651,400
477,300	250,900	318,500	74,100	1,120,800	2,427,800	2,457,200
1,400,000	3,100	170,400		1,573,500	3,085,000	1,972,900
\$15,674,000	\$3,139,000	\$4,909,100	\$639,000	\$24,361,100	\$58,547,100	\$92,061,300
DELAWARE COUNTY						
\$4,118,400	\$32,600	\$2,049,400	\$83,500	\$6,283,900	\$27,229,900	\$78,917,500
246,300		44,300	2,400	293,000	1,908,100	1,981,800
443,700	116,900	345,300	34,300	940,200	1,666,200	4,331,300
105,600	36,200	62,900	8,600	213,300	292,300	592,000
177,200	2,600	62,400	6,500	248,700	611,600	945,300
13,392,300	100,800	6,019,400	405,800	19,918,300	82,345,000	66,775,900
123,600		31,300	1,900	156,800	514,200	493,100
1,686,100	184,300	1,359,700	107,700	3,337,800	8,461,000	18,425,300
5,381,500	2,023,800	1,496,400	197,800	9,099,500	21,450,700	23,758,900
8,934,000	219,400	901,500	122,600	10,177,500	20,802,900	25,138,000
442,900		54,900	2,800	500,600	1,353,400	547,400
\$35,051,600	\$2,716,600	\$12,427,500	\$973,900	\$51,169,600	\$166,635,300	\$221,911,500
ELK COUNTY						
\$30,500		\$6,400	\$1,100	\$38,000	\$248,100	\$174,600
231,500		31,000		262,500	1,311,300	563,100
123,300	\$2,200	38,600	3,600	167,700	493,300	618,200
772,100		44,600	900	817,600	3,255,400	6,315,000
231,300		62,800	5,400	299,500	148,800	621,500
1,286,600	123,500	715,700	101,500	2,227,300	3,077,300	4,730,200
982,100		41,800	2,200	1,026,100	1,264,500	1,249,200
1,122,900	9,200	198,700	22,700	1,353,500	9,395,500	4,924,300
4,000	600	2,100	100	6,800	53,400	15,100
1,800	6,800	7,000	1,200	16,800	16,900	53,000
78,700		16,200		94,900	482,000	100,300
\$4,864,800	\$142,300	\$1,164,900	\$138,700	\$6,310,700	\$19,746,500	\$19,364,500

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

ERIE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,281	150	3	44	19	216
Clay, glass and stone products	733	192	55	23	6	276
Food and kindred products	6,839	967	211	212	72	1,463
Leather and rubber goods	6,840	522	95	111	42	770
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,947	716	75	90	36	917
Metals and metal products	79,899	10,794	828	2,078	677	14,377
Mine and quarry products	930	52	.....	14	1	67
Paper and printing industries	22,345	1,509	317	488	170	2,484
Textiles and textile products	132	49	107	25	78	257
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	5	1	1	.....	7
Miscellaneous products	10,993	1,180	789	152	95	2,216
Railroad repair shops	1,083	309	.....	31	.....	340
Total	137,022	16,445	2,481	3,269	1,196	23,390

FAYETTE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	3,625	176	54	24	4	258
Clay, glass and stone products	6,501	1,042	205	93	18	1,358
Food and kindred products	4,174	382	87	52	27	548
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	577	117	.....	14	5	136
Metals and metal products	3,042	772	.....	46	10	828
Mine and quarry products	96,530	13,409	4	532	60	14,005
Paper and printing industries	556	145	27	86	28	286
Textiles and textile products	514	96	610	15	7	728
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	3	19	3	1	26
Miscellaneous products	2,650	317	159	15	13	504
Railroad repair shops	3,786	354	.....	49	2	405
Total	121,955	16,813	1,165	929	175	19,082

FOREST COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	909	71	.....	6	.....	77
Clay, glass and stone products	571	161	.....	5	2	168
Food and kindred products	60	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Leather and rubber goods	600	131	.....	9	3	143
Lumber and its remanufacture	455	10	.....	2	1	13
Metals and metal products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products	380	16	.....	3	.....	19
Paper and printing industries	6	3	1	.....	.....	4
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,981	397	1	25	6	429

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	1	2	1	1	.....	4
Clay, glass and stone products	18	8	.....	2	.....	10
Food and kindred products	3,656	433	221	50	16	720
Leather and rubber goods	511	95	46	3	2	146
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,447	288	.....	40	3	331
Metals and metal products	15,016	2,546	4	497	133	3,180
Mine and quarry products	1,244	107	.....	13	2	122
Paper and printing industries	846	115	9	32	17	173
Textiles and textile products	1,560	340	2,161	74	44	2,619
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	118	37	48	3	4	92
Railroad repair shops	1,073	63	.....	4	.....	67
Total	25,490	4,034	2,490	719	221	7,464

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
ERIE COUNTY						
\$172,100	\$2,400	\$112,500	\$17,300	\$304,300	\$1,615,600	\$1,493,600
152,500	34,300	66,300	5,700	258,800	327,900	524,500
1,182,600	83,400	458,700	64,300	1,789,000	4,543,800	9,641,100
587,900	81,500	236,900	39,500	945,800	2,879,900	2,697,700
495,100	29,800	177,000	28,500	730,400	2,315,700	2,123,100
13,164,700	629,000	5,417,100	691,000	19,901,800	42,934,700	62,324,000
47,300	.....	18,000	100	65,400	591,800	159,600
2,358,100	212,900	1,350,500	192,300	4,113,800	8,942,100	9,917,700
45,600	52,500	57,800	53,300	209,200	564,800	619,100
4,000	500	1,000	.....	5,500	20,400	14,000
1,242,800	515,200	421,800	76,000	2,255,800	5,673,300	6,581,800
521,400	.....	86,600	.....	608,000	1,452,100	1,012,100
\$19,974,100	\$1,641,500	\$8,404,200	\$1,168,000	\$31,187,800	\$71,862,100	\$97,108,300
FAYETTE COUNTY						
\$229,000	\$8,300	\$69,900	\$4,600	\$311,800	\$805,000	\$1,852,500
1,225,800	149,200	303,300	26,600	1,704,900	4,519,600	3,595,400
478,100	73,400	102,400	20,900	674,800	3,634,400	3,120,100
.....
99,400	.....	33,100	4,100	136,600	268,900	359,600
849,100	.....	91,400	8,900	949,400	1,431,200	2,222,600
12,463,900	2,000	1,493,100	64,900	14,023,900	29,179,300	22,918,900
203,800	19,700	144,600	31,600	399,700	679,400	1,112,200
81,900	277,700	45,800	6,200	411,600	303,100	1,037,000
2,600	8,800	4,700	600	16,700	12,400	41,400
215,500	82,500	35,200	8,400	341,600	820,400	1,235,900
551,700	.....	120,300	1,700	673,700	3,062,000	851,300
\$16,400,800	\$621,600	\$2,443,800	\$178,500	\$19,644,700	\$44,715,700	\$38,346,900
FOREST COUNTY						
\$49,300	.....	\$10,400	.....	\$59,700	\$329,100	\$232,800
186,200	.....	11,500	\$2,500	200,200	317,300	849,100
1,200	.....	.....	.....	1,200	22,400	3,600
152,500	.....	25,700	1,800	180,000	435,000	1,546,600
12,500	3,500	1,000	17,000	40,000	16,200
.....
10,400	3,200	13,600	68,500	39,600
2,100	\$400	2,500	12,500	8,000
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.....
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500	500	100	25,000
\$414,700	\$400	\$54,300	\$5,300	\$474,700	\$1,224,900	\$2,722,200
FRANKLIN COUNTY						
\$700	\$500	\$400	.....	\$1,600	\$4,000	\$23,200
5,500	.....	2,900	.....	8,400	23,000	20,200
373,000	54,700	103,400	\$10,600	541,700	3,185,500	2,689,800
79,200	20,900	8,200	1,400	109,700	181,000	450,800
213,300	.....	119,600	4,100	337,000	375,200	816,900
2,465,100	1,900	937,800	107,300	3,512,100	8,327,700	10,928,400
77,900	.....	18,600	1,000	97,500	254,200	321,100
104,300	6,400	112,100	15,200	238,000	330,300	645,200
246,900	1,281,200	152,800	31,700	1,712,600	814,300	4,803,700
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37,500	26,200	4,800	4,700	73,200	190,000	153,900
85,100	11,000	96,100	771,900	310,900
\$3,688,500	\$1,391,800	\$1,471,600	\$176,000	\$6,727,900	\$14,457,100	\$21,164,100

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
FULTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	220	11	1	2		14
Food and kindred products						
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture						
Metals and metal products	640	248		5		253
Mine and quarry products	2	6				6
Paper and printing industries						
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	862	265	1	7		273

FULTON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	220	11	1	2		14
Food and kindred products						
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture						
Metals and metal products	640	248		5		253
Mine and quarry products	2	6				6
Paper and printing industries						
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	862	265	1	7		273

GREENE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	840	27				27
Clay, glass and stone products	158	27		1		28
Food and kindred products	220	52	2	4	4	62
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	30	2		2		4
Metals and metal products	89	11		1		12
Mine and quarry products	28,599	3,671		129	6	3,806
Paper and printing industries	31	16	3	11	3	33
Textiles and textile products						
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	29,967	3,806	5	148	13	3,972

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	4,239	671	3	22	2	698
Food and kindred products	1,452	67	9	15	1	92
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	289	35		4		39
Metals and metal products	462	128		4	1	133
Mine and quarry products	8,148	1,253		60	17	1,330
Paper and printing industries	632	178	206	44	42	470
Textiles and textile products	2,133	156	471	11	10	648
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	150	29		1		30
Railroad repair shops	225	43		2		45
Total	17,730	2,560	689	163	73	3,485

INDIANA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	1,081	173		9	5	187
Food and kindred products	1,261	135	27	31	9	202
Leather and rubber goods	503	66		16	3	85
Lumber and its remanufacture	514	46		8	2	56
Metals and metal products	391	84	4	30	8	126
Mine and quarry products	67,959	7,472	1	236	26	7,735
Paper and printing industries	143	41	8	18	7	74
Textiles and textile products	38	31	34	5		70
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	732	56	12	4	1	73
Railroad repair shops	147	26		1		27
Total	72,769	8,130	86	358	61	8,635

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
FULTON COUNTY						
\$6,000	\$400	\$2,000		\$8,400	\$72,600	\$56,500
						800
211,000		9,500		220,500	344,100	318,900
4,600				4,600	7,500	10,800
\$221,600	\$400	\$11,500		\$233,500	\$424,200	\$387,000
GREENE COUNTY						
\$45,100				\$45,100	\$839,700	\$188,900
16,600		\$2,400		19,000	16,000	36,000
57,900	\$700	7,700	\$2,400	68,700	182,900	246,700
3,000		600		3,600	3,500	5,400
10,800		2,100		12,900	86,500	39,400
4,815,700		289,700	5,300	5,110,700	30,858,800	7,703,200
19,800	1,400	11,000	2,700	34,900	99,500	77,800
\$4,968,900	\$2,100	\$313,500	\$10,400	\$5,294,900	\$32,086,900	\$8,297,400
HUNTINGDON COUNTY						
\$508,100	\$1,600	\$42,600	\$2,000	\$554,300	\$1,507,200	\$1,244,700
61,600	3,700	32,700	300	98,300	337,900	307,200
15,700		3,900		19,600	61,800	34,900
93,600		6,000	1,500	101,100	117,000	294,400
892,600		133,400	17,300	1,043,300	2,540,600	1,794,300
177,600	128,500	135,100	39,000	480,200	811,700	1,471,600
119,500	265,500	27,000	7,400	419,400	172,300	561,700
33,700		2,600		36,300	114,200	612,600
37,000		4,000		41,000	115,700	71,600
\$1,939,400	\$399,300	\$387,300	\$67,500	\$2,793,500	\$5,778,400	\$6,393,000
INDIANA COUNTY						
\$118,400		\$20,400	\$3,400	\$142,200	\$716,500	\$295,500
177,000	\$18,100	58,100	6,000	259,200	538,000	913,900
79,500		34,500	3,200	117,200	152,000	598,700
65,900		20,100	1,600	87,600	476,600	159,000
92,200	4,200	69,300	8,500	174,200	235,900	335,200
7,537,700	200	593,400	25,300	8,156,600	29,222,100	11,008,100
45,100	5,200	51,700	5,500	107,500	197,000	205,200
39,500	25,500	9,700		74,700	192,600	212,400
54,900	5,600	7,400	700	68,600	504,000	359,800
38,100		3,600		41,700	192,700	108,800
\$8,248,300	\$58,800	\$868,200	\$54,200	\$9,229,500	\$32,427,400	\$14,196,600

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

JEFFERSON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	4,692	642	80	51	24	797
Food and kindred products	1,678	252	22	41	20	335
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	505	38		6	1	45
Metals and metal products	173	42		5	5	52
Mine and quarry products	17,932	2,528		79	10	2,617
Paper and printing industries	113	48	2	21	8	79
Textiles and textile products	220	146	220	24	8	398
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products	220	49	44	26	9	128
Railroad repair shops	1,047	184	1	11		196
Total	26,580	3,929	369	264	85	4,647

JUNIATA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products						
Clay, glass and stone products	212	132		5		137
Food and kindred products	927	94	132	7	3	236
Leather and rubber goods						
Lumber and its remanufacture	270	40				40
Metals and metal products						
Mine and quarry products	326	38		2	1	41
Paper and printing industries	20	7		1	1	9
Textiles and textile products	213	32	408	15	6	461
Tobacco and its products						
Miscellaneous products						
Railroad repair shops						
Total	1,968	343	540	30	11	924

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	1,463	136	2	39	12	189
Clay, glass and stone products	208	37		15	5	57
Food and kindred products	4,842	1,358	203	235	95	1,891
Leather and rubber goods	1	6		3		9
Lumber and its remanufacture	935	96	4	29	5	134
Metals and metal products	7,219	865	22	208	69	1,164
Mine and quarry products	161,614	13,211	4	1,159	158	14,532
Paper and printing industries	1,844	676	208	310	89	1,283
Textiles and textile products	10,742	2,063	6,121	272	183	8,639
Tobacco and its products	118	19	332	9	5	365
Miscellaneous products	3,385	685	641	129	84	1,539
Railroad repair shops	9,244	1,815		144	9	1,968
Total	201,615	20,967	7,537	2,552	714	31,770

LANCASTER COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	328	96	29	25	15	165
Clay, glass and stone products	3,335	289		44	5	338
Food and kindred products	17,278	1,929	715	425	125	3,194
Leather and rubber goods	1,518	1,556	1,151	111	74	2,892
Lumber and its remanufacture	2,880	393	71	73	15	552
Metals and metal products	17,375	4,285	884	600	269	6,038
Mine and quarry products	4,656	230		28	3	261
Paper and printing industries	2,605	642	237	199	89	1,167
Textiles and textile products	10,346	4,075	5,875	282	145	10,377
Tobacco and its products	1,363	533	1,103	67	7	1,710
Miscellaneous products	31,340	3,547	969	282	102	4,900
Railroad repair shops	104	63		5		68
Total	93,128	17,638	11,034	2,141	849	31,662

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
JEFFERSON COUNTY						
						\$6,300
\$724,900	\$66,400	\$125,100	\$21,400	\$937,800	\$2,569,600	2,763,100
270,000	11,900	77,400	19,600	378,900	843,300	1,981,500
						44,000
26,600		10,100	700	37,400	163,800	100,000
35,300		6,000	4,800	46,100	216,600	179,200
2,572,700		175,600	7,400	2,755,700	5,368,100	3,633,000
46,300	500	44,800	4,400	96,000	165,300	187,700
74,600	82,000	46,800	5,400	208,800	182,900	956,200
42,100	26,400	48,600	4,900	122,000	299,400	321,000
309,000	400	22,400		331,800	1,378,800	496,400
\$4,101,500	\$187,600	\$556,800	\$68,600	\$4,914,500	\$11,187,800	\$10,668,400
JUNIATA COUNTY						
\$90,000		\$10,300		\$100,300	\$196,800	\$140,300
39,000	\$6,500	8,500	\$2,100	56,100	297,000	229,700
10,800				10,800	47,900	38,600
13,100		2,700	600	16,400	87,000	33,300
5,800		1,900	1,100	8,800	49,500	23,000
19,200	107,400	14,600	4,700	145,900	135,400	675,700
\$177,900	\$113,900	\$38,000	\$8,500	\$338,300	\$813,600	\$1,140,600
LACKAWANNA COUNTY						
\$180,800	\$1,200	\$82,500	\$10,500	\$275,000	\$773,700	\$981,100
33,500		31,000	5,700	70,200	211,100	145,200
1,502,000	115,000	521,400	93,800	2,232,200	4,735,300	10,677,100
8,300		13,300		21,600	17,000	64,500
87,200	2,600	53,400	3,600	146,800	397,900	342,700
890,300	10,600	496,200	60,000	1,457,100	4,266,400	4,015,800
14,601,900	2,800	2,344,300	163,000	17,112,000	62,046,700	29,322,200
1,056,100	128,400	714,400	93,000	1,991,900	3,758,200	4,309,700
1,838,200	3,110,800	805,000	166,000	5,920,000	8,609,800	17,926,900
20,500	137,500	39,300	5,100	202,400	185,000	855,600
711,400	361,800	228,700	60,900	1,362,800	3,182,900	2,563,900
2,309,700		374,900	13,800	2,698,400	11,677,600	5,203,800
\$23,239,900	\$3,870,700	\$5,704,400	\$675,400	\$33,490,400	\$99,861,600	\$76,408,500
LANCASTER COUNTY						
\$79,300	\$17,000	\$62,900	\$13,900	\$173,100	\$585,100	\$1,182,900
216,000		63,000	3,100	282,100	1,053,900	1,148,200
1,844,400	270,800	906,900	104,700	3,126,800	8,558,100	18,963,600
1,449,900	736,200	321,600	67,700	2,575,400	2,109,300	8,577,500
362,200	37,600	141,200	12,100	553,100	1,172,500	1,519,400
4,406,900	671,700	1,618,200	260,100	6,956,900	12,282,400	16,305,400
182,900		35,900	1,800	220,600	932,700	646,400
792,200	137,200	442,300	84,100	1,455,800	2,870,500	4,460,200
3,511,900	3,127,600	667,600	135,800	7,442,900	7,566,800	28,177,600
438,000	610,700	111,600	7,600	1,167,900	4,629,700	3,864,100
4,630,100	635,500	700,700	84,100	6,050,400	14,282,000	26,440,500
93,500		11,000		104,500	187,700	58,000
\$18,007,300	\$6,244,300	\$5,082,900	\$775,000	\$30,109,500	\$56,230,700	\$111,343,800

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
LAWRENCE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,034	172	1	28	1	202
Clay, glass and stone products	27,447	1,586	567	152	61	2,366
Food and kindred products	1,747	182	18	30	16	246
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	375	65	3	14	2	84
Metals and metal products	59,264	6,891	277	805	173	8,146
Mine and quarry products	11,526	1,035	.....	36	2	1,073
Paper and printing industries	178	59	6	42	18	125
Textiles and textile products	50	61	280	.....	4	345
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	239	52	77	4	10	143
Railroad repair shops	1,618	400	.....	30	.....	430
Total	104,478	10,503	1,229	1,141	287	13,160
LEBANON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	147	26	.....	6	2	34
Clay, glass and stone products	1,047	206	.....	13	.....	219
Food and kindred products	3,351	614	127	111	26	878
Leather and rubber goods	1,231	978	649	61	52	1,740
Lumber and its remanufacture	525	46	9	11	2	68
Metals and metal products	46,792	3,329	88	344	48	3,809
Mine and quarry products	13,893	817	.....	56	5	878
Paper and printing industries	608	269	239	61	26	595
Textiles and textile products	1,741	1,316	3,321	114	85	4,836
Tobacco and its products	4	91	56	11	2	160
Miscellaneous products	135	114	226	11	11	362
Railroad repair shops	524	57	.....	2	.....	59
Total	69,998	7,863	4,715	801	259	13,638
LEHIGH COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,400	297	14	130	42	483
Clay, glass and stone products	48,182	1,150	17	236	49	1,452
Food and kindred products	6,447	1,232	103	193	60	1,588
Leather and rubber goods	496	355	472	44	18	889
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,944	629	36	75	19	759
Metals and metal products	30,255	5,538	103	1,040	258	6,939
Mine and quarry products	2,621	326	13	29	18	386
Paper and printing industries	944	337	104	192	63	696
Textiles and textile products	8,933	3,122	6,643	231	212	10,208
Tobacco and its products	390	106	765	48	20	939
Miscellaneous products	638	227	189	66	31	513
Railroad repair shops	478	117	.....	10	.....	127
Total	104,728	13,436	8,459	2,294	790	24,979
LUZERNE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	975	138	27	31	5	201
Clay, glass and stone products	1,202	132	.....	19	4	155
Food and kindred products	10,251	2,003	527	414	126	3,070
Leather and rubber goods	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,281	291	28	43	22	384
Metals and metal products	9,350	1,901	32	311	78	2,322
Mine and quarry products	313,846	42,548	.....	1,969	82	44,599
Paper and printing industries	2,235	874	45	277	100	1,296
Textiles and textile products	20,734	3,242	9,335	355	280	13,212
Tobacco and its products	1,538	274	1,768	135	96	2,273
Miscellaneous products	865	227	313	73	54	667
Railroad repair shops	4,067	719	.....	45	4	768
Total	366,345	52,350	12,075	3,672	851	68,948

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			

LAWRENCE COUNTY

\$230,100	\$300	\$67,600	\$400	\$298,400	\$1,223,500	\$1,680,100
1,628,200	352,300	466,400	65,800	2,512,700	6,913,300	4,904,600
199,400	7,900	68,000	13,200	288,500	868,400	1,452,300
49,800	1,900	49,800	3,600	105,100	178,900	340,800
8,157,000	192,700	1,908,400	157,700	10,415,800	25,945,900	35,139,800
967,600		100,500	1,300	1,069,400	2,260,800	2,401,800
96,500	4,600	103,300	18,500	222,900	438,000	449,900
41,200	190,100		2,800	234,100	100,500	588,400
66,000	36,200	7,200	7,700	117,100	86,600	207,400
681,600		78,400		760,000	1,185,300	1,123,600
\$12,117,400	\$786,000	\$2,849,600	\$271,000	\$16,024,000	\$39,201,200	\$48,288,700

LEBANON COUNTY

\$25,000		\$10,000	\$3,600	\$38,600	\$79,900	\$225,200
177,300		21,800		199,100	553,300	657,600
647,700	\$62,500	249,600	21,700	981,500	2,758,600	6,064,600
856,400	391,800	161,800	38,800	1,448,800	1,536,500	5,022,100
39,800	3,000	15,700	1,800	60,300	299,500	166,900
3,235,300	56,400	828,200	49,100	4,169,000	14,744,900	7,854,600
966,100		148,100	4,800	1,119,000	8,558,400	4,321,100
280,600	147,600	207,700	21,700	657,600	1,523,000	1,567,500
1,278,300	1,624,800	327,200	70,100	3,300,400	2,834,100	14,317,200
38,100	15,200	13,600	2,000	68,900	40,800	212,500
110,300	147,000	22,100	8,400	287,800	339,300	390,700
85,400		7,200		92,600	1,077,000	107,900
\$7,740,300	\$2,448,300	\$2,013,000	\$222,000	\$12,423,600	\$34,345,300	\$40,907,900

LEHIGH COUNTY

\$332,600	\$7,600	\$358,200	\$37,500	\$735,900	\$1,142,400	\$2,162,800
1,526,600	3,400	793,900	63,400	2,387,300	11,383,400	5,113,800
1,563,500	45,100	457,600	50,700	2,116,900	5,700,700	12,729,600
262,300	258,000	71,600	14,400	606,300	309,700	1,931,600
442,700	14,500	206,800	18,500	682,500	2,057,300	1,681,800
5,603,700	67,200	2,070,200	255,600	7,996,700	12,092,600	34,764,800
245,200	7,100	57,700	12,900	322,900	879,000	636,000
439,400	61,600	384,100	54,400	939,500	1,665,400	2,390,300
2,337,900	3,141,500	761,400	218,900	6,459,700	10,640,300	20,260,300
66,100	428,900	92,200	21,600	608,800	604,500	2,687,300
226,100	112,700	140,000	28,800	507,600	857,900	1,054,100
132,000		18,300		150,300	309,600	262,900
\$13,178,100	\$4,147,600	\$5,412,000	\$776,700	\$23,514,400	\$47,642,800	\$85,675,300

LUZERNE COUNTY

\$170,800	\$10,000	\$83,900	\$4,300	\$269,000	\$880,300	\$1,295,100
123,900		28,000	3,600	155,500	313,000	418,300
2,679,100	278,800	946,700	107,900	4,012,500	10,384,700	21,552,900
1,500				1,500	10,000	56,100
295,400	25,300	125,900	26,300	472,900	1,203,700	982,300
2,067,800	23,400	703,600	77,600	2,872,400	7,290,200	11,108,000
44,514,600		4,305,400	71,300	48,891,300	145,315,700	77,774,200
974,300	19,600	497,000	87,000	1,577,900	2,611,500	3,905,600
2,740,500	5,150,300	861,900	230,000	8,982,700	15,079,500	24,850,500
225,700	1,181,500	319,100	105,800	1,832,100	2,581,300	11,359,200
264,000	184,000	157,400	42,700	648,100	910,400	1,364,800
1,167,800		116,100	4,700	1,288,600	2,766,400	1,746,100
\$55,225,400	\$6,872,900	\$8,145,000	\$761,200	\$71,004,500	\$189,346,700	\$156,413,100

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
LYCOMING COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,024	118	.....	18	7	143
Clay, glass and stone products	294	37	.....	7	1	45
Food and kindred products	3,802	440	38	74	21	573
Leather and rubber goods	6,801	1,003	333	65	31	1,432
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,672	1,299	55	113	46	1,513
Metals and metal products	21,311	1,879	16	368	113	2,376
Mine and quarry products	2,708	137	.....	20	8	165
Paper and printing industries	1,374	424	372	181	170	1,147
Textiles and textile products	3,467	1,330	1,737	80	70	3,217
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products	2,046	355	299	109	40	803
Railroad repair shops	356	181	.....	14	.....	195
Total	48,855	7,204	2,850	1,049	507	11,610
McKEAN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	8,770	1,079	3	260	49	1,391
Clay, glass and stone products	3,470	452	8	47	8	515
Food and kindred products	543	94	15	18	6	133
Leather and rubber goods	2,033	359	41	17	6	423
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,714	312	128	28	22	490
Metals and metal products	7,018	626	55	142	62	885
Mine and quarry products	176	15	.....	4	1	20
Paper and printing industries	423	179	34	45	44	302
Textiles and textile products	684	89	457	7	13	566
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	250	52	41	8	4	105
Railroad repair shops	56	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Total	25,137	3,261	782	576	215	4,834
MERCER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	798	34	3	11	3	51
Clay, glass and stone products	23	6	.....	2	.....	8
Food and kindred products	1,646	205	26	24	22	277
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	748	31	3	10	3	47
Metals and metal products	173,151	9,475	365	1,098	315	11,253
Mine and quarry products	1,332	67	.....	9	2	78
Paper and printing industries	351	75	7	61	29	172
Textiles and textile products	25	3	7	7	3	20
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	277	47	82	12	9	150
Railroad repair shops	2,595	310	.....	82	5	397
Total	180,946	10,254	493	1,316	391	12,454
MIFFLIN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	25	1	.....	1	.....	2
Clay, glass and stone products	560	124	.....	4	2	130
Food and kindred products	1,013	163	4	35	11	213
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	277	61	.....	14	5	80
Metals and metal products	32,331	1,070	.....	161	27	1,258
Mine and quarry products	3,477	115	.....	9	4	128
Paper and printing industries	44	34	4	15	9	62
Textiles and textile products	21,870	2,427	1,497	134	93	4,151
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	83	26	42	4	4	76
Railroad repair shops	230	17	.....	3	.....	20
Total	59,910	4,038	1,547	380	155	6,120

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
LYCOMING COUNTY						
\$122,600		\$72,500	\$8,200	\$203,300	\$458,800	\$787,500
31,400		9,100	500	41,000	229,300	230,500
527,400	\$21,800	178,100	16,900	744,200	2,408,700	3,126,600
1,149,900	249,900	200,500	37,800	1,638,100	1,818,300	13,256,600
1,003,300	25,700	242,300	39,300	1,310,600	3,414,600	3,396,500
2,055,500	8,600	895,700	105,900	3,065,700	10,105,900	7,625,200
110,300		29,800	11,300	151,400	710,300	310,400
531,600	221,600	552,000	152,000	1,457,200	3,155,700	4,248,000
1,194,100	975,200	195,800	59,700	2,424,800	3,036,300	6,411,900
800				800	1,200	1,700
409,500	150,200	281,300	29,900	870,900	2,381,900	1,765,600
274,400		39,200		313,600	274,800	560,600
\$7,410,800	\$1,653,000	\$2,696,300	\$461,500	\$12,221,600	\$27,995,800	\$41,732,100
McKEAN COUNTY						
\$1,125,500	\$1,300	\$635,100	\$60,000	\$1,821,900	\$10,212,200	\$13,164,000
468,200	2,300	121,600	6,100	598,200	1,195,800	1,809,600
115,200	6,800	52,700	8,600	183,300	408,400	642,600
294,800	14,400	50,200	5,700	365,100	971,000	1,665,300
300,200	83,200	67,800	22,600	473,800	536,100	1,130,300
687,000	23,900	434,500	59,300	1,204,700	3,440,600	2,848,200
13,900		11,300	1,000	26,200	71,000	51,300
233,700	24,000	134,500	43,300	435,500	656,500	1,542,100
69,800	222,100	27,400	12,300	331,600	353,600	1,324,600
52,400	22,200	23,700	4,200	102,500	124,300	286,200
6,100				6,100	100,400	9,600
\$3,366,800	\$400,200	\$1,558,800	\$223,100	\$5,548,900	\$18,069,900	\$24,473,800
MERCER COUNTY						
\$35,200	\$1,500	\$24,600	\$3,600	\$64,900	\$249,800	\$310,500
4,000		1,100		5,100	25,600	14,300
210,700	12,700	54,100	17,800	295,300	998,700	1,141,000
700				700	200	3,900
32,900	1,100	11,100	1,400	46,500	145,900	130,300
11,244,500	293,200	3,142,500	343,800	15,024,000	50,330,200	79,565,500
51,400		16,200	1,900	69,500	176,400	155,800
124,700	5,000	143,500	29,900	303,100	707,800	595,000
4,100	2,000	3,600	1,700	11,400	38,900	37,700
48,200	41,700	21,600	8,100	119,600	231,700	232,200
511,400		216,000	7,800	735,200	2,842,900	950,400
\$12,267,800	\$357,200	\$3,634,300	\$416,000	\$16,675,300	\$55,748,100	\$83,136,600
MIFFLIN COUNTY						
\$600		\$1,000		\$1,600	\$6,000	\$1,800
77,600		7,000	\$1,500	86,100	429,500	177,400
172,000	\$2,000	73,200	7,700	254,900	822,400	1,064,800
59,200		33,300	4,700	97,200	98,800	218,600
1,155,700		390,400	30,500	1,576,600	10,373,400	3,642,700
119,000		33,700	4,900	157,600	897,300	359,700
48,200	3,700	32,000	8,900	92,800	217,000	173,400
2,821,200	1,168,500	294,000	102,500	4,386,200	11,778,200	10,804,200
25,400	21,600	7,200	3,700	57,900	135,500	110,400
29,900		7,100		37,000	68,600	48,400
\$4,508,800	\$1,195,800	\$878,900	\$164,400	\$6,747,900	\$24,826,700	\$16,601,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
MONROE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	6	33	21	5	.....	59
Clay, glass and stone products	87	19	.....	3	3	25
Food and kindred products	401	58	10	15	4	87
Leather and rubber goods	60	3	.....	1	.....	4
Lumber and its remanufacture	110	12	.....	5	.....	18
Metals and metal products	1,217	314	7	68	23	412
Mine and quarry products	23	25	.....	2	.....	27
Paper and printing industries	205	289	27	21	13	350
Textiles and textile products	638	338	218	18	5	579
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	81	29	45	13	6	93
Railroad repair shops	101	39	.....	5	.....	44
Total	2,929	1,159	328	156	55	1,698
MONTGOMERY COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,749	190	24	106	53	373
Clay, glass and stone products	15,804	1,039	107	158	31	1,335
Food and kindred products	8,157	1,294	173	322	90	1,879
Leather and rubber goods	9,859	1,161	529	139	65	1,894
Lumber and its remanufacture	3,550	464	24	63	14	565
Metals and metal products	106,303	9,649	301	1,385	350	11,685
Mine and quarry products	8,550	338	.....	49	14	401
Paper and printing industries	16,560	1,279	284	254	125	1,942
Textiles and textile products	14,180	4,920	8,483	484	310	14,197
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	11	14	.....	.....	25
Miscellaneous products	20,673	2,438	581	575	205	3,799
Railroad repair shops	319	129	.....	11	2	142
Total	205,704	22,912	10,520	3,546	1,259	38,237
MONTOUR COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Clay, glass and stone products	86	3	.....	1	.....	4
Food and kindred products	221	18	.....	4	.....	22
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products	9,460	551	.....	37	9	597
Mine and quarry products	808	31	.....	3	3	37
Paper and printing industries	20	9	.....	7	2	18
Textiles and textile products	247	21	179	3	2	205
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	10	3	5	2	.....	10
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	10,852	637	184	57	16	894
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	16,805	707	3	105	29	844
Clay, glass and stone products	130,932	2,876	5	498	95	3,474
Food and kindred products	7,481	901	63	177	51	1,192
Leather and rubber goods	567	201	113	24	3	341
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,870	110	.....	32	5	147
Metals and metal products	267,075	10,156	262	1,165	97	11,680
Mine and quarry products	13,695	1,184	.....	75	13	1,272
Paper and printing industries	2,428	773	399	250	132	1,554
Textiles and textile products	13,453	4,126	8,357	362	201	13,046
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products	1,505	424	344	55	37	860
Railroad repair shops	4,287	489	.....	45	1	535
Total	460,098	21,948	9,546	2,788	664	34,946

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
MONROE COUNTY						
\$26,200	\$8,300	\$16,600	.....	\$51,100	\$153,700	\$200,000
14,400	.....	6,300	\$3,000	23,700	250,200	71,300
48,700	2,900	22,600	3,500	77,700	346,800	312,200
2,400	.....	100	.....	2,500	40,000	26,000
16,600	.....	11,000	1,200	28,800	23,400	45,400
377,400	5,500	205,600	22,100	610,600	1,115,400	2,458,200
12,500	.....	3,100	.....	15,600	83,500	22,500
520,600	27,600	46,800	13,700	608,700	294,500	1,119,400
370,800	156,300	35,600	3,400	566,100	868,300	1,531,100
.....
18,200	21,700	22,500	4,700	67,100	129,600	138,000
65,700	.....	12,900	.....	78,600	159,500	118,000
\$1,473,500	\$222,300	\$383,100	\$51,600	\$2,130,500	\$3,464,900	\$6,042,100

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

\$190,200	\$19,700	\$320,800	\$65,000	\$595,700	\$1,580,000	\$3,413,000
1,130,500	73,800	429,200	32,300	1,665,800	5,110,300	4,574,200
1,694,300	81,700	733,300	88,100	2,597,400	6,409,900	13,608,900
1,504,600	306,000	320,800	83,200	2,214,600	3,395,300	17,178,500
522,900	13,900	124,300	12,300	673,400	1,707,200	1,719,400
11,076,100	194,800	3,899,400	357,500	15,527,800	49,079,400	45,793,300
307,400	.....	137,400	18,400	463,200	2,136,200	2,105,600
1,556,700	177,400	508,600	126,500	2,369,200	6,810,400	7,438,200
4,707,900	5,320,600	1,541,900	286,900	11,857,300	19,535,300	44,726,500
2,900	2,800	.....	.....	5,700	27,700	21,500
2,756,100	341,600	1,448,800	181,500	4,728,000	12,285,200	10,984,000
170,900	.....	43,800	4,200	218,900	304,500	300,100
<u>\$25,620,500</u>	<u>\$6,532,300</u>	<u>\$9,508,300</u>	<u>\$1,255,900</u>	<u>\$42,917,000</u>	<u>\$108,381,400</u>	<u>\$151,863,200</u>

MONTOUR COUNTY

\$900	.....	.....	.....	\$900	\$2,100	\$2,200
2,400	.....	\$2,000	.....	4,400	35,200	25,800
14,100	.....	3,500	.....	17,600	82,800	54,300
.....
.....
443,800	.....	73,800	\$7,900	525,500	1,402,600	1,267,100
21,800	.....	5,100	1,600	28,500	308,700	219,400
8,200	.....	9,000	1,400	18,600	43,700	37,700
10,700	\$42,200	7,500	1,200	61,600	222,300	122,000
.....
3,900	3,400	1,800	.....	9,100	14,000	17,400
.....
<u>\$505,800</u>	<u>\$45,600</u>	<u>\$102,700</u>	<u>\$12,100</u>	<u>\$666,200</u>	<u>\$2,111,400</u>	<u>\$1,745,900</u>

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

\$871,000	\$2,700	\$348,500	\$33,200	\$1,255,400	\$8,974,700	\$2,928,300
3,425,300	2,000	1,659,200	114,100	5,200,600	22,953,100	13,170,100
1,182,800	44,300	433,700	48,100	1,708,900	5,536,100	8,902,100
239,600	74,600	55,000	2,500	371,700	108,700	867,300
110,000	.....	69,500	5,200	184,700	891,300	279,100
13,154,300	129,100	3,119,600	89,800	16,492,800	53,554,700	41,732,200
1,161,400	.....	173,100	18,600	1,353,100	2,805,300	2,085,900
1,209,100	283,400	563,000	165,800	2,221,300	4,104,800	5,118,900
3,592,300	4,404,600	978,100	158,200	9,133,200	10,258,200	24,886,700
500	.....	.....	.....	500	500	1,400
466,700	184,300	131,700	34,500	817,200	1,780,100	2,555,500
741,600	.....	102,400	1,700	845,700	2,866,800	1,225,200
<u>\$26,154,600</u>	<u>\$5,125,000</u>	<u>\$7,633,800</u>	<u>\$671,700</u>	<u>\$39,585,100</u>	<u>\$113,834,300</u>	<u>\$103,752,700</u>

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	47	39	1	5	1	46
Clay, glass and stone products	752	79	.....	10	3	92
Food and kindred products	6,566	794	94	129	51	1,068
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	1,695	479	.....	24	8	511
Metals and metal products	15,982	610	31	115	41	797
Mine and quarry products	80,493	6,894	.....	123	17	7,034
Paper and printing industries	675	176	22	70	34	302
Textiles and textile products	6,783	1,565	3,288	158	142	5,153
Tobacco and its products	32	11	386	14	5	416
Miscellaneous products	434	59	47	14	6	126
Railroad repair shops	1,667	149	.....	8	.....	157
Total	115,126	10,855	3,869	670	308	15,702

PERRY COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	2	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Food and kindred products	843	99	2	9	.....	110
Leather and rubber goods	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumber and its remanufacture	498	56	.....	9	.....	65
Metals and metal products	642	102	3	9	4	118
Mine and quarry products	194	43	.....	2	1	46
Paper and printing industries	24	10	.....	1	.....	11
Textiles and textile products	153	53	212	2	3	270
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	9	2	4	.....	1	7
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,375	369	221	32	9	631

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	119,955	11,454	1,208	4,463	1,772	18,897
Clay, glass and stone products	14,370	1,786	136	374	112	2,408
Food and kindred products	111,788	16,537	5,734	4,794	1,294	28,359
Leather and rubber goods	20,542	5,942	1,975	743	316	8,976
Lumber and its remanufacture	15,625	3,947	149	717	178	4,991
Metals and metal products	167,161	38,278	3,832	9,451	2,836	54,397
Mine and quarry products	2,458	169	1	74	17	261
Paper and printing industries	81,858	18,065	5,371	5,092	2,869	31,397
Textiles and textile products	103,450	34,700	40,495	4,889	2,727	82,811
Tobacco and its products	4,808	1,162	6,748	427	86	8,423
Miscellaneous products	37,051	7,483	6,851	1,775	942	17,051
Railroad repair shops	13,132	2,682	17	182	1	2,882
Total	692,198	142,205	72,517	32,981	13,150	260,853

PIKE COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	120	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Clay, glass and stone products .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Food and kindred products	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	23	.....	5	1	29
Lumber and its remanufacture	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and metal products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and printing industries	2	2	.....	1	.....	3
Textiles and textile products	59	33	23	3	1	60
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	3	2	3	1	.....	6
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	504	65	26	10	2	103

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

\$16,300	\$800	\$7,600	\$1,000	\$25,700	\$125,100	\$249,300
57,000		27,200	5,000	89,200	273,600	188,900
817,900	47,300	310,800	34,600	1,210,600	3,426,500	6,331,000
						16,000
292,800		47,500	8,600	348,900	378,100	1,018,400
599,700	14,100	245,700	38,700	898,200	3,771,800	2,126,300
8,281,900		309,500	15,600	8,607,000	22,831,500	16,067,000
236,000	14,000	139,100	29,600	418,700	1,037,200	1,185,800
1,274,500	1,565,400	271,200	116,700	3,227,800	4,647,300	8,851,300
12,900	201,000	30,600	4,800	249,300	109,100	972,900
49,700	24,900	27,200	4,000	105,800	357,100	262,900
241,900		22,200		264,100	1,172,700	271,800
\$11,880,600	\$1,867,500	\$1,438,600	\$258,600	\$15,445,300	\$38,130,000	\$37,541,600

PERRY COUNTY

\$1,000				\$1,000	\$2,800	\$4,500
76,100	\$900	\$16,200		93,200	317,000	663,700
600				600	2,000	4,000
20,600		9,700		30,300	171,000	63,900
87,600	1,600	22,000	\$5,500	116,700	226,100	264,100
17,100		2,300	1,200	20,600	48,100	43,500
8,900		2,000		10,900	72,500	41,600
8,300	57,100	1,300	1,700	68,400	126,200	90,700
1,600	1,200		600	3,400	10,000	12,000
\$221,800	\$60,800	\$53,500	\$9,000	\$345,100	\$975,700	\$1,188,000

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

\$19,171,900	\$965,800	\$13,763,600	\$2,258,900	\$36,160,200	\$150,012,200	\$178,092,900
1,837,700	117,200	991,300	123,400	3,069,600	7,619,400	7,940,800
22,224,900	4,142,100	13,152,000	1,526,600	41,045,600	108,479,900	261,214,500
6,571,100	1,273,000	2,166,200	326,600	10,336,900	20,545,800	36,089,000
4,179,300	108,000	1,654,300	186,100	6,127,700	8,559,400	14,774,200
48,248,500	2,195,100	24,937,600	3,110,300	78,491,500	166,021,600	217,878,900
199,500	500	119,500	16,200	335,700	945,100	1,092,400
26,845,300	3,767,200	15,367,100	3,186,000	49,165,600	88,077,900	139,844,000
39,248,700	26,280,900	15,430,600	2,851,400	83,811,600	122,393,200	254,234,700
1,206,200	4,741,100	1,124,000	89,300	7,160,600	7,657,600	53,699,900
8,495,100	4,551,100	4,792,300	933,700	18,772,200	36,217,700	45,546,500
4,367,000	18,700	477,000	1,700	4,864,400	16,653,800	6,018,400
\$182,595,200	\$48,160,700	\$93,975,500	\$14,610,200	\$339,341,600	\$733,183,600	\$1,216,426,200

PIKE COUNTY

\$3,700				\$3,700	\$19,900	\$25,500
1,000				1,000	30,000	17,300
17,700		\$3,000	\$300	21,000	30,500	31,400
3,100		2,000		5,100	10,000	7,400
18,000	\$14,700	7,800	1,100	41,600	50,300	125,900
2,000	1,200	1,800		5,000	14,000	10,600
\$45,500	\$15,900	\$14,600	\$1,400	\$77,400	\$154,700	\$218,100

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
POTTER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	508	124	.....	22	5	151
Clay, glass and stone products .....	.....	12	.....	3	.....	15
Food and kindred products	89	12	.....	6	1	221
Leather and rubber goods	858	166	48	.....	.....	37
Lumber and its remanufacture	148	32	.....	4	1	.....
Metals and metal products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper and printing industries	3,763	211	10	27	6	254
Textiles and textile products	225	57	59	2	3	121
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	348	103	74	7	6	190
Railroad repair shops	655	31	.....	1	1	33
Total	6,594	736	191	72	23	1,022
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2,559	265	235	35	3	538
Clay, glass and stone products	266	45	.....	10	3	58
Food and kindred products	6,620	793	94	160	55	1,102
Leather and rubber goods	1,101	619	251	42	13	925
Lumber and its remanufacture	581	110	1	5	3	119
Metals and metal products	2,951	328	.....	84	9	421
Mine and quarry products	191,307	16,724	.....	726	23	17,473
Paper and printing industries	567	234	90	84	66	474
Textiles and textile products	2,743	872	5,675	140	158	6,845
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	3
Miscellaneous products	327	77	83	13	6	179
Railroad repair shops	2,060	640	.....	33	.....	673
Total	211,082	20,709	6,430	1,332	339	28,810
SNYDER COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	2	.....	8	5	3	16
Clay, glass and stone products	593	69	.....	2	1	72
Food and kindred products	473	31	.....	3	.....	34
Leather and rubber goods	395	53	.....	4	.....	57
Lumber and its remanufacture	274	58	.....	8	.....	66
Metals and metal products	15	2	.....	2	1	5
Mine and quarry products	599	20	.....	1	1	22
Paper and printing industries	74	39	26	6	7	78
Textiles and textile products	1,097	380	524	19	8	931
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3,522	652	558	50	21	1,281
SOMERSET COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	50	20	.....	2	2	24
Clay, glass and stone products	547	52	.....	2	.....	54
Food and kindred products	2,109	287	60	41	19	407
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	950	152	.....	16	10	178
Metals and metal products	87	13	.....	5	.....	18
Mine and quarry products	74,011	6,457	2	202	42	6,703
Paper and printing industries	83	39	14	12	8	73
Textiles and textile products	92	6	154	2	2	164
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	3	2	1	.....	6
Miscellaneous products	60	8	8	2	.....	18
Railroad repair shops	320	79	.....	5	1	85
Total	78,309	7,116	240	290	84	7,730

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
POTTER COUNTY						
\$58,600		\$39,000	\$4,600	\$102,200	\$1,067,700	\$368,000
11,200		3,300		14,500	144,600	81,200
173,600	\$26,200	13,500	900	214,200	806,200	1,111,200
13,300		7,600	600	21,500	47,400	41,100
164,500	4,400	52,300	5,100	226,300	621,500	1,008,100
67,400	43,800	19,500	5,800	136,500	222,900	430,500
70,000	45,500	11,100	5,400	132,000	164,000	260,500
38,800		4,500	1,600	44,900	394,600	55,800
\$597,400	\$119,900	\$150,800	\$24,000	\$892,100	\$3,468,900	\$3,356,400
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY						
\$402,100	\$214,700	\$101,400	\$4,100	\$722,300	\$1,463,600	\$3,180,000
41,400		19,500	2,800	63,700	122,700	103,500
997,500	36,900	399,500	45,300	1,479,200	3,639,500	7,822,300
573,900	144,300	103,100	12,000	833,300	698,200	3,801,500
76,100	300	6,200	1,200	83,800	333,300	207,500
377,700		179,400	9,400	566,500	1,909,400	940,000
19,842,200		1,658,600	22,800	21,523,600	54,280,400	34,070,800
308,400	39,900	200,400	60,200	608,900	780,400	1,276,800
582,600	2,318,500	301,100	124,700	3,326,900	3,258,700	10,127,000
1,300	300			1,600	2,400	6,600
79,100	45,600	77,100	4,500	206,300	467,300	354,200
865,600		85,000		950,600	1,510,300	1,562,900
\$24,147,900	\$2,800,500	\$3,131,300	\$287,000	\$30,366,700	\$68,466,200	\$63,453,100
SNYDER COUNTY						
	\$1,400	\$5,400	\$1,700	\$8,500	\$9,000	\$26,500
\$34,600		3,300	500	38,400	160,400	74,700
24,300		2,400		26,700	153,900	108,400
38,500		12,700		51,200	132,000	324,000
34,200		12,000		46,200	85,500	73,100
400		1,500	200	2,100	23,000	4,100
11,600		1,300	700	13,600	123,000	30,000
29,200	11,100	10,300	6,300	56,900	203,500	153,200
230,500	189,700	48,200	5,100	473,500	303,200	1,229,100
\$403,300	\$202,200	\$97,100	\$14,500	\$717,100	\$1,193,500	\$2,023,100
SOMERSET COUNTY						
\$8,900		\$3,900	\$1,300	\$14,100	\$30,000	\$123,000
30,100		2,800		32,900	180,000	53,400
231,800	\$11,400	67,200	14,000	324,400	928,000	2,311,700
104,800		27,300	6,100	138,200	820,200	303,200
8,500		3,600		12,100	60,000	30,900
5,388,900	1,600	535,500	32,300	5,958,300	15,273,500	7,864,800
36,300	6,400	15,800	4,200	62,700	148,100	142,300
700	7,100	3,900	400	12,100	30,400	9,300
1,700	500	1,000		3,200	7,700	6,400
5,600	2,500	2,400		10,500	34,500	22,400
115,700		16,100	1,500	133,300	329,300	241,000
\$5,933,000	\$29,500	\$679,500	\$59,800	\$6,701,800	\$17,841,700	\$11,108,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
SULLIVAN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	422	28	.....	6	3	37
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	26	6	.....	.....	.....	6
Metals and metal products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mine and quarry products	200	70	.....	6	.....	76
Paper and printing industries	7	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Textiles and textile products	31	15	40	3	2	60
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	686	122	40	15	5	182
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	289	24	9	13	1	47
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	753	92	43	4	5	144
Metals and metal products	147	15	.....	4	1	20
Mine and quarry products	3,847	312	.....	11	.....	323
Paper and printing industries	188	30	5	6	2	43
Textiles and textile products	156	7	103	.....	3	113
Tobacco and its products	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous products	8	1	2	1	1	5
Railroad repair shops	5,455	314	.....	35	2	351
Total	10,844	796	162	74	15	1,047
TIOGA COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	65	70	.....	2	2	74
Clay, glass and stone products	752	169	103	17	5	294
Food and kindred products	2,016	116	6	15	5	142
Leather and rubber goods	7,729	1,193	6	34	12	1,245
Lumber and its remanufacture	255	78	8	5	2	93
Metals and metal products	707	293	20	12	13	338
Mine and quarry products	2,392	270	.....	16	3	289
Paper and printing industries	48	20	6	5	2	33
Textiles and textile products	66	23	16	4	2	45
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	147	4	8	1	.....	13
Railroad repair shops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	14,177	2,236	173	111	46	2,566
UNION COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	70	11	.....	3	1	15
Food and kindred products	813	87	3	11	3	104
Leather and rubber goods	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	614	194	3	13	8	218
Metals and metal products	744	146	1	11	2	160
Mine and quarry products	220	37	.....	4	.....	41
Paper and printing industries	33	15	1	5	3	24
Textiles and textile products	874	166	305	12	6	489
Tobacco and its products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	47	7	20	2	2	31
Railroad repair shops	41	54	.....	3	.....	57
Total	3,456	717	333	64	25	1,139

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
SULLIVAN COUNTY						
\$32,500		\$17,500	\$3,000	\$53,000	\$303,200	\$465,700
1,100				1,100	5,000	3,800
11,600		2,300		13,900	5,000	30,000
3,200				3,200	8,000	10,000
12,200	\$16,500	6,200	2,000	36,900	24,400	118,000
\$60,600	\$16,500	\$26,000	\$5,000	\$108,100	\$345,600	\$627,500
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY						
\$26,600	\$2,300	\$20,100	\$300	\$49,300	\$162,900	\$673,800
68,400	26,700	9,700	3,900	108,700	165,000	300,000
10,500		10,100	900	21,500	174,000	51,900
360,900		24,600		385,500	203,900	570,000
27,100	3,200	12,100	1,700	44,100	150,900	93,100
4,900	50,800		2,600	58,300	39,000	197,900
100				100	5,000	1,600
1,300	900	1,200	800	4,200	10,000	7,300
437,800		87,500	2,900	528,200	1,586,500	573,200
\$937,600	\$83,900	\$165,300	\$13,100	\$1,199,900	\$2,497,200	\$2,468,800
TIOGA COUNTY						
\$19,600		\$2,600	\$600	\$22,800	\$1,000	\$90,300
199,800	\$74,700	38,100	5,400	318,000	876,500	2,713,100
114,900	1,700	32,100	4,900	153,600	573,000	1,355,300
1,412,400	4,500	118,700	12,900	1,548,500	714,500	10,050,100
46,900	3,600	10,000	2,100	62,600	115,400	181,300
221,100	13,100	46,000	16,800	297,000	416,000	722,300
233,800		43,300	2,700	279,800	1,759,600	363,100
18,800	2,700	6,800	2,300	30,600	100,300	67,600
16,000	10,500	5,900	1,700	34,100	47,800	220,500
3,600	3,600	1,300		8,500	25,000	347,000
\$2,286,900	\$114,400	\$304,800	\$49,400	\$2,755,500	\$4,629,100	\$16,110,600
UNION COUNTY						
\$4,900		\$2,800	\$300	\$8,000	\$12,700	\$13,900
73,700	\$1,400	17,400	4,300	96,800	336,700	1,523,900
167,000	1,100	18,900	6,600	193,600	109,700	637,300
111,400	600	20,300	2,100	134,400	544,700	168,500
19,700		3,700		23,400	46,900	56,100
13,300	700	8,900	2,000	24,900	47,300	40,600
96,500	110,400	24,800	3,700	235,400	369,100	818,600
8,800	11,400	12,600	3,800	36,600	30,300	46,400
78,700		8,200		86,900	57,500	117,100
\$574,000	\$125,600	\$117,600	\$22,800	\$840,000	\$1,554,900	\$3,422,400

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employes
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
VENANGO COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	9,526	919	4	103	41	1,067
Clay, glass and stone products	449	204	.....	6	5	215
Food and kindred products	790	118	7	28	10	163
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	93
Lumber and its remanufacture	517	81	.....	404	116	3,048
Metals and metal products	20,007	2,526	2	.....	.....	33
Mine and quarry products	800	29	.....	80	40	396
Paper and printing industries	806	188	88	.....	.....	3
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	175	53	29	11	9	102
Railroad repair shops	290	79	.....	4	.....	83
Total	33,360	4,200	130	649	224	5,203
WARREN COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	7,742	497	2	141	38	678
Clay, glass and stone products	1,564	239	.....	16	6	261
Food and kindred products	925	148	15	16	6	185
Leather and rubber goods .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and its remanufacture	5,830	689	1	58	25	773
Metals and metal products	11,435	1,155	37	168	43	1,403
Mine and quarry products	430	15	.....	3	1	19
Paper and printing industries	156	84	15	11	12	122
Textiles and textile products	12	7	5	5	3	20
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	63	8	21	5	1	35
Railroad repair shops	39	22	.....	1	.....	23
Total	28,196	2,864	96	424	135	3,519
WASHINGTON COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products	1,107	100	.....	31	5	136
Clay, glass and stone products	20,172	3,376	871	367	98	4,712
Food and kindred products	2,881	322	26	60	28	436
Leather and rubber goods	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Lumber and its remanufacture	218	8	.....	5	1	14
Metals and metal products	89,995	7,492	414	540	65	8,511
Mine and quarry products	108,356	17,016	2	331	39	17,388
Paper and printing industries	341	147	31	73	28	279
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	4	3	1	.....	8
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products	232	65	97	12	8	182
Railroad repair shops	1,158	272	.....	16	.....	288
Total	224,462	28,804	1,444	1,436	272	31,956
WAYNE COUNTY						
Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and kindred products	378	44	4	9	3	60
Leather and rubber goods	40	22	8	6	1	37
Lumber and its remanufacture	462	56	.....	7	1	64
Metals and metal products	727	78	.....	25	3	106
Mine and quarry products	1,575	22	.....	2	1	25
Paper and printing industries	33	14	9	6	3	32
Textiles and textile products	277	89	346	38	42	515
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3,492	325	367	93	54	839

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Continued

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
VENANGO COUNTY						
\$1,241,200	\$1,600	\$295,700	\$41,400	\$1,579,900	\$11,570,300	\$16,010,700
228,000	.....	13,800	4,000	245,800	348,300	1,019,300
135,100	3,500	49,200	6,400	194,200	631,600	646,100
.....
89,300	.....	28,600	3,000	120,900	334,000	540,600
2,881,000	1,400	932,000	124,700	3,939,100	10,435,200	16,595,700
28,400	.....	11,600	.....	40,000	214,700	154,900
267,900	63,000	164,000	34,300	529,200	701,800	1,084,300
1,200	.....	.....	.....	1,200	1,000	4,500
.....
55,500	14,700	25,200	8,000	103,400	136,500	259,900
143,400	.....	11,800	.....	155,200	411,900	310,100
<u>\$5,071,000</u>	<u>\$84,200</u>	<u>\$1,531,900</u>	<u>\$221,800</u>	<u>\$6,908,900</u>	<u>\$24,785,300</u>	<u>\$36,626,100</u>
WARREN COUNTY						
\$673,600	\$1,600	\$402,800	\$54,000	\$1,132,000	\$5,660,100	\$9,653,500
280,500	.....	33,300	3,000	316,800	626,900	1,105,200
193,800	9,800	40,100	6,700	250,400	643,000	1,014,300
.....
644,300	600	146,400	21,800	813,100	3,743,200	1,779,200
1,523,600	20,300	428,800	47,200	2,019,900	5,459,800	6,283,300
15,200	.....	6,700	400	22,300	89,200	39,400
88,000	6,000	44,100	18,200	156,300	694,900	366,600
5,800	800	6,900	2,100	15,600	48,400	25,400
.....
9,900	12,300	12,100	700	35,000	61,400	60,500
36,600	.....	3,600	.....	40,200	80,000	74,700
<u>\$3,471,300</u>	<u>\$51,400</u>	<u>\$1,124,800</u>	<u>\$154,100</u>	<u>\$4,801,600</u>	<u>\$17,106,900</u>	<u>\$20,402,100</u>
WASHINGTON COUNTY						
\$115,900	.....	\$55,200	\$5,300	\$176,400	\$537,900	\$2,967,100
4,239,400	\$604,300	843,300	107,800	5,794,800	11,605,600	16,731,100
363,400	10,800	107,600	24,900	506,700	1,727,500	2,021,800
1,800	.....	.....	.....	1,800	1,300	3,100
12,900	.....	4,800	100	17,800	43,100	47,200
11,864,900	324,300	1,733,400	76,300	13,998,900	34,721,400	74,624,000
16,082,400	900	758,200	41,100	16,882,600	101,470,100	23,580,400
223,800	31,100	167,000	33,800	455,700	831,800	1,195,200
2,300	2,700	1,200	.....	6,200	27,500	32,300
.....
78,000	58,900	31,700	13,400	182,000	128,400	538,000
447,200	.....	38,900	.....	486,100	1,470,300	985,700
<u>\$33,432,000</u>	<u>\$1,033,000</u>	<u>\$3,741,300</u>	<u>\$302,700</u>	<u>\$38,509,000</u>	<u>\$152,564,900</u>	<u>\$122,725,900</u>
WAYNE COUNTY						
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$3,300
\$41,600	\$2,000	\$16,000	\$2,500	\$62,100	\$188,300	261,300
15,000	4,100	6,700	500	26,300	35,000	122,500
46,900	.....	16,600	1,400	64,900	134,300	231,300
68,000	.....	45,300	2,000	115,300	42,600	368,100
18,200	.....	2,800	1,500	22,500	252,900	66,700
14,300	6,600	14,800	2,900	38,600	85,000	73,000
62,600	164,800	78,700	39,900	346,000	358,200	1,134,700
.....
.....
<u>\$266,600</u>	<u>\$177,500</u>	<u>\$180,900</u>	<u>\$50,700</u>	<u>\$675,700</u>	<u>\$1,096,300</u>	<u>\$2,260,900</u>

COUNTY SUMMARIES BY CLASS

Class of Industry	Primary horsepower	Average Number				Total employees
		Wage earners		Salaried persons and office force		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	4,784	102	165	28	6	301
Clay, glass and stone products	12,950	3,445	690	238	105	4,478
Food and kindred products	7,250	890	134	164	32	1,220
Leather and rubber goods	12,654	793	191	126	70	1,180
Lumber and its remanufacture	776	96	.....	9	4	109
Metals and metal products	210,205	17,330	782	2,467	789	21,368
Mine and quarry products	74,821	9,024	2	219	37	9,282
Paper and printing industries	583	213	46	78	40	377
Textiles and textile products	495	95	278	26	12	411
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Miscellaneous products	1,047	196	181	32	30	439
Railroad repair shops	627	160	.....	10	.....	170
Total	326,192	32,346	2,469	3,397	1,125	39,337

WYOMING COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay, glass and stone products	5	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Food and kindred products	302	44	.....	6	2	52
Leather and rubber goods	1,200	236	.....	7	1	244
Lumber and its remanufacture	466	121	3	9	3	136
Metals and metal products	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Mine and quarry products	897	43	.....	9	1	53
Paper and printing industries	23	8	2	.....	1	11
Textiles and textile products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco and its products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad repair shops .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,903	455	5	31	8	499

YORK COUNTY

Chemicals and allied products	256	99	3	27	8	137
Clay, glass and stone products	8,054	600	7	62	9	678
Food and kindred products	11,210	2,039	807	259	58	3,163
Leather and rubber goods	1,859	1,099	588	68	34	1,789
Lumber and its remanufacture	14,603	2,748	226	217	70	3,261
Metals and metal products	45,447	6,229	318	1,375	315	8,237
Mine and quarry products	8,978	369	.....	42	2	413
Paper and printing industries	36,975	2,384	299	338	110	3,131
Textiles and textile products	4,662	1,941	5,039	160	93	7,233
Tobacco and its products	1,455	916	2,931	200	46	4,093
Miscellaneous products	1,716	541	644	83	38	1,306
Railroad repair shops	173	72	.....	6	.....	78
Total	135,388	19,037	10,862	2,837	783	33,519

OF INDUSTRY FOR 1938—Concluded

Wages		Salaries		Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production
Males	Females	Males	Females			
WESTMORELAND COUNTY						
\$118,900	\$85,100	\$66,400	\$4,900	\$275,300	\$901,600	\$1,318,700
3,605,600	423,600	756,200	111,600	4,897,000	14,336,800	10,338,000
1,020,000	56,400	398,100	30,400	1,504,900	4,292,500	7,637,900
1,028,900	151,400	279,000	60,100	1,519,400	3,943,000	6,980,000
92,400	.....	12,400	1,800	106,600	349,500	424,000
20,213,000	698,000	6,920,100	819,200	28,650,300	61,458,000	74,279,900
7,303,500	800	483,100	32,600	7,820,000	29,847,400	11,150,400
323,100	31,800	205,900	42,300	603,100	1,323,200	1,173,400
110,400	127,200	67,300	12,600	317,500	627,100	1,121,500
1,100	.....	.....	.....	1,100	1,600	2,600
207,400	97,500	81,300	27,500	413,700	1,393,900	931,400
252,900	.....	25,900	.....	278,800	1,379,300	572,500
\$34,277,200	\$1,671,800	\$9,295,700	\$1,143,000	\$46,387,700	\$119,853,900	\$115,930,300
WYOMING COUNTY						
.....
\$500	.....	.....	.....	\$500	\$100	\$29,300
49,300	.....	\$12,900	\$2,200	64,400	220,900	329,000
263,500	.....	16,400	1,000	280,900	606,600	2,178,700
93,300	\$2,000	21,900	1,600	118,800	157,000	466,700
200	200	5,000	2,000
28,900	33,300	1,500	63,700	255,500	116,700
9,700	1,700	2,400	13,800	28,100	37,000
.....
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.....	37,300
.....
\$445,400	\$3,700	\$84,500	\$8,700	\$542,300	\$1,273,200	\$3,196,700
YORK COUNTY						
\$83,700	\$1,600	\$63,100	\$7,700	\$156,100	\$1,164,000	\$1,100,300
625,700	4,700	204,300	8,000	842,700	2,370,600	2,082,100
1,450,000	176,000	587,200	56,200	2,269,400	6,799,900	12,152,700
890,700	317,900	243,900	30,400	1,482,900	1,138,700	5,505,800
2,171,100	93,100	462,600	55,500	2,782,300	6,144,500	7,935,900
6,330,900	187,700	3,097,100	291,200	9,906,900	24,710,400	30,627,800
365,200	.....	90,900	1,900	458,000	1,480,300	1,480,100
2,846,100	173,800	830,100	107,000	3,957,000	9,517,900	13,400,900
1,568,400	2,497,800	462,800	85,100	4,614,100	5,340,100	16,421,000
467,900	1,222,600	393,800	47,500	2,131,800	2,890,300	8,826,600
537,000	444,000	248,800	34,100	1,263,900	2,179,500	4,015,500
101,500	.....	14,800	.....	116,300	405,400	72,900
\$17,438,200	\$5,119,200	\$6,699,400	\$724,600	\$29,981,400	\$64,141,600	\$103,621,600

PART III—INDUSTRIAL

**DETAILED TABULATION OF INDIVIDUAL
INDUSTRIES FOR 1936, 1937 AND 1938**

By Counties and Selected Municipalities

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES—1936 ADAMS COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Barrels, kegs and tanks	5	16	17	17	.....	17	.....	\$5,900	.....	\$38,400	\$34,800
Boots and shoes	4	769	1,081	1,081	.....	689	392	536,300	\$240,300	290,200	3,250,700
Boxes—cigar	3	41	40	40	.....	15	25	8,900	11,500	56,500	73,200
Bread and other bakery products	6	77	40	.....	.....	38	2	36,500	500	80,000	111,200
Canned and preserved goods	13	2,136	1,672	1,672	.....	615	1,057	201,700	164,200	1,630,300	3,126,300
Cigars	12	7	268	268	.....	130	138	61,100	56,600	344,800	330,200
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	6	122	392	392	.....	6	386	4,300	122,300	94,500	502,800
Flour	6	346	17	17	.....	17	.....	13,700	.....	95,600	176,900
Furniture	5	2,895	727	727	.....	716	11	650,400	8,300	1,037,500	2,969,600
Grist mill products	5	317	15	15	.....	15	.....	15,300	.....	46,100	177,500
Ice cream	4	320	26	26	.....	26	.....	27,800	.....	110,100	42,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	190	18	18	.....	18	.....	14,700	.....	77,500	37,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	54	42	42	.....	40	2	40,800	1,800	227,600	197,000
Shirts	3	23	143	143	.....	6	137	4,600	56,500	24,000	241,400
Stone—miscellaneous	3	3,830	129	129	.....	129	.....	116,600	.....	946,000	364,000
Grand total ¹	115	14,377	5,439	5,345	.....	3,059	2,380	\$2,141,100	\$756,300	\$6,690,200	\$13,944,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brick—building, 1; Clothing, men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lime, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Carbonated and soft drinks; Chemicals; Confectionery; Fertilizers; Ice—manufactured; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified tobacco products; Vinegar.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Artificial limbs	6	52	27	25	2	.....	25	2	\$23,100	\$1,200	\$53,500	\$106,000
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4	338	115	112	3	.....	115	.....	129,800	.....	178,100	809,600
Automobile and truck bodies—wooden	9	468	71	70	1	.....	71	.....	90,500	.....	389,400	306,400

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	26	52	162	159	3	.....	83	79	65,100	40,400	105,500	182,600	640,800
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	4	220	52	42	.....	10	52	.....	63,600	.....	63,600	590,600	2,407,700
Barrels, kegs and tanks	7	249	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	42,500	.....	42,500	332,800	391,800
Bars—iron and steel	5	56,100	3,623	2,996	209	418	3,620	3	4,649,200	2,100	4,651,300	24,443,300	66,732,600
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	4	10	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	20,500	.....	20,500	56,300	55,100
Beer	10	8,676	1,149	1,149	.....	.....	1,143	6	2,045,500	4,400	2,049,900	12,840,300	19,101,600
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums ..	8	2,324	564	464	.....	100	533	31	644,800	16,200	661,000	1,534,700	3,212,800
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets ..	7	17,316	1,916	1,759	34	123	1,625	291	2,217,800	210,100	2,427,900	10,715,400	12,023,900
Bookbinding and blank book making	15	97	105	104	1	.....	60	45	72,200	27,900	100,100	151,200	338,400
Boxes—packing, and crates	3	845	130	117	13	.....	130	.....	118,100	.....	118,100	215,000	451,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	10	1,375	790	765	20	5	451	339	544,100	223,400	767,500	1,771,900	5,554,300
Brass, bronze and copper products ..	17	4,324	1,093	747	206	140	1,093	.....	1,202,900	.....	1,202,900	3,835,300	7,804,400
Bread and other bakery products ..	288	10,178	5,477	5,082	143	252	4,089	1,388	5,267,500	937,300	6,204,800	15,653,600	31,021,000
Brick—building	9	1,838	209	127	31	51	209	.....	172,200	.....	172,200	512,800	370,800
Brooms	7	69	195	181	14	.....	171	24	144,100	11,900	156,000	236,200	221,600
Brushes	3	191	56	56	.....	.....	36	20	47,500	14,400	61,900	163,600	266,700
Butter—creamery	5	545	68	68	.....	.....	52	16	67,500	12,000	79,500	421,000	2,432,900
Canned and preserved goods	5	6,198	2,160	1,890	5	265	1,178	982	1,424,300	723,400	2,147,700	17,098,000	18,171,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	47	1,041	284	271	10	3	280	4	279,800	1,900	281,700	1,021,400	2,406,200
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	5	34,359	3,330	2,476	81	773	3,317	13	4,106,800	11,600	4,118,400	13,100,900	23,892,400
Caskets and undertakers' supplies ..	3	1,044	385	366	.....	19	320	65	483,600	53,800	537,400	1,073,700	1,685,100
Castings—iron	13	3,060	589	434	58	97	588	1	699,000	900	699,900	2,256,900	2,837,100
Castings—steel	8	14,140	2,437	1,146	252	1,039	2,434	3	3,081,200	2,100	3,083,300	10,640,900	9,333,600
Chains	3	3,306	305	282	1	22	285	20	355,100	9,500	364,600	1,055,300	1,152,300
Chemicals	27	18,103	1,020	938	14	68	1,015	5	1,263,800	4,800	1,268,600	8,634,300	14,954,900
Cheroots and stogies	11	78	358	286	15	57	37	321	30,700	151,200	181,900	360,000	679,100
Cigars	4	1	16	16	.....	.....	2	14	1,100	5,400	6,500	8,300	24,900
Cleansing and polishing preparations	7	43	25	25	.....	.....	23	2	23,400	1,500	24,900	227,200	600,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	77	192	796	607	78	111	292	504	259,000	287,000	546,000	598,200	2,254,300
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	41	244	219	3	22	21	223	23,500	116,900	140,400	82,400	553,500
Coal—bituminous	54	96,421	14,480	9,527	907	4,046	14,475	5	19,237,600	3,200	19,260,800	54,763,100	27,462,400
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	14	780	122	120	1	1	77	45	123,400	33,300	156,700	466,200	5,991,400
Concrete products	23	1,239	211	182	12	17	211	.....	213,300	.....	213,300	1,314,100	778,000
Confectionery	16	5,574	1,272	1,209	10	53	545	727	587,000	463,300	1,050,300	4,393,700	7,151,700
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc. ..	7	90	66	65	1	.....	66	.....	134,800	.....	134,800	276,200	254,200
Curtains—other than lace	6	43	123	121	.....	2	.....	73	49,100	49,900	99,000	209,800	243,000
Dental supplies	13	60	123	122	1	.....	110	13	124,900	4,400	129,300	184,700	452,300
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	24	46,264	10,240	8,054	199	1,987	8,921	1,319	14,967,100	1,310,200	16,277,300	45,136,100	66,813,200
Electroplating	10	899	162	100	.....	2	102	.....	118,400	.....	118,400	172,500	449,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Elevators and hoists	4	291	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	63,700	.....	63,700	99,100	156,000
Engraving and diesinking	16	118	166	161	4	.....	145	21	322,600	.....	322,600	299,400	756,000
Forgings—iron and steel	9	9,100	1,766	1,568	133	65	1,766	.....	1,887,200	.....	1,887,200	6,496,900	10,437,500
Fur goods	20	22	161	148	4	9	71	90	103,600	85,500	189,100	669,000	576,200
Furniture	23	861	464	446	15	3	433	31	506,700	26,900	533,600	490,500	1,599,400
Furniture—metal	3	121	84	84	.....	.....	79	5	76,500	3,500	80,000	184,500	348,400
Gasoline	6	4,615	277	277	.....	.....	277	.....	395,100	.....	395,100	6,180,000	7,132,300
Glass—bottles and jars	3	3,188	606	600	6	.....	571	35	693,800	36,000	729,800	1,709,300	3,034,500
Glass—decorative	9	88	50	50	.....	.....	24	26	23,600	18,500	42,100	186,500	96,600
Glass—miscellaneous products	4	4,210	1,381	1,362	.....	19	819	562	898,600	389,100	1,287,700	1,333,200	11,655,600
Glass—tableware	4	1,316	650	650	.....	.....	543	107	490,900	41,100	532,000	561,800	1,040,900
Grease and tallow	3	458	69	64	4	.....	68	1	91,500	300	91,800	248,100	865,400
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	6	442	180	179	1	.....	167	13	226,300	6,300	232,600	327,800	906,800
Hardware and specialties	18	7,163	1,705	1,533	74	98	1,402	303	1,590,400	235,900	1,826,300	6,407,800	7,401,100
House furnishing goods—miscel-laneous	4	13	26	21	5	.....	24	2	18,200	400	18,600	49,000	180,100
Ice cream	22	6,761	527	504	7	.....	419	108	565,700	77,500	643,200	4,595,300	5,781,500
Ice—manufactured	26	21,266	405	329	32	44	402	3	505,000	500	505,500	5,163,100	1,561,000
Ingots—iron and steel	5	326,806	17,692	9,068	1,487	7,137	17,649	43	24,791,700	45,300	24,837,000	185,286,700	131,979,800
Ink—printers'	3	38	7	5	2	.....	4	3	2,500	1,000	3,500	21,600	10,900
Instruments—professional and scien-tific	5	189	136	131	4	1	134	2	173,800	600	174,400	1,135,400	638,100
Jewelry	10	73	77	72	4	1	73	4	84,100	2,600	86,700	370,800	315,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	65	5,481	2,724	2,526	156	42	1,171	1,553	1,488,200	938,200	2,426,400	4,159,700	5,940,000
Liquors—spirited and vinous	3	749	197	196	1	.....	114	83	123,200	54,800	178,000	881,800	4,631,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	47	4,946	349	343	6	.....	349	.....	453,900	.....	453,900	3,896,900	2,671,200
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	4	821	117	102	.....	15	60	57	56,700	28,700	85,400	552,900	772,900
Machine repair shops	38	1,749	287	279	4	4	278	9	342,800	7,300	350,100	1,292,500	1,804,300
Machine tools	4	49	27	27	.....	.....	22	5	30,900	3,000	33,900	173,600	137,100
Machinery and parts	36	9,642	2,093	1,971	5	117	1,952	141	2,632,000	116,300	2,748,300	6,973,700	15,115,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	24	771	108	95	2	11	108	.....	130,300	.....	130,300	474,400	587,100
Mattresses and bedding	8	1,444	464	434	15	15	402	62	392,200	52,800	445,000	1,090,400	2,060,800
Meters	3	1,727	670	657	.....	13	644	26	857,500	19,000	876,500	1,857,300	3,100,600

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Unclassified food and kindred products	5	354	82	81	1	.....	53	29	61,300	19,600	80,900	612,800	1,684,400
Unclassified lumber products	6	140	30	30	.....	.....	30	.....	39,100	.....	39,100	79,400	138,600
Unclassified metal products	9	1,281	196	171	16	9	170	26	216,800	18,500	235,300	1,920,400	14,664,300
Unclassified textiles and textile products	9	528	252	214	8	30	107	145	66,800	84,900	151,700	415,000	1,542,100
Ware—enamel and galvanized	5	8,152	1,663	1,178	182	303	1,311	352	1,360,500	278,400	1,638,900	4,953,900	6,091,300
Ware—tin and stamped	7	1,457	535	496	12	27	376	159	272,900	104,500	377,400	1,357,100	4,500,300
Welding and brazing	8	325	82	81	.....	1	82	.....	107,800	.....	107,800	161,100	291,600
Window shades and fixtures	5	8	31	31	.....	.....	21	10	25,300	5,300	30,600	21,100	284,800
Wire and wire products	8	8,944	862	546	64	252	843	19	1,172,800	14,700	1,187,500	3,631,000	6,805,500
Grand total ¹	2,019	1,588,737	158,696	120,725	8,019	29,952	144,454	14,242	\$196,668,000	\$9,956,400	\$206,624,400	\$930,370,600	\$1,286,376,100

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Asbestos products, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Axes and edge tools, 1; Axles, 2; Bags—other than paper, 2; Beds and bed springs, 1; Belting, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—cigar, 2; Brick—paving, 2; Caps, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Cement, 1; Coke—by-product, 1; Cork products, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Crucibles, 2; Cutlery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 2; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 2; Glass—plate, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Gold and silver leaf and foil, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Iron—pig, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Locomotives, 1; Manganese—ferro, 1; Molasses and syrups, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Naphtha and naphthalene, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pianos and organs, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Radiators, 2; Radios and parts, 1; Saws, 2; Shapes—structural, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 2; Statuary and art goods, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Toys and games, 1; Typefounding, 1; Umbrel-las, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2; Wool pulling and scouring, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aircraft and parts; Ammonia; Bags—paper; Benzols; Carpets and rugs; Cheese; Cigarettes; Furnishing goods—men's, not else-where classified; Glass—window; Hides and skins; Labels and tags; Leather—tanned, curried and finished; Lime; Lumber and timber products; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Peanut products; Plates—iron and steel; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden; Stationary engines—steam; Stone—miscellaneous; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Vinegar; Wax; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.

BERKS COUNTY

	3	64	80	76	1	3	80	.....	\$70,900	.....	\$70,900	\$247,500	\$156,000
Automobile and truck bodies—													
wooden													
awnings, tents, sails and canvas													
covers	5	8	23	23	.....	.....	14	9	10,000	\$5,200	15,200	17,500	28,200
Beer	4	2,348	191	191	.....	.....	191	.....	325,500	.....	325,500	1,019,900	4,432,000
Boots and shoes	5	371	811	757	.....	54	468	.....	391,200	.....	586,000	941,800	2,157,600
Boxes—paper and cardboard	14	309	317	317	.....	.....	187	130	163,700	.....	251,100	521,500	1,171,400
Braids, tapes and bindings	3	800	475	469	.....	6	293	.....	310,300	143,300	453,600	992,700	1,778,900
Brass, bronze and copper products	8	136	86	90	.....	6	96	.....	83,200	.....	83,200	130,600	265,600
Bread and other bakery products	46	977	725	714	3	8	585	140	759,600	98,400	858,000	1,347,300	3,193,900
Brick—building	5	1,216	182	179	.....	3	182	.....	178,100	.....	178,100	1,682,000	447,400
Brooms	5	152	214	214	.....	.....	209	5	182,300	.....	186,100	273,300	758,200
Butter—creamery	6	63	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	6,800	.....	6,800	24,400	111,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	9	108	34	34	.....	.....	34	.....	36,300	.....	36,300	234,600	297,400
Carpets and rugs	4	280	338	328	.....	.....	216	112	135,700	46,800	182,500	196,100	665,800
Carriages, wagons, etc.	4	152	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	11,700	.....	11,700	66,200	44,800
Castings—iron	9	2,589	1,088	1,081	3	4	1,080	8	1,027,700	5,400	1,033,100	1,347,700	2,057,000
Castings—steel	4	7,894	1,285	1,057	55	173	1,285	.....	1,442,700	.....	1,442,700	2,951,000	2,964,700
Cigars	15	216	437	404	.....	23	132	295	89,200	138,300	227,500	901,300	873,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere													
classified													
Concrete products	9	315	791	606	.....	185	258	533	215,400	340,800	556,200	301,400	1,620,700
Concrete	5	147	25	22	3	.....	25	.....	19,300	.....	19,300	153,300	66,600
Confectionery	9	2,560	702	579	.....	123	365	337	397,200	203,200	600,400	1,185,900	5,184,600
Cutlery	3	224	73	73	.....	.....	67	6	83,000	3,700	86,700	156,500	283,300
Dental supplies	3	4	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	8,400	.....	8,400	6,400	27,500
Dyeing and finishing textiles	9	1,328	333	327	.....	6	283	50	306,300	36,100	342,400	698,100	2,064,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and													
supplies	3	719	161	161	.....	.....	157	4	230,200	2,300	232,500	209,000	835,700
Elevators and hoists	5	298	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	57,000	.....	57,000	532,100	261,000
Flour	19	1,108	47	47	.....	.....	47	.....	42,100	.....	42,100	466,300	267,800
Furniture	8	416	83	83	.....	.....	81	2	69,000	800	69,800	264,600	177,700
Grist mill products	13	829	49	49	.....	.....	49	.....	50,800	.....	50,800	459,600	611,800
Hardware and specialties	7	3,357	1,287	1,217	.....	70	1,183	104	1,044,600	53,800	1,098,400	3,162,100	2,684,500
Hats	4	1,222	630	600	.....	30	515	115	637,200	72,300	709,500	1,614,700	2,550,500
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	18	692	2,090	2,090	.....	44	1,646	1,087,300	406,800	1,087,300	1,494,100	3,361,900	3,979,800
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	31	9,711	16,288	16,165	123	7,943	8,345	7,427,900	18,015,200	21,732,600	37,446,200	37,446,200	37,446,200
Ice cream	8	416	41	41	.....	.....	39	2	42,600	1,100	43,700	233,200	207,200
Ice—manufactured	5	2,858	64	64	.....	.....	64	.....	73,800	.....	73,800	864,300	330,600
Jewelry	3	11	6	6	.....	.....	5	.....	4,800	300	5,100	64,000	24,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	10	532	319	318	1	.....	115	204	133,700	143,700	277,400	818,800	740,100
Lumber and timber products	3	56	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	8,200	.....	8,200	105,200	22,000
Lumber—planing mill products													
only	11	1,221	95	95	.....	.....	95	.....	93,400	.....	93,400	486,200	348,900
Machine repair shops	9	660	66	66	.....	.....	66	.....	74,400	.....	74,400	537,300	354,400
Machinery and parts	6	5,625	1,982	1,653	.....	329	1,982	.....	2,310,700	.....	2,310,700	5,352,800	5,080,200
Marble and granite—cutting and													
polishing	8	272	45	43	.....	11	45	.....	40,700	.....	40,700	176,600	187,800
Mattresses and bedding	3	132	50	50	.....	.....	39	11	46,800	7,300	54,100	148,500	435,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
BERKS COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Models and patterns—not paper	3	54	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	66,600	.....	66,600	71,000	152,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	30	762	450	450	.....	.....	421	29	567,800	19,100	586,900	1,119,900	2,280,600
Optical goods	5	590	459	405	1	53	281	178	312,300	160,200	472,500	1,452,800	1,906,400
Ornamental iron and steel	3	145	40	38	.....	.....	2	40	22,900	.....	22,900	52,000	138,700
Paints and varnishes	3	1,792	291	289	.....	.....	276	15	272,200	8,200	280,400	1,025,800	2,477,600
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	4	1,001	579	573	.....	6	579	.....	639,000	.....	639,000	777,900	1,810,400
Potato chips	3	7	16	16	.....	.....	10	6	8,100	3,300	11,400	27,700	71,900
Pretzels	10	231	155	155	.....	.....	124	31	108,700	14,900	123,600	485,000	473,700
Sand and gravel	5	375	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	9,600	.....	9,600	79,600	35,400
Shirts	10	117	603	588	.....	15	80	523	347,200	293,000	640,200	498,600	2,138,600
Silk goods, including rayon	6	723	624	621	.....	3	377	247	281,900	144,000	425,900	792,800	2,164,600
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	151	97	97	.....	.....	20	77	8,400	46,900	55,300	43,400	337,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	866	158	143	1	14	138	20	168,900	14,900	183,800	656,900	2,479,300
Soap and soap powder	3	122	21	27	.....	4	27	.....	27,600	3,300	30,900	200,300	285,600
Stone—crushed	9	5,511	131	116	4	11	131	.....	128,400	.....	128,400	1,224,300	443,100
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3	435	144	143	.....	1	144	.....	148,100	.....	148,100	461,300	450,500
Unclassified food and kindred products	3	289	19	16	3	.....	19	.....	17,000	.....	17,000	200,500	92,500
Unclassified metal products	3	102	6	6	.....	.....	5	.....	5,900	1,100	7,000	69,100	59,200
Unclassified mine and quarry products	4	721	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	299,300	36,000
Underwear	15	1,193	2,032	2,032	.....	.....	593	1,439	679,700	1,041,100	1,720,800	2,508,300	6,665,900
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	4	1,059	337	336	.....	1	253	84	199,900	50,500	250,400	336,500	874,300
Grand total ¹	582	137,662	47,268	45,171	144	1,953	30,425	16,843	\$34,602,200	\$12,935,900	\$47,538,100	\$100,041,000	\$147,820,400

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—cigar, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Brushes, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cement, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classi-
 fied, 2; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Cordage and twine, 2; Cotton goods, 2; Dyestuffs, 1; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Iron—pig, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere

classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Machine tools, 2; Millinery, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—printing, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1; Slate—miscellaneous, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Toys and games, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Chemicals; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Fancy articles and specialties; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Hides and skins; Mirrors; Nails and spikes; Overall; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Stationary engines—steam; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Wax; Window shades and fixtures.

BLAIR COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	19	778	390	390	.....	330	60	\$372,200	\$29,500	\$401,700	\$1,125,800	\$2,275,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	38	20	20	.....	20	.....	21,600	.....	21,600	192,000	118,200
Coal—bituminous	4	1,320	329	215	.....	114	329	257,400	.....	257,400	295,700	326,000
Concrete products	4	109	16	16	.....	16	.....	6,700	.....	6,700	112,000	16,000
Confectionery	3	17	16	16	.....	.....	11	3,900	3,700	7,600	73,900	49,500
Dental supplies	3	3	6	6	.....	.....	6	7,800	.....	7,800	10,900	26,200
Flour	5	285	12	12	.....	.....	12	10,200	.....	10,200	60,000	74,700
Grist mill products	3	122	9	9	.....	.....	9	7,100	.....	7,100	62,200	148,400
Ice—manufactured	10	1,273	61	60	.....	1	61	55,000	.....	55,000	299,100	202,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	397	237	234	.....	2	101	91,400	66,900	158,300	418,100	382,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	6	198	14	14	.....	.....	14	10,900	.....	10,900	52,200	30,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	16	390	144	144	.....	.....	133	197,200	7,600	204,800	729,000	1,007,300
Paper—printing	3	21,305	1,046	1,026	7	13	63	1,083,200	39,100	1,122,300	10,904,100	4,027,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	960	124	124	.....	.....	124	145,200	.....	145,200	713,200	2,230,800
Steam railroad repair shops	6	27,345	11,162	9,752	17	1,393	10	17,919,700	10,600	17,930,300	27,587,200	48,886,300
Stone—crushed	9	1,812	221	179	3	39	221	85,100	.....	85,100	498,600	297,000
Grand total ¹	160	65,588	17,075	15,131	75	1,869	1,391	\$22,370,100	\$716,400	\$23,086,500	\$49,809,700	\$72,638,400

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clay, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coke—pebble, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 2; Ganister rock, 1; Ice cream, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Chemicals; Engraving and diesinking; Lime; Oils and greases—lubricating; Overall; Pipes and tubing; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Pulp—miscellaneous products; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Unclassified metal products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued BRADFORD COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grist mill products	7	521	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	\$36,600	.....	\$36,600	\$260,100	\$886,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	51	37	37	.....	.....	13	24	11,700	\$13,000	24,700	51,600	64,200
Lumber and timber products	3	168	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	12,000	.....	12,000	23,500	50,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	139	62	62	.....	.....	60	2	72,100	700	72,800	189,900	269,800
Grand total ¹	56	13,767	3,340	3,284	9	47	2,651	689	\$3,348,600	\$379,500	\$3,728,100	\$9,447,000	\$16,861,500

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Butter—creamery, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Coal—bituminous, 1; Flour, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brass, bronze and copper products; Furniture; Unclassified food and kindred products.

BUCKS COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	10	91	65	65	.....	.....	59	6	\$54,800	\$6,200	\$61,000	\$163,400	\$223,400
Butter—creamery	10	172	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	23,600	.....	23,600	88,500	653,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	19	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	17,100	.....	17,100	107,500	27,500
Cigars	5	25	190	190	.....	.....	83	107	35,400	40,400	75,800	243,900	261,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	18	392	1,662	1,650	.....	12	521	1,141	438,100	591,000	1,029,100	457,500	2,465,600
Concrete products	3	43	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	6,000	.....	6,000	13,500	27,400
Cotton goods	4	343	87	87	.....	.....	70	17	72,900	15,200	88,100	889,000	594,100
Flour	3	150	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	9,700	.....	9,700	135,000	69,500
Grist mill products	9	705	23	23	.....	.....	23	.....	21,700	.....	21,700	197,500	235,700
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	13	850	1,464	1,459	.....	5	736	728	1,076,400	660,400	1,736,800	3,256,700	4,305,600
Ice—manufactured	5	629	20	16	4	.....	22	.....	23,400	.....	23,400	347,100	121,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	114	44	43	.....	1	22	22	17,700	9,200	26,900	51,800	74,300
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3	1,312	361	326	1	34	351	10	372,800	6,900	379,700	504,600	1,391,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	546	46	44	2	.....	46	.....	33,900	.....	33,900	236,900	111,600

Machinery and parts	3	975	66	66	.....	66	.....	104,700	.....	104,700	237,600	616,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	18	202	94	93	.....	1	77	89,800	12,200	102,000	373,800	388,000
Paper—miscellaneous	3	7,233	426	410	4	12	396	543,400	23,600	567,000	5,911,700	3,743,100
Sand and gravel	5	4,613	133	107	4	22	133	179,600	.....	179,600	2,054,800	1,166,600
Shirts	4	107	490	490	.....	39	451	34,500	252,100	286,600	92,300	557,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	7	151	31	31	.....	29	79	22,500	1,200	23,700	106,300	270,900
Stone—crushed	7	1,609	79	66	.....	11	79	65,900	.....	65,900	254,500	329,900
Grand total ¹	199	35,623	9,744	9,231	80	433	5,868	\$6,474,200	\$2,473,200	\$8,947,400	\$28,629,400	\$39,586,100

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—cigar, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carpets and rugs, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Glue, 1; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—wall, 2; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pottery and china—ware, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Vinegar, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ice cream; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Shoddy and waste; Stone—cut; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified mine and quarry products; Ware—enamel and galvanized.

BUTLER COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	13	186	78	75	.....	3	67	11	.....	\$62,800	\$68,800	\$238,500	\$340,200
Coal—bituminous	15	5,305	1,134	829	.....	305	1,134	.....	.....	950,400	950,400	1,548,500	1,347,300
Concrete products	5	135	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	6,400	6,400	83,200	15,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	142	58	58	.....	.....	28	30	.....	31,000	48,400	81,100	119,800
Lumber and timber products	5	210	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	16,700	16,700	8,700	39,800
Machinery and parts	3	407	64	64	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	77,500	77,500	399,600	361,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	151	64	62	.....	2	53	11	.....	73,300	79,100	360,300	336,800
Oil well supplies	9	1,522	141	141	.....	.....	141	.....	.....	176,500	176,500	941,400	853,800
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	2,179	341	341	.....	.....	341	.....	.....	461,900	461,900	2,750,500	3,177,600
Steam railroad repair shops	3	60	41	39	.....	2	41	.....	.....	73,300	73,300	154,000	119,600
Grand total ¹	118	133,662	7,996	7,271	18	707	7,557	439	.....	\$8,899,300	\$9,123,300	\$38,805,300	\$50,171,000

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cement, 1; Chains, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 2; Crucibles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 2; Gasoline, 2; Glass—plate, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bilets, blooms and slabs; Butter—creamery; Fertilizers; Forgings—iron and steel; Glass—miscellaneous products; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Sand and gravel; Shapes—other than structural; Wax.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
CAMBRIA COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Beer	3	1,225	80	75	5	5	80	50	\$120,500	\$120,500	\$741,300	\$834,700	
Bread and other bakery products	15	936	360	333	2	5	310	50	380,100	\$28,800	939,800	1,781,300	
Carbonated and soft drinks	12	66	33	33			32	1	24,200	100	88,300	168,000	
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	3	1,436	150	99		51	150		186,200		620,000	9,520,800	
Clay	5	155	85	73		12	85		90,300		136,800	148,500	
Coal—bituminous	84	130,581	19,550	12,607	29	6,914	19,550		20,030,700		32,363,100	29,219,200	
Confectionery	3	48	39	39			10	29	6,100	11,300	25,000	89,100	
Grist mill products	4	270	33	33			33		29,900	29,900	229,400	355,300	
Ice cream	4	1,257	92	91	1		86	6	113,400	4,300	866,900	526,400	
Ice—manufactured	4	861	40	37		3	39	1	40,600	800	182,300	98,300	
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	789	220	218	1	1	78	142	80,900	84,500	585,500	378,600	
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	835	35	35			35		39,200		381,800	219,300	
Machine repair shops	3	201	25	24	1		25		37,000		88,800	116,300	
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	67	9	8		1	9		11,000		26,000	51,100	
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	21	283	188	185	3		178	10	293,600	6,800	766,200	1,078,500	
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	596	106	93	3	10	86	20	85,400	10,700	338,000	1,534,000	
Steam railroad repair shops	5	1,412	442	377	1	64	442		555,900		1,159,700	1,325,200	
Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	3,107	652	575		77	652		672,600		1,790,200	1,587,600	
Grand total	241	474,243	37,084	26,263	458	10,363	35,565	1,519	\$38,192,400	\$593,200	\$133,561,300	\$94,215,200	

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Buttons, 1; Chemicals, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cigars, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Frogs and switches, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Radiators, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Springs, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Axles; Billets, blooms and slabs; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Brick—paving; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Catsup and sauces; Coke—by-product; Elevators and hoists; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Gasoline, Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Naphtha and naphthalene; Overall; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Stone—cut; Tar and tar products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Underwear; Wire and wire products.

CAMERON COUNTY

Grand total ¹	9	1,760	1,618	1,610	2	6	543	1,075	\$617,900	\$813,200	\$1,431,100	\$1,888,300	\$5,525,400
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Coal—bituminous, 2; Ice cream, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

CARBON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	12	196	50	45	...	5	46	4	\$43,200	\$1,400	\$44,600	\$131,000	\$233,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	31	26	24	...	2	26	...	23,800	...	23,800	108,300	153,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	90	810	809	...	1	28	782	14,900	486,200	501,100	226,300	2,408,600
Coal—anthracite	4	40,328	5,292	3,712	...	1,580	5,292	...	6,178,400	...	6,178,400	16,589,400	9,376,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	145	6	6	...	...	6	...	6,500	...	6,500	108,800	32,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	113	23	23	...	...	23	...	25,500	...	25,500	65,800	184,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	149	37	37	...	...	35	2	57,000	800	57,800	143,400	156,800
Sand and gravel	3	622	22	22	...	...	22	...	17,900	...	17,900	119,200	60,600
Silk goods, including rayon	4	323	310	310	...	...	143	167	99,600	...	200,800	247,100	588,300
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	7	2,422	942	942	...	...	282	660	161,500	296,300	457,800	1,422,400	1,498,600
Steam railroad repair shops	4	2,298	329	316	...	13	329	...	455,400	...	455,400	778,700	972,900
Grand total ¹	92	78,808	11,516	9,387	...	2,129	9,630	1,886	\$11,401,300	\$1,038,900	\$12,440,200	\$27,885,400	\$36,310,100

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brooms, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Flour; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids.

CENTRE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	3	174	127	127	...	...	118	9	\$133,700	\$8,000	\$141,700	\$232,800	\$859,200
Coal—bituminous	21	3,187	836	526	...	1	836	...	679,800	...	679,800	912,000	959,300
Flour	3	280	13	13	...	...	13	...	13,000	...	13,000	114,000	145,000
Ice—manufactured	3	137	7	7	...	...	7	...	6,200	...	6,200	51,500	18,100
Lime	3	7,451	477	402	...	3	477	...	525,100	...	525,100	2,896,400	1,481,700
Lumber and timber products	6	295	70	70	...	...	70	...	25,100	...	25,100	62,300	93,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	186	10	10	...	...	10	...	11,100	...	11,100	44,700	53,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	101	42	42	...	...	33	9	40,700	7,500	48,200	139,000	125,700

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
CENTRE COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	545	178	135	43	89	89	59,300	42,500	473,000	241,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	1,364	476	460	2	476	.....	496,900	.....	1,372,100	1,404,300
Grand total ¹	81	17,899	3,483	3,026	8	3,079	404	\$2,958,200	\$223,700	\$9,059,000	\$10,661,300

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Matches, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Carbonated and soft drinks; Cheese; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Pumps and valves; Shirts; Stone—miscellaneous.

CHESTER COUNTY

Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	181	103	103	.....	56	47	\$55,600	\$33,200	\$88,800	\$217,500	\$357,500
Brass, bronze and copper products	4	372	77	66	9	77	.....	77,900	.....	160,200	337,500	337,500
Bread and other bakery products	21	181	87	82	5	82	5	79,700	2,300	262,600	304,800	304,800
Canned and preserved goods	6	983	615	454	100	234	381	148,000	111,700	868,100	1,740,700	1,740,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	20	9	9	.....	9	.....	6,700	.....	65,600	53,800	53,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	430	450	382	68	16	434	13,900	200,700	214,600	825,100	825,100
Concrete products	4	105	16	14	2	16	.....	14,400	.....	108,500	40,300	40,300
Confectionery	4	15	12	12	.....	7	5	2,200	900	16,900	21,600	21,600
Fertilizers	3	75	14	14	10	14	.....	5,200	.....	49,500	87,600	87,600
Flour	5	286	17	11	6	17	.....	13,900	.....	121,400	135,600	135,600
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	3	495	1,233	1,233	.....	654	579	586,100	288,000	1,622,900	1,940,600	1,940,600
Ice cream	6	109	18	18	.....	17	1	15,200	700	61,000	53,300	53,300
Ice—manufactured	10	1,312	32	32	.....	32	.....	38,400	.....	928,600	199,000	199,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	249	138	137	1	44	94	51,900	54,000	241,800	245,200	245,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	243	20	20	.....	20	.....	20,700	.....	33,100	88,500	88,500
Machine repair shops	3	81	21	21	.....	21	.....	25,500	.....	94,600	136,300	136,300

Machinery and parts	4	1,872	350	345	5	.....	350	.....	477,100	477,100	1,136,300	2,954,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	456	39	36	3	.....	39	.....	37,700	37,700	174,000	139,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	288	136	133	3	.....	122	14	154,700	163,800	502,300	540,600
Paints and varnishes	4	178	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	37,200	37,200	156,000	420,000
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	3	753	234	217	4	.....	13	219	286,700	298,300	436,000	3,340,100
Steam railroad repair shops	4	441	131	114	.....	.....	131	.....	219,500	219,500	298,000	594,000
Stone—crushed	4	1,301	38	16	12	.....	10	38	25,300	25,300	321,200	269,900
Underwear	6	656	742	710	.....	.....	32	132	124,800	382,500	1,693,000	2,308,000
Grand total ¹	197	95,984	11,878	9,966	618	.....	1,294	8,844	\$9,571,100	\$1,575,800	\$31,847,100	\$52,032,700

¹ Includes—Apriarists', dairymen's, and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Labels and tags, 2; Lime, 2; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Paper—building, 1; Paper—cardboard, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Plush and velvet, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Advertising novelties; Castings—steel; Cheese; Curled hair; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Hides and skins; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes; Unclassified food and kindred products.

CLARION COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	69	19	19	.....	.....	17	2	\$14,400	\$15,300	\$57,500	\$88,700
Butter—creamery	3	35	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	3,400	3,400	29,800	51,900
Coal—bituminous	8	4,674	1,334	1,257	1	.....	76	1,334	1,353,300	1,353,300	704,600	1,794,000
Flour	3	160	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	10,000	10,000	135,000	84,400
Grist mill products	3	260	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	4,600	4,600	37,700	26,500
Ice cream	3	292	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	13,200	13,200	85,100	50,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	31	18	18	.....	.....	16	2	16,600	18,300	102,000	64,700
Steam railroad repair shops	3	224	42	42	.....	.....	42	.....	57,800	57,800	220,800	97,100
Terra cotta and fire clay products ..	4	1,453	286	286	.....	.....	286	.....	298,500	298,500	989,200	696,500
Grand total ¹	60	10,835	2,459	2,382	1	.....	76	2,419	\$2,439,800	\$31,000	\$2,470,800	\$4,695,300
												\$7,332,900

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cigars, 2; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Lumber—planing mill products only; Milk—condensed and evaporated.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
CLEARFIELD COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	5	76	34	31	1	2	27	7	\$27,700	\$2,700	\$30,400	\$113,500	\$157,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	41	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	10,000	.....	10,000	122,500	70,300
Clay	3	73	28	20	.....	8	28	.....	31,800	.....	31,800	54,200	45,200
Coal—bituminous	44	25,503	4,578	3,498	.....	1,080	4,578	.....	3,709,900	.....	3,709,900	8,352,500	4,850,700
Grist mill products	4	257	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	5,700	.....	5,700	58,100	72,200
Ice cream	3	249	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	14,700	.....	14,700	120,400	117,600
Ice—manufactured	3	47	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	2,900	.....	2,900	47,000	34,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	7	167	57	56	1	.....	27	30	23,200	13,000	36,200	89,100	91,200
Leather—sole	3	1,660	435	433	2	.....	434	1	454,500	200	454,700	1,059,400	4,358,400
Machinery and parts	3	536	113	113	.....	.....	113	.....	110,800	.....	110,800	483,000	345,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	13	177	73	72	1	.....	59	14	78,800	11,200	90,000	445,000	279,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products.	8	6,377	1,458	1,288	48	122	1,456	2	1,345,900	600	1,346,500	5,239,700	4,092,800
Grand total ¹	131	39,224	8,517	7,220	54	1,243	7,922	595	\$7,123,100	\$302,500	\$7,425,600	\$19,886,300	\$19,955,700

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brick—building, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overall, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Brass, bronze and copper products; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Curled hair; Flour; Meters; Unclassified lumber products.

CLINTON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products . .	4	26	12	12	.....	.....	10	2	\$7,700	\$400	\$8,100	\$50,500
Coal—bituminous	5	11	32	26	.....	6	32	.....	22,000	.....	24,100	49,900
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	127	102	102	.....	.....	83	19	70,900	11,500	96,500	184,900
Flour	4	282	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	4,400	.....	53,700	42,900
Ice cream	3	105	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	5,400	.....	33,000	56,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	108	63	63	.....	.....	44	19	54,500	9,900	243,100	193,500

Steam railroad repair shops	3	4,363	941	937	.....	4	941	.....	1,544,600	.....	3,778,300	2,709,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products.	4	1,527	292	292	.....	.....	292	.....	257,900	.....	852,400	667,600
Grand total ¹	68	31,572	3,944	3,911	.....	2	3,394	.....	\$3,867,000	\$382,000	\$17,197,100	\$19,489,200

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cheese, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Paper—printing, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Woollen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Curled hair; Elevators and hoists; Fibreboard and fibre containers; Unclassified lumber products; Wood—turned and curved.

COLUMBIA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	7	164	56	56	.....	54	2	.....	\$64,900	\$1,000	\$65,900	\$397,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	23	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	13,300	.....	59,500	106,200
Coal—anthracite	4	7,147	714	633	.....	81	714	.....	1,096,800	.....	642,100	3,902,300
Coal—reclaimed from streams	4	203	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	5,900	.....	46,000	13,200
Flour	10	783	28	28	.....	.....	28	.....	25,600	.....	220,800	154,700
Grist mill products	7	472	19	19	.....	.....	19	.....	18,800	.....	126,500	205,700
Ice cream	7	197	36	36	.....	26	10	.....	26,800	4,500	31,300	105,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	4	65	35	32	.....	1	25	.....	6,900	10,700	17,600	62,300
Lime	3	139	13	11	.....	1	13	.....	8,500	.....	82,700	26,500
Lumber and timber products	6	218	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	14,800	.....	52,000	60,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	449	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	14,000	.....	121,300	30,000
Machine repair shops	4	67	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	6,300	.....	30,800	23,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	14	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	6,100	.....	23,600	22,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	120	44	44	.....	.....	42	2	54,860	1,300	56,100	167,900
Silk goods, including rayon	6	640	690	690	.....	.....	492	198	390,900	121,300	512,200	2,317,400
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	7	1,951	854	850	.....	4	292	562	168,800	258,700	427,500	1,368,200
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	4	66	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	17,600	.....	17,600	187,800
Underwear	3	67	444	444	.....	.....	42	402	27,100	212,900	240,000	1,581,200
Grand total ¹	130	32,228	6,959	6,749	.....	11	199	4,886	\$4,958,900	\$1,031,400	\$5,990,300	\$32,393,500

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Brooms, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 2; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Shirts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Woollen and worsted yarns, 1; Woollen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Braids, tapes and bindings; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Patent medicines and compounds; Stone—crushed.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
CRAWFORD COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	11	118	81	81	.....	.....	67	14	\$68,200	\$7,000	\$75,200	\$181,600	\$346,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	35	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	5,600	.....	5,600	175,700	67,500
Cheese	3	61	8	8	.....	.....	7	.....	4,600	200	4,800	11,000	53,700
Grist mill products	9	463	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	18,400	.....	18,400	131,000	87,600
Hardware and specialties	3	454	74	74	.....	.....	74	.....	90,800	.....	90,800	440,800	297,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	209	49	48	.....	1	16	33	18,200	17,200	35,400	111,400	76,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	110	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	12,900	.....	12,900	69,800	68,500
Milk—condensed and evaporated ..	6	627	131	131	.....	.....	126	5	102,500	3,500	106,000	404,800	2,504,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	163	77	77	.....	.....	71	6	102,300	5,300	107,600	256,300	362,400
Sand and gravel	4	1,920	88	88	.....	.....	88	.....	29,500	.....	29,500	409,000	123,600
Grand total ¹	106	35,099	6,016	5,876	63	77	4,635	1,381	\$5,353,500	\$1,291,000	\$6,644,500	\$30,110,400	\$33,659,200

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cutlery, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Flour, 2; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pickles, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Signs, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Brass, bronze and copper products; Canned and preserved goods; Confectionery; Gas and gasoline engines; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified lumber products; Wax.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	11	427	246	244	2	.....	226	20	\$260,000	\$19,900	\$279,900	\$413,800	\$1,142,500
Carpets and rugs	4	3,564	556	555	1	.....	444	112	451,200	100,000	551,200	2,173,200	4,096,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	5	75	271	271	.....	.....	13	258	11,000	105,600	116,600	127,400	648,400
Concrete products	8	170	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	21,700	.....	21,700	98,400	110,100
Flour	10	578	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	19,300	.....	19,300	132,500	205,100
Furniture	5	232	87	86	1	.....	87	.....	67,300	.....	67,300	143,600	181,300
Grist mill products	5	228	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	5,100	.....	5,100	28,400	96,000

Ice cream	6	310	19	19	.....	19	.....	25,800	.....	25,800	105,300	113,300
Ice—manufactured	5	688	18	18	.....	18	.....	17,400	.....	17,400	232,500	62,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	124	57	56	1	21	36	22,800	23,800	46,600	125,800	104,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	220	22	22	.....	22	.....	21,800	.....	21,800	222,200	94,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	44	5	5	.....	5	.....	3,400	.....	3,400	16,600	31,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	14	119	66	65	1	60	6	62,900	4,200	67,100	258,100	257,400
Shirts	3	103	653	653	.....	101	552	77,700	306,500	384,200	178,200	1,884,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	31	15	15	.....	11	4	8,300	200	8,500	24,100	108,000
Steam railroad repair shops	5	3,253	1,802	1,795	7	1,802	.....	2,561,500	.....	2,561,500	1,909,100	6,290,600
Stone—crushed	5	803	75	73	2	75	.....	45,400	.....	45,400	203,600	146,600
Grand total 1	156	20,358	6,876	6,853	20	3	4,668	\$5,182,800	\$1,193,100	\$6,375,900	\$11,153,500	\$23,498,400

1 Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Blankets and robes, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Cigars, 2; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paper—stationery, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Rubber tubes, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Elevators and hoists; Fire escapes; Hair work; Hides and skins; Shapes—other than structural; Structural iron and steel; Wooten, worsted and felt goods.

DAUPHIN COUNTY

Artificial limbs	3	14	9	9	.....	7	2	\$9,800	\$1,100	\$10,900	\$10,700	\$28,300
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	3	8	6	1	1	1	8,100	.....	8,600	9,500	18,700
Beer	3	360	111	110	1	111	.....	137,300	.....	137,300	825,000	1,026,600
Boots and shoes	5	599	1,293	1,293	.....	665	628	557,000	351,800	908,800	669,700	3,164,700
Bread and other bakery products	39	790	425	415	4	379	46	422,700	30,800	453,500	990,700	2,131,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	85	57	56	1	57	.....	60,300	.....	60,300	282,500	371,900
Chemicals	4	620	47	47	.....	46	1	54,400	200	54,600	267,000	558,000
Cigars	6	164	506	365	.....	141	477	19,700	285,000	304,700	113,400	1,916,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	76	212	211	.....	1	113	121,000	88,300	209,300	185,500	1,315,300
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	9	230	1,239	1,179	.....	60	111	122,300	614,600	736,900	603,500	2,249,400
Coal—reclaimed from streams	7	855	127	127	.....	127	1,128	120,300	.....	120,300	262,100	274,400
Concrete products	5	98	26	26	.....	26	.....	24,700	.....	24,700	116,400	85,600
Confectionery	4	51	35	35	.....	17	18	16,000	7,800	23,800	137,600	115,509
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	3	37	17	17	.....	17	.....	18,700	.....	18,700	44,000	47,900
Dental supplies	6	12	40	40	.....	40	.....	49,700	.....	49,700	50,100	140,800
Flour	7	940	52	52	.....	52	.....	65,900	.....	65,900	541,200	808,800
Furniture	5	57	11	11	.....	11	.....	8,900	.....	8,900	44,000	133,800
Grist mill products	4	208	10	10	.....	10	.....	9,400	.....	9,400	116,000	679,700
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	8	274	948	948	.....	168	780	157,000	392,400	549,400	1,158,500	970,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
DAUPHIN COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Ice cream	13	1,177	112	112	.....	.....	76	36	79,100	685,300	1,711,600
Ice—manufactured	9	1,902	37	37	.....	.....	201	.....	41,800	480,000	246,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	21	1,005	550	530	18	2	349	.....	197,600	1,425,300	991,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	2,049	110	110	.....	.....	110	.....	119,900	1,107,100	336,500
Machine repair shops	6	55	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	13,200	74,700	93,500
Machine tools	6	895	191	191	.....	.....	189	2	177,600	662,900	641,400
Machinery and parts	4	507	151	150	.....	1	147	4	170,800	909,900	404,000
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	18	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4,000	12,600	27,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	48	1,457	930	921	8	1	738	192	1,134,600	4,034,500	4,408,500
Patent medicines and compounds	4	19	16	16	.....	.....	11	5	11,900	102,400	32,000
Pretzels	4	69	93	93	.....	.....	62	31	43,000	182,700	389,500
Sand and gravel	3	600	30	27	3	.....	30	.....	41,700	54,200	92,700
Shirts	4	39	296	296	.....	.....	88	208	42,400	125,000	709,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	1,339	244	240	4	.....	219	25	246,800	267,400	4,300,700
Steam railroad repair shops	4	4,617	982	976	6	.....	978	4	1,547,500	1,848,300	4,735,900
Stone—crushed	5	802	54	50	3	1	54	.....	39,300	116,800	199,600
Unclassified food and kindred products	3	95	12	11	1	.....	9	3	4,300	12,500	17,000
Grand total ¹	360	163,100	19,033	17,450	717	866	13,883	5,150	\$15,844,100	\$2,967,900	\$18,812,000
										\$57,467,100	\$101,462,600

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coal—anthracite, 2; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fuel—manufactured, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Lime, 2; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Peanut products, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Potato chips, 2; Rails—iron and steel, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tar and tar products, 1; Turners' and roofers' supplies, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—steel; Coke—by-product; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Gloves—leather; Hides and skins; Hosiery—silk, including rayon; Iron—pig; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Unclassified tobacco products; Window shades and fixtures.

DELAWARE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	8	7	1	\$3,700	\$100	\$3,800	\$9,900	\$17,400
Barrels, kegs and tanks	3	141	155	153,500	.....	153,500	433,800	878,200
Belt	3	17	17	25,100	.....	25,100	69,000	220,200
Bread and other bakery products	27	138	85	77	4	11	85,000	517,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	37	12	12	.....	13,400	79,600	89,300
Castings—steel	4	16,871	1,416	182	1,411	5	1,699,800	3,812,000
Chemicals	3	1,208	114	97	13	.....	163,300	1,802,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	.....	13	11	.....	2	10,900	12,100
Concrete products	6	298	53	22	3	.....	54,500	308,100
Confectionery	5	58	61	58	29	32	16,000	53,900
Cotton yarns and thread	4	6,562	1,841	1,666	150	1,061	769,000	4,126,000
Gasoline	3	42,059	3,407	2,862	306	.....	4,674,500	29,105,000
Ice—manufactured	8	3,008	46	37	9	.....	71,100	1,082,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	12	634	338	314	74	250	308,500	739,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	409	42	37	5	.....	38,300	187,400
Machine repair shops	6	191	28	28	.....	.....	46,500	120,500
Machinery and parts	9	30,861	2,049	1,858	80	10	3,098,000	18,530,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	11	239	36	33	2	1	42,500	139,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	27	423	149	142	7	25	171,300	816,200
Ship and boat building	4	17,886	3,523	3,144	294	.....	5,638,100	10,787,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	395	96	90	6	14	75,300	1,366,600
Street, railway repair shops	3	1,642	169	148	1	.....	250,600	432,300
Window shades and fixtures	3	6	7	7	.....	7	6,200	15,100
Woolen and worsted yarns	3	1,786	382	305	.....	231	257,800	3,650,500
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	3	3,320	1,368	1,218	2	497	1,509,300	7,593,600
Grand total	249	260,502	29,010	25,231	2,047	4,505	\$37,005,200	\$232,875,000

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal and solder, 2; Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Cotton goods, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Dyestuffs, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 2; Haircloth, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Ice cream, 2; Leather—tanned, carried and finished, 1; Locomotives, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—foilet and tissue, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Pianos and organs, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plush and velvet, 2; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Soap and snap powder, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brushes; Coke—by-product; Fire escapes; Gas and gasoline engines; Grist mill products; Machine tools; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Pumps and valves; Tar and tar products; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Wax.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued ELK COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	4	66	35	35	.....	.....	31	4	\$25,100	\$1,700	\$26,800	\$51,800	\$147,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3,100	.....	3,100	10,100	8,700
Coal—bituminous	7	4,281	1,194	881	1	312	1,194	.....	1,060,200	.....	1,060,200	1,467,400	1,251,100
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	6,715	1,499	1,499	.....	.....	1,351	148	1,574,400	105,500	1,679,900	2,024,300	5,096,200
Leather—sole	3	2,769	604	491	.....	113	604	.....	613,600	.....	613,600	2,569,500	5,373,400
Machine repair shops	3	178	38	38	.....	.....	38	.....	30,800	.....	30,800	220,100	104,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	57	31	31	.....	.....	22	9	23,800	7,500	31,300	133,600	110,100
Sand and gravel	3	210	40	40	.....	.....	40	.....	21,300	.....	21,300	81,400	62,000
Grand total ¹	62	34,532	5,356	4,899	2	455	5,086	270	\$5,332,000	\$184,300	\$5,516,300	\$18,939,700	\$25,330,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Curled hair; Stationary engines—steam; Unclassified rubber goods.

ERIE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	3	13	13	.....	.....	7	6	\$3,800	\$1,409	\$5,200	\$13,800
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	5	33	36	36	.....	.....	22	14	8,100	1,900	32,300	36,900
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	6	3,270	419	400	.....	19	419	.....	428,700	.....	3,868,700	2,100,400
Brass, bronze and copper products	7	3,152	333	320	10	.....	332	1	372,600	600	815,600	1,979,500
Bread and other bakery products	37	603	336	333	.....	3	329	42	317,400	23,200	683,900	1,820,400
Canned and preserved goods	3	681	373	338	.....	35	195	178	124,300	56,700	649,800	1,820,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	130	38	38	.....	.....	38	.....	31,906	.....	419,800	194,000
Cheese	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	4,000	.....	15,500	108,000
Cigars	4	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	3,500	.....	11,100	6,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	11	49	48	.....	1	22	27	20,500	9,900	57,100	127,700
Concrete products	4	141	30	30	.....	.....	30	.....	13,000	.....	95,700	32,300

Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	20,093	3,546	3,280	2	264	3,134	412	4,738,900	348,100	5,087,000	4,821,300	26,975,100
Electroplating	3	204	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	32,000	.....	32,000	33,300	75,800
Forgings—iron and steel	6	10,062	722	712	.....	10	722	.....	940,800	.....	940,800	2,570,900	2,911,500
Furniture	7	2,461	630	630	.....	.....	557	73	360,100	42,500	402,600	1,118,400	1,158,700
Grist mill products	9	537	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	24,800	.....	24,800	250,900	376,100
Hardware and specialties	9	5,012	534	481	.....	50	504	30	664,200	22,000	686,200	2,450,400	3,354,900
Ice cream	7	1,719	104	103	1	.....	94	7	39,600	4,900	104,500	394,800	596,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	17	634	268	253	1	14	94	174	100,200	97,500	197,700	601,600	537,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	1,160	37	37	.....	.....	37	.....	33,500	.....	33,500	356,500	179,700
Machine repair shops	5	134	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	18,800	.....	18,800	159,500	44,300
Machine tools	4	130	47	47	.....	.....	47	.....	82,600	.....	82,600	121,600	163,000
Machinery and parts	16	9,818	1,598	1,255	.....	343	1,595	3	2,042,200	1,400	2,043,600	4,587,600	8,927,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	81	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	11,500	.....	11,500	41,600	54,400
Models and patterns—not paper	5	131	13	13	.....	.....	12	.....	17,800	600	18,400	59,200	46,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	32	1,234	490	489	1	.....	379	111	581,300	55,800	637,100	2,611,700	2,303,300
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	157	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	18,400	.....	18,400	236,500	251,100
Optical goods	5	15	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	16,900	.....	16,900	34,200	82,900
Patent medicines and compounds	3	14	13	13	.....	.....	11	2	10,800	1,700	12,500	43,700	61,800
Pianos and organs	5	296	41	41	.....	.....	38	3	38,200	1,100	39,300	285,600	142,700
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	6	1,312	436	433	3	.....	418	18	434,600	11,800	446,400	910,200	1,643,000
Sand and gravel	5	1,779	70	70	.....	.....	70	.....	37,100	.....	37,100	735,800	168,500
Shapes—other than structural	3	1,451	126	126	.....	.....	126	.....	145,200	.....	145,200	294,700	567,300
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	156	49	49	.....	.....	46	3	70,900	1,700	72,600	348,800	342,900
Ship and boat building	3	319	57	57	.....	.....	57	.....	40,800	.....	40,800	91,400	56,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	582	179	113	.....	66	159	20	148,100	10,100	158,200	368,700	1,973,100
Unclassified lumber products	3	152	34	34	.....	.....	21	13	15,800	6,400	22,200	53,700	73,300
Unclassified rubber goods	4	5,370	679	679	.....	.....	543	136	651,700	103,300	755,000	2,096,100	3,205,600
Wood—turned and carved	7	557	77	77	.....	.....	68	9	58,500	5,600	64,100	221,500	256,000
Grand total ¹	362	134,781	20,690	19,067	68	1,555	18,042	2,648	\$22,407,300	\$1,883,800	\$24,291,100	\$66,687,500	\$109,675,700

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder, 2; Beer, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 2; Caps, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Chemicals, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Confectionery, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Engraving and die-sinking, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furniture—metal, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Leather—tanned, carried and finished, 1; Locomotives, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Meats, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Railroad supplies, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 2; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Vinegar, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Washing machines and wringers, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Automobile parts; Beds and bed springs; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Fire escapes; Glue; Grease and tallow; Hair work; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Ornamental iron and steel; Paints and varnishes; Shirts; Sporting and athletic goods; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Ware—tin and stamped; Zinc—smelting and refining.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
FAYETTE COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products..	16	460	171	163	1	7	155	16	\$179,100	\$7,800	\$186,900	\$497,400	\$799,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	62	36	35	1	.....	35	1	29,300	400	29,700	148,900	172,000
Castings—iron	3	219	56	56	.....	.....	56	.....	47,700	.....	47,700	376,000	459,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	69	185	185	.....	.....	28	157	22,500	49,700	72,200	187,200	315,900
Coal—bituminous	43	102,476	18,410	9,859	1,560	6,991	18,404	6	23,148,800	3,600	23,152,400	31,938,800	37,607,600
Coke—beehive	12	4,003	461	192	30	239	461	.....	306,300	.....	306,300	1,180,800	1,932,900
Glass—miscellaneous products	3	501	482	460	2	20	367	115	505,900	61,200	567,100	632,900	1,711,400
Ice cream	4	477	114	114	.....	.....	110	4	119,900	1,700	121,600	790,500	602,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	572	213	212	1	.....	98	115	104,000	65,300	169,300	364,300	414,200
Machine repair shops	3	93	38	38	.....	.....	38	.....	38,700	.....	38,700	103,800	137,100
Newspapers, periodicals, and job printing	13	225	119	119	.....	.....	112	7	174,300	4,900	179,200	388,500	647,700
Steam railroad repair shops	6	2,820	422	370	7	45	442	.....	688,300	.....	688,300	2,594,800	1,179,700
Stone—crushed	3	2,934	84	79	.....	5	84	.....	91,300	.....	91,300	289,100	314,500
Grand total ¹	177	132,680	24,404	15,284	1,658	7,462	23,145	1,259	\$28,496,400	\$658,100	\$29,154,500	\$50,193,300	\$65,523,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Concrete products, 1; Fireworks, 2; Flour, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—window, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Powder and other explosives, 2; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Castings—steel; Cheese; Ornamental iron and steel; Shirts; Stoves, heaters and ranges; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified lumber products; Unclassified metal products.

FOREST COUNTY

Gasoline	3	569	5	5	.....	5	.....	\$6,900	.....	\$6,900	\$93,300	\$15,700
Grand total ¹	11	2,233	333	333	.....	332	1	\$349,400	.....	\$349,800	\$1,210,300	\$2,635,700

¹ Includes—Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Glue; Hair work; Flour.

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	10	158	88	88	.....	81	7	\$78,100	\$3,400	\$81,500	\$167,600	\$354,200
Canned and preserved goods	4	285	336	326	.....	138	188	33,400	20,100	53,500	116,300	411,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	473	856	853	3	.....	5	3,900	742,100	746,000	37,900	943,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	78	472	469	3	.....	52	21,100	127,200	148,300	74,400	606,000
Flour	7	335	20	20	.....	20	.....	16,700	.....	16,700	142,300	363,000
Grist mill products	6	454	15	15	.....	15	.....	14,700	.....	14,700	71,600	125,600
Ice cream	6	282	40	40	.....	34	6	35,000	1,900	36,900	194,600	172,000
Ice—manufactured	4	641	34	34	.....	34	.....	38,400	.....	38,400	652,200	105,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	99	71	71	.....	28	43	36,500	23,700	60,200	177,300	149,200
Lumber and timber products	5	116	34	34	.....	34	.....	8,400	.....	8,400	16,600	24,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	10	410	40	40	.....	40	.....	34,700	.....	34,700	171,600	164,300
Machinery and parts	10	16,637	2,230	2,223	7	.....	5	2,560,000	3,700	2,563,700	8,421,100	8,216,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	96	10	9	1	.....	10	8,600	.....	8,600	41,500	44,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	169	69	67	2	.....	60	66,700	5,800	72,500	259,200	303,400
Shirts	3	56	269	269	.....	20	249	9,200	107,500	116,700	36,400	656,000
Stone—crushed	8	1,028	99	97	2	.....	99	40,700	.....	40,700	271,700	121,800
Grand total ¹	144	28,244	7,050	7,021	29	.....	4,132	\$4,184,900	\$1,735,400	\$5,920,300	\$15,548,100	\$21,637,100

¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machine tools, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Ornamental iron and steel 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Railroad supplies, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Confectionery; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Stone—cut.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
FULTON COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Flour	3	123	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	\$2,500	.....	\$2,500	\$9,500	\$14,700
Grand total ¹	11	1,153	273	230	.....	43	272	1	\$266,800	\$500	\$267,300	\$419,100	\$427,200

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Coal—bituminous, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2.

GREENE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	3	72	36	.....	.....	.....	34	2	\$41,900	\$500	\$42,400	\$134,000
Coal—bituminous	8	30,501	3,657	38	1,253	.....	3,656	1	4,848,600	300	4,848,900	7,905,700
Gasoline	7	1,040	43	43	.....	.....	43	.....	58,500	.....	58,500	389,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	37	18	18	.....	.....	17	1	20,700	800	21,500	77,700
Grand total ¹	31	32,051	3,805	2,514	38	1,253	3,801	4	\$5,009,900	\$1,600	\$5,011,500	\$8,697,700

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Oil well supplies, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brick—building; Grist mill products.

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

Brick—ganister	3	2,503	589	473	66	50	588	1	\$543,000	\$400	\$543,400	\$1,242,700
Coal—bituminous	10	5,452	1,003	839	.....	164	1,003	.....	831,700	.....	831,700	1,189,100
Flour	3	160	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	3,900	.....	3,900	33,700
Grist mill products	4	245	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	2,700	.....	2,700	33,800
Ice cream	3	149	16	16	.....	.....	15	1	13,500	600	14,100	68,600
Ice—manufactured	3	926	30	28	1	1	30	.....	30,200	.....	30,200	82,900

Lumber and timber products.....	3	199	37	37	.....	37	.....	16,300	.....	47,000	43,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	66	26	26	.....	21	.....	18,700	4,900	23,600	96,800
Stone—crushed	3	690	88	52	1	35	88	36,300	.....	191,000	121,400
Grand total ¹	59	18,273	3,750	3,265	157	328	3,011	\$2,797,500	\$449,500	\$3,247,000	\$9,091,400

¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Canister rock, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Radiators, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Lime.

INDIANA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	84	55	55	.....	49	.....	\$56,400	\$5,200	\$61,600	\$289,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	34	7	7	.....	7	.....	7,500	.....	7,500	38,100
Coal—bituminous	39	71,706	7,742	4,791	85	2,866	7,742	7,933,100	.....	7,933,100	11,028,600
Coke—beehive	3	700	94	48	.....	46	94	87,700	.....	87,700	398,800
Concrete products	3	35	9	9	.....	9	.....	8,500	.....	8,500	21,400
Grist mill products	4	264	10	10	.....	10	.....	7,600	.....	7,600	84,000
Ice cream	6	246	29	29	.....	21	.....	17,100	2,100	19,200	101,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	374	32	32	.....	32	.....	39,800	.....	39,800	89,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	32	7	7	.....	7	.....	5,100	.....	5,100	92,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	17	147	50	50	.....	42	.....	46,900	5,900	52,800	27,500
Grand total ¹	108	75,760	8,716	5,653	86	2,977	8,614	\$8,820,000	\$36,300	\$8,856,300	\$14,828,100

¹ Includes—Butter—creamery, 1; Clay, 1; Flour, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Rubber tubes.

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	4	52	15	15	.....	13	.....	\$12,400	\$800	\$13,200	\$86,700
Brick—building	4	2,110	284	273	.....	284	.....	243,000	.....	243,000	790,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	34	6	6	.....	6	.....	6,000	.....	6,000	59,500
Coal—bituminous	22	13,692	2,823	1,911	.....	912	2,823	2,783,700	.....	2,783,700	3,599,800
Flour	4	415	20	20	.....	20	.....	20,900	.....	20,900	109,500
Grist mill products	3	206	11	11	.....	11	.....	9,000	.....	9,000	175,000
Ice cream	3	318	25	25	.....	23	.....	17,300	600	17,900	138,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	4	118	33	33	.....	14	.....	16,200	13,800	30,000	78,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
JEFFERSON COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages	
Machine repair shops	5	143	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	19,100	.....	19,100	37,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	112	44	44	.....	.....	40	4	45,000	1,900	46,900	174,500
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,029	213	209	.....	4	212	1	300,500	400	300,900	497,100
Grand total ¹	91	22,984	4,466	3,542	.....	924	4,158	308	\$4,247,700	\$156,300	\$4,404,000	\$10,548,700

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brooms, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Furniture, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Locomotives, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mirrors, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Cheese; Fertilizers; Hair work; Hides and skins; Shirts; Unclassified food and kindred products.

JUNIATA COUNTY

Flour	3	205	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	\$4,300	.....	\$4,300	\$41,000	\$33,900
Grist mill products	6	426	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	10,000	.....	10,000	72,000	66,800
Lumber and timber products	9	379	77	77	.....	.....	77	.....	25,300	.....	25,300	63,500	80,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	19	8	8	.....	.....	7	1	6,600	\$500	7,100	46,500	26,400
Shirts	3	36	183	183	.....	.....	25	158	17,800	74,800	92,600	19,400	670,500
Grand total ¹	36	2,110	607	606	1	.....	319	288	\$182,400	\$124,900	\$307,300	\$674,200	\$1,500,800

¹ Includes—Brick—ganister, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lime, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stone—crushed, 2.

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers		4	8	22	22	22	22	22	13	9	\$6.100	\$2.500	\$8.600	\$29.400	\$39,000
Beer	5	1,394	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	339,800	1,558,300	339,800	1,558,300	2,037,200
Bread and other bakery products	53	1,649	797	793	793	793	793	793	793	793	866,000	1,788,300	866,000	1,788,300	5,022,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	21	178	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	86,200	100	86,200	100	427,000
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	3	474	179	129	129	129	129	129	129	129	155,800	22,000	177,800	161,500	996,800
Castings—iron	7	323	79	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	43,800	6,900	43,800	290,600	157,600
Catsup and sauces	3	40	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	18,600	6,900	25,500	116,200	113,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	12	178	744	701	701	701	701	701	701	701	117,300	249,800	367,100	451,000	1,607,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	178	885	885	885	885	885	885	814	814	112,000	417,400	529,400	220,000	2,657,700
Coal—anthracite	33	193,262	17,733	11,385	11,385	11,385	11,385	11,385	17,733	17,733	25,812,200	2,200	25,812,200	70,706,800	47,749,000
Concrete products	5	88	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	23,700	2,200	25,900	109,000	106,500
Dental supplies	3	4	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	20	21,800	2,100	23,900	260,400	59,600
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	5	126	73	73	73	73	73	73	45	28	58,900	9,500	68,400	400,300	255,800
Engraving and diesinking	3	16	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	15,400	400	15,400	18,400	37,100
Furniture	4	23	26	26	26	26	26	26	22	4	25,400	3,000	28,400	65,400	98,200
Grist mill products	3	142	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9,200	9,200	9,200	72,900	135,900
Ice cream	8	1,056	94	94	94	94	94	94	75	19	84,800	12,600	97,400	1,030,500	1,296,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	21	943	546	533	533	533	533	533	13	382	149,000	221,600	370,600	1,553,400	1,189,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	13	1,154	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	66,900	9,800	66,900	716,700	201,100
Machine repair shops	4	478	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	24,700	169,300	24,700	194,900	88,700
Machinery and parts	4	709	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	169,300	169,300	169,300	231,600	570,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	86	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9,800	9,800	9,800	59,000	57,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	48	1,771	801	797	797	797	797	797	622	179	1,019,800	109,300	1,129,100	3,672,600	4,144,800
Optical goods	3	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	17,100	32,000	17,100	32,000	41,800
Ornamental iron and steel	3	90	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	18,900	18,900	18,900	22,600	61,900
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	1,812	207	178	178	178	178	178	29	207	282,500	606,300	282,500	1,833,600	901,600
Silk goods, including rayon	13	3,040	2,033	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	8	954	717,400	606,300	1,323,700	1,259,600	2,599,800
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	23	8,199	3,312	3,309	3,309	3,309	3,309	3,309	2	713	403,300	1,109,300	1,512,600	4,353,400	5,893,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	372	66	65	65	65	65	65	66	66	78,000	78,000	78,000	150,100	988,200
Steam railroad repair shops	15	9,127	2,009	1,908	1,908	1,908	1,908	1,908	94	2,009	2,542,100	2,542,100	2,542,100	6,779,900	4,393,600
Welding and brazing	4	143	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8,200	8,200	8,200	40,100	33,300
Grand total ¹	422	236,496	33,628	26,963	26,963	26,963	26,963	26,963	31	6,634	\$85,203,500	\$3,790,600	\$38,994,100	\$106,235,300	\$97,007,100

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Buttons, 1; Caps, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Cleaning and polishing preparations, 2; Confectionery, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Electroplating, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Handkerchiefs, 1; Ink—printers', 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spiruous and vinous, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Pretzels, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
LACKAWANNA COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		

structural, 1; Signs, 2; Springs, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Cotton goods; Curtains—other than lace; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Hides and skins; Molasses and syrups; Mucilage and paste; Overall; Peanut products; Phonographs and records; Pickles; Pipes and tubing; Potato chips; Soap and soap powder; Unclassified metal products; Ware—enamel and galvanized; Wax.

LANCASTER COUNTY

Agricultural implements and ma-chinery	4	536	129	128	1	129	.....	\$147,200	.....	\$288,900	\$480,200
Beer	5	815	120	114	1	120	.....	168,600	.....	362,500	989,200
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	2,342	399	399	.....	399	.....	407,200	.....	1,651,700	1,527,700
Boots and shoes	11	1,242	2,209	2,206	.....	1,287	922	1,220,100	\$592,400	2,107,700	6,930,200
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	225	177	177	.....	98	79	95,500	41,800	283,800	626,500
Brass, bronze and copper products	4	138	40	40	.....	40	.....	36,900	.....	104,400	204,300
Bread and other bakery products	38	746	431	430	1	385	46	402,200	22,100	1,237,500	2,076,400
Brick—building	3	592	54	54	.....	54	.....	11,600	.....	372,000	82,900
Canned and preserved goods	3	184	286	283	3	25	196	25,000	8,500	108,500	132,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	263	26	26	.....	25	1	500	.....	20,100	192,200
Castings—iron	3	192	70	70	.....	70	.....	71,900	.....	11,800	356,900
Castings—malleable iron	3	1,593	668	668	.....	667	1	702,700	800	989,100	1,263,300
Cheese	3	178	28	28	.....	24	4	21,400	2,400	23,800	373,500
Chocolate and cocoa products	3	3,152	490	490	.....	348	142	306,200	87,100	393,300	5,044,500
Cigars	20	574	1,059	1,034	.....	228	831	169,000	408,600	1,157,100	3,604,600
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	12	325	1,726	1,722	1	111	1,615	93,900	835,700	320,500	2,752,700
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	4	98	29	28	1	29	.....	34,200	.....	131,300	439,700
Concrete products	9	314	60	60	.....	60	.....	51,300	.....	266,800	215,600
Confectionery	19	1,205	477	477	.....	189	288	158,900	149,700	308,600	1,441,900
Dental supplies	4	22	27	27	.....	25	2	14,600	1,300	42,000	44,900
Engraving and diesinking	3	14	12	12	.....	12	.....	21,900	.....	21,900	64,800
Fertilizers	4	171	23	23	.....	23	.....	17,100	.....	159,900	304,900

Flour	29	2,534	84	84	.....	77,900	.....	77,900	630,200	761,400
Furniture	6	144	101	99	.....	85,500	.....	92,800	333,200	333,200
Grist mill products	11	1,780	120	120	.....	112,700	.....	112,700	1,000,400	3,193,100
Hardware and specialties	13	2,306	1,115	1,115	.....	871,700	.....	1,002,200	2,236,000	3,322,600
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	6	86	284	284	.....	38,300	.....	165,800	167,900	436,200
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	5	354	489	489	.....	327,100	.....	499,100	877,200	1,394,600
Ice cream	21	1,187	113	113	.....	139,100	.....	172,000	830,300	1,285,800
Ice—manufactured	13	2,656	63	63	.....	83,500	.....	83,500	486,500	311,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	12	356	164	164	.....	77,900	.....	126,800	237,100	308,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	12	1,665	137	137	.....	130,600	.....	130,600	488,600	537,800
Machine repair shops	7	121	21	21	.....	21,000	.....	21,000	99,400	48,300
Machinery and parts	11	3,172	629	629	.....	698,500	.....	698,500	1,767,500	2,373,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	106	12	12	.....	14,300	.....	14,300	97,400	100,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	47	1,046	477	477	.....	517,000	.....	568,800	4,506,700	2,413,400
Paper—toilet and tissue	3	1,148	134	131	.....	91,700	.....	122,200	973,900	1,345,800
Pretzels	14	114	128	138	.....	80,300	.....	82,800	171,600	257,700
Shirts	10	160	753	733	.....	54,300	.....	373,000	50,400	1,298,600
Signs	4	25	21	21	.....	25,300	.....	25,300	20,000	92,200
Silk goods, including rayon	14	4,629	3,340	3,335	.....	1,968	.....	936,100	2,882,100	12,210,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	13	911	114	108	.....	111,600	.....	118,900	358,700	1,712,000
Slaughtering and meat packing	19	5,792	354	299	.....	292,100	.....	292,100	1,038,200	1,309,100
Stone—crushed	3	811	343	333	.....	272,800	.....	309,300	481,700	702,400
Toys and games	3	95	296	296	.....	83,400	.....	129,300	285,600	1,332,700
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	3	95	296	296	.....	83,400	.....	129,300	285,600	1,332,700
Unclassified food and kindred products	8	667	96	96	.....	7,200	.....	11,600	154,100	393,200
Unclassified leather goods	3	22	20	20	.....	17,500	.....	17,500	10,300	87,400
Unclassified tobacco products	7	758	642	634	.....	271,100	.....	433,900	3,437,700	828,700
Underwear	6	352	887	887	.....	107,600	.....	456,700	564,300	2,697,800
Wood—turned and carved	4	511	175	171	.....	105,100	.....	134,200	417,100	520,700
Grand total ¹	571	88,164	28,965	28,715	.....	\$18,627,500	.....	\$24,899,000	\$61,959,100	\$118,812,100

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Asbestos products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Bags—other than paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brooms, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Chemicals, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Cork products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 2; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hats, 1; Jewelry, 2; Labels and tags, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Machine tools, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Millinery, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Peanut products, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Scales, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Shorting and athletic goods, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Automobile parts; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Curtains—other than lace; Fire escapes; Gas and gasoline engines; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous; Jute and burlap; Lime; Lumber and timber products; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Motor vehicles; Mucilage and paste; Neckwear; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Shapes—other than structural; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued LAWRENCE COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eigh-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	12	144	83	80	.....	3	75	8	\$68,900	\$3,500	\$72,400	\$102,400	\$346,000
Brick—building	3	755	112	106	.....	6	112	.....	79,900	.....	79,900	357,400	226,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	24	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	9,700	.....	9,700	33,200	46,700
Castings—Iron	3	2,171	457	380	21	56	457	.....	591,700	.....	591,700	1,141,100	2,383,000
Cement	3	36,281	746	635	33	78	741	5	730,100	2,000	732,100	4,114,800	2,446,500
Coal—bituminous	4	943	432	387	.....	45	432	.....	457,500	.....	457,500	222,000	609,200
Concrete products	4	184	46	46	.....	.....	46	.....	37,800	.....	37,800	317,400	125,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	6	284	114	113	1	.....	57	57	70,800	31,700	102,500	74,800	216,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	173	65	65	.....	.....	58	7	99,000	5,000	104,000	426,600	469,100
Sand and gravel	3	625	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	17,400	.....	17,400	44,500	57,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,747	622	472	18	132	622	.....	982,900	.....	982,900	1,148,300	2,367,700
Stone—miscellaneous	4	7,004	560	284	5	271	560	.....	711,400	.....	711,400	1,668,500	1,771,900
Grand total ¹	110	120,965	13,483	10,389	228	2,866	12,369	1,114	\$17,570,200	\$695,700	\$18,265,900	\$38,734,700	\$72,268,700

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—paving, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lime, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pipes and tubing, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radiators, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, type metal and solder; Brick—ganister; Cheese; Chemicals; Fire escapes; Grist mill products; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Unclassified mine and quarry products.

LEBANON COUNTY

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums ..	5	1,331	127	127	.....	.....	127	.....	\$132,100	.....	\$132,100	\$321,900	\$648,300
Boots and shoes	9	858	1,244	1,214	.....	30	693	551	531,900	\$272,800	804,700	1,230,800	3,410,300
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	337	293	291	2	.....	129	164	129,600	110,800	240,400	739,500	938,500
Bread and other bakery products ..	18	406	235	233	.....	2	228	7	237,100	3,200	240,300	424,900	1,013,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	49	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	11,400	.....	11,400	180,200	95,900
Castings—iron	6	447	135	135	.....	.....	135	.....	94,500	.....	94,500	205,000	240,000
Cigars	11	10	156	156	.....	.....	102	54	45,100	14,900	60,000	57,600	206,500

Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	123	590	590	.....	120	470	71,600	207,000	278,600	49,100	1,381,600
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	58	284	278	.....	31	253	16,700	118,100	134,800	26,000	268,300
Concrete products	4	18	13	13	.....	13	.....	9,300	.....	9,300	49,400	23,100
Fertilizers	3	210	15	15	.....	15	.....	9,800	.....	9,800	45,200	143,900
Flour	10	766	34	34	.....	34	.....	35,600	.....	35,600	422,400	484,400
Furnishing goods—men's not elsewhere classified	3	81	461	461	.....	53	408	48,100	203,500	251,600	87,000	1,068,300
Grist mill products	6	335	7	7	.....	7	.....	6,200	.....	6,200	80,200	159,900
Handkerchiefs	3	104	491	474	.....	17	469	21,500	232,400	253,900	547,400	1,105,700
Ice cream	8	79	11	10	.....	1	11	12,100	.....	12,100	86,700	75,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	73	352	336	.....	2	209	104,400	150,800	235,200	287,900	396,000
Lime	3	1,096	67	42	.....	25	.....	66,500	.....	66,500	237,000	208,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	280	21	21	.....	21	.....	24,200	.....	24,200	117,100	64,400
Machine repair shops	3	43	8	8	.....	8	.....	7,000	.....	7,000	29,000	21,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	94	16	16	.....	16	.....	14,600	.....	14,600	78,000	108,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	15	290	177	177	.....	122	55	135,700	39,700	175,400	650,700	559,000
Pretzels	9	62	62	62	.....	60	2	57,700	1,200	58,900	116,500	431,200
Shirts	5	129	838	783	.....	145	693	129,000	373,900	502,900	169,600	4,975,000
Silk goods, including rayon	6	897	735	734	.....	535	200	426,000	127,000	553,000	651,200	1,931,700
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	580	95	95	.....	67	28	58,200	11,500	69,700	313,300	1,761,200
Stone—crushed	7	6,121	231	195	.....	35	.....	165,900	.....	165,900	562,900	267,400
Grand total ¹	229	71,595	11,747	11,252	20	475	4,476	\$7,252,500	\$2,499,000	\$9,751,500	\$33,932,700	\$39,810,700

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Confectionery, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Ore—iron, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wall plaster, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.; Flags, banners and regalia; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Models and patterns—not paper; Neckwear; Ornamental iron and steel; Railroad supplies; Stone—cut; Unclassified metal products; Unclassified textiles and textile products; Window shades and fixtures.

LEHIGH COUNTY

Beer	4	2,561	220	210	.....	10	220	\$385,300	.....	\$385,300	\$1,337,600	\$3,525,600
Bobbins and spools	3	255	194	193	.....	1	194	134,500	.....	134,500	186,200	532,300
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	784	71	71	.....	71	.....	78,400	.....	78,400	215,000	384,800
Boots and shoes	3	77	158	158	.....	109	49	100,300	\$29,800	130,100	152,200	437,900
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	69	111	111	.....	38	73	33,400	.....	81,900	146,100	298,100
Bread and other bakery products	31	1,087	496	490	.....	6	39	552,600	27,200	579,800	1,200,500	3,013,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	312	49	49	.....	49	.....	47,500	.....	47,500	248,000	462,500
Castings—iron	6	2,655	220	177	.....	43	220	146,100	.....	146,100	505,800	416,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
LEHIGH COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Cement	5	50,758	1,210	970	.....	240	1,199	11	1,185,000	2,700	1,187,700	10,455,700	6,123,100
Chemicals	3	209	21	21	.....	.....	19	2	16,900	300	17,200	170,000	301,000
Cigars	5	390	868	718	2	148	122	746	56,100	423,700	479,800	525,800	2,656,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	10	71	407	407	.....	.....	143	264	162,700	179,500	342,200	123,700	1,041,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	104	627	617	.....	10	61	566	39,200	346,800	386,000	82,900	1,107,200
Concrete products	3	176	19	17	.....	2	19	.....	20,900	.....	20,900	155,000	45,300
Confectionery	3	60	45	43	.....	2	13	32	10,000	7,500	17,500	80,000	73,800
Dental supplies	4	4	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	6,300	.....	6,300	14,500	32,100
Electroplating	3	405	79	79	.....	.....	79	.....	81,700	.....	81,700	167,900	536,500
Flour	6	530	43	43	.....	.....	43	.....	48,300	.....	48,300	550,200	847,000
Furniture	8	2,104	294	289	.....	5	283	11	198,600	5,800	204,400	945,300	611,600
Grist mill products	5	143	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	8,500	.....	8,500	118,700	245,700
Hardware and specialties	3	1,956	585	576	.....	9	502	83	559,900	61,100	621,000	1,427,500	1,835,900
Ice—manufactured	8	1,601	61	61	.....	.....	61	.....	64,500	.....	64,500	601,800	212,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	364	258	252	1	5	125	133	122,800	69,900	192,700	575,800	516,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	968	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	41,500	.....	41,500	390,600	176,800
Machine repair shops	3	28	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	11,000	.....	11,000	59,000	34,800
Machinery and parts	7	3,331	277	276	.....	1	270	7	258,400	5,200	263,600	1,316,800	1,755,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	286	59	59	.....	.....	59	.....	61,500	.....	61,500	172,200	237,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	33	670	307	307	.....	.....	277	30	397,300	.....	.....	1,392,600	1,983,000
Patent medicines and compounds	4	16	10	10	.....	.....	8	2	9,800	1,300	11,100	64,800	80,400
Pretzels	4	42	86	86	.....	.....	83	3	62,800	1,600	64,400	165,800	230,700
Shirts	5	138	917	884	.....	33	140	777	93,300	447,100	540,400	97,900	1,669,900
Silk goods, including rayon	40	6,711	5,335	5,196	11	128	3,175	2,160	2,488,400	1,193,900	3,682,300	7,684,300	15,449,900
Slate—miscellaneous	6	1,127	177	177	.....	.....	165	12	114,000	6,600	120,600	519,000	251,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	638	239	217	.....	22	239	.....	288,400	.....	288,400	1,464,200	4,899,500
Unclassified lumber products	4	61	46	46	.....	.....	42	4	30,900	900	31,800	68,400	224,400
Underwear	11	475	2,111	2,078	1	32	219	1,892	187,100	974,600	1,161,700	1,076,300	3,973,000
Grand total ¹	359	111,838	23,424	22,156	16	1,252	14,895	8,529	\$14,656,800	\$4,782,300	\$19,439,100	\$56,491,100	\$98,034,600

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Boxes—cigar, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Butter—creamy, 1; Caps, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Jewelry, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Neckwear, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Slate—roofing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Toys and games, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bookbinding and blank book making; Brooms; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Cordage and twine; Cotton goods; Fire escapes; Hides and skins; Shoddy and waste; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified tobacco products; Ware—enamel and galvanized; Wire rods.

LUZERNE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	2	9	9	.....	6	3	\$2,300	\$500	\$2,800	\$10,300	\$14,600
Beer	7	2,786	416	416	.....	416	.....	655,000	.....	655,000	3,326,300	6,036,300
Bread and other bakery products	54	1,961	1,504	1,499	.....	5	393	1,272,200	203,100	1,475,300	2,900,600	8,698,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	27	231	103	103	.....	103	.....	99,500	.....	99,500	687,600	489,900
Cigars	3	945	1,745	1,745	.....	178	1,567	123,400	985,500	1,108,900	1,087,300	6,899,900
Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified	7	121	701	701	.....	95	606	51,700	232,200	283,900	49,400	612,200
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	95	480	480	.....	36	444	37,900	192,800	230,700	261,800	834,400
Coal—anthracite	51	380,959	41,313	23,765	47	17,501	1	47,849,200	700	47,849,900	152,305,100	90,211,100
Concrete products	4	43	17	15	.....	2	.....	8,800	.....	8,800	47,200	59,200
Confectionery	6	54	26	26	.....	7	19	7,400	10,000	17,400	60,300	82,200
Dental supplies	7	6	18	18	.....	18	.....	17,500	.....	17,500	264,500	59,500
Furniture	13	198	170	170	.....	151	19	165,200	16,800	182,000	506,000	523,400
Grist mill products	5	2,503	89	89	.....	89	.....	106,000	.....	106,000	1,131,400	1,754,300
Hardware and specialties	4	153	42	42	.....	42	.....	47,600	.....	47,600	392,800	167,700
Ice cream	16	709	106	105	.....	84	22	79,100	8,800	87,900	656,500	551,400
Ice—manufactured	5	930	17	17	.....	17	.....	17,100	.....	17,100	238,600	90,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	15	789	516	516	.....	192	324	215,400	187,200	402,600	588,000	984,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	11	1,028	66	66	.....	66	.....	80,900	.....	80,900	529,500	213,400
Machine repair shops	10	798	130	123	.....	7	.....	164,200	.....	164,200	477,200	406,800
Machinery and parts	10	2,016	534	510	3	21	.....	550,600	.....	550,600	3,158,900	1,229,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	8	163	21	21	.....	21	.....	17,000	.....	17,000	116,700	117,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	49	1,796	655	655	.....	639	16	1,016,500	11,000	1,016,500	2,582,400	3,625,300
Patent medicines and compounds	3	2	12	12	.....	10	2	7,900	1,500	9,400	176,200	56,900
Powder and other explosives	3	347	149	149	.....	118	31	163,300	16,700	180,000	573,600	1,512,500
Sand and gravel	4	549	38	38	.....	38	.....	41,400	.....	41,400	155,000	117,200
Shirts	5	345	2,076	2,025	.....	51	1,926	135,400	1,095,100	1,230,500	555,300	5,071,200
Silk goods, including rayon	15	6,151	2,798	2,777	.....	21	1,171	999,500	1,113,300	2,112,800	4,205,100	9,289,700

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
LUZERNE COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	20	10,803	5,432	5,309	.....	123	1,368	4,064	1,063,500	2,164,700	3,228,200	6,399,300	7,172,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	442	144	144	.....	.....	100	44	106,800	28,300	135,100	250,800	2,377,500
Steam railroad repair shops	13	6,493	884	860	.....	24	884	.....	1,219,300	.....	1,219,300	2,825,100	1,702,800
Stone—crushed	4	1,660	85	76	.....	9	85	.....	56,500	.....	56,500	258,600	286,100
Underwear	4	135	340	340	.....	.....	30	310	25,800	175,200	201,000	244,200	1,319,100
Ware—tin and stamped	3	405	268	268	.....	.....	239	29	184,100	15,300	199,400	660,400	1,079,800
Welding and brazing	5	105	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	15,900	.....	15,900	32,200	45,300
Grand total ¹	486	436,492	64,207	46,286	62	17,859	51,656	12,551	\$59,340,500	\$7,283,200	\$66,623,700	\$197,557,900	\$171,268,400

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Ammonia, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Caps, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Fur goods, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine tools, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Overalls, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Springs, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Chains; Cheese; Cigarettes; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Fertilizers; Flour; Locomotives; Millinery; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified leather goods; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Unclassified tobacco products.

LYCOMING COUNTY

Boots and shoes	3	175	289	289			166	123	\$122,600	\$81,700	\$204,300	\$106,700	\$717,000
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	224	106	106			57	49	68,600	28,600	97,200	323,000	388,100
Bread and other bakery products	11	412	221	221			200	21	230,400	13,000	243,400	649,500	1,246,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	137	22	22			21	1	23,000	600	23,600	136,000	130,000
Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified	5	23	52	50	1	1	20	32	25,400	23,800	49,200	102,400	141,400
Concrete products	3	84	13	13			13		11,300		11,300	35,600	32,200

Confectionery	4	38	17	17
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¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 2; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Buttons, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 1; Coal—bituminous, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glue, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Mirrors, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aircraft and parts; Axles; Belting; Brass, bronze and copper products; Caps; Curled hair; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Gas and gasoline engines; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Mattresses and bedding; Oil well supplies; Packing—steam, etc.; Potato chips; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified chemical and allied products.

McKEAN COUNTY

[illegible]

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
McKEAN COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	10	633	256	186	.....	70	256	.....	185,100	1,229,800	908,200
Wood—turned and carved	3	1,203	389	388	1	.....	249	140	96,700	1,035,000	1,015,200
Grand total ¹	107	20,260	4,096	3,958	1	137	3,300	796	\$4,199,900	\$17,231,400	\$25,521,900

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Clay, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Glass—window, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Sand—glass, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Toys and games, 2; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Unclassified chemicals and allied products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Brick—building; Castings—iron; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Coke—by-product; Confectionery; Furniture; Machinery and parts; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Wax.

MERCER COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	18	129	95	92	.....	3	74	21	\$73,700	\$12,300	\$86,000	\$192,000	\$395,200
Brooms	3	25	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	10,500	.....	10,500	19,800	48,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	36	20	18	1	1	20	.....	15,400	.....	15,400	142,000	92,600
Concrete products	3	18	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	1,500	.....	1,500	24,300	10,100
Grist mill products	3	185	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,900	.....	3,900	36,000	24,200
Ice cream	7	988	25	25	.....	.....	22	3	22,500	.....	24,500	247,200	187,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	7	225	114	112	.....	2	40	74	41,100	34,400	75,500	196,300	184,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	319	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	7,400	.....	7,400	75,700	50,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	13	268	93	93	.....	.....	82	11	123,500	8,200	131,700	720,800	604,600
Pipes and tubing	3	2,762	543	521	6	16	543	.....	599,700	.....	599,700	520,400	5,455,500
Grand total ¹	118	169,326	12,183	10,314	419	1,450	11,698	485	\$16,324,500	\$374,900	\$16,699,400	\$55,418,900	\$127,992,900

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Cheese, 2; Chemicals, 1; Coal—bituminous, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Iron—pig, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Meters, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sand—glass, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Butter—creamery; Forgings—iron and steel; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Hides and skins; Lime; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Pumps and valves; Sheets—iron and steel; Stationary engines—steam; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products.

MIFFLIN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	148	85	85	.....	83	2	\$98,400	\$1,400	\$99,800	\$217,200	\$428,800
Flour	3	254	17	17	.....	17	.....	13,300	.....	13,300	74,000	66,800
Ice cream	4	152	26	26	.....	24	2	23,000	500	23,500	144,000	80,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	3	94	86	86	.....	35	51	30,800	22,500	53,300	123,700	115,000
Lumber and timber products	4	115	21	21	.....	21	.....	9,900	.....	9,900	30,000	28,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	44	34	34	.....	31	3	42,700	2,900	45,600	214,500	205,700
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	3	23	6	6	.....	6	.....	4,600	.....	4,600	19,000	58,100
Grand total ¹	62	41,729	6,606	6,555	10	41	4,773	\$5,325,200	\$1,112,000	\$6,437,200	\$24,943,600	\$21,084,700

¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Blankets and robes, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Potato chips, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 2; Signs, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—steel; Forgings—iron and steel; Grease and tallow; Lime; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Pulleys, bangings and bearings; Springs; Unclassified metal products.

MONROE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	5	62	32	32	.....	31	1	\$27,900	\$300	\$28,200	\$138,800	\$202,900
Grist mill products	5	196	7	7	.....	7	.....	5,800	.....	5,800	59,100	76,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	210	401	401	.....	374	27	514,100	27,200	541,300	334,000	951,400
Silk goods, including rayon	7	505	415	415	.....	300	115	231,800	75,400	307,200	346,500	905,400
Steam railroad repair shops	4	98	45	43	.....	2	45	68,800	.....	68,800	162,800	72,100
Grand total ¹	53	4,054	1,645	1,637	2	6	1,297	\$1,507,500	\$269,700	\$1,777,200	\$3,530,800	\$5,850,500

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clay, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Vinegar, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified; Confectionery; Flour; Machinery and parts.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Asbestos products	6	12,324	1,191	884	123	184	1,099	92	\$1,254,400	\$76,800	\$1,331,200	\$2,230,600	\$9,708,100
Automobile parts	3	6,580	730	711	.....	19	730	.....	842,600	.....	842,600	2,787,900	2,617,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	8	7,294	1,173	1,073	6	94	1,173	.....	1,417,600	.....	1,417,600	1,916,100	3,788,200
Braids, tapes and bindings	3	115	104	104	.....	.....	27	77	27,000	40,400	67,400	93,300	258,000
Bread and other bakery products	39	1,065	609	584	3	22	546	63	657,700	37,900	695,600	1,908,600	3,628,300
Brick—building	3	426	62	25	35	2	62	.....	48,400	.....	48,400	283,500	113,000
Butter—creamery	9	148	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	16,600	.....	16,600	108,800	113,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	232	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	180,200	122,700
Carpets and rugs	4	365	256	157	.....	.....	171	95	247,200	80,400	327,600	307,400	3,991,900
Castings—iron	7	1,145	412	346	33	33	412	.....	561,100	.....	561,100	267,900	1,060,700
Chemicals	4	505	65	53	12	.....	65	.....	87,100	.....	87,100	396,700	1,408,000
Cigars	3	.....	33	33	.....	.....	15	18	3,700	4,800	8,500	15,000	26,800
Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified	29	867	2,092	2,042	16	34	628	1,464	582,500	1,000,600	1,583,100	918,000	4,881,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	341	970	906	1	63	64	906	44,000	553,600	597,600	301,900	2,841,900
Concrete products	9	401	76	52	14	10	76	.....	79,700	.....	79,700	441,600	346,500
Confectionery	4	12	10	10	.....	.....	5	5	2,000	1,200	3,200	13,300	28,300
Cotton goods	3	355	204	152	.....	52	108	96	127,900	67,100	195,000	458,300	1,025,700
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	5	434	153	145	.....	8	115	38	118,100	29,400	147,500	331,000	799,600
Flour	3	265	19	19	.....	.....	19	.....	20,700	.....	20,700	78,800	107,900
Furniture	3	191	106	106	.....	.....	99	7	98,400	6,900	105,300	41,000	395,500
Grist mill products	10	1,012	58	58	.....	.....	58	.....	54,500	.....	54,500	483,100	877,700
Hardware and specialties	3	501	79	72	.....	7	71	8	84,700	8,900	93,600	332,900	475,900
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	3	366	790	780	.....	10	181	609	194,700	376,200	570,900	1,231,500	1,485,800
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	20	2,096	2,785	2,779	3	3	1,359	1,426	1,766,300	1,232,600	2,998,900	4,854,600	8,551,200
Ice cream	7	332	28	28	.....	.....	25	3	23,100	1,100	24,200	167,800	147,400
Ice—manufactured	7	1,863	70	65	1	4	70	.....	89,400	.....	89,400	805,000	270,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	17	815	603	527	51	25	157	446	178,700	256,100	434,800	845,500	1,021,100
Lime	3	1,485	157	54	24	79	157	.....	143,800	.....	143,800	217,700	429,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	14	2,084	178	176	2	.....	178	.....	170,000	.....	170,000	1,334,700	550,600
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	3	390	54	45	.....	9	37	17	38,200	8,500	46,700	272,600	512,500

Machine repair shops	3	41	23	23	.....	27,600	.....	27,600	78,300	85,700
Machinery and parts	11	2,357	624	624	.....	809,200	35	838,200	6,748,200	2,297,600
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	181	12	12	.....	15,900	.....	15,900	102,600	91,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	46	667	286	285	1	332,600	20	345,600	1,348,800	1,352,200
Pipes and tubing	5	2,295	807	763	44	1,011,700	.....	1,011,700	1,813,400	3,007,000
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	7	2,890	891	759	59	856,800	15	867,100	1,566,200	3,000,100
Pretzels	3	201	131	131	.....	63,000	44	77,900	173,300	335,500
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	1,345	497	488	5	625,400	.....	625,400	1,123,800	2,706,700
Shirts	7	217	556	553	3	133	423	247,000	424,000	4,161,400
Silk goods, including rayon	8	289	248	247	.....	138,600	83	148,400	341,900	520,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	376	81	81	.....	112,200	2	59,400	170,400	727,600
Steam railroad repair shops	3	910	129	123	6	58,700	.....	192,900	279,900	282,500
Stone—crushed	9	2,650	168	121	5	141,900	.....	141,900	640,100	572,000
Stoves, heaters and ranges	7	3,275	1,112	1,111	1	1,395,500	31	1,424,100	3,886,200	6,180,200
Structural iron and steel	5	22,406	1,593	1,201	103	2,178,900	3	2,180,200	12,104,500	8,384,600
Unclassified mine and quarry products	5	1,401	79	36	23	89,500	.....	89,500	398,200	549,700
Unclassified miscellaneous products	3	1,246	337	331	1	332,200	51	349,500	1,206,800	2,187,500
Underwear	8	519	1,175	1,166	1	165,500	958	666,900	773,500	3,327,300
Woolen and worsted yarns	4	6,616	2,326	1,002	.....	1,362,100	1,075	2,272,900	9,555,000	11,160,700
Woolen, worsted and felt goods..	3	955	581	548	1	345,000	260	520,200	388,400	2,304,200
Grand total ¹	519	203,563	35,634	31,389	992	\$30,234,000	10,732	\$37,562,900	\$103,806,800	\$182,897,800

¹ Includes:—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 2; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—gauging, 1; Brooms, 1; Caps, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cement, 1; Cheese, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Coke—by-product, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Electroplating, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 2; Forgings—iron and steel, 2; Fur goods, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Glue, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hairecloth, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 2; Iron—pig, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine tools, 2; Magnesia products, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 2; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 2; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Street railway repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Toys and games, 2; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes:—Ammonia; Benzols; Billets, blooms and slabs; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Naphtha and naphthalene; Ore—iron; Peanut products; Pulleys, hangings and bearings; Rubber tubes; Saws; Stone—cut; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued MONTOUR COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	20	10	10	.....	10	.....	\$13,000	.....	\$43,600	\$36,900
Grand total ¹	28	10,630	1,243	1,220	4	1,023	220	\$848,000	\$104,700	\$2,322,900	\$2,590,500

¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Flour, 2; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Pipes and tubing; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

Beer	7	2,742	306	301	.....	5	306	.....	\$511,400	.....	\$511,400	\$2,238,900	\$4,954,800
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	74	85	72	.....	13	28	.....	25,100	.....	56,900	183,100	211,900
Bread and other bakery products	22	499	383	374	.....	9	324	.....	372,800	.....	406,400	1,082,100	1,619,300
Butter—creamery	5	146	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,200	.....	9,200	32,100	51,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	47	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	26,900	.....	26,900	126,300	91,500
Castings—iron	3	300	89	89	.....	.....	89	.....	73,400	.....	73,400	235,700	345,200
Cement	11	121,419	2,781	2,066	11	704	2,778	3	2,910,400	.....	2,911,200	27,394,800	16,277,600
Chemicals	3	720	138	124	1	3	126	2	148,000	.....	150,300	312,000	761,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	19	469	1,411	1,141	.....	270	339	1,072	220,400	.....	734,100	211,800	3,486,300
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	68	362	339	4	19	86	276	37,500	.....	98,700	54,500	395,000
Concrete products	5	127	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	8,100	.....	8,100	48,500	24,300
Flour	4	420	50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,900	.....	58,900	608,100	1,091,400
Grist mill products	11	862	40	40	.....	.....	40	.....	40,100	.....	40,100	464,900	982,300
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	4	1,285	2,292	2,292	.....	.....	1,167	1,125	1,544,300	.....	2,464,500	4,487,100	4,582,200
Ice cream	4	382	27	26	.....	1	23	4	26,000	.....	28,400	140,000	208,500
Ice—manufactured	4	1,063	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	41,700	.....	41,700	498,400	167,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	466	261	256	.....	2	103	158	113,200	.....	200,100	417,100	477,600

Lumber—planing mill only	8	1,746	49	49	.....	49	.....	54,800	.....	845,300	190,100
Machinery and parts	5	5,606	522	486	.....	35	522	733,500	.....	2,323,600	8,925,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	31	957	409	404	.....	3	361	502,500	39,200	2,403,500	2,222,100
Ornamental iron and steel	3	50	12	12	.....	.....	.....	11,700	.....	56,000	41,400
Shirts	7	194	1,145	960	.....	2	183	155,800	441,500	597,300	1,486,100
Silk goods, including rayon	12	5,178	2,126	2,038	.....	.....	1,202	801,500	461,100	1,168,200	5,538,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	10	3,634	2,556	2,442	.....	114	986	717,500	867,100	2,168,000	3,269,700
Slate—miscellaneous	8	2,832	345	341	.....	1	345	315,000	.....	938,400	721,800
Slate—roofing	9	6,603	772	631	.....	2	772	817,100	.....	1,389,800	1,331,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	322	22	22	.....	.....	22	20,900	.....	178,400	202,900
Steam railroad repair shops	9	4,524	548	520	.....	28	547	830,600	1,000	2,829,500	1,437,400
Stone—crushed	3	727	54	48	.....	1	54	24,600	.....	49,500	49,500
Underwear	4	379	1,037	1,037	.....	.....	134	145,300	635,600	1,005,500	4,376,400
Grand total ¹	331	452,950	33,152	29,812	.....	3,217	24,328	\$28,474,800	\$5,083,600	\$33,558,400	\$119,698,700
					.....						\$117,646,800

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—wood en, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and under-takers' supplies, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Cigars, 2; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Confectionery, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Cork products, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Engraving and die sinking, 1; Fur goods, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Jewelry, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Millinery, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Neckwear, 2; Paints and varnishes, 2; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 2; Plush and velvet, 1; Pretzels, 2; Sand and gravel, 2; Shapes—structural, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Ship and boat building, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tar and tar products, 2; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—steel; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fertilizers; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Hardware and specialties; Ink—printers; Iron—pig; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oil well supplies; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Soap and soap powder; Structural iron and steel; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified miscellaneous products.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	16	494	199	199	.....	.....	192	7	\$229,000	\$4,200	\$233,200	\$485,300	\$1,055,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	34	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	29,900	.....	29,900	132,000	133,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	3,900	.....	3,900	2,100	11,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	78	393	553	.....	40	41	.....	32,700	241,700	274,400	94,700	1,091,000
Coal—anthracite	8	73,288	409	478	.....	2	7,209	.....	10,690,700	.....	10,690,700	25,392,800	20,075,700
Coal—reclaimed from streams	6	246	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	8,200	.....	8,200	79,500	35,500
Concrete products	4	69	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	10,600	.....	10,600	71,500	48,400
Dental supplies	3	5	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	6,900	.....	6,900	13,300	20,900
Flour	6	652	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	22,000	.....	22,000	425,000	212,500
Grist mill products	4	219	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	7,200	.....	7,200	33,700	118,100
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	3	52	238	238	.....	.....	67	.....	62,900	87,600	150,500	153,900	460,400
Ice cream	14	1,611	159	159	.....	.....	148	11	132,400	4,400	136,800	826,500	592,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Ice—manufactured	5	768	15	15	.....	15	.....	19,800	.....	19,800	193,700	126,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	10	95	68	67	1	.....	34	34	27,200	.....	44,900	128,900
Lumber and timber products	4	77	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	15,800	.....	14,900	47,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	653	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	40,200	.....	143,400	94,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	53	11	10	.....	1	11	.....	9,900	.....	85,800	62,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	17	287	126	126	.....	.....	114	12	150,500	8,100	685,700	569,300
Shirts	8	345	1,942	1,845	.....	97	366	1,576	201,000	725,000	298,600	3,946,900
Silk goods, including rayon	9	4,042	2,193	1,868	.....	325	1,135	1,058	990,700	532,700	5,642,200	5,161,800
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	464	245	245	.....	.....	73	172	28,100	85,500	26,900	231,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	918	124	124	.....	.....	124	.....	126,700	.....	473,100	1,637,100
Steam railroad repair shops	6	1,667	205	203	.....	2	205	.....	316,900	.....	1,173,300	380,300
Stone—crushed	3	561	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	24,900	.....	32,700	49,800
Grand total ¹	209	107,367	16,226	14,250	7	1,969	12,059	4,167	\$15,592,900	\$1,997,600	\$17,590,500	\$45,417,800	

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brick—building, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Cigars, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Fertilizers, 2; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Fuel—manufactured, 1; Furniture, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Lime, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Overalls, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—coilet and tissue, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Confectionery; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified tobacco products.

PERRY COUNTY

Flour	5	198	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	\$5,700	.....	\$5,700	\$100,800
Grist mill products	9	484	42	42	.....	.....	42	.....	38,800	.....	38,800	\$46,700
Lumber and timber products	4	148	35	35	.....	.....	35	.....	13,500	.....	13,500	55,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	168	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	5,800	.....	5,800	11,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Brushes	14	102	114	113	1	.....	85	29	83,400	16,100	99,500	441,900	696,600
Buttons	6	444	157	140	4	13	77	80	51,300	44,400	95,700	253,500	445,300
Canned and preserved goods	15	994	567	523	22	22	328	239	296,400	32,800	329,200	1,351,000	3,015,400
Caps	22	98	286	181	55	50	156	130	131,400	55,300	186,700	388,700	1,176,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	68	1,316	512	450	57	5	511	1	626,500	100	626,600	1,907,100	3,826,100
Carpets and rugs	29	8,401	3,387	3,205	2	180	2,443	944	3,054,000	899,700	3,953,700	11,628,400	18,656,800
Carriages, wagons, etc.	5	133	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	67,500	.....	67,500	91,700	202,900
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	11	296	224	205	17	.....	185	39	211,600	31,600	243,200	945,600	1,064,900
Castings—iron	15	1,561	486	376	72	38	486	.....	580,000	.....	580,000	751,100	2,240,600
Catsup and sauces	8	898	203	190	7	6	124	79	158,100	54,600	212,700	772,600	1,440,100
Chemicals	46	12,564	1,092	910	81	101	1,066	26	1,368,300	16,900	1,385,200	10,070,200	13,368,000
Cigars	58	4,448	7,660	5,650	1,417	593	965	6,695	663,100	4,936,800	5,599,900	5,327,500	30,031,700
Cleansing and polishing preparations	35	376	107	95	9	3	82	25	83,400	16,400	99,800	676,600	1,258,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	380	2,605	15,192	11,918	378	2,896	9,134	6,058	10,681,600	4,624,000	15,305,600	9,572,700	59,968,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	223	1,623	11,606	8,270	2,025	1,311	2,455	9,151	2,764,000	6,151,200	8,915,200	4,704,000	40,995,500
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	20	662	106	101	5	.....	71	35	87,100	26,900	114,000	745,800	2,518,600
Concrete products	4	167	69	25	43	1	69	.....	54,300	.....	54,300	144,000	193,300
Confectionery	88	7,801	3,445	3,305	83	57	1,247	2,198	1,283,500	1,454,700	2,738,200	7,932,200	16,389,800
Cordage and twine	3	3,629	537	460	6	71	322	215	263,900	172,500	436,400	2,316,800	1,638,100
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	12	20	132	127	5	.....	132	.....	150,000	.....	150,000	90,000	489,300
Corsets and allied garments	7	25	121	113	8	.....	19	102	18,400	70,800	89,200	63,700	347,200
Cotton goods	45	5,881	2,134	2,110	14	10	1,481	653	1,589,300	407,500	1,996,800	8,723,200	10,903,800
Cotton yarns and thread	10	1,077	309	243	1	65	102	207	115,600	147,300	282,900	1,142,200	1,851,200
Curled hair	8	1,794	307	158	20	129	255	52	249,600	31,400	281,000	717,500	1,739,000
Curtains—lace	3	2,089	1,157	1,137	1	19	519	638	835,000	605,600	1,440,600	5,617,500	4,745,500
Curtains—other than lace	12	105	371	360	11	.....	86	285	77,100	148,600	225,700	151,700	1,913,400
Dental supplies	55	332	443	427	16	.....	393	50	442,700	32,300	475,000	738,300	2,140,100
Dyeing and finishing textiles	83	16,821	4,026	3,827	88	111	2,862	1,164	3,517,700	747,500	4,265,200	9,412,500	15,888,900
Dyestuffs	3	19	8	5	3	.....	8	.....	9,600	.....	9,600	47,000	197,100
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	50	33,934	5,533	5,449	48	36	5,083	450	6,668,100	358,400	7,026,500	32,895,900	34,637,500
Electroplating	31	880	243	235	8	.....	242	1	267,400	600	268,000	203,100	732,500

Elevators and hoists	15	932	247	244	2	1	247	.....	5	310,400	.....	1,442,900	2,265,700
Emery and other abrasive wheels	4	1,649	543	486	20	37	538	.....	4,300	678,500	.....	1,351,100	3,149,100
Engraving and desinking	62	1,578	1,142	1,114	26	2	210	.....	210	1,973,300	.....	3,071,100	4,616,300
Fancy articles and specialties	33	329	833	657	152	24	618	.....	319,200	486,800	.....	1,021,200	2,222,000
Fertilizers	4	4,671	578	245	325	8	.....	.....	649,500	649,500	.....	3,752,700	2,404,800
Fireboard and fibre containers	11	261	126	123	3	.....	65	.....	38,900	103,100	.....	382,600	556,700
Files	3	2,024	401	380	9	12	370	.....	31	497,000	.....	522,500	1,601,400
Fixtures—gas and electric	14	312	192	180	2	10	192	.....	.....	165,200	.....	1,308,900	985,200
Flags, banners and regalia	5	19	28	28	.....	.....	12	.....	16	12,200	.....	150,200	122,800
Flavoring syrups and extracts	19	293	208	184	24	.....	195	.....	13	279,700	.....	1,069,800	2,120,300
Forgings—iron and steel	5	4,408	334	226	37	71	334	.....	.....	417,300	.....	932,100	3,265,100
Fur goods	71	118	241	219	8	14	139	.....	82	230,500	.....	862,200	1,468,800
Furnishing goods—men's, not else- where classified	5	26	67	65	2	.....	24	.....	43	23,900	.....	129,700	654,500
Furniture	122	3,735	1,998	1,566	142	2	1,859	.....	139	1,997,500	.....	3,477,200	8,361,000
Furniture—metal	12	545	422	410	9	3	418	.....	4	445,200	.....	448,400	1,732,400
Glass—decorative	14	22	45	43	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,800	.....	194,700	119,800
Glass—miscellaneous products	15	396	211	206	5	.....	166	.....	45	184,500	.....	624,800	855,500
Gold and silver leaf and foil	4	116	171	171	.....	.....	30	.....	141	31,000	.....	594,500	572,500
Hair work	5	1	14	12	2	.....	6	.....	8	5,900	.....	21,500	26,700
Haircloth	6	2,091	685	685	.....	.....	470	.....	215	427,800	.....	1,705,800	4,307,200
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	17	258	194	193	1	.....	158	.....	36	184,600	.....	468,700	538,200
Hardware and specialties	40	4,119	890	849	25	16	851	.....	39	987,200	.....	4,239,100	5,129,000
Hats	13	4,354	3,316	3,273	3	40	2,367	.....	949	2,951,100	.....	3,760,900	7,839,300
Hides and skins	3	1,328	104	77	27	.....	104	.....	.....	85,400	.....	1,678,500	2,287,900
Hose—rubber	3	3,767	405	324	65	16	366	.....	39	455,600	.....	395,000	1,422,100
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	12	816	1,458	1,457	.....	1	276	.....	1,182	257,200	.....	849,000	863,000
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	71	7,659	14,641	14,124	5	512	6,418	.....	8,223	8,918,200	.....	15,867,400	23,203,400
House furnishing goods—miscel- laneous	3	9	14	14	.....	.....	12	.....	2	11,400	.....	43,500	64,400
Ice cream	46	10,304	1,419	1,347	64	8	1,063	.....	356	1,425,600	.....	1,593,400	9,352,200
Ice cream cones	5	30	13	11	.....	2	13	.....	.....	11,100	.....	42,600	38,900
Ice—manufactured	24	22,551	359	285	51	23	356	.....	3	512,100	.....	513,400	2,712,500
Ink—printers'	18	3,378	405	308	93	4	403	.....	2	557,300	.....	1,340,000	3,673,200
Instruments—professional and scien- tific	36	1,971	1,356	1,326	12	18	1,186	.....	170	1,741,900	.....	1,910,300	5,059,400
Jewelry	54	243	254	243	3	8	243	.....	11	319,800	.....	328,300	1,243,700
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	64	1,631	5,002	4,347	62	593	1,369	.....	3,633	1,569,200	.....	2,404,800	18,145,900
Labels and tags	9	611	567	530	22	15	313	.....	254	303,600	.....	476,500	441,400
Lace goods and embroidery	22	554	1,016	928	13	75	444	.....	572	546,700	.....	987,900	2,023,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	133	12,218	6,896	4,356	2,477	63	2,721	.....	4,175	2,717,300	.....	5,269,300	2,080,500
Leather—tanned, carried and finished	15	10,275	3,968	2,933	86	949	3,331	.....	637	4,005,400	.....	4,482,400	19,825,000
Liquors—spiruous and vinous	10	2,015	1,086	1,075	7	4	680	.....	406	824,100	.....	1,130,300	26,527,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	43	4,035	695	678	10	7	695	.....	.....	813,400	.....	1,998,000	3,047,500
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	4	703	312	179	3	130	163	.....	149	144,400	.....	210,700	1,902,300
Machine repair shops	70	2,414	562	557	.....	5	562	.....	.....	733,000	.....	2,133,900	2,334,100
Machine tools	32	4,671	830	793	11	26	803	.....	27	1,163,700	.....	1,182,700	3,779,400
Machinery and parts	121	20,156	6,080	5,637	215	238	5,925	.....	155	8,144,000	.....	8,260,100	25,549,000

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	26	1,021	180	90	30	60	180	.....	125,600	.....	125,600	802,400	697,500
Mattresses and bedding	45	830	492	432	59	1	353	139	366,100	95,200	461,300	819,900	3,280,500
Meters	3	217	200	200	.....	.....	179	21	205,300	13,800	219,100	446,600	1,185,200
Millinery	14	250	345	304	6	35	126	219	149,800	170,500	320,300	448,400	1,216,400
Mirrors	7	63	41	29	6	6	41	.....	41,100	.....	41,100	99,300	188,800
Models and patterns—not paper	27	345	97	97	.....	.....	97	.....	152,100	.....	152,100	156,400	344,300
Molasses and syrups	4	113	24	23	.....	1	21	3	25,700	1,900	27,600	239,300	1,243,300
Mucilage and paste	6	129	30	27	3	.....	23	7	21,400	5,100	26,500	140,500	318,300
Neckwear	25	115	660	646	14	.....	104	556	96,800	391,000	487,800	661,800	2,247,400
Needles, pins, hooks and eyes	4	611	222	215	.....	7	95	127	103,100	64,100	167,200	1,171,300	857,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	562	40,351	12,670	12,127	500	43	11,070	1,600	17,383,600	1,314,300	18,697,900	72,596,700	96,498,200
Oils and greases—lubricating	15	669	202	185	12	5	201	1	278,800	500	279,300	1,382,700	9,967,400
Oils—miscellaneous	16	1,946	481	421	48	12	470	11	601,900	9,300	611,200	4,362,600	14,720,100
Optical goods	25	251	344	340	3	1	256	88	328,400	42,500	370,900	1,225,700	1,685,900
Ornamental iron and steel	43	1,071	433	396	11	26	427	6	397,500	2,400	399,900	1,032,100	1,727,900
Overalls	5	31	118	105	13	.....	33	85	26,600	53,700	80,300	160,500	395,000
Packing—steam, etc.	10	771	232	222	3	7	197	35	231,600	22,600	254,200	779,600	1,550,800
Paints and varnishes	54	10,128	1,616	1,362	189	65	1,555	61	2,024,400	51,700	2,076,100	11,080,700	18,745,100
Paper—cardboard	6	15,605	958	873	85	.....	893	65	1,243,600	43,200	1,286,800	5,468,900	5,311,900
Paper—miscellaneous	9	395	82	78	4	.....	74	8	96,500	4,700	101,200	278,400	1,698,100
Paper—stationery	5	189	317	313	2	.....	117	200	146,900	119,300	266,200	501,700	1,338,400
Patent medicines and compounds	54	3,440	1,804	1,765	77	52	952	942	1,055,600	635,900	1,691,500	6,739,500	23,263,700
Peanut products	7	336	55	48	7	.....	31	24	30,100	15,200	45,300	644,400	510,100
Pencils—lead—and crayons	3	140	96	95	1	.....	47	49	48,700	32,700	81,400	577,500	613,400
Photographic apparatus and sup-plies	3	39	23	21	.....	2	20	3	30,400	2,700	33,100	239,300	117,900
Pianos and organs	3	71	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	16,000	.....	16,000	96,800	99,900
Pipes and tubing	3	583	155	144	7	4	151	4	235,400	2,800	238,200	676,700	1,063,800
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	11	615	310	299	4	7	307	3	369,200	2,300	371,500	1,470,100	1,406,600
Plush and velvet	9	4,581	1,609	1,585	9	15	1,339	270	1,923,600	267,500	2,191,100	5,705,100	10,263,800
Pretzels	13	118	117	112	1	4	62	55	50,500	29,900	80,400	308,300	273,500
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	9	7,334	1,906	1,757	18	131	1,661	245	2,355,300	223,300	2,578,600	4,913,300	7,710,900

Pumps and valves	5	187	155	152	3	.....	155	.....	177,300	.....	177,300	619,400	889,200
Radios and parts	5	13,250	11,034	10,955	79	.....	7,201	3,833	9,590,700	3,050,900	12,641,600	7,662,700	51,952,600
Refrigerators and ice boxes— wooden	10	561	158	133	4	19	153	3	146,000	1,700	147,700	397,800	743,300
Saws	3	6,324	1,839	1,702	62	75	1,765	74	2,221,000	59,300	2,280,300	6,604,300	4,568,900
Scales	4	46	75	75	.....	.....	75	.....	83,500	.....	83,500	85,400	216,400
Shapes—other than structural	9	42,242	2,153	1,997	106	50	2,150	3	2,930,600	2,900	2,933,500	12,915,400	7,562,600
Sheet metal products, not else- where classified	33	566	450	439	5	6	450	.....	427,200	.....	427,200	1,052,500	1,669,400
Ship and boat building	4	1,507	183	157	1	25	183	.....	255,100	.....	255,100	2,171,100	531,000
Shirts	27	491	2,150	1,891	208	51	318	1,832	337,000	1,245,100	1,582,100	1,469,500	7,261,900
Shoddy and waste	20	1,682	342	232	87	23	216	126	193,300	61,800	255,100	2,733,900	5,720,900
Signs	30	86	160	157	3	.....	159	1	190,000	600	190,600	202,800	679,000
Silk goods, including rayon	10	688	424	419	1	.....	167	257	185,900	200,300	386,200	1,168,100	1,501,400
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	6	1,151	716	716	.....	.....	100	616	80,300	291,600	371,900	768,400	3,323,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	37	7,720	2,553	1,880	177	496	2,177	376	2,973,000	296,600	3,269,600	9,303,200	49,666,300
Soap and soap powder	17	3,533	471	400	55	16	417	54	556,800	56,500	613,300	10,936,400	11,084,900
Sporting and athletic goods	10	427	699	686	12	1	451	248	420,400	135,800	556,200	748,000	2,039,300
Springs	6	207	173	162	.....	11	173	.....	214,700	.....	214,700	366,600	861,800
Stationery goods—miscellaneous	13	740	605	599	6	.....	243	362	365,800	257,100	622,900	1,593,100	2,667,000
Statuary and art goods	6	43	53	53	.....	.....	50	3	47,400	2,000	49,400	137,000	148,500
Steam railroad repair shops	4	9,070	2,699	2,130	235	334	2,685	14	4,109,500	13,800	4,123,300	11,390,900	4,693,300
Stereotyping and electrotyping	5	836	199	187	12	.....	199	.....	442,400	.....	442,400	605,400	1,115,000
Stone—cut	6	857	59	38	21	.....	59	.....	60,600	.....	60,600	211,000	179,400
Stoves, heaters and ranges	7	113	118	105	9	4	118	.....	119,100	.....	119,100	238,600	668,200
Street railway repair shops	4	4,008	564	551	5	8	559	5	832,800	4,300	837,100	6,278,200	1,485,900
Structural iron and steel	7	1,022	129	110	15	4	129	.....	122,900	.....	122,900	1,125,500	766,900
Sugar refining	3	17,028	2,137	1,559	163	415	1,978	159	2,425,800	113,300	2,539,100	27,627,200	59,529,100
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	4	5,910	817	637	106	74	817	.....	1,328,100	.....	1,328,100	4,865,300	9,198,500
Surgical appliances	15	223	376	372	2	2	167	209	196,900	140,100	337,000	883,300	1,162,900
Suspenders, earlers and elastic woven goods	10	1,368	792	652	.....	140	360	432	432,700	341,900	774,600	2,402,800	4,134,500
Teeth	4	228	783	739	1	43	202	581	282,200	427,500	709,700	1,473,200	2,726,000
Terra cotta and fire clay products	7	796	190	143	11	36	190	.....	182,500	.....	182,500	710,400	580,600
Timers' and roofers' supplies	6	167	158	150	4	4	158	.....	202,000	.....	202,000	873,700	1,018,200
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	30	110	157	151	5	1	69	88	62,600	55,600	118,200	800,900	1,198,200
Toys and games	8	25	87	85	2	.....	31	56	30,500	27,000	57,500	70,900	212,400
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	19	124	493	424	8	61	372	121	458,900	90,300	549,200	622,000	2,516,300
Unclassified chemical and allied products	12	112	44	43	1	.....	39	5	44,400	2,600	47,000	222,200	1,316,900
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	7	347	55	30	13	12	55	.....	49,400	.....	49,400	685,300	352,800
Unclassified food and kindred products	20	1,618	381	307	71	3	307	74	336,500	37,400	373,900	1,031,900	8,904,400
Unclassified leather goods	39	979	811	745	21	45	468	343	494,200	203,600	698,800	1,768,200	4,568,900
Unclassified lumber products	19	547	166	126	.....	40	154	12	141,400	6,400	147,800	595,500	657,200

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Unclassified metal products	18	351	304	298	1	5	287	17	291,600	14,200	305,800	592,000	1,426,200
Unclassified miscellaneous products	16	490	190	180	8	2	98	92	106,100	55,300	161,400	690,800	791,700
Unclassified paper and printing in- dustries	27	725	547	542	4	1	403	144	420,700	83,300	504,000	743,900	2,789,000
Unclassified rubber goods	25	1,504	397	377	17	3	275	122	332,900	84,700	417,600	1,014,300	2,868,200
Unclassified textiles and textile products	53	1,581	1,140	917	96	127	392	748	396,800	466,700	863,500	1,488,300	5,495,800
Underwear	30	448	1,478	1,341	112	25	150	1,328	172,200	889,300	1,061,500	974,100	5,324,600
Wall plaster	3	3,936	75	65	7	3	75	.....	95,300	.....	95,300	1,284,500	1,226,600
Ware—enamel and galvanized	5	351	216	83	123	10	216	.....	210,900	.....	210,900	87,500	999,000
Ware—tin and stamped	16	1,390	771	716	1	54	605	166	628,700	115,500	744,200	2,112,500	4,467,900
Welding and brazing	6	103	28	28	.....	.....	28	.....	28,500	.....	28,500	195,800	175,000
Window shades and fixtures	11	284	183	183	.....	.....	117	66	99,900	34,200	134,100	220,300	1,265,300
Wire and wire products	28	1,853	549	511	5	33	423	126	406,800	78,900	485,700	1,276,600	1,981,500
Wood—turned and carved	23	540	208	206	1	1	181	27	188,000	20,300	208,300	291,200	678,200
Wood pulling and scouring	7	2,511	742	392	91	259	708	34	740,000	13,900	753,900	1,256,200	6,601,700
Woolen and worsted yarns	31	14,414	3,918	3,348	.....	570	1,823	2,095	2,210,900	1,591,500	3,802,400	11,299,000	19,063,200
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	33	8,490	2,925	2,744	9	172	1,977	948	2,404,600	824,500	3,229,100	6,259,300	18,748,000
Grand total ¹	5,505	697,600	238,037	207,094	13,735	17,208	157,289	80,748	\$202,707,800	\$58,207,600	\$260,915,400	\$754,409,000	\$1,371,845,500

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—cooling utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Ammonia, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Blankets and robes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 2; Brick—building, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 2; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Cigarettes, 1; Coke—by-product, 1; Copper—smelting and refining, 1; Crucibles, 1; Cutlery, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flour, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Gasoline, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—cut, 2; Glass—window, 1; Glue, 2; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Grease and tallow, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Jute and burlap, 2; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Leather—sole, 2; Magnesia products, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum 1; Paper—printing 1; Paper—foil and tissue, 2; Paper—wall, 1; Paper—wrapping 2; Paying materials—other than brick, 2; Pens and metal pencils, 1; Pickles, 2; Potato chips, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Safes, vaults and locks, 1; Shovels, scoops and spades, 1; Silverware and plateware, 1; Soda water apparatus, 1; Tar and tar products, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Typefoundry, 2; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Vinegar, 2; Watches and clocks, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—malleable iron; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Sheets—iron and steel; Wax.

PIKE COUNTY

Lumber and timber products	3	160	34	34	.....	34	.....	\$23,300	.....	\$23,300	\$28,000	\$62,800
Grand total ¹	8	315	127	127	.....	91	36	\$71,400	\$24,300	\$95,700	\$174,500	\$352,300

¹ Includes—Grease and tallow, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Fertilizers.

POTTER COUNTY

Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	27	12	12	.....	11	1	\$11,600	\$800	\$12,400	\$48,200	\$43,900
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	4	402	124	124	.....	124	.....	80,300	.....	80,300	985,000	428,300
Grand total ¹	28	5,874	818	800	.....	18	685	\$569,200	\$79,500	\$648,700	\$3,022,300	\$3,641,300

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cheese, 2; Gloves—leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Toys and games, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour.

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

Automobile and truck bodies—wooden	3	66	29	29	.....	29	.....	\$31,000	.....	\$31,000	\$135,100	\$87,900
Beer	4	1,820	229	229	.....	228	1	365,300	.....	365,700	767,300	4,023,100
Boots and shoes	10	431	643	641	.....	2	241	356,600	.....	499,500	590,200	1,865,500
Boxes—paper and cardboard	7	95	162	162	.....	69	93	60,200	.....	54,200	221,000	498,300
Bread and other bakery products	43	649	351	335	.....	16	35	359,000	.....	376,600	845,700	1,493,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	20	113	53	53	.....	53	.....	43,900	.....	43,900	288,600	228,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	130	402	402	.....	102	300	53,600	169,700	223,300	268,000	214,400
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	199	692	692	.....	47	645	27,700	246,200	273,900	480,800	1,133,800
Coal—anthracite	36	163,278	19,091	14,752	20	4,319	2	26,608,400	1,500	26,609,900	75,291,300	50,581,800
Coal—reclaimed from streams	5	579	31	31	.....	31	.....	34,800	.....	34,800	88,000	103,500
Concrete products	3	92	18	18	.....	18	.....	16,000	.....	16,000	96,700	64,000
Confectionery	4	5	17	17	.....	8	9	4,200	2,900	7,100	22,900	71,200
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	225	1,148	1,069	.....	79	849	156,000	395,300	551,300	259,300	2,495,400
Furniture	3	28	8	8	.....	8	.....	9,800	.....	9,800	26,900	26,900
Grist mill products	7	226	8	8	.....	8	.....	5,300	.....	5,300	88,000	61,600
Ice cream	16	972	115	109	6	69	46	79,600	19,500	99,100	616,300	730,200
Ice—manufactured	8	1,320	34	34	.....	34	.....	38,200	.....	38,200	493,300	173,300
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	5	63	208	208	.....	50	158	35,300	84,500	119,700	261,500	506,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	186	113	107	.....	6	74	42,100	44,000	86,100	196,000	199,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Lumber and timber products	8	230	103	103	.....	.....	103	.....	58,100	.....	73,000	180,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	376	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	22,400	.....	147,000	45,700
Machine repair shops	5	530	112	112	.....	.....	112	.....	153,400	.....	246,200	263,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	83	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	12,500	.....	63,300	108,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	25	456	192	192	.....	.....	182	10	248,600	7,000	573,000	918,700
Shirts	16	714	3,179	2,046	.....	133	411	2,768	271,500	1,451,100	931,500	7,817,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	12	1,367	239	235	.....	4	211	28	198,200	17,900	602,800	1,965,300
Steam railroad repair shops	7	2,066	742	742	.....	.....	742	.....	1,044,400	.....	1,518,100	2,039,600
Underwear	26	855	1,878	1,874	.....	4	212	1,666	198,300	855,900	1,484,100	4,883,300
Grand total ¹	344	184,378	31,127	26,537	21	4,569	23,775	7,352	\$31,595,900	\$3,812,100	\$90,791,600	\$89,607,800

¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Fire escapes, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Optical goods, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pretzels, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Stone—crushed, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Flour; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Matches; Ornamental iron and steel; Shapes—structural; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Wire and wire products.

SNYDER COUNTY

Flour	5	252	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	\$8,500	.....	\$81,000	\$55,500
Grist mill products	3	92	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,200	.....	12,200	44,900
Ice cream	3	5	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	2,100	.....	1,900	6,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	207	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	10,000	.....	128,100	19,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	33	14	14	.....	.....	13	1	12,400	\$400	123,500	70,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	1,013	329	329	.....	.....	152	177	90,100	66,600	259,700	570,600
Grand total ¹	50	3,373	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	530	470	\$282,200	\$175,500	\$1,246,500	\$1,917,500

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—building, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Stone—crushed, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brick—paving.

SOMERSET COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	5	118	63	63	55	8	\$67,800	\$4,600	\$72,400	\$124,900	\$306,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	17	6	3	6	.....	3,500	.....	3,500	31,000	11,600
Coal—bituminous	48	73,463	7,247	5,261	1,978	7,247	6,885,900	.....	6,885,900	19,071,400	9,791,500
Concrete products	3	29	5	5	5	.....	2,900	.....	2,900	19,700	9,600
Grist mill products	3	160	7	7	7	.....	6,700	.....	6,700	48,000	82,800
Ice cream	4	322	56	56	54	2	55,300	900	56,200	362,000	286,500
Ice—manufactured	3	109	8	8	.....	.....	7,800	.....	7,800	28,000	30,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	5	32	16	16	8	10	4,800	3,900	8,700	29,000	25,800
Lumber and timber products	5	425	129	129	.....	.....	94,900	.....	94,900	626,700	168,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	394	46	46	.....	.....	36,900	.....	36,900	257,800	184,300
Machine repair shops	3	104	12	12	.....	.....	7,200	.....	7,200	118,500	41,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	84	47	47	.....	34	32,100	5,800	37,900	155,500	129,800
Grand total ¹	119	77,635	8,233	6,230	11	1,992	\$7,478,300	\$132,300	\$7,610,600	\$21,784,300	\$13,250,400

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Lime, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 2; Shirts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

SULLIVAN COUNTY

Grand total ¹	6	1,241	380	260	120	343	\$319,200	\$22,500	\$341,700	\$486,500	\$945,900
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¹ Includes—Coal—anthracite, 1; Flour, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Grist mill products; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Unclassified food and kindred products.

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

Grist mill products	4	173	6	6	.....	6	\$5,300	.....	\$5,300	\$94,000	\$62,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	46	17	16	.....	14	19,700	\$2,200	21,900	134,900	76,500
Steam railroad repair shops	4	3,310	397	382	15	397	505,800	.....	505,800	1,575,100	796,100
Grand total ¹	27	5,042	712	694	1	558	\$707,700	\$78,500	\$786,200	\$2,443,000	\$2,136,000

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour; Milk—condensed and evaporated.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued TIOGA COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products..	3	9	12	12	.....	9	3	\$9,900	\$1,000	\$10,900	\$34,400
Coal—bituminous	4	818	382	382	.....	382	.....	258,600	.....	258,600	342,300
Milk—condensed and evaporated ..	5	1,843	67	67	.....	65	2	75,500	1,000	76,500	1,334,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	50	34	34	.....	26	8	19,700	4,000	23,700	77,200
Grand total ¹	43	13,054	2,530	2,297	33	2,339	191	\$2,329,500	\$124,200	\$2,453,700	\$18,054,000

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Glue; Hair work.

UNION COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	3	10	4	4	.....	4	.....	\$2,600	.....	\$2,600	\$9,800
Flour	5	251	11	11	.....	11	.....	7,600	.....	7,600	52,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	37	16	16	.....	15	1	17,600	\$600	18,200	43,400
Stone—crushed	3	173	33	33	.....	33	.....	27,000	.....	27,000	72,100
Grand total ¹	43	3,135	1,034	1,031	.....	730	304	\$642,700	\$104,500	\$747,200	\$3,270,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lime, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overall, 1; Potato chips, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Underwear, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured.

VENANGO COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	8	179	109	109	101	8	\$96,600	\$3,500	\$100,100	\$249,900	\$466,100
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums...	3	471	179	179	179	.....	214,100	.....	214,100	471,000	1,209,400
Gasoline	4	917	16	16	16	.....	23,700	.....	23,700	521,100	8,099,300
Grist mill products	3	100	5	5	5	.....	3,400	.....	3,400	55,000	13,600
Ice cream	4	70	7	5	6	1	5,400	500	5,900	43,800	70,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	4	99	51	51	29	22	27,400	11,100	38,500	121,100	127,800
Machinery and parts	4	4,158	729	718	729	.....	837,900	.....	837,900	2,145,200	3,792,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	686	323	322	214	109	310,300	75,200	385,500	735,800	1,286,600
Oil well supplies	3	6,736	1,007	981	1,006	1	1,358,000	800	1,358,800	3,196,800	6,343,400
Oils and greases—lubricating	11	10,139	1,199	1,199	1,199	7	1,567,900	3,600	1,571,500	13,492,300	11,691,500
Sand and gravel	3	565	23	23	23	.....	15,500	.....	15,500	157,000	76,100
Grand total ¹	89	33,508	5,147	4,993	4,996	151	\$6,253,800	\$96,400	\$6,350,200	\$28,478,400	\$42,438,500

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Optical goods, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand—glass, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden; Castings—steel; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Patent medicines and compounds; Stationary engines—steam; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

WARREN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	4	145	88	88	73	15	\$91,300	\$9,800	\$101,100	\$37,500	\$616,700
Furniture	9	3,132	907	907	906	1	840,100	200	840,300	1,779,100	2,405,008
Gasoline	11	1,510	26	26	26	.....	31,900	.....	31,900	757,300	1,822,900
Grist mill products	6	187	15	15	15	.....	10,700	.....	10,700	92,300	142,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	97	34	33	1	24	10,300	14,500	24,800	58,700	64,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	142	81	81	67	14	85,000	9,400	94,400	648,400	332,200
Oils and greases—lubricating	5	3,043	420	420	420	.....	592,100	.....	592,100	1,713,100	6,078,100
Steam railroad repair shops	3	160	43	41	2	43	54,900	.....	54,900	179,800	151,700
Grand total ¹	95	24,051	3,253	3,245	3,121	132	\$3,520,400	\$60,100	\$3,580,500	\$16,072,400	\$21,617,900

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mirrors, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Stores, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wax, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Barrels, kegs and tanks; Cheese; Ice—manufactured; Machinery and parts; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Pumps and valves.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
WASHINGTON COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Beer	3	773	78	78	...	...	77	1	\$115,400	\$100	\$441,900	\$753,500
Bread and other bakery products	24	250	142	135	2	5	119	23	135,600	11,000	300,500	612,900
Butter—creamery	5	133	7	7	...	...	7	...	6,300	6,300	77,800	22,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	14	143	45	44	1	...	45	...	38,500	...	302,100	266,700
Castings—iron	3	89	67	67	...	...	67	...	91,700	...	131,800	218,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	...	7	3	...	4	7	...	4,100	...	8,200	9,700
Coal—bituminous	41	87,451	19,492	9,341	1,537	8,114	19,492	...	23,388,200	...	93,168,800	33,349,400
Concrete products	7	219	14	14	...	...	14	...	14,000	...	107,500	56,500
Glass—bottles and jars	3	9,689	1,822	1,781	19	22	1,530	292	2,072,300	203,300	5,191,000	10,308,800
Grist mill products	3	206	8	6	2	...	8	...	7,500	...	48,600	76,700
Ice cream	3	346	36	34	2	...	32	4	30,500	700	256,300	237,300
Ice—manufactured	6	780	39	35	4	...	39	...	35,100	...	289,600	124,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	194	147	132	15	...	69	78	71,800	40,800	146,000	293,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	226	7	7	...	...	7	...	11,200	...	37,800	39,000
Machine repair shops	4	237	59	59	...	...	59	...	87,100	...	215,800	221,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	147	24	24	...	...	24	...	29,500	...	75,000	237,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	20	297	119	118	1	...	108	11	159,400	11,000	700,300	615,800
Oil well supplies	3	334	56	56	...	...	56	...	72,800	...	220,900	309,500
Steam railroad repair shops	4	1,135	504	348	6	150	504	...	617,000	...	1,456,500	1,471,500
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	1,685	167	153	9	5	167	...	178,000	...	524,500	554,400
Grand total¹	202	218,691	35,565	21,480	1,876	12,209	33,859	1,706	\$42,986,400	\$1,067,400	\$145,925,100	\$161,496,200

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 1; Chemicals, 2; Flour, 2; Fur goods, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—tableware, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tin andterne plate, 2; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Wire and wire products; Wire rods.

WAYNE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	3	34	21	21	.....	16	5	\$17,100	\$2,500	\$19,600	\$32,000	\$71,900
Grist mill products	4	138	8	8	.....	8	.....	7,200	.....	7,200	54,600	162,600
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified.	5	32	58	58	.....	24	34	14,700	17,300	32,000	67,600	113,900
Lumber and timber products	5	172	18	18	.....	18	.....	10,700	.....	10,700	55,000	70,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	27	20	20	.....	16	4	14,300	3,400	17,700	65,400	68,900
Grand total 1	46	3,118	1,137	1,016	.....	121	433	\$759,000	\$236,900	\$995,900	\$3,503,600	\$3,549,200

1 Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Robbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—anthracite, 1; Confectionery, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Ice cream, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Underwear 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Concrete products; Furniture; Peanut products; Unclassified lumber products.

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	7	7	.....	5	2	\$2,600	\$700	\$3,300	\$8,300	\$22,600
Beer	5	3,004	356	356	.....	353	3	549,600	800	550,400	1,869,600	4,484,500
Bread and other bakery products	37	475	246	246	.....	221	25	251,800	13,100	264,900	545,100	1,032,900
Brick—building	3	430	60	43	.....	17	.....	41,000	.....	41,000	25,500	56,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	12	110	62	62	.....	62	.....	47,700	.....	47,700	190,800	283,700
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	5	3,020	404	323	2	79	2	491,900	2,000	493,900	1,667,700	3,929,900
Castings—iron	11	3,631	547	429	5	113	.....	643,500	.....	643,500	1,698,100	2,449,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	2	12	10	.....	11	1	8,700	500	9,200	44,000	44,800
Coal—bituminous	51	77,443	10,896	5,324	480	5,092	.....	12,221,900	.....	12,221,900	33,665,200	17,554,900
Coke—beddie	4	230	24	230	.....	103	.....	79,000	.....	79,000	999,600	426,900
Concrete products	7	57	19	16	.....	3	19	12,800	.....	12,800	47,200	62,300
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	4	340	95	93	.....	2	.....	103,700	.....	103,700	180,800	331,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	6	1,899	435	421	.....	14	4	375,200	2,800	378,000	1,145,000	2,995,400
Flour	3	215	8	8	.....	8	.....	5,300	.....	5,300	43,000	67,100
Glass—tableware	6	4,030	2,938	2,305	7	16	447	1,863,000	261,900	2,124,900	2,407,400	4,186,000
Grist mill products	5	360	77	63	2	12	.....	53,100	.....	53,100	163,000	199,900
Ice cream	9	207	42	40	.....	2	12	30,100	4,400	34,500	241,300	166,700
Ice—manufactured	10	1,797	49	49	.....	49	.....	37,300	.....	37,300	405,800	187,200
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	3	704	365	338	.....	27	92	252,300	59,700	312,000	200,100	1,287,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	435	237	211	.....	26	155	104,600	89,200	193,800	496,500	437,100
Liquors—spirituous and vinous	3	260	85	84	1	.....	31	46,400	800	47,200	145,000	1,314,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	10	811	57	57	.....	47	10	57,900	1,800	59,700	181,800	181,800
Machinery and parts	4	2,024	370	369	.....	1	.....	558,400	.....	558,400	1,846,300	2,325,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	207	23	21	.....	2	.....	24,500	.....	24,500	157,000	164,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Continued
WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	29	561	249	248	1	.....	208	41	323,400	31,600	355,000	1,289,900	1,193,700
Steam railroad repair shops	6	613	287	232	.....	55	287	.....	346,700	.....	346,700	1,368,100	841,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	2,190	222	222	.....	.....	222	.....	233,900	.....	233,900	1,913,200	696,700
Wire and wire products	4	62,101	5,019	4,094	330	595	5,001	18	6,821,900	15,200	6,837,100	13,601,100	12,172,400
Grand total ¹	334	300,448	43,150	32,251	1,124	9,775	40,229	2,921	\$49,764,200	\$1,927,500	\$51,691,700	\$122,902,400	\$167,276,500

¹ Includes—Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Confectionery, 2; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 2; Glass—cut, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—window, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machine tools, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Rubber tires, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Springs, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Wooten, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Billets, blooms and slabs; Cheese; Fixtures—gas and electric; Forgings—iron and steel; Glass—decorative; Ingots—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Nails and spikes; Peanut products; Pipes and tubing; Potato chips; Pumps and valves; Rubber tubes; Shapes—structural; Toys and games; Unclassified rubber goods; Wire rods.

WYOMING COUNTY

Grist mill products	4	215	22	22	.....	22	.....	.....	\$27,500	.....	\$27,500	\$216,500	\$166,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	25	10	10	.....	6	4	.....	5,800	\$3,400	9,200	25,100	34,400
Grand total ¹	22	2,856	423	417	.....	6	413	10	\$397,700	\$8,200	\$405,900	\$1,349,900	\$3,272,300

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Flour; Unclassified mine and quarry products.

YORK COUNTY

	3	442	73	73	73	72	1	\$62,200	\$200	\$62,400	\$262,100	\$212,100
Automobile parts												
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	15	15		11	4	3,600	600	4,200	9,000	18,800
Boots and shoes	3	454	793	793		498	295	498,100	195,100	693,200	367,600	3,046,100
Boxes—cigar	8	1,245	496	496		288	208	185,900	98,700	284,600	775,400	1,060,300
Boxes—paper and cardboard	5	153	81	81		37	44	33,900	20,600	54,500	155,700	392,100
Brass, bronze and copper products	4	311	52	52		52		50,000		50,000	173,100	519,800
Bread and other bakery products	26	1,056	677	677	1	568	109	609,100	46,100	655,200	1,567,100	2,671,000
Brooms	3	7	5	5		5		3,300		3,300	3,200	16,000
Canned and preserved goods	22	1,357	1,071	987	26	553	518	113,800	67,700	181,500	694,800	1,969,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	10	123	51	51		51		61,400		61,400	357,200	327,900
Castings—iron	6	900	280	278	2	280		259,700		259,700	230,800	564,900
Chains	3	4,080	1,391	1,382		9	242	1,407,800	190,600	1,598,400	3,609,600	9,090,600
Cigars	89	955	4,604	4,602	1	1,145	3,459	613,100	1,395,700	2,008,800	2,725,600	8,678,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	284	778	778		27	751	26,800	436,900	463,700	57,700	504,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	21	453	1,687	1,678		98	1,589	69,300	800,400	869,700	339,200	5,307,700
Concrete products	14	508	73	71	1	73		63,500		63,500	171,100	265,100
Confectionery	7	290	144	144		65	79	40,500	32,200	72,700	249,100	375,900
Dental supplies	3	2	5	5		5		4,900		4,900	5,800	22,400
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	954	626	625	1	582	44	516,200	26,000	542,200	806,700	2,719,000
Engraving and diesinking	3	22	19	19		18	1	29,700	900	30,600	45,600	78,900
Flour	13	1,265	51	51		51		53,600		53,600	405,800	933,000
Furniture	26	10,156	2,279	2,277	2	2,265	14	1,816,600	6,700	1,823,300	4,323,300	6,171,600
Grist mill products	16	2,049	154	154		154		153,100		153,100	1,041,200	3,934,200
Hardware and specialties	3	702	139	137	2	135	4	143,200	3,000	146,200	602,000	499,600
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	3	220	350	350		142	208	125,900	127,900	253,800	653,300	937,200
Ice cream	19	725	89	89		69	20	64,400	13,300	77,700	554,000	342,000
Ice—manufactured	6	1,353	39	39		38	1	45,900	800	46,700	399,300	224,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	19	542	272	272		134	138	115,400	74,000	189,400	505,200	490,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	14	1,088	89	89		89		93,900		93,900	464,900	418,500
Machine repair shops	4	421	56	56		56		57,600		57,600	268,800	160,300
Machine tools	3	98	38	37		38		58,600		58,600	116,000	136,000
Machinery and parts	19	21,159	2,196	2,147	38	2,195	1	2,660,400	500	2,660,900	10,255,900	8,931,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	11	222	22	22		22		20,100		20,100	106,800	125,300
Milk—condensed and evaporated	3	1,640	78	78		78		93,700		93,700	494,800	246,400
Models and patterns—not paper	3	34	15	15		15		18,900		18,900	36,500	42,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	40	963	561	559	1	467	94	673,700	74,800	748,500	1,812,400	2,311,900
Paper—roofing	4	4,255	529	505	24	529		250,100		250,100	1,104,000	3,605,200
Paper—wall	5	1,299	607	604	3	513	94	606,000	53,200	659,200	1,794,000	2,408,600
Potato chips	3	15	45	45		31	14	29,600	6,700	36,300	51,500	140,400
Pretzels	6	452	146	146		83	63	78,700	39,500	118,200	82,600	1,004,600
Saws	3	245	48	47	1	40	8	42,900	4,400	47,300	155,000	159,700

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1936—Concluded YORK COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Shirts	13	227	1,205	1,205	.....	.....	66	1,139	43,300	537,700	581,000	207,700	2,769,100
Silk goods, including rayon	11	1,312	1,580	1,580	.....	.....	850	730	793,200	488,600	1,279,800	1,119,900	4,444,100
Stone—crushed	6	3,204	231	222	7	2	231	.....	203,600	.....	203,600	781,000	749,000
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	8	381	95	95	.....	.....	60	35	52,100	11,800	63,900	847,500	1,000,900
Unclassified leather goods	7	198	407	407	.....	.....	275	132	221,400	72,700	294,100	337,600	1,430,300
Unclassified lumber products	4	848	89	89	.....	.....	89	.....	88,100	.....	88,100	693,600	153,000
Wire and wire products	7	4,421	876	875	1	.....	727	149	676,000	109,400	785,400	3,241,000	5,177,400
Grand total ¹	617	133,362	31,581	31,250	202	129	19,802	11,779	\$19,191,400	\$6,036,700	\$25,228,100	\$68,077,200	\$118,091,600

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Braids, tapes and bindings, 1; Brick—building, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cement, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fertilizers, 2; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Hides and skins, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Lime, 2; Liquors—spirited and vinous, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Overalls, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—building, 1; Paper—cardboard, 2; Paper—printing, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pianos and organs, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Safes, vaults and locks, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Signs, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slate—miscellaneous, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Teeth, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Unclassified tobacco products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Glass—plate; Grease and tallow; Ice cream cones; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Paper—miscellaneous; Paper—toilet and tissue; Pipes and tubing; Unclassified food and kindred products; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES—1936 ALIQUIPPA

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grand total ¹	18	173,543	8,738	3,834	791	4,113	8,602	136	\$15,710.800	\$137,800	\$15,848,600	\$72,366,400	\$115,803,200

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 2; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Benzols; Coke—by-product; Fertilizers; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig; Nails and spikes; Pipes and tubing; Plates—iron and steel; Shapes—structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Tar and tar products; Tin andterne plate; Wire and wire products; Wire rods.

ALLENTOWN

Beer	3	2,108	202	192	.....	10	202	.....	\$347,200	.....	\$347,200	\$1,217,600	\$3,324,600
Bobbins and spools	3	255	194	193	.....	1	194	.....	134,500	.....	134,500	186,200	532,300
Bread and other bakery products	22	835	346	340	.....	6	317	29	398,800	.....	418,700	888,600	2,246,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	256	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	32,200	.....	32,200	166,000	164,200
Castings—iron	3	459	98	78	.....	20	98	.....	95,200	.....	95,200	212,100	241,900
Chemicals	3	209	21	21	.....	.....	19	.....	16,900	.....	17,200	170,000	301,000
Cigars	4	302	710	603	.....	105	94	616	39,100	348,900	388,000	429,400	2,138,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	9	47	309	309	.....	.....	129	180	150,200	128,900	279,100	97,300	921,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	104	627	617	.....	10	61	566	39,200	346,800	386,000	82,900	1,107,200
Dental supplies	4	4	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	6,300	.....	14,500	32,100	32,100
Furniture	6	1,329	177	172	.....	5	170	7	123,300	4,700	128,000	405,700	387,600
Ice—manufactured	4	825	30	30	.....	.....	30	.....	36,700	.....	36,700	293,300	124,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	319	199	196	.....	1	97	102	94,800	55,600	150,400	501,100	421,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	480	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	22,200	.....	22,200	170,600	121,300
Machinery and parts	6	3,323	267	266	.....	1	260	7	244,000	5,200	249,200	1,303,300	1,721,000
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	191	46	46	.....	.....	46	.....	46,500	.....	46,500	134,200	206,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	27	610	282	282	.....	.....	258	24	383,200	17,200	400,400	1,350,800	1,925,300
Patent medicines and compounds	4	16	10	10	.....	.....	8	.....	9,800	1,300	11,100	64,800	80,400
Pretzels	3	36	79	79	.....	.....	76	3	55,300	1,600	56,900	159,200	212,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
ALLENTOWN—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Shirts	4	89	492	.....	33	57	435	47,900	260,100	308,000	1,463,000
Silk goods, including rayon	26	4,152	3,353	3,269	84	2,113	1,240	1,741,600	709,800	2,451,400	9,976,400
Unclassified lumber products	3	39	43	.....	.....	39	4	28,700	900	29,600	192,300
Underwear	8	418	1,842	1,809	32	206	1,636	176,100	894,000	1,070,100	3,431,100
Grand total ¹	241	40,538	15,944	15,157	783	9,841	6,103	\$10,291,600	\$3,507,300	\$13,798,900	\$72,015,100

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Caps, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Electroplating, 2; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Flour, 1; Furnishing goods—men's not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Jewelry, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Neckwear, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Springs, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bookbinding and blank book making; Brooms; Cheese; Cotton goods; Cordage and twine; Fire escapes; Forgings—iron and steel; Hides and skins; Shoddy and waste; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified tobacco products; Ware—enamel and galvanized; Wire rods.

ALTOONA

Bread and other bakery products ..	16	708	371	371	.....	313	58	\$356,700	\$28,400	\$385,100	\$2,155,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	35	17	17	.....	17	.....	16,700	.....	16,700	107,500
Dental supplies	3	3	6	6	.....	6	.....	7,800	.....	7,800	26,200
Ice—manufactured	6	915	44	43	.....	44	.....	42,500	.....	42,500	151,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	7	254	132	131	.....	50	82	54,000	43,200	97,200	221,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	355	118	118	.....	110	8	172,900	5,000	177,900	924,300
Steam railroad repair shops	4	26,092	10,439	9,225	11	10,429	10	16,826,000	10,600	16,836,600	47,611,700
Grand total ¹	84	33,402	12,976	11,509	13	12,076	900	\$18,658,500	\$455,200	\$19,113,700	\$59,260,700

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and

parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Optical goods, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Engraving and diesinking; Oils and greases—lubricating; Overalls; Pipes and tubing; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Unclassified metal products.

AMBRIDGE

Grand total ¹	16	84,758	6,024	4,878	22	1,124	5,754	270	\$8,292,000	\$220,100	\$8,512,100	\$26,866,200	\$49,191,500
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pipes and tubing, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

BEAVER FALLS

Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	222	58	57	1	.....	20	38	\$19,000	\$16,700	\$35,700	\$294,400	\$145,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	463	19	19	.....	.....	19	.....	19,900	.....	19,900	243,000	40,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	113	32	32	.....	.....	32	.....	43,300	.....	43,300	314,600	185,900
Grand total ¹	38	16,022	2,224	2,038	29	157	1,917	307	\$2,216,900	\$225,400	\$2,442,300	\$8,391,800	\$11,207,500

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—steel, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cork products, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Meters; Models and patterns—not paper; Pumps and valves; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Ware—fin and stamped.

BERWICK

Grand total ¹	38	16,158	3,271	3,167	5	99	2,360	911	\$2,368,800	\$455,900	\$2,824,700	\$7,539,600	\$18,117,100
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¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Confectionery, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 3; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Potato chips, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 3; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Cheese; Flour; Ice—manufactured; Machinery and parts.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
BETHLEHEM

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Beer	3	686	47	47	.....	47	.....	\$83,200	.....	\$707,600	\$663,100
Bread and other bakery products	9	163	146	141	.....	130	16	145,100	.....	276,800	779,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	82	34	34	.....	34	.....	35,400	.....	154,000	353,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	70	162	154	.....	8	133	28,100	51,600	41,500	219,100	
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	19	206	183	4	12	194	3,000	41,200	25,000	88,300		
Furniture	3	880	103	98	.....	5	103	69,000	.....	550,100	191,500
Ice—manufactured	3	800	22	22	.....	22	.....	23,700	.....	391,400	86,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	84	115	112	.....	3	74	44,700	42,400	112,200	184,400	
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	366	96	96	.....	8	8	99,000	4,800	335,700	584,600	
Silk goods, including rayon	3	1,026	594	582	11	270	324	174,800	150,200	543,800	1,212,300		
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	2,439	1,649	1,535	.....	114	1,027	456,400	577,600	1,713,000	2,298,700	
Grand total ¹	82	280,639	15,061	13,526	94	1,441	2,170	\$16,629,300	\$1,128,800	\$64,734,800	\$53,569,800		

¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Chemicals, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bed ding, 1; Millinery, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 2; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fire escapes; Forgings—iron and steel; Hosiery—silk including rayon; Iron—pipe; Shapes—other than structural.

¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Chemicals, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bed ding, 1; Millinery, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 2; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1; Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fire escapes; Forgings—iron and steel; Hosiery—silk, including rayon; Iron—pig; Shapes—other than structural.

BLOOMSBURG

Grand total ¹	32	5,995	2,361	2,339	4	18	1,443	918	\$1,248,700	\$474,600	\$1,723,300	\$4,651,400	\$8,959,200
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Brooms, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carpets and rugs, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 3; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1; Secondary production of these establishments includes—Braids, tapes and bindings; Confectionery; Grist mill products; Patent medicines and compounds.

BRADDOCK

Grand total ¹	28	161,402	4,402	2,688	332	1,382	4,324	78	\$5,909,900	\$42,100	\$5,952,000	\$55,444,100	\$102,994,500
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 6; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spiruous and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal and solder; Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Forgings—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Machine repair shops; Manganese—ferro; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Stationary engines—steam.

BRADFORD

Bread and other bakery products	7	133	74	74	.....	.....	63	11	\$77,300	\$5,900	\$83,200	\$133,100	\$410,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	.....	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	6,100	.....	6,100	11,300	24,700
Ice cream	3	100	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	15,500	.....	15,500	143,000	105,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	128	69	69	.....	.....	57	12	98,700	8,300	107,000	372,000	414,300
Oil well supplies	7	3,975	391	357	.....	.....	34	.....	537,900	.....	537,900	2,733,100	2,367,000
Grand total ¹	43	9,690	1,415	1,377	.....	.....	38	1,276	\$1,797,200	\$80,600	\$1,877,800	\$7,574,000	\$10,574,900

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Coke—by-product; Confectionery; Furniture; Gasoline; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Wax.

BRISTOL

Grand total ¹	27	14,385	2,245	1,936	54	255	1,606	639	\$1,852,600	\$416,400	\$2,269,000	\$11,368,600	\$16,901,800
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carpets and rugs, 1; Chemicals, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Glue, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Shoddy and waste.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
BUTLER

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	7	122	40	40	.....	.....	36	4	\$40,900	\$3,000	\$43,900	\$189,000	\$209,700
Concrete products	3	96	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	4,400	.....	4,400	72,200	11,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	4	142	58	58	.....	.....	28	30	31,000	17,400	48,400	81,100	119,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	142	59	57	.....	2	49	10	70,300	4,800	75,100	344,300	322,400
Oil well supplies	8	1,502	139	139	.....	.....	139	.....	174,000	.....	174,000	918,400	847,200
Grand total ¹	54	109,446	5,065	4,665	16	384	4,669	396	\$5,945,600	\$202,500	\$6,148,100	\$30,266,100	\$33,539,700

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Chains, 1; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified; Fertilizers; Forgings—iron and steel; Gasoline; Glass—miscellaneous products; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Machine repair shops; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Patent medicines and compounds; Shapes—other than structural; Wax.

CANONSBURG

Grand total ¹	15	12,190	3,388	2,100	21	1,267	2,786	602	\$4,034,600	\$419,500	\$4,454,100	\$6,422,600	\$22,030,400
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour; Fur goods.

CARBONDALE

Grand total ¹	24	4,640	937	899	38	661	276	\$827,700	\$140,600	\$968,300	\$3,776,900	\$2,783,600
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Structural iron and steel.

CARLISLE

Bread and other bakery products.....	3	93	69	69	.....	66	3	\$71,200	\$1,500	\$72,700	\$121,100	\$315,200
Carpets and rugs	4	3,564	556	555	1	444	112	451,200	100,000	551,200	2,173,200	4,096,500
Concrete products	3	106	7	7	.....	7	.....	5,800	.....	5,800	18,500	71,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	39	21	20	1	.....	21	30,300	.....	30,300	93,300	127,500
Grand total ¹	37	9,752	2,299	2,293	4	2	677	\$1,508,700	\$465,300	\$1,974,000	\$6,032,200	\$9,629,900

¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Potato chips, 1; Rubber tubes, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Structural iron and steel.

CARNEGIE

Grand total ¹	24	7,034	888	674	214	834	54	\$1,172,300	\$34,800	\$1,207,100	\$5,639,800	\$8,460,000
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¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Oil Well supplies, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Ice—manufactured.

CHAMBERSBURG

Machinery and parts	3	4,086	337	336	1	.....	335	2	\$367,500	\$700	\$368,200	\$2,517,000	\$1,159,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	72	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4,300	.....	4,300	21,700	22,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	79	31	29	2	.....	30	1	35,500	600	36,100	183,900	148,100
Grand total ¹	49	8,657	2,680	2,669	11	.....	1,171	1,509	\$1,173,600	\$1,080,000	\$2,253,600	\$6,600,400	\$8,192,000

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Potato chips.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
CHARLEROI

Industry	Num- ber es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage- earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grand total ¹	16	2,680	1,464	930	4	530	906	558	\$1,079,500	\$294,500	\$1,373,000	\$3,807,500	\$3,912,300

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

CHESTER

Bread and other bakery products..	14	104	55	48	4	3	51	4	\$52,000	\$1,800	\$53,800	\$160,100	\$375,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	25	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	5,000	.....	5,000	43,600	27,800
Chemicals	3	1,208	114	97	4	13	114	.....	163,300	.....	163,300	1,482,500	1,520,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	.....	11	9	2	.....	9	2	9,200	1,200	10,400	27,000	33,300
Confectionery	3	6	9	9	.....	.....	5	4	3,500	1,300	4,800	16,000	13,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	345	101	94	7	.....	91	10	130,300	7,100	137,400	704,800	630,900
Grand total ¹	89	58,331	10,499	9,218	698	583	9,195	1,304	\$12,995,500	\$921,900	\$13,917,400	\$33,662,700	\$81,829,000

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Belting, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Cotton yarns and thread, 2; Cur tains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Concrete products; Cotton goods; Fire escapes; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon.

CLAIRTON

Grand total ¹	12	116,864	4,305	2,527	904	874	4,299	6	\$5,685,000	\$2,400	\$5,687,400	\$68,899,200	\$68,710,700
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DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
CONNELLSVILLE

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Grand total ¹	29	3,241	897	865	2	531	366	\$625,900	\$156,400	\$3,414,700	\$3,386,400

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3, Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 3; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 3; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Stoves, heaters and ranges; Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

CONSHOHOCKEN

Bread and other bakery products... Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4 3	37 31	11 16	11 16	..... .....	8 15	3 1	\$8,100 17,200	\$1,200 1,000	\$9,300 18,200	\$63,200 58,600	\$47,200 70,700
Grand total ¹	28	17,422	2,792	2,540	55	2,403	389	\$3,203,300	\$166,800	\$3,370,100	\$4,905,700	\$20,196,000

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Caps, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified; Rubber tubes; Stoves, heaters and ranges; Unclassified rubber goods; Wire and wire products.

CORAOPOLIS

Grand total ¹	14	7,600	1,508	1,268	176	64	1,470	38	\$1,566,800	\$21,000	\$1,587,800	\$4,006,400	\$6,670,800
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Chemicals, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Springs, 1; Welding and brazing, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gasoline; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Patent medicines and compounds; Unclassified miscellaneous products.

CORRY

Grand total ¹	23	4,294	765	762	2	1	694	71	\$811,900	\$49,000	\$860,900	\$2,840,700	\$3,371,400
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¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 2; Furniture—metal, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Locomotives, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Springs, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

DONORA

Grand total ¹	18	61,181	3,961	2,441	202	1,318	3,943	18	\$5,660,700	\$15,500	\$5,676,200	\$14,706,200	\$60,202,700
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Iron—pig; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified metal products; Wire and wire products; Wire rods.

DUBOIS

Grand total ¹	21	3,217	817	812	5	795	22	\$917,500	\$11,500	\$929,000	\$2,777,500	\$2,887,800
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 3; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Carbonated and soft drinks; Cheese; Flour; Meters; Unclassified lumber products.

DUNMORE

Grand total ¹	12	1,540	1,069	1,064	5	361	708	\$307,000	\$354,000	\$661,000	\$1,698,800	\$3,210,700
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Welding and brazing, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Peanut products; Potato chips.

DUQUESNE

Grand total ¹	8	85,804	5,136	2,475	358	2,303	5,079	57	\$6,806,400	\$23,800	\$6,830,200	\$45,052,100	\$88,427,500
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Iron—pig; Shapes—other than structural.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
EASTON

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Beer	3	1,444	169	169	.....	.....	169	.....	\$283,200	.....	\$283,200	\$2,665,900
Bread and other bakery products...	9	81	52	48	.....	.....	41	11	42,300	\$6,300	48,600	237,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	106	450	188	.....	262	69	381	50,000	219,600	269,600	722,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	39	111	111	.....	.....	69	42	32,600	10,700	43,300	66,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	347	174	174	1	.....	78	100	85,800	51,300	137,100	341,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	596	114	14	.....	.....	14	.....	15,700	.....	15,700	51,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	375	135	130	3	2	120	15	172,500	12,200	184,700	877,000
Silk goods, including rayon	5	4,086	832	779	.....	53	532	300	342,700	110,300	453,000	2,334,400
Grand total ¹	83	13,343	4,318	3,768	20	530	2,476	1,842	\$2,550,200	\$1,067,000	\$3,617,200	\$18,202,700
¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brushes, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 2; Confectionery, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jewelry, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Push and velvet, 1; Pretzels, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Underwear, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grist mill products; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Machinery and parts; Soap and soap powder; Unclassified textiles and textile products.												
ELIZABETH TOWN												
Grand total ¹	21	2,552	973	973	.....	.....	518	455	\$490,390	\$254,000	\$744,390	\$4,978,600
¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 3; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pretzels, 1; Signs, 1; Stone—crushed, 1.												
ELLWOOD CITY												
Grand total ¹	21	31,451	3,420	2,664	3	753	3,345	75	\$5,552,100	\$46,300	\$5,598,400	\$24,255,300

ELIZABETHTOWN

Grand total ¹	21	2,552	973	973	518	455	\$490,360	\$254,000	\$744,360	\$4,978,600
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¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 3; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pretzels, 1; Signs, 1; Stone—crushed, 1.

ELLWOOD CITY

Grand total ¹	21	31,451	3,420	2,664	3	753	3,345	75	\$5,552,100	\$46,300	\$5,598,400	\$24,255,300
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¹ Includes—Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Fire escapes; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural.

EPHRATA

Grand total ¹	30	1,294	2,308	2,308	821	1,487	\$744,100	\$934,000	\$1,678,100	\$1,712,000	\$6,491,400
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¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Pretzels, 1; Shirts, 4; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Underwear, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified tobacco products.

ERIE

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	3	13	13	.....	7	6	\$3,800	\$1,400	\$5,200	\$14,000	\$13,800
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	6	3,270	419	400	.....	419	.....	428,700	.....	428,700	3,868,700	2,100,400
Brass, bronze and copper products	6	552	186	176	10	185	1	188,400	600	189,000	325,500	1,294,800
Bread and other bakery products	34	578	328	325	.....	3	40	313,100	22,500	335,600	638,400	1,793,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	130	38	38	.....	38	.....	31,900	.....	31,900	419,800	194,000
Cigars	4	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	3,500	.....	3,500	11,100	6,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	11	49	48	.....	1	22	20,500	9,900	30,400	57,100	127,700
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	20,093	3,546	3,280	2	264	3,134	4,738,900	348,100	5,087,000	4,821,300	26,975,100
Electroplating	3	204	26	26	.....	26	.....	32,000	.....	32,000	33,300	75,800
Forgings—iron and steel	5	9,912	718	708	.....	10	718	938,500	.....	938,500	2,494,600	2,900,800
Hardware and specialties	6	4,934	522	469	3	50	494	657,900	21,600	679,500	2,355,400	3,320,400
Ice cream	7	1,719	104	103	1	.....	97	99,600	4,900	104,500	594,800	596,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	14	617	257	242	1	14	90	96,800	95,000	191,800	576,600	516,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	785	29	29	.....	29	.....	29,600	.....	29,600	164,400	164,400
Machine repair shops	4	128	12	12	.....	12	.....	16,500	.....	16,500	155,000	38,100
Machine tools	3	114	41	41	.....	41	.....	73,300	.....	73,300	96,600	126,900
Machinery and parts	14	9,613	1,561	1,218	.....	343	1,558	2,006,200	1,400	2,007,600	4,494,000	8,735,000
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	56	8	8	.....	8	.....	8,500	.....	8,500	35,200	48,800
Models and patterns—not paper	5	131	13	13	.....	12	1	17,800	600	18,400	59,200	46,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	1,164	466	465	1	.....	361	556,400	51,200	607,600	2,481,300	2,192,100
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	157	12	12	.....	12	.....	18,400	.....	18,400	236,500	251,100
Optical goods	5	15	11	11	.....	11	.....	16,900	.....	16,900	34,200	82,900
Patent medicines and compounds	3	14	13	13	.....	11	2	10,800	1,700	12,500	43,700	61,800
Pianos and organs	5	296	41	41	.....	38	3	38,200	1,100	39,300	285,600	142,700
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	5	1,236	402	399	3	.....	384	404,200	11,800	416,000	822,400	1,539,500
Shapes—other than structural	3	1,451	126	126	.....	126	.....	145,200	.....	145,200	294,700	567,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
ERIE—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Sheet metal products, not else-where classified	4	156	49	49	.....	46	3	70,900	1,700	348,800	342,900
Ship and boat building	3	319	57	57	.....	57	.....	40,800	.....	91,400	56,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	582	179	113	.....	159	20	148,100	10,100	388,700	1,973,100
Unclassified rubber goods	4	5,370	679	679	.....	543	136	651,700	103,300	2,096,100	3,205,600
Grand total ¹	277	118,678	17,484	15,923	66	15,439	2,045	\$19,904,400	\$1,507,700	\$58,176,000	\$97,643,800

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder, 1; Beer, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 1; Caps, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Chemicals, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Engraving and die-sinking, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Locomotives, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Metals, 2; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—roofing, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereo typing and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Washing machines and wringers, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Automobile parts; Beds and bed springs; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Fire escapes; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Ornamental iron and steel; Paints and varnishes; Shirts; Sporting and athletic goods; Structural iron and steel; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Ware—tin and stamped; Zinc—smelting and refining.

FARRELL													
Grand total ¹	16	92,763	5,054	3,739	357	958	4,963	91	\$7,150,100	\$68,100	\$7,218,200	\$32,933,600	\$81,730,500

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 8; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Concrete products, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Iron—pig; Sheets—iron and steel.

FRANKLIN													
Grand total ¹	27	12,647	1,797	1,730	9	58	1,686	111	\$2,146,200	\$72,700	\$2,218,900	\$7,435,100	\$12,895,800

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 3; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 6; Paints and varnishes, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Confectionery; Gasoline; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oil well supplies; Oils—miscellaneous; Patent medicines and compounds; Stationary engines—steam; Wax.

GREENSBURG

Bread and other bakery products..	8	86	94	94	.....	85	9	\$119,000	\$3,800	\$122,800	\$122,600	\$408,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	171	98	98	.....	82	16	132,400	12,900	145,300	234,900	504,200
Grand total ¹	39	6,241	2,280	1,537	.....	743	1,967	\$2,177,700	\$195,100	\$2,372,800	\$4,483,800	\$6,605,300

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Glass—tableware, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Peanut products; Potato chips.

GREENVILLE

Grand total ¹	17	4,391	1,047	1,016	31	1,025	22	\$1,480,400	\$10,000	\$1,490,400	\$3,569,100	\$5,276,500
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Machine repair shops; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Stoves, heaters and ranges; Unclassified metal products.

GROVE CITY

Grand total ¹	18	3,445	1,272	1,246	8	18	1,259	13	\$1,613,100	\$8,800	\$1,621,900	\$1,532,500	\$4,088,600
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¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brooms, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Concrete products, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Milk—condensed and evaporated; Molds and patterns—not paper; Pumps and valves; Stationary engines—steam.

HANOVER

Bread and other bakery products..	4	194	153	153	.....	151	2	\$148,500	\$700	\$149,200	\$344,800	\$600,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	15	12	12	.....	12	.....	9,700	.....	9,700	35,200	41,700
Cigars	5	49	196	196	.....	57	139	33,700	83,600	117,300	127,200	507,400
Concrete products	4	89	13	13	.....	13	.....	7,000	.....	7,000	24,900	55,900
Furniture	5	1,325	198	198	.....	194	4	153,000	2,000	155,000	356,500	594,600

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
HANOVER—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Ice cream	5	232	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	14,200	.....	14,200	147,600	105,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	174	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	23,400	.....	23,400	96,100	119,400
Machinery and parts	6	355	86	86	.....	.....	86	.....	77,800	.....	77,800	446,600	172,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	117	66	66	.....	.....	41	25	42,500	6,000	48,500	265,300	278,300
Pretzels	4	9	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	16,300	.....	16,300	22,100	32,500
Silk goods, including rayon	4	387	427	427	.....	.....	240	187	197,800	110,600	308,400	334,500	1,326,500
Unclassified leather goods	5	178	364	364	.....	.....	251	113	201,500	65,800	267,300	302,600	1,304,700
Grand total ¹	83	8,685	4,098	4,098	.....	.....	2,506	1,592	\$2,167,300	\$982,300	\$3,149,600	\$5,963,200	\$13,407,900

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brooms, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Paper—wall, 1; Potato chips, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden; Boxes—packing—and crates; Butter—creamery; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Machine tools; Unclassified tobacco products.

HARRISBURG

Artificial limbs	3	14	9	9	.....	.....	7	2	\$9,800	\$1,100	\$10,900	\$19,700	\$28,300
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	3	8	6	1	1	7	1	8,100	500	8,600	9,500	18,700
Bread and other bakery products	22	619	307	302	4	1	265	42	293,900	27,900	321,800	732,200	1,545,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	72	54	53	1	.....	54	.....	57,900	.....	57,900	263,200	358,000
Chemicals	4	620	47	47	.....	.....	46	1	54,400	200	54,600	267,000	599,400
Cigars	4	.....	8	8	.....	.....	6	2	4,300	500	4,800	12,800	17,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	10	9	.....	1	7	3	4,100	700	4,800	3,500	17,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	5	160	869	859	.....	10	87	782	104,900	441,600	546,500	527,500	1,548,100
Concrete products	3	73	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	21,400	.....	21,400	80,300	75,700

Confectionery	4	51	35	35	17	18	16,000	7,800	23,800	137,600	115,500
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	3	37	17	17	17	.....	18,700	.....	18,700	44,000	47,900
Dental supplies	6	12	40	40	40	.....	49,700	.....	49,700	50,100	140,800
Ice cream	7	1,103	101	101	65	36	68,200	18,900	87,100	624,900	1,634,500
Ice—manufactured	6	1,585	24	24	24	.....	27,100	.....	27,100	372,400	195,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	17	787	438	424	1	279	158,000	145,700	303,700	1,056,500	826,100
Machine repair shops	5	42	11	11	11	.....	11,900	.....	11,900	59,700	92,000
Machinery and parts	4	507	151	150	1	4	170,800	4,000	174,800	909,900	402,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	31	1,311	878	870	7	696	1,088,000	131,200	1,219,200	3,845,500	4,207,600
Patent medicines and compounds	4	19	16	16	11	5	11,900	3,200	15,100	52,000	182,700
Pretzels	4	69	93	93	62	31	43,000	19,500	62,500	182,700	389,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	931	221	217	4	24	225,300	20,400	245,700	530,200	3,921,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	2,789	656	650	6	652	1,014,600	3,000	1,017,600	1,322,100	3,849,200
Grand total ¹	203	32,036	7,768	7,247	299	222	5,619	2,149	\$8,150,000	\$22,969,000	\$34,542,300

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Peanut products, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Potato chips, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tinners' and roofers' supplies, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Hosiery—silk, including rayon; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Window shades and fixtures.

HAZLETON

Bread and other bakery products	8	173	118	118	.....	92	26	\$144,900	\$11,900	\$156,800	\$181,500	\$516,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	56	30	30	.....	30	.....	30,300	.....	30,300	220,900	138,300
Furniture	3	9	10	10	.....	8	2	5,000	200	5,200	16,400	29,400
Ice cream	4	516	56	55	.....	1	49	50,700	1,700	52,400	484,500	379,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	156	82	82	.....	81	1	133,500	2,400	135,900	471,400	418,700
Shirts	3	272	1,525	1,475	.....	50	1,411	99,100	853,600	952,700	314,400	4,144,300
Underwear	4	135	340	340	.....	30	310	25,800	175,200	201,000	244,200	1,319,100
Grand total ¹	64	7,878	4,080	4,023	.....	57	1,365	\$1,419,000	\$1,733,400	\$3,152,400	\$5,478,100	\$13,182,500

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Concrete products, 1; Dental supplies, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products, only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Cheese; Confectionery; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
HOMESTEAD

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Grand total ¹	22	1,424	275	236	17	202	73	\$228,700	\$56,000	\$915,000	\$1,245,700
HONESDALE											
Grand total ¹	23	1,035	608	608	.....	241	367	\$215,800	\$194,400	\$1,107,700	\$1,874,000
¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass-decorative, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Ornamental iron and steel, 1.											
HUNTINGDON											
Grand total ¹	17	3,969	975	975	.....	536	439	\$538,900	\$275,900	\$1,407,500	\$3,294,300
¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Radiators, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese.											
JEANNETTE											
Bread and other bakery products	5	34	15	15	.....	12	3	\$10,500	\$1,800	\$23,300	\$66,900
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	3	19	15	15	.....	15	.....	17,500	.....	21,800	62,300
Ice cream	3	48	18	18	.....	6	12	2,100	4,400	119,000	37,900
Grand total ¹	34	16,371	3,871	3,684	39	3,235	636	\$3,809,900	\$434,500	\$13,765,700	\$18,179,700

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass-decorative, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Ornamental iron and steel, 1.

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Furniture; Peanut products; Unclassified lumber products.

¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 3; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Radiators, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese.

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Glass—decorative; Glass—window; Ice—manufactured; Rubber tubes; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified rubber goods.

JOHNSTOWN

Bread and other bakery products	10	677	287	280	2	5	242	45	\$312,300	\$26,400	\$338,700	\$758,900	\$1,446,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	29	23	23	.....	.....	.....	1	18,700	100	18,800	47,000	133,100
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	3	1,436	150	99	.....	51	.....	.....	186,200	.....	186,200	620,000	9,520,800
Confectionery	3	48	39	39	.....	.....	.....	29	6,100	11,300	17,400	25,000	89,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	768	205	203	1	.....	74	131	77,700	80,600	158,300	569,800	361,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	757	32	32	.....	.....	32	.....	35,800	.....	35,800	322,500	195,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	223	161	158	3	.....	152	9	263,000	5,900	268,900	615,600	995,200
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	518	91	78	3	10	73	18	74,900	9,500	84,400	311,000	1,356,200
Grand total ¹	96	337,521	15,414	11,656	428	3,330	14,762	652	\$16,849,700	\$262,200	\$17,111,900	\$97,601,300	\$59,775,900

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Frogs and switches, 1; Furniture, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 1; Radiators, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Axes; Billets, blooms and slabs; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Castup and suuces; Coke—by-product; Elevators and hoists; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Flou ur; Gasoline; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Naphtha and naphthalene; Overalls; Plates iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Shirts; Stone—cut; Tar and tar products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Wire and wire products.

KINGSTON

Grand total ¹	35	5,226	3,890	3,809	81	1,036	2,854	\$1,004,600	\$1,826,500	\$2,831,100	\$4,476,700	\$11,718,200
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¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 2; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified tobacco products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
LANCASTER

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Beer	4	755	118	112	1	5	118	.....	\$167,000	.....	\$167,000	\$358,500	\$974,100
Bread and other bakery products	15	220	213	212	1	.....	182	31	186,300	\$13,700	200,000	592,400	951,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	247	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	22,200	.....	22,200	91,000	192,500
Cigars	6	540	900	875	.....	25	187	713	149,000	425,100	574,100	1,392,600	3,473,400
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	3	78	25	24	1	.....	25	.....	30,900	.....	30,900	73,900	348,400
Confectionery	17	1,194	468	468	.....	.....	185	283	157,900	148,600	306,500	1,017,100	1,414,000
Dental supplies	4	22	27	27	.....	.....	25	2	14,600	1,300	15,900	42,000	44,900
Engraving and diesinking	3	14	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	21,900	.....	21,900	64,800	64,800
Furniture	3	57	74	74	.....	.....	65	9	67,500	6,200	73,700	164,600	255,300
Hardware and specialties	7	1,180	841	841	.....	.....	626	215	624,300	115,100	739,400	1,037,500	2,141,100
Ice cream	13	1,072	99	99	.....	.....	71	28	129,000	8,900	137,900	801,000	1,238,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	311	136	136	.....	.....	54	82	61,200	42,100	103,300	204,900	249,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	464	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	25,200	.....	25,200	199,600	91,400
Machine repair shops	4	63	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	14,200	.....	14,200	64,400	36,300
Machinery and parts	3	1,065	215	213	1	1	215	.....	214,100	.....	214,100	539,300	777,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	23	663	358	358	.....	.....	298	60	399,900	44,000	443,900	4,066,300	2,059,900
Pretzels	5	22	23	23	.....	.....	23	.....	19,900	.....	19,900	50,200	56,300
Silk goods, including rayon	3	2,837	1,470	1,465	.....	5	804	666	802,300	440,300	1,242,600	1,670,800	7,212,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	585	70	64	.....	6	62	8	75,800	4,800	80,600	1,211,200	1,164,100
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	3	95	296	296	.....	.....	99	197	83,400	129,300	212,700	285,600	1,332,700
Unclassified tobacco products	6	736	612	604	.....	8	309	303	263,800	156,200	420,000	3,400,600	770,000
Wood—turned and carved	4	511	175	171	4	.....	129	46	105,100	29,100	134,200	417,100	520,700
Grand total ¹	211	49,931	12,939	12,790	17	132	8,953	3,986	\$9,821,800	\$2,518,000	\$12,339,800	\$38,794,400	\$66,623,400

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Bags—other than paper, 1; Belting, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cork products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electrolating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fireworks, 1; Fur goods, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jewelry, 2; Labels and tags, 2; Machine tools, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Peanut products, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Signs, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam rail road repair shops, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Watches and clocks, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile parts; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Cheese; Curtains—other than lace; Fire escapes; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; Jute and burlap; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Mucilage and paste; Neckwear; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

LANSDALE

Grand total ¹	37	4,211	3,243	3,217	11	15	1,763	1,480	\$2,043,200	\$1,201,100	\$3,244,300	\$5,585,500	\$17,231,500
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¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flour, 1; Glue, 1; Hairecloth, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 3; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Grist mill products; Hardware and specialties; Pumps and valves.

LATROBE

Grand total ¹	25	17,076	1,951	1,831	120	1,768	183	\$2,513,100	\$110,600	\$2,623,700	\$5,470,900	\$12,800,900
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¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Flour; Ingots—iron and steel; Machine tools; Springs; Unclassified metal products.

LEBANON

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums..	5	1,331	127	127	.....	127	.....	.....	\$132,100	.....	\$132,100	\$321,900	\$648,300
Bread and other bakery products..	8	105	65	63	.....	2	61	4	59,200	.....	61,000	145,800	236,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	39	14	14	.....	14	.....	.....	9,600	.....	9,600	143,200	89,600
Castings—iron	3	221	76	76	.....	76	.....	.....	54,600	.....	54,600	65,300	153,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	123	590	590	.....	120	470	.....	71,600	207,000	278,600	49,100	1,331,600
Flour	3	223	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	12,500	.....	12,500	157,700	224,400
Handkerchiefs	3	104	491	474	.....	17	22	469	21,500	232,400	253,900	547,400	1,105,700
Ice cream	8	79	11	10	.....	1	11	.....	12,100	.....	12,100	86,700	73,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	66	88	86	.....	2	37	51	35,100	21,500	56,600	172,600	138,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	238	92	92	.....	87	5	.....	105,800	3,600	109,400	497,400	415,800

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
LEBANON—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Pretzels	5	14	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	16,400	39,200	44,800
Shirts	3	69	570	515	.....	55	43	527	281,700	81,500	1,250,000
Silk goods, including rayon	5	829	682	681	.....	1	492	190	126,700	508,900	1,922,800
Grand total ¹	121	50,983	8,258	7,879	7	372	5,123	3,135	\$5,475,300	\$21,505,200	\$25,234,800

¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classi-fied, 2; Concrete products, 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Fur-niture, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Tar and tar products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wall plaster, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Confectionery; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.; Forgings—iron and steel; Grist mill products; Iron—pig; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Neckwear; Ornamental iron and steel; Railroad supplies; Unclassified metal products; Unclassi-fied textiles and textile products; Window shades and fixtures.

LEWISTOWN

Grand total ¹	27	23,260	4,562	4,546	1	15	2,808	1,754	\$3,192,000	\$1,072,600	\$4,264,600	\$13,824,000	\$13,243,400
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¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 3; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Machinery, periodicals and job printing, 3; Potato chips, 1; Signs, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Milk—condensed and evaporated.

LITITZ

Grand total ¹	28	3,988	1,147	1,142	2	3	639	508	\$597,800	\$307,200	\$905,000	\$2,474,400	\$5,367,200
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¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 3; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Paper—toilet and tissue, 2; Pretzels, 4; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1.

LOCK HAVEN

Grand total ¹	36	17,152	1,746	1,743	2	1	1,471	275	\$1,450,300	\$170,100	\$1,620,400	\$6,805,200	\$9,248,600
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 4; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laid dry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite —cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 6; Paper—printing, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Elevators and hoists; Fibreboard and fibre containers; Unclassified lumber products; Wood—turned and carved.

McKEESPORT

Bread and other bakery products ..	9	125	103	102	.....	1	75	28	\$79,800	\$16,100	\$95,900	\$166,800	\$428,400
Carbonated and soft drinks ..	4	52	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	8,000	.....	8,000	71,700	97,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified ..	7	2	13	9	.....	4	11	2	9,500	500	10,000	8,500	39,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	3	143	143	142	.....	1	66	77	41,100	23,800	64,900	41,400	183,600
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	4	201	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	15,000	.....	15,000	209,900	28,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing ..	7	224	67	67	.....	21	64	3	117,200	2,800	120,000	576,300	496,100
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	4	779	149	127	.....	1	108	41	148,500	32,200	180,700	115,000	2,750,400
Grand total ¹	60	96,140	7,126	4,925	76	2,125	6,872	254	\$11,007,100	\$127,500	\$11,134,600	\$28,164,000	\$94,159,000

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Forgings—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

McKEES ROCKS

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	462	156	155	1	.....	130	26	\$155,300	\$21,300	\$176,600	\$991,000	\$1,193,300
Springs	3	1,283	220	133	27	60	219	1	274,200	700	274,900	550,500	1,363,800
Grand total ¹	36	42,916	7,019	5,673	278	1,068	6,397	622	\$7,571,200	\$450,600	\$8,021,800	\$19,233,100	\$35,216,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Chains, 1; Chemicals, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Castings—iron; Catsup and sauces; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Furniture—metal; Pickles; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products; Vinegar.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
MEADVILLE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products . .	4	35	45	45	.....	37	8	\$43,900	\$3,500	\$91,500	\$199,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing .	3	174	36	35	.....	10	26	13,000	14,000	72,900	60,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	113	51	51	.....	47	4	74,900	2,600	158,300	245,800
Grand total ¹	34	21,490	4,213	4,131	58	3,030	1,183	\$3,754,300	\$1,171,000	\$21,501,700	\$20,506,600

¹ Includes—Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hard ware and specialties, 2; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Brass, bronze and copper products; Concrete products; Confectionery.

MILTON

Grand total ¹	29	12,575	1,678	1,643	5	30	1,260	418	\$1,167,100	\$221,500	\$1,388,600	\$3,937,600	\$6,349,800
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¹ Includes—Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 4; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Forgings—iron and steel; Grist mill products; Shapes—other than structural.

MONESSEN

Grand total ¹	21	73,331	6,916	5,158	410	1,348	6,780	136	\$9,613,600	\$95,600	\$9,709,200	\$17,237,900	\$33,846,100
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¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig; Machinery and parts; Nails and spikes; Pipes and tubing; Pumps and valves; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Wire rods.

MONONGAHELA

Grand total ¹	14	1,328	113	101	2	10	102	11	\$108,200	\$7,700	\$115,900	\$650,600	\$489,700
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Terra cotta and fire clay products.

MOUNT CARMEL

Grand total ¹	21	715	867	814	53	128	739	\$141,500	\$369,800	\$511,300	\$675,900	\$1,530,500
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Dental supplies, 2; Ice cream, 3; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified; Confectionery; Unclassified tobacco products.

NANTICOKE

Grand total ¹	18	2,534	1,641	1,630	11	479	1,162	\$369,900	\$668,900	\$1,038,800	\$1,697,800	\$3,734,300
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Potato chips, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Unclassified tobacco products.

NEW CASTLE

Bread and other bakery products ..	8	114	70	67	.....	3	64	6	\$61,400	\$2,700	\$64,100	\$81,600	\$272,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	6	248	114	113	1	.....	57	57	70,800	31,700	102,500	74,800	216,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	127	49	49	.....	.....	44	5	80,000	4,100	84,100	393,500	399,200
Grand total ¹	52	43,676	7,447	5,676	166	1,605	6,423	1,024	\$8,970,800	\$643,400	\$9,614,200	\$19,697,500	\$38,722,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Cement, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Furniture, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal and solder; Sheets—iron and steel.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
NEW KENSINGTON

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	4	105	28	28	.....	26	2	\$24,000	\$1,100	\$83,300	\$129,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	67	21	20	1	21	.....	42,800	.....	136,300	140,700
Grand total ¹	32	22,882	6,368	4,836	46	5,896	472	\$7,223,300	\$360,500	\$11,425,700	\$30,386,600

¹ Includes—Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spiriteduous and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Springs, 1; Steam rail road repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Cheese; Concrete products; Shapes—other than structural; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified metal products.

NORRISTOWN

Asbestos products	3	1,113	136	58	.....	78	135	1	\$206,900	\$400	\$207,300	\$539,200	\$930,100
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	1,721	165	135	.....	30	165	.....	203,400	.....	203,400	409,400	794,500
Bread and other bakery products	12	550	259	243	.....	16	239	20	301,400	8,400	309,800	971,100	1,620,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	181	155	129	.....	26	58	97	54,100	67,000	121,100	31,500	369,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	250	104	90	5	9	30	74	31,900	39,600	71,500	270,800	327,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	209	65	65	.....	.....	62	3	81,900	700	82,600	425,400	419,500
Grand total ¹	63	11,547	3,505	3,304	12	139	2,146	1,359	\$2,763,300	\$903,400	\$3,666,700	\$12,697,100	\$16,171,800

¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Chemicals, 1; Fur goods, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flavoring syrups and extracts; Stone—crushed; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics.

NORTHAMPTON

Grand total ¹	24	22,185	2,189	1,570	619	1,392	797	\$1,188,700	\$402,700	\$1,591,400	\$1,631,900	\$8,180,400
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cement, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 5; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Neckwear, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Shir ts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified; Grease and tallow.

OIL CITY

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	56	28	28	.....	24	4	\$25,400	\$1,800	\$27,200	\$52,800	\$158,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	99	51	51	.....	29	22	27,400	11,100	38,500	121,100	127,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	172	65	65	.....	60	5	96,100	5,400	101,500	87,100	366,600
Grand total ¹	38	12,497	2,154	2,067	3	84	2,120	\$2,784,500	\$20,000	\$2,804,500	\$11,475,400	\$12,760,000

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Optical goods, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Gasoline; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Patent medicines and compounds; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

PHOENIXVILLE

Bread and other bakery products ..	3	17	8	8	.....	8	.....	\$6,700	.....	\$6,700	\$29,000	\$29,700
Underwear	3	452	483	451	.....	32	85	82,000	.....	322,400	1,163,100	1,314,300
Grand total ¹	21	22,646	2,431	2,219	6	206	1,717	\$1,755,500	\$323,800	\$2,079,300	\$6,897,300	\$9,243,200

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Curled hair; Fertilizers; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins.

PITTSBURGH

Artificial limbs	6	52	27	25	2	.....	25	\$23,100	\$1,200	\$24,300	\$53,500	\$106,000
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4	338	115	112	3	.....	115	129,800	.....	129,800	178,100	809,600
Automobile and truck bodies—wooden	7	426	63	62	1	.....	63	81,100	.....	81,100	345,500	236,400
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	20	45	138	135	3	.....	67	56,600	38,500	95,100	161,800	578,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
PITTSBURGH—Continued

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	4	220	52	42	.....	10	52	.....	63,600	.....	590,600	2,380,100
Beer	4	5,216	759	759	.....	.....	755	4	1,405,700	2,800	10,065,200	12,876,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	5	1,459	86	86	.....	.....	85	1	96,000	200	306,200	356,300
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	4	11,683	1,271	1,131	33	107	1,036	235	1,357,700	171,100	6,190,400	6,937,800
Bookbinding and blank book making	15	97	105	104	1	.....	60	45	72,200	100,100	151,200	338,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	9	1,113	699	674	20	5	387	312	470,300	201,900	1,417,700	4,719,000
Brass, bronze and copper products	14	4,157	1,066	720	206	140	1,066	.....	1,164,800	3,733,300	7,273,200	7,273,200
Bread and other bakery products	194	8,736	4,679	4,324	140	215	3,504	1,175	4,653,400	815,300	13,489,000	26,959,500
Brooms	5	61	182	168	14	.....	158	24	130,600	11,900	203,600	170,700
Brushes	3	191	56	56	.....	.....	36	20	47,500	14,400	163,600	266,700
Canned and preserved goods	4	6,179	2,120	1,850	5	265	1,167	953	1,410,200	711,000	17,093,000	18,067,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	21	774	165	156	9	.....	165	.....	182,700	.....	644,000	1,568,200
Castings—iron	11	2,665	520	397	58	65	519	1	631,100	.....	2,128,900	2,008,700
Castings—steel	4	7,264	1,043	383	197	463	1,040	3	1,210,300	2,100	4,695,700	3,417,000
Chemicals	10	2,365	170	163	6	1	170	.....	218,500	.....	914,100	2,301,800
Chemicals and stogies	11	78	358	286	15	57	321	.....	30,700	151,200	360,000	679,100
Cigars	3	1	15	15	.....	.....	1	14	300	5,700	8,200	23,000
Cleaning and polishing preparations	7	43	25	25	.....	.....	23	2	23,400	1,500	227,200	594,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	50	188	743	566	77	100	241	502	212,400	286,500	539,400	2,114,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	41	244	219	3	22	21	223	23,500	116,900	82,400	553,500
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	14	780	122	120	1	1	77	45	123,400	33,300	466,200	5,931,400
Concrete products	6	168	48	42	2	4	48	.....	45,200	.....	206,000	196,900
Confectionery	14	5,324	1,181	1,118	10	53	525	656	559,800	421,200	4,018,200	6,876,200
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	7	90	66	65	1	.....	66	.....	134,800	.....	276,200	254,200
Curtains—other than lace	6	43	123	121	.....	2	50	73	49,100	49,900	209,800	243,000
Dental supplies	13	60	123	122	1	.....	110	13	124,900	4,400	184,700	452,300
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	21	8,191	1,833	1,804	6	23	1,574	259	2,129,600	214,900	5,293,900	10,809,500
Elevator and hoists	8	707	62	60	.....	2	76,800	.....	76,800	.....	160,000	312,000
Engraving and diesinking	3	133	37	37	.....	.....	37	.....	59,400	.....	54,100	155,000
Engraving and diesinking	16	118	166	161	4	.....	145	21	322,600	10,800	299,400	756,000
Forgings—iron and steel	5	4,738	877	861	4	12	877	.....	1,010,400	.....	3,831,600	3,888,000

Fur goods	20	22	161	148	4	9	71	90	103,600	85,500	189,100	669,000	576,200
Furniture	22	861	460	442	15	3	429	31	502,600	26,900	529,500	489,000	1,586,400
Glass—decorative	7	49	44	44	.....	.....	22	22	21,600	15,100	36,700	135,000	79,600
Glass—stamps, stencils and brands	5	442	178	177	1	.....	165	13	223,800	6,300	230,100	315,000	901,100
Hardware and specialties	13	6,605	1,580	1,431	63	86	1,294	286	1,483,400	227,100	1,710,500	6,206,300	6,753,800
House furnishing goods—miscellaneous	3	12	23	18	5	.....	23	.....	17,600	.....	17,600	46,000	178,100
Ice cream	11	5,798	444	422	6	16	346	98	473,700	73,300	547,000	4,309,000	4,951,500
Ice—manufactured	9	14,792	244	189	18	37	242	2	310,500	300	310,800	3,246,900	849,900
Instruments—professional and scientific	3	180	117	112	4	1	116	1	153,300	300	153,600	1,022,900	433,000
Jewelry	10	73	77	72	4	1	73	4	84,100	2,600	86,700	370,800	315,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	47	4,815	2,366	2,190	148	28	1,001	1,365	1,321,100	843,700	2,164,800	3,867,700	5,266,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	21	2,451	220	220	.....	.....	220	.....	294,700	.....	294,700	1,960,500	1,665,500
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	3	230	34	34	.....	.....	19	15	18,000	7,200	25,200	108,500	244,700
Machine repair shops	30	1,106	215	210	3	2	206	.....	247,900	7,300	255,200	1,102,600	1,278,400
Machine tools	3	38	22	22	.....	.....	17	5	28,200	3,000	31,200	148,600	122,300
Machinery and parts	26	5,943	1,119	1,110	4	5	984	135	1,444,700	112,700	1,557,400	3,927,300	9,124,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	15	635	91	78	2	11	91	.....	114,100	.....	114,100	407,600	488,300
Mattresses and bedding	8	1,444	464	434	15	15	402	62	392,200	52,800	445,000	1,090,400	2,060,800
Meters	3	1,727	670	657	.....	13	644	26	857,500	19,000	876,500	1,857,300	3,100,600
Millinery	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	4,700	4,700	18,600	15,900
Mirrors	4	258	152	126	1	25	95	57	107,000	42,700	149,700	146,700	397,100
Models and patterns—hot paper	12	235	116	115	1	.....	116	.....	150,000	.....	150,000	141,300	357,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	225	6,322	3,135	3,058	71	6	2,629	506	4,485,000	324,300	4,809,300	18,312,900	24,543,400
Oils and greases—lubricating	6	1,990	293	193	86	14	293	.....	327,500	.....	327,500	3,209,100	2,913,100
Optical goods	10	99	154	153	1	.....	149	5	187,600	1,900	189,500	183,600	1,246,300
Ornamental iron and steel	15	665	173	161	4	8	173	.....	185,500	.....	185,500	272,700	629,000
Paints and varnishes	13	2,078	298	268	15	15	273	25	342,200	19,100	361,300	3,009,000	4,121,000
Paper—miscellaneous	3	168	54	50	4	.....	45	9	78,000	6,300	84,300	890,900	850,500
Patent medicines and compounds	10	137	80	77	3	.....	43	37	37,000	21,200	58,200	685,000	650,500
Photographic apparatus and supplies	4	100	74	71	3	.....	72	2	81,200	2,000	83,200	34,700	151,500
Pickles	3	877	381	320	2	59	167	214	180,900	129,200	310,100	358,300	2,833,800
Pipes and tubing	6	7,598	792	721	58	13	791	1	937,200	300	937,500	6,065,000	6,906,500
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	4	321	57	57	.....	.....	57	.....	85,000	.....	85,000	1,484,800	385,700
Pretzels	3	29	41	19	.....	22	16	25	9,800	14,100	23,900	106,000	60,900
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	3	176	56	56	.....	.....	56	.....	84,300	.....	84,300	85,500	372,800
Pumps and valves	6	1,809	411	335	2	74	385	26	432,200	14,000	446,200	2,422,300	1,796,300
Railroad supplies	3	13,840	555	466	.....	89	555	.....	770,100	.....	770,100	3,553,100	5,134,700
Shapes—other than structural	3	6,220	639	550	.....	89	639	.....	890,300	.....	890,300	3,517,300	3,426,000
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	14	215	108	105	3	.....	108	.....	151,500	.....	151,500	316,600	386,400
Shirts	6	9	34	34	.....	.....	8	26	9,500	16,200	25,700	43,700	71,700
Signs	4	112	120	120	.....	.....	120	.....	133,100	.....	133,100	282,700	534,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	21	3,453	1,297	1,190	47	60	1,128	169	1,408,500	133,200	1,541,700	1,545,500	22,226,500
Soap and soap powder	4	417	63	56	3	4	62	1	69,700	800	70,500	393,300	518,200
Springs	5	1,923	231	188	11	32	230	1	254,100	300	254,400	940,800	1,061,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
PITTSBURGH—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)		Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-aign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Steam railroad repair shops	8	13,892	2,833	1,613	99	1,121	2,763	70	3,708,800	64,000	3,772,800	7,769,600	7,466,400	
Stereotyping and electrotyping	4	228	55	54	1	.....	55	.....	92,500	.....	92,500	235,300	292,500
Stoves, heaters and ranges	7	478	372	370	2	.....	370	2	505,000	.....	505,900	3,324,600	3,460,100
Structural iron and steel	5	1,758	113	108	3	2	112	1	116,200	600	116,800	279,600	2,439,300	
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	735	89	33	11	45	88	1	74,700	300	75,000	423,700	167,300	
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	4	1	6	6	.....	.....	2	4	1,800	2,500	4,300	6,800	39,600
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	7	27	38	36	2	.....	14	24	10,300	13,900	24,200	347,400	296,600
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	4	57	65	64	1	.....	51	14	43,500	13,500	57,000	102,000	352,700
Unclassified chemical and allied products	3	42	9	9	.....	.....	8	1	9,200	300	9,500	21,800	61,400
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	3	281	48	24	24	.....	48	.....	64,300	.....	64,300	252,100	677,100
Unclassified food and kindred products	5	354	82	81	1	.....	53	29	61,300	19,600	80,900	612,800	1,632,000
Unclassified lumber products	6	140	30	30	.....	.....	30	.....	39,100	.....	39,100	79,400	138,600
Unclassified metal products	6	454	137	136	1	.....	111	26	148,300	18,500	166,800	1,614,100	1,512,300
Unclassified textiles and textile products	7	277	117	110	7	.....	37	80	32,600	52,900	85,500	311,500	972,700
Ware—tin and stamped	5	435	80	47	6	27	73	7	72,000	5,100	77,100	475,800	403,000	
Welding and brazing	6	110	52	51	.....	1	52	.....	82,800	.....	82,800	56,600	200,000
Window shades and fixtures	5	8	31	31	.....	.....	21	10	25,300	5,300	30,600	21,100	284,800
Wire and wire products	5	64	23	23	.....	.....	23	.....	25,700	.....	25,700	93,900	401,100
Grand total ¹	1,376	398,994	56,785	48,333	2,791	5,661	46,941	9,844	\$63,822,100	\$6,717,700	\$70,539,800	\$300,425,700	\$388,049,100	

¹ Includes—Asbestos products, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Bags—other than paper, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 2; Baskets and rattan and willow ware, 2; Beds and bed springs, 1; Belting, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—cigar, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brick—paving, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Cars and parts—rail-road and electric railway, 1; Caps, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cork products, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Crucibles, 1; Culiery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 2; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 2; Furniture—metal, 2; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—tableware, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Gold and silver leaf and foil, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Grease and tallow, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream cones, 1; Ink—printers', 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Locomotives, 1; Molasses and syrups, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Naphtha and naphthalene, 1; Packing—

steam, etc., 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pianos and organs, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Saws, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 2; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 2; Stationary goods—miscellaneous, 2; Statuary and art goods, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Street railway repair shops, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods, 1; Toys and games, 1; Typefoundry, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 2; Wool pulling and scouring, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Axes and edge tools; Bags—paper; Benzols; Carpets and rugs; Catsup and sauces; Cheese; Cigarettes; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Glass—window; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Labels and tags; Leather—tanned, curried and finished; Lumber and timber products; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Peanut products; Plates—iron and steel; Rails—iron and steel; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden; Sheets—iron and steel; Stone—miscellaneous; Tar and tar products; Vinegar; Wax; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.

PITTSBURGH

Grand total ¹	16	1,699	285	285	220	65	\$222,100	\$25,300	\$247,400	\$1,421,300	\$2,047,000
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¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Machinery and parts; Unclassified food and kindred products.

POTTSTOWN

Automobile parts	3	6,580	730	711	.....	19	730	.....	\$842,600	\$842,600	\$2,787,900	\$2,617,000
Bread and other bakery products	5	238	130	128	.....	2	103	27	123,100	\$22,300	417,000	916,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	131	258	217	26	15	49	209	45,900	126,900	201,600	286,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	181	80	80	.....	.....	78	2	104,200	700	382,100	293,700
Shirts	3	49	295	295	.....	.....	91	204	91,600	129,400	124,900	3,452,500
Underwear	4	292	839	835	1	3	140	699	112,900	345,800	425,600	2,308,800
Grand total ¹	59	26,507	5,073	4,796	65	212	3,382	1,691	\$4,259,200	\$928,400	\$14,103,100	\$22,787,900

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing, mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pretzels, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Grease and tallow; Grist mill products; Hides and skins; Ice cream; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Unclassified metal products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
POTTSVILLE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Americans		For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
				(white)	(col-ored)							
Bread and other bakery products. . .	3	43	31	.....	.....	24	7	\$28,900	\$3,000	\$31,900	\$135,900
Ice cream	3	657	44	.....	.....	32	12	45,600	7,300	52,900	525,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing. .	3	77	56	50	6	17	39	22,800	24,400	47,200	105,900	
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	226	82	.....	.....	75	7	116,400	4,200	120,600	501,000
Underwear	3	77	153	.....	.....	23	130	27,700	77,600	105,300	716,300
Grand total ¹	49	6,129	2,062	2,047	14	816	1,246	\$946,200	\$692,900	\$1,639,100	\$9,721,400	

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 2; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Optical goods, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shirts, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural.

PUNXSUTAWNEY

Grand total ¹	23	2,109	287	283	4	278	9	\$424,500	\$7,600	\$432,100	\$1,714,900	\$1,917,200
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Brooms, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machine repair shops, 5; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Castings—iron; Fertilizers; Flour; Hair work; Hides and skins; Unclassified food and kindred products.

QUAKERTOWN

Grand total ¹	27	2,001	1,701	1,684	1	16	704	997	\$816,900	\$603,000	\$1,419,900	\$2,553,000	\$4,227,000
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¹ Includes—Boxes—cigar, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 3; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—tanned, carried and finished, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and

job printing, 3; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Shirts, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Ware—enamel and galvanized.

READING

	5	8	23	23	14	9	\$10,000	\$5,200	\$15,200	\$17,500	\$28,200
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	2,306	182	182	182	310	311,500	311,500	311,500	944,900	4,333,700
Beer	3	301	606	606	358	299	321,800	108,700	490,500	643,000	1,673,400
Boots and shoes	3	269	249	249	147	102	134,600	73,900	208,500	442,400	1,038,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	9	6	85	79	85	133	71,700	94,100	71,700	122,400	226,600
Brass, bronze and copper products	6	133	637	637	6	133	686,600	94,100	780,700	1,128,700	2,891,200
Bread and other bakery products	30	791	647	637	3	14	14,800	14,800	14,800	114,600	193,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	53	14	14	23	287	84,100	136,900	221,000	811,900	847,100
Cigars	9	209	407	334	120	287	134,700	190,700	325,400	252,000	748,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	285	465	330	135	310	387,400	200,000	587,400	1,157,100	5,103,100
Confectionery	7	2,489	673	550	123	325	8,400	8,400	8,400	6,400	27,500
Dental supplies	3	4	8	8	8	112	143,400	17,100	160,500	321,000	1,448,000
Dyeing and finishing textiles	4	744	129	123	6	17	46,900	800	46,900	505,000	205,500
Elevators and hoists	4	290	36	36	36	2	13,900	800	14,700	22,700	34,600
Furniture	7	26	16	16	14	104	862,700	53,800	916,500	2,936,900	2,301,500
Hardware and specialties	6	3,049	1,116	1,046	70	1,012	323,000	833,200	1,156,200	1,027,100	2,888,800
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	10	422	1,554	1,554	337	1,217	3,056,600	2,294,600	5,351,200	6,179,600	10,631,500
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	10	3,470	5,091	5,068	23	2,826	25,000	1,100	26,100	148,500	127,100
Ice cream	5	169	24	24	22	2	64,000	300	64,000	757,900	274,500
Ice—manufactured	3	2,565	53	53	53	1	4,800	137,600	5,100	64,000	24,200
Jewelry	3	11	6	6	5	191	131,700	69,300	269,300	793,800	721,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	544	304	303	1	113	69,300	73,800	516,700	341,500	730,600
Machine repair shops	8	588	61	61	61	58	16,300	16,300	16,300	75,200	74,600
Machinery and parts	3	147	58	57	1	58	510,500	18,000	528,500	969,100	2,075,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	96	19	10	9	22	312,300	160,200	472,500	1,452,800	1,906,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	677	399	399	377	22	22,900	3,300	22,900	52,000	113,600
Optical goods	5	590	405	405	53	178	8,100	12,300	11,400	27,700	71,900
Ornamental iron and steel	3	145	40	38	2	6	96,700	471,300	96,700	471,300	366,100
Potato chips	3	7	16	16	10	24	46,900	46,900	55,300	43,400	337,600
Pretzels	7	167	121	121	97	20	156,300	14,900	171,200	620,000	2,316,000
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	151	97	97	12	20	\$5,540,500	\$5,540,500	\$22,389,500	\$56,246,500	\$77,534,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	828	145	132	125	20	171,200	171,200	171,200	620,000	2,316,000
Grand total ¹	295	80,821	22,689	21,378	14,885	7,804	\$16,849,000	\$5,540,500	\$22,389,500	\$56,246,500	\$77,534,500

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Rabbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brads, tapes and bindings, 2; Brushes, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Cotton goods, 2; Cutlery, 2; Dyestuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Gloves—other than leather,

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
READING—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hats, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine tools, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Millinery, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shirts, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1; Soap and soap powder, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 2.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Chemicals; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Fancy articles and specialties; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Mirrors; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Silk goods, including rayon; Stationary engines—steam; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Wax; Window shades and fixtures; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.												
RED LION												
Grand total ¹	45	4,454	2,849	2,848	1	1,791	1,058	\$1,366,300	\$449,500	\$1,815,800	\$3,835,700	\$6,910,600
¹ Includes—Boxes—cigar, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Cigars, 22; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 4; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 3.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products; Unclassified tobacco products.												
SCRANTON												
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	8	22	22		13	9	\$6,100	\$2,500	\$8,600	\$29,400	\$39,000
Beer	3	1,012	145	145		145		259,400		259,400	1,161,900	1,518,700
Bread and other bakery products	35	1,561	718	716	2	594	124	717,000	77,000	794,000	1,620,700	4,690,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	90	45	45		44	1	61,600	100	61,700	350,900	335,700
Castings—iron	4	297	67	64		67		34,500		34,500	256,600	112,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	10	177	742	699		127	615	116,800	249,700	366,500	435,900	1,605,600
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	66	278	278		55	223	99,200	134,300	233,500	160,400	1,755,900
Concrete products	5	88	26	26		25	1	23,700	2,200	25,900	109,000	106,500
Dental supplies	3	4	21	21		20	1	21,800	2,100	23,900	260,400	59,600

Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	5	126	73	73	.....	45	28	58,900	9,500	68,400	400,300	255,800
Engraving and diesinking	3	16	10	10	.....	9	1	15,000	400	15,400	18,400	37,100
Furniture	4	23	26	26	.....	22	4	25,400	3,000	28,400	65,400	98,200
Ice cream	4	821	72	72	.....	58	14	70,000	10,600	80,600	883,300	1,175,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	16	771	428	416	.....	12	294	124,900	174,600	299,500	1,233,900	939,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	9	1,053	59	59	.....	59	.....	61,900	.....	61,900	675,700	189,800
Machine repair shops	4	478	34	34	.....	34	.....	24,700	.....	24,700	194,900	88,700
Machinery and parts	4	709	146	146	.....	146	.....	169,300	.....	169,300	231,600	570,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	36	1,683	765	761	.....	4	586	971,400	109,300	1,080,700	3,503,400	4,006,500
Optical goods	3	11	13	13	.....	13	.....	17,100	.....	17,100	32,000	41,800
Ornamental iron and steel	3	90	22	22	.....	22	.....	18,900	.....	18,900	22,600	61,900
Silk goods, including rayon	9	2,651	1,804	1,796	.....	8	938	658,000	546,300	1,204,300	842,600	2,435,000
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	9	4,760	1,272	1,270	.....	2	996	164,400	465,200	629,600	2,289,500	2,406,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	372	66	65	.....	66	.....	78,000	.....	78,000	150,100	988,200
Steam railroad repair shops	6	6,726	1,296	1,229	.....	62	.....	1,695,600	.....	1,695,600	4,891,900	3,167,800
Welding and brazing	3	143	5	5	.....	5	.....	6,600	.....	6,600	35,100	28,700
Grand total ¹	272	30,914	10,879	10,632	.....	9	4,693	\$7,182,400	\$2,507,100	\$9,749,500	\$26,221,400	\$37,857,700

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 2; Beds and bad springs, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Buttons, 1; Caps, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Cutsup and sauces, 2; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Confectionery, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Electroplating, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Handkerchiefs, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spiruous and vinous, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 2; Springs, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Cotton goods; Curtains—other than lace; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Molasses and syrups; Overall; Phonographs and records; Pickles; Pipes and tubing; Potato chips; Soap and soap powder; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

SHAMOKIN

Bread and other bakery products	3	165	67	67	.....	64	3	\$77,800	\$2,000	\$79,800	\$125,000	\$330,000
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	3,900	.....	3,900	2,100	9,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	87	31	31	.....	29	2	49,000	1,400	50,400	284,200	222,600
Shirts	3	86	602	602	.....	18	584	7,400	212,500	219,900	41,200	657,300
Silk goods, including rayon	3	2,926	1,196	871	.....	325	749	369,200	313,200	682,400	4,599,300	2,070,100
Grand total ¹	42	6,221	2,795	2,314	.....	481	1,627	\$1,266,200	\$663,600	\$1,929,800	\$7,863,000	\$6,319,100

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ice—manufactured; Stone—miscellaneous.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
SHARON

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products...	4	18	20	19	.....	1	14	6	\$13,400	\$3,300	\$16,700	\$59,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	4	181	80	79	.....	1	27	53	30,700	24,500	55,200	126,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	168	36	36	.....	.....	34	2	59,400	1,600	61,000	403,400
Grand total ¹	30	47,854	3,053	2,837	1	215	2,705	348	\$4,100,800	\$282,600	\$4,383,400	\$23,409,200

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Chemicals, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Pipes and tubing, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Shirts, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Forgings—iron and steel; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified.

SHARPSBURG

Grand total ¹	21	2,466	257	253	4	254	3	\$337,200	\$800	\$338,000	\$2,348,000
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured; Unclassified food and kindred products.

SHENANDOAH

Grand total ¹	24	983	633	626	7	234	399	\$249,400	\$177,800	\$427,200	\$2,107,800
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shirts, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 3.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery.

STEELTON

Grand total ¹	21	62,154	3,528	2,676	402	450	3,051	477	\$3,363,000	\$285,600	\$3,648,600	\$15,390,300	\$12,812,000
¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 6; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Rails—iron and steel, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—steel; Chemicals; Coke—by-product; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Iron—pig; Plates—iron and steel; Unclassified tobacco products.													

SUNBURY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	271	98	98	.....	97	1	\$120,800	\$300	\$121,100	\$271,600	\$587,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	39	40	40	.....	19	21	16,000	10,300	26,300	78,500	69,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	118	48	48	.....	42	6	52,000	4,300	56,300	189,600	167,500
Grand total ¹	32	5,874	2,361	2,287	.....	74	1,384	\$1,536,200	\$576,500	\$2,112,700	\$2,596,900	\$7,164,500

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flour, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overalls, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Grist mill products; Ice—manufactured.

SWISSVALE

Grand total ¹	15	11,457	1,242	1,114	65	63	1,080	162	\$1,303,900	\$128,500	\$1,432,400	\$2,713,500	\$7,429,700
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¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Crucibles, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice cream.

TITUSVILLE

Grand total ¹	22	8,192	1,103	1,078	1	24	1,002	101	\$1,085,900	\$66,300	\$1,152,200	\$5,505,800	\$9,177,300
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cutlery, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gas and gasoline engines; Gasoline; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
TYRONE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Grand total ¹	14	14,530	901	882	7	605	296	\$676,500	\$148,300	\$824,800	\$4,695,700

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Concrete products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Paper—printing, 1; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.
 Secondary production of these establishments includes—Chemicals; Pulp—miscellaneous products.

UNIONTOWN

Bread and other bakery products	3	80	76	76		70	6	\$87,300	\$3,900	\$91,200	\$133,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	30	22	23		21	1	19,200	400	19,600	103,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	121	73	73		71	2	118,200	1,200	119,400	216,300
Grand total ¹	29	2,636	1,076	1,047	14	672	404	\$737,700	\$196,800	\$934,500	\$3,768,000

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Radiators, 1; Sheet metal products, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1.
 Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Shirts.

WARREN

Bread and other bakery products	4	145	88	88		73	15	\$91,300	\$9,800	\$101,100	\$57,500
Furniture	4	2,124	594	594		594		607,700		607,700	1,039,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	97	34	33		1	24	10,300	14,500	24,800	58,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	135	77	77			14	80,000	9,400	89,400	637,300
Grand total ¹	48	14,327	2,058	2,050	2	6	1,930	\$2,256,500	\$64,400	\$2,320,900	\$7,795,700

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Mirrors, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Oils—miscel-

laneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wax, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gasoline; Hardware and specialties; Ice—manufactured; Machine repair shops; Machinery and parts; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Pumps and valves.

WASHINGTON

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	87	56	56	47	9	\$58,000	\$4,800	\$62,800	\$108,900	\$275,200
Butter—creamery ..	4	93	6	6	6	6	5,800	.....	5,800	72,800	91,300
Carbonated and soft drinks ..	3	15	11	10	11	11	10,400	.....	10,400	65,900	93,000
Ice cream ..	4	206	24	22	24	24	18,100	.....	18,100	106,300	158,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	5	160	120	106	14	64	58,400	32,600	91,000	125,000	227,100
Machine repair shops ..	3	202	57	57	57	57	84,800	.....	84,800	183,500	207,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing ..	8	112	59	59	56	3	90,200	2,400	92,600	392,300	355,500
Grand total ¹ ..	61	9,381	2,142	2,035	57	1,839	\$2,232,300	\$184,000	\$2,416,300	\$6,355,100	\$13,509,300

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Brooms, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Oil well supplies, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Brick—building; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Glass—decorative.

WAYNESBORO

Ice cream ..	3	150	15	15	13	2	\$13,300	\$1,000	\$14,300	\$108,400	\$81,900
Machinery and parts ..	6	11,928	1,818	1,812	1,815	3	2,113,500	3,000	2,116,500	6,129,500	6,691,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing ..	3	66	20	20	19	1	19,800	1,600	21,400	40,700	98,900
Grand total ¹ ..	34	13,817	2,932	2,923	2,198	734	\$2,446,800	\$454,000	\$2,922,900	\$7,500,100	\$10,150,000

¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Underwear, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Brass, bronze and copper products.

WEST CHESTER

Grand total ¹ ..	28	1,970	787	706	18	63	438	349	\$410,900	\$178,800	\$589,700	\$1,960,700	\$2,856,300
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¹ Includes—Aparists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 6; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Ice cream, 4; Ice—manufactured, 2; Labels and tags, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 5; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Advertising novelties; Boxes—paper and cardboard; Cheese; Confectionery.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Continued
WILKES-BARRE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products . .	21	895	601	597	.....	4	459	142	\$486,200	\$50,100	\$536,300	\$1,359,800	\$3,437,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	9	74	43	43	.....	.....	43	.....	44,100	.....	44,100	224,900	238,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	13	165	165	.....	.....	18	147	14,500	59,100	73,600	12,400	113,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	34	213	213	.....	.....	21	192	19,400	82,900	102,300	104,200	438,200
Confectionery	3	41	18	18	.....	.....	4	14	4,700	7,400	12,100	17,800	61,100
Dental supplies	5	6	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	14,100	.....	14,100	260,000	50,300
Furniture	4	55	108	108	.....	.....	93	15	99,500	15,100	114,600	234,100	308,500
Ice cream	5	61	33	33	.....	.....	20	13	15,600	6,200	21,800	69,000	55,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing . .	9	474	333	333	.....	.....	116	217	131,200	122,700	253,900	405,000	665,900
Lumber—planing mill products only . .	5	323	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	32,500	.....	32,500	325,500	84,200
Machinery and parts	3	1,299	375	372	3	.....	375	.....	401,800	.....	401,800	2,347,700	630,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	87	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	8,900	.....	8,900	56,900	66,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	1,367	506	506	.....	.....	502	4	799,200	3,200	802,400	1,827,900	2,980,600
Silk goods, including rayon	6	1,191	586	576	.....	10	279	307	223,800	184,300	408,100	1,210,300	2,440,000
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	4	3,220	1,090	1,020	.....	70	202	888	161,400	408,600	570,000	1,185,500	1,081,200
Slaughtering and meat packing . . .	3	241	93	93	.....	.....	59	34	55,800	21,400	77,200	58,500	1,477,400
Steam railroad repair shops	3	488	94	90	.....	4	94	.....	143,700	.....	143,700	369,900	84,500
Grand total ¹	166	19,808	7,715	7,554	15	146	4,557	3,158	\$5,612,700	\$1,841,100	\$7,453,800	\$21,482,100	\$35,510,800

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Ammonia, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Beer, 2; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Caps, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Concrete products, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Fur goods, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti, and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Overall, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Peanut products, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shirts, 1; Signs, 1; Springs, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Cheese; Cigarettes; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Locomotives; Millinery; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified leather goods; Unclassified miscellaneous products.

WILKINSBURG

	33	3,612	309	254	35	20	292	17	\$313,900	\$11,600	\$325,500	\$1,484,300	\$1,300,400
Grand total ¹	33	3,612	309	254	35	20	292	17	\$313,900	\$11,600	\$325,500	\$1,484,300	\$1,300,400

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Brick—building, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 6; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 3; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brick—paving; Terra cotta and fire clay products.

WILLIAMSPORT

	3	175	289	289	1	1	20	32	\$122,600	\$81,700	\$204,300	\$106,700	\$717,000
Boots and shoes	3	175	289	289	1	1	20	32	\$122,600	\$81,700	\$204,300	\$106,700	\$717,000
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	224	106	106	1	1	7	10	68,600	28,600	97,200	323,000	388,100
Bread and other bakery products	6	366	210	210	1	1	190	20	221,900	12,800	234,700	586,500	1,180,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	37	18	18	1	1	18	20	20,000	12,800	20,000	118,000	113,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	23	52	50	1	1	20	32	25,400	23,800	49,200	102,400	141,400
Confectionery	4	38	17	17	1	1	7	10	6,400	4,700	11,100	14,900	56,900
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	687	278	278	1	1	210	68	173,500	34,000	207,500	1,266,400	999,000
Furniture	4	1,152	338	337	1	1	334	4	302,400	2,700	305,100	833,600	1,136,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	180	84	81	3	3	35	49	30,700	27,000	57,700	158,100	158,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	6	1,619	172	172	1	1	172	172	162,600	162,600	162,600	1,068,300	639,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	18	624	246	246	1	1	229	17	331,300	12,900	344,200	1,835,500	2,143,700
Silk goods—including rayon	6	1,356	1,208	1,207	1	1	747	461	731,000	381,900	1,112,900	881,800	4,498,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	356	204	198	6	6	204	198	307,600	133,200	307,600	274,800	483,500
Unclassified leather goods	4	886	818	810	8	8	620	198	659,400	133,200	792,600	992,300	8,460,600
Grand total ¹	116	31,321	8,075	7,949	50	76	5,845	2,230	\$6,319,800	\$1,386,000	\$7,705,800	\$20,119,700	\$37,835,100

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Buttons, 1; Cutsings—iron, 2; Cigars, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glue, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Pants and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 1; Shirts, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

² Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aircraft and parts; Axles; Belting; Brass, bronze and copper products; Caps; Curled hair; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Gas and gasoline engines; Grease and tallow; Grist mill products; Mattresses and bedding; Oil well supplies; Packing—steam, etc.; Potato chips; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified chemical and allied products.

YORK

	3	4	15	15	1	11	4	\$3,600	\$600	\$4,200	\$9,000	\$18,800
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	15	15	1	11	4	\$3,600	\$600	\$4,200	\$9,000	\$18,800
Bread and other bakery products	11	563	367	366	1	282	85	297,300	40,700	338,000	808,200	1,379,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	78	36	36	1	36	242	49,400	100,600	49,400	307,000	274,700
Chains	3	4,080	1,391	1,382	9	1,149	242	1,407,800	159,400	1,598,400	3,609,600	9,090,600
Cigars	12	553	1,406	1,405	1	205	1,201	160,200	551,400	711,600	783,300	3,766,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	153	604	595	9	41	563	35,300	327,100	362,400	83,000	2,825,800

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1936—Concluded
YORK—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Concrete products	6	146	22	21	1	.....	22	.....	16,900	.....	65,300	154,000
Confectionery	6	283	136	136	.....	.....	61	.....	37,500	.....	235,900	354,400
Dental supplies	3	2	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	4,900	.....	5,800	22,400
Furniture	6	993	148	146	2	.....	144	4	130,700	3,300	454,900	526,600
Grist mill products	5	1,536	125	125	.....	.....	125	.....	128,500	.....	902,700	3,463,100
Ice cream	7	282	46	46	.....	.....	30	16	23,800	11,800	238,400	136,200
Ice—manufactured	3	912	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	18,100	.....	237,900	137,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	16	493	229	229	.....	.....	121	108	101,200	60,200	444,200	426,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	330	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	36,400	.....	205,200	142,200
Machinery and parts	9	19,811	1,865	1,816	38	.....	1,864	1	2,274,600	500	8,734,800	7,273,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	111	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	12,000	.....	58,200	58,800
Models and patterns—not paper	3	34	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	18,900	.....	36,500	42,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	571	378	377	.....	1	322	56	495,000	58,700	1,265,700	1,562,000
Paper—wall	3	974	482	479	3	.....	411	71	505,300	43,400	1,509,000	1,836,000
Saws	3	245	48	47	.....	1	40	8	42,900	4,400	155,000	159,700
Shirts	7	111	485	485	.....	.....	22	463	17,300	213,100	68,900	1,071,800
Silk goods, including rayon	6	918	1,143	1,143	.....	.....	602	541	591,000	375,100	781,000	3,052,100
Grand total ¹	248	69,744	14,351	14,132	158	61	9,556	4,795	\$10,726,300	\$2,940,100	\$37,184,100	\$64,191,900	

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—wooden, 2; Automobile parts, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beds and bed tapes and bindings, 1; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Braids, Cement, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cleaning and polishing preparations, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Clothing—men's, not else here classified, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, classified, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Lime, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machine tools, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—roofing, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Planos and organs, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Signs, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Teeth, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Unclassified tobacco products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wire and wire products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Glass—plate; Ice cream cones; Pipes and tubing; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937 ADAMS COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Nationality			Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers							
Barrels, kegs and tanks	3	6	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	\$4,500	.....	\$32,900	\$32,700
Boots and shoes	5	731	1,082	1,082	.....	.....	599	483	447,900	\$234,400	455,400	2,837,200
Boxes—cigar	3	41	60	60	.....	.....	22	38	13,700	14,100	58,500	94,000
Bread and other bakery products	6	79	42	42	.....	.....	40	2	36,900	400	77,500	119,100
Canned and preserved goods	13	2,161	1,716	1,716	.....	.....	618	1,098	269,400	232,800	1,827,900	3,635,700
Cigars	10	36	317	317	.....	.....	154	163	74,800	72,900	356,300	506,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	95	265	265	.....	.....	4	261	2,700	97,800	84,500	527,200
Flour	6	365	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	15,100	.....	102,100	167,000
Furniture	5	2,895	719	719	.....	.....	703	16	692,100	8,400	1,093,300	2,980,800
Grist mill products	4	189	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	5,700	.....	28,900	142,100
Ice cream	4	319	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	16,000	.....	115,000	48,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	204	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	14,100	.....	67,700	40,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	56	41	41	.....	.....	34	7	37,200	4,600	232,500	196,900
Shirts	3	23	150	150	.....	.....	4	146	2,000	54,800	24,000	241,100
Stone—crushed	4	1,094	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	22,900	.....	233,100	102,100
Grand total ¹	109	14,646	5,321	5,321	.....	.....	2,963	2,358	\$2,277,000	\$784,800	\$6,848,000	\$14,579,200

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brick—building, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lime, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Carbonated and soft drinks; Chemicals; Concrete products; Confectionery; Ice—manufactured; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Vinegar.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Artificial limbs	6	53	27	25	2	.....	26	1	\$29,600	\$500	\$30,100	\$41,700	\$110,800
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	7	412	87	86	1	.....	87	.....	99,900	.....	99,900	357,700	307,300
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4	258	71	68	2	1	71	.....	129,100	.....	129,100	468,300	512,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	26	47	206	197	4	5	110	96	78,700	54,500	133,200	189,100	733,900
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	4	227	62	54	.....	8	62	.....	75,700	.....	75,700	586,500	2,992,200
Barrels, kegs and tanks	7	166	60	60	.....	.....	60	.....	48,700	.....	48,700	335,100	428,500
Bars—iron and steel	5	53,820	4,234	3,540	242	452	4,230	4	5,907,100	5,900	5,913,000	24,705,800	77,465,500
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	4	2	35	35	.....	.....	35	.....	25,400	.....	25,400	56,500	152,800
Beer	10	9,758	1,165	1,162	2	1	1,159	6	2,217,000	4,900	2,221,900	14,168,400	20,541,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums ..	7	3,151	538	473	.....	65	537	1	678,600	200	678,800	1,874,600	2,780,100
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets ..	8	17,483	2,685	2,543	37	105	2,261	424	2,844,000	305,000	3,149,000	10,634,100	15,632,200
Bookbinding and blank book making	15	113	105	104	1	.....	260	45	80,400	30,200	110,600	152,000	329,900
Boxes—packing—and crates	3	860	136	122	14	.....	136	.....	149,800	.....	149,800	215,000	572,500
Boxes—paper and cardboard	10	1,392	891	860	25	6	525	366	602,700	268,300	871,000	2,217,700	6,154,000
Brass, bronze and copper products ..	16	12,107	1,529	1,242	184	103	1,520	9	2,401,100	7,600	2,408,700	5,372,100	17,817,400
Bread and other bakery products ..	279	9,887	5,650	5,312	136	202	4,161	1,489	6,083,100	1,088,500	7,170,600	15,267,100	33,062,000
Brick—building	9	1,725	234	141	32	61	234	.....	231,200	.....	231,200	517,400	454,400
Brooms	7	69	189	178	11	.....	168	21	132,800	10,000	142,800	162,500	204,200
Brushes	3	204	54	52	.....	2	35	19	46,400	15,300	61,700	164,400	282,400
Butter—creamery	5	545	66	66	.....	.....	49	17	66,900	13,300	80,200	347,800	2,543,200
Canned and preserved goods	4	6,705	2,184	2,042	8	134	1,200	984	1,425,500	746,600	2,172,100	18,622,200	22,881,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	48	1,203	354	339	13	2	350	4	389,800	2,100	391,900	1,124,100	3,002,400
Cars and parts—railroad and elec-tric railway	5	35,497	3,153	2,273	90	790	3,146	7	5,064,100	9,200	5,073,300	12,810,400	28,228,800
Castings—iron	13	3,116	688	566	54	68	687	1	952,600	300	952,900	2,236,100	5,066,800
Castings—steel	10	17,703	3,971	1,996	554	1,421	3,965	16	4,979,000	3,700	4,982,700	12,631,500	11,857,500
Chemicals	28	18,574	1,347	1,156	12	79	1,229	18	1,631,600	6,900	1,638,500	8,984,800	16,686,500
Cheroots and stogies	11	78	343	263	19	61	43	300	33,900	145,100	179,000	356,900	633,500
Cleansing and polishing preparations	8	39	51	51	.....	.....	36	15	24,400	2,500	26,900	91,900	573,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	75	132	808	549	78	181	271	537	250,800	286,900	537,700	503,000	1,947,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	42	205	188	1	16	18	187	22,400	107,300	129,700	81,000	520,600
Coal—bituminous	50	87,042	14,289	9,542	787	3,960	14,288	1	19,032,200	400	19,032,600	56,887,200	27,870,500

Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	12	711	121	120	1	82	39	130,500	30,400	160,900	387,100	7,328,300
Concrete products	25	1,550	312	269	24	312	.....	330,300	.....	330,300	1,832,200	1,101,100
Confectionery	17	5,544	1,358	1,308	10	541	817	632,100	512,800	1,145,900	4,604,200	7,901,800
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	6	91	56	55	1	56	.....	98,600	.....	98,600	198,300	285,100
Curtains—other than lace	6	43	135	132	.....	46	89	45,400	62,500	107,900	73,800	285,200
Dental supplies	14	65	162	159	3	149	13	146,500	7,900	197,400	177,900	566,200
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	23	49,485	13,737	11,105	233	11,939	1,798	22,967,800	2,111,200	25,079,000	45,664,600	87,536,100
Electroplating	9	891	127	126	1	127	.....	154,000	.....	154,000	181,500	566,700
Elevators and hoists	4	291	37	37	.....	37	.....	67,100	.....	67,100	113,000	174,400
Engraving and disking	16	120	182	178	3	160	22	363,000	13,200	376,200	296,500	889,100
Forgings—iron and steel	8	9,250	1,832	1,624	158	1,832	.....	2,437,700	.....	2,437,700	6,320,300	12,844,300
Furniture	21	786	463	447	14	433	30	466,500	22,600	489,100	422,600	1,612,500
Furniture—metal	4	2,175	363	360	1	335	28	381,900	20,000	401,900	962,600	1,235,700
Fur goods	20	34	217	203	6	276	126	134,800	103,300	238,100	733,600	608,900
Gasoline	6	4,890	276	276	.....	638	34	412,700	.....	412,700	6,501,400	8,063,000
Glass—bottles and jars	3	3,163	672	666	6	672	.....	903,500	30,300	933,500	1,897,800	3,845,300
Glass—decorative	7	3	1283	1,277	.....	17	.....	16,700	.....	16,700	64,500	79,900
Glass—miscellaneous products	3	2,689	17	17	.....	694	589	1,026,500	550,100	1,576,600	1,261,300	14,894,200
Grease and tallow	3	450	71	70	1	71	.....	102,700	.....	102,700	341,600	669,600
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	6	468	190	189	1	179	11	250,500	7,700	258,200	338,800	818,700
Hardware and specialties	19	7,210	1,902	1,696	105	1,607	295	2,017,700	299,300	2,317,000	6,472,500	7,556,500
Ice cream	23	7,009	566	560	2	461	105	651,300	83,000	734,300	4,412,300	6,641,100
Ice—manufactured	25	20,466	392	318	3	389	3	487,400	500	487,900	4,733,900	1,390,400
Ingot—iron and steel	4	316,615	21,384	12,478	2,007	21,343	41	35,248,300	49,000	35,297,300	189,120,200	155,327,300
Instruments—professional and scientific	5	163	128	126	1	127	1	146,800	300	147,100	1,080,600	663,400
Jewelry	10	65	77	77	.....	74	3	98,700	1,900	100,600	155,500	375,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	65	6,336	2,981	2,764	200	1,214	1,767	1,668,400	1,096,700	2,765,100	3,894,200	6,737,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	48	4,958	335	318	15	335	.....	491,800	.....	491,800	3,632,800	2,673,000
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	4	849	140	130	.....	61	79	57,600	58,600	116,200	569,100	1,032,800
Machine repair shops	37	1,705	291	285	5	278	13	421,700	9,800	431,500	1,284,000	2,114,200
Machine tools	5	94	38	38	.....	33	5	35,200	2,300	37,500	116,700	370,400
Machinery and parts	32	10,141	2,360	2,221	8	2,248	112	3,507,200	91,300	3,598,500	7,322,200	18,573,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	22	744	124	108	4	124	.....	163,200	.....	163,200	410,300	764,800
Mattresses and bedding	8	1,535	489	448	17	364	125	425,900	81,100	507,000	1,194,700	2,403,600
Meters	3	1,729	666	666	.....	650	16	1,018,900	14,400	1,033,300	1,880,000	3,414,800
Millinery	3	1	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	6,600	6,600	18,600	17,300
Mirrors	4	729	418	393	1	189	229	174,600	119,300	293,900	318,100	865,200
Models and patterns—hot paper	11	257	118	117	1	118	.....	216,600	.....	216,600	117,200	468,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	263	7,220	3,544	3,463	76	3,071	473	5,392,100	352,200	5,744,300	20,767,900	27,543,100
Oils and greases—lubricating	12	2,710	445	316	103	445	.....	530,000	.....	530,000	3,739,600	9,780,700
Optical goods	10	97	182	181	1	174	8	220,800	6,400	227,200	192,000	1,292,500
Ornamental iron and steel	17	633	196	186	5	196	.....	262,400	.....	262,400	402,200	7,839,200
Paints and varnishes	21	3,614	525	494	15	496	29	662,500	25,300	687,800	5,254,600	7,343,100
Paper—miscellaneous	4	276	82	77	5	62	20	106,500	14,900	121,400	190,100	1,382,600
Patent medicines and compounds	11	780	182	177	3	59	123	61,100	63,100	124,200	1,281,800	1,276,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Photographic apparatus and sup-plies	3	101	75	72	3	.....	73	2	89,500	1,400	90,900	54,400	186,100
Pickles	3	877	350	289	2	59	150	200	177,400*	125,300	302,700	355,700	2,986,200
Pipes and tubing	11	98,989	8,018	5,529	152	2,337	8,010	8	15,025,000	6,100	15,031,100	33,914,000	58,961,500
Plumbers' supplies and steam fit-tings	5	696	311	290	19	2	304	7	450,700	7,400	458,100	1,683,600	2,598,500
Pretzels	4	41	60	59	.....	1	28	32	21,700	10,800	32,500	179,400	99,000
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	4	320	75	71	.....	4	75	.....	117,600	.....	117,600	140,800	542,200
Pumps and valves	8	1,632	490	483	5	2	471	19	589,500	11,300	600,800	2,846,300	2,697,800
Railroad supplies	10	49,925	7,015	5,929	204	882	6,659	356	11,896,400	476,100	12,372,500	55,331,700	43,592,000
Sand and gravel	5	8,537	303	294	6	3	283	20	406,000	16,700	422,700	4,201,400	1,346,100
Shapes—other than structural	6	18,439	2,339	2,065	7	267	2,339	.....	3,796,800	.....	3,796,800	13,797,400	43,831,000
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	12	172	133	130	3	.....	133	.....	194,200	.....	194,200	256,000	3,221,600
Sheets—iron and steel	3	57,106	5,999	4,164	149	1,686	5,998	1	10,439,800	700	10,440,500	21,934,400	30,896,900
Ship and boat building	4	8,070	769	715	2	52	769	.....	1,174,400	.....	1,174,400	2,924,800	4,704,400
Shirts	6	9	36	36	.....	.....	10	26	12,000	18,900	30,900	48,700	74,600
Signs	5	76	134	134	.....	.....	129	5	158,600	2,800	161,400	159,100	703,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	30	5,751	2,037	1,821	42	174	1,699	338	2,539,600	277,500	2,817,100	3,426,800	35,565,700
Soap and soap powder	4	404	55	48	3	4	54	1	76,500	500	77,000	262,500	529,900
Springs	9	7,340	1,112	823	181	108	1,110	2	1,534,300	900	1,535,200	1,959,600	6,818,500
Steam railroad repair shops	23	30,125	7,860	5,586	148	2,126	7,792	68	11,911,800	74,400	11,986,200	18,040,700	27,329,200
Stereotyping and electrotyping	4	228	48	47	1	.....	48	.....	106,400	.....	106,400	234,600	354,500
Stone-cut	3	524	42	37	3	2	42	.....	50,300	.....	50,300	85,900	174,400
Stoves, heaters and ranges	12	1,111	623	609	2	12	619	4	691,800	1,900	693,700	3,069,000	6,604,900
Street railway repair shops	4	2,468	316	316	.....	.....	316	.....	491,900	.....	491,900	435,100	950,600
Structural iron and steel	12	21,527	1,869	1,718	33	118	1,867	2	2,886,400	1,700	2,888,100	16,541,600	20,588,100
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	2,268	303	120	100	83	302	1	346,400	600	347,000	1,668,200	925,600
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	4	1	5	5	.....	.....	2	3	1,900	2,100	4,000	5,800	28,900
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	7	24	44	41	3	.....	22	22	18,600	13,600	32,200	338,000	329,000
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	4	85	106	105	1	.....	73	33	68,700	16,900	85,600	149,000	324,700
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	4	532	58	35	23	.....	58	.....	84,000	.....	84,000	262,600	829,200

Unclassified food and kindred products	6	407	83	82	1	52	31	59,500	22,700	82,200	625,800	1,735,100
Unclassified lumber products	5	107	37	37	23	36	1	53,700	800	54,500	73,300	1,156,600
Unclassified metal products	12	1,489	305	259	23	274	31	357,400	29,600	387,000	2,082,900	13,667,700
Unclassified textiles and textile products	6	226	239	231	8	68	171	69,900	70,300	140,200	255,400	1,231,000
Ware—enamel and galvanized	5	8,193	1,468	1,062	169	1,074	394	1,229,400	243,700	1,473,100	3,924,600	4,942,700
Ware—tin and stamped	7	1,284	497	449	28	20	167	296,200	88,200	384,400	1,433,100	1,946,200
Welding and brazing	8	343	78	76	1	78	6	107,500	4,600	107,500	152,800	344,400
Window shades and fixtures	4	7	24	24	71	18	18	24,500	29,100	29,100	19,900	287,300
Wire and wire products	8	3,368	544	219	219	526	18	757,400	15,600	773,000	1,407,000	4,528,500
Grand total ¹	1,956	1,585,626	175,032	136,179	9,025	29,828	159,515	\$249,293,300	\$11,900,700	\$261,194,000	\$959,662,100	\$1,569,734,300

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Asbestos products, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Axes and edge tools, 1; Axles, 2; Bags—other than paper, 2; Beds and bed springs, 1; Belt-
ing, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Caps, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Cement,
1; Chains, 2; Cigars, 2; Coke—by-product, 1; Cork products, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Crucibles, 2; Cutlery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1;
Ferro alloys—unclassified, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Glass—tableware, 2; Gloves—leather, 1; Gold and silver leaf and foil, 1; Gold, silver and
platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 2; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Ink—printers, 2; Iron—pig, 2; Lace goods and em-
broidery, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 2; Locomotives, 1; Manganes—ferro, 1; Mucilage and paste, 2; Oil well supplies, 2; Oils
—miscellaneous, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pianos and organs, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Radiators,
1; Radios and parts, 1; Saws, 2; Shapes—structural, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 2; Stationary and art goods, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Suspenders, garters
and elastic woven goods, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Toys and games, 2; Typefoundry, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 2; Unclassified leather
goods, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Wood
—turned and carved, 2; Wool pulling and scouring, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aircraft and parts; Ammonia; Bags—paper; Benzols; Brick—paving; Carpents and rugs; Cheese; Chocolate and cocoa products;
Cigarettes; Fire escapes; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—window; Glue; Hides and skins; Lime; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Molasses and syrups; Naphtha and
naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Paper—stationery; Peanut products; Plates—iron and steel; Ralls—iron and steel; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden; Stationary engines—steam;
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Unclassified tobacco products; Vinegar; Wax; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	7	97	39	37	2	32	7	\$25,900	\$3,100	\$29,000	\$104,500	\$176,800
Brick—building	6	2,745	322	312	10	322	.....	291,500	.....	291,500	1,018,500	643,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	19	11	11	.....	10	1	8,300	200	8,500	58,100	32,800
Coal—bituminous	28	31,879	3,594	2,158	57	1,379	.....	3,732,600	.....	3,732,600	13,791,900	5,500,500
Concrete products	3	80	11	11	.....	11	.....	8,400	.....	8,400	75,500	32,300
Crist mill products	4	165	6	6	.....	6	.....	5,400	.....	5,400	34,500	25,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	186	9	9	.....	9	.....	11,300	.....	11,300	84,000	27,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	89	40	40	.....	34	6	31,100	4,000	35,100	195,800	153,000
Terra cotta and fire clay products	5	2,806	367	329	13	367	.....	454,600	.....	454,600	2,173,100	1,493,400
Grand total ¹	98	85,515	9,247	7,561	112	1,574	8,360	\$10,103,000	\$519,500	\$10,622,500	\$34,443,600	\$39,931,000

¹ Includes—Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Flour, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—plate, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—
manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 2; Oil well supplies, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Sand and
gravel, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Pipes and tubing; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued BEAVER COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bars—iron and steel	4	86,734	2,967	2,029	154	784	2,967	.....	\$6,211,600	.....	\$38,375,100	\$18,369,000
Bread and other bakery products	20	340	211	201	4	6	176	35	255,800	\$18,800	510,600	1,166,100	
Brick—building	5	2,006	249	158	4	87	244	.....	244,500	.....	924,800	461,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	71	40	40	.....	.....	40	.....	35,300	.....	152,100	211,600
Castings—steel	4	836	95	65	2	28	95	.....	148,600	.....	487,100	1,039,700
Clay	4	204	40	34	.....	6	40	.....	20,700	.....	40,800	63,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	.....	6	6	.....	.....	5	1	3,800	300	8,700	16,000
Coal—bituminous	6	697	110	104	1	5	110	.....	103,300	.....	166,800	145,900
Concrete products	6	88	19	19	.....	.....	19	.....	15,000	.....	80,200	64,700
Ferro alloys—unclassified	3	3,405	251	234	.....	17	251	.....	401,100	.....	1,215,900	1,784,200
Ice cream	4	74	13	13	.....	.....	8	5	6,900	2,400	67,000	57,800
Ice—manufactured	4	608	17	14	2	1	17	.....	16,000	.....	609,200	62,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	311	93	90	3	.....	37	56	36,200	23,800	325,300	213,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	866	50	50	.....	.....	50	.....	58,700	.....	395,400	164,700
Machine repair shops	4	49	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	11,700	.....	45,600	62,000
Machinery and parts	3	1,456	185	179	2	4	185	.....	239,200	.....	1,192,700	1,015,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	241	84	83	1	.....	76	8	124,600	5,200	571,300	527,300
Pipes and tubing	5	229,144	13,367	8,279	800	4,288	13,196	171	28,334,900	212,100	102,613,200	74,952,400	
Pottery and chinaware	5	956	409	398	2	9	238	171	324,300	148,100	1,186,400	847,100	
Sand and gravel	5	3,367	141	84	7	50	139	2	191,100	1,900	1,039,400	949,000	
Shapes—other than structural	3	2,881	402	298	26	78	402	.....	583,600	.....	1,325,300	1,381,300
Steam railroad repair shops	6	3,147	1,275	931	42	302	1,275	.....	1,993,800	.....	1,628,100	3,723,000
Structural iron and steel	3	26,256	2,117	1,781	8	328	2,117	.....	3,560,200	.....	3,634,200	12,820,500
Terra cotta and fire clay products	6	2,692	417	274	28	115	417	.....	496,900	.....	1,757,700	1,278,300
Grand total ¹	188	464,752	30,188	22,254	1,250	6,684	29,033	1,155	\$51,952,800	\$990,100	\$193,959,500	\$280,786,600	

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bags—other than paper, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing and crates, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Coke—by-product, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cork products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 2; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Meters, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Nails and spikes, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Shafting—

cold rolled, drawn and turned, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Benzols; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boxes—paper and cardboard; Castings—iron; Fertilizers; Fine escapes; Gloves—other than leather; Ingots—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Models and patterns—not paper; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Ornamental iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Shapes—structural; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Stone—miscellaneous; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Tin andterne plate; Unclassified food and kindred products; Window shades and fixtures; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.

BEDFORD COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	3	49	18	18	17	1	\$13,100	\$400	\$13,500	\$53,900	\$72,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	23	15	15	15	.....	10,300	.....	10,300	57,700	62,700
Coal—bituminous	9	2,161	592	551	41	592	584,200	.....	584,200	3,212,600	910,800
Grist mill products	5	177	13	13	13	13	11,200	.....	11,200	64,000	97,200
Lumber and timber products	3	273	59	59	.....	59	34,600	.....	34,600	46,500	110,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	40	18	18	.....	17	15,600	1,000	16,600	55,500	49,200
Grand total ¹	54	5,601	1,042	1,001	41	1,002	\$905,200	\$16,200	\$921,400	\$5,319,300	\$2,312,500

¹ Includes—Blankets and robes, 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 2; Furniture, 1; Ganister rock, 2; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lime 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Peanut products; Unclassified lumber products.

BERKS COUNTY

Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	3	60	42	42	.....	42	.....	.....	\$51,000	\$247,500	\$118,300
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	2,387	191	191	.....	13	7,800	\$6,900	14,700	17,000	33,000
Beer	4	6	405	848	.....	191	326,800	.....	326,800	1,113,100	5,828,300
Boots and shoes	6	301	324	324	30	481	368,200	.....	558,800	687,900	2,244,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	14	370	534	527	.....	180	132,000	86,900	218,900	530,400	1,045,300
Braids, tapes and bindings	3	740	104	96	.....	347	345,700	151,400	497,100	992,300	2,265,800
Brass, bronze and copper products	8	142	713	704	.....	2	97,900	200	98,100	112,800	346,200
Bread and other bakery products	47	971	184	178	4	102	770,700	76,300	847,000	1,306,700	3,315,000
Brick—building	3	1,217	180	180	.....	184	207,500	.....	207,500	1,682,000	504,900
Brooms	5	148	180	180	.....	175	157,700	3,300	161,000	276,300	651,000
Butter—creamery	8	127	13	13	.....	13	11,700	.....	11,700	47,700	122,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	108	56	56	.....	56	64,600	.....	64,600	292,800	402,300
Carpets and rugs	4	268	285	285	.....	175	121,100	47,800	168,900	184,600	584,900
Carriages, wagons, etc.	4	90	19	18	.....	19	13,100	.....	13,100	65,600	45,800
Castings—iron	9	1,821	657	655	1	657	755,000	.....	755,000	1,140,000	2,903,300
Castings—steel	3	7,700	1,071	903	49	1,070	1,532,900	300	1,533,200	1,400,300	4,255,400
Cigars	14	216	409	378	.....	31	80,900	96,000	176,900	847,100	1,018,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	316	804	614	.....	190	242,300	363,900	606,200	296,400	1,571,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
BERKS COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans		For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
				(white)	(col-ored)								
Concrete products	5	155	25	22	3	...	25	...	24,800	...	24,800	146,400	87,600
Confectionery	8	2,426	697	573	...	124	353	344	388,400	210,100	598,500	1,072,100	5,193,900
Cutlery	3	209	82	82	...	...	77	5	92,300	3,900	96,200	158,500	313,700
Dental supplies	3	3	9	9	...	...	...	...	9,300	...	9,300	6,300	28,400
Dyeing and finishing textiles	11	1,193	373	366	...	7	272	101	273,200	62,800	336,000	721,300	1,845,400
Elevators and hoists	5	298	66	66	...	...	66	...	81,900	...	523,600	523,600	376,800
Flour	20	1,266	48	48	...	...	48	...	46,600	...	46,600	487,300	268,700
Furniture	10	443	133	133	...	...	127	6	139,200	3,700	142,900	300,700	370,300
Grist mill products	13	847	49	49	...	...	49	...	51,900	...	438,300	438,300	550,700
Hardware and specialties	6	3,333	1,528	1,436	...	92	1,410	118	1,489,200	75,800	1,565,000	8,132,600	3,604,900
Hats	4	928	589	574	...	15	501	88	551,900	53,400	605,300	1,599,700	2,348,100
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	20	967	2,793	2,793	...	...	676	2,117	641,700	1,467,100	2,098,800	2,023,800	5,009,300
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	28	9,270	16,331	16,201	...	130	8,062	8,269	10,955,100	6,145,500	17,100,600	19,862,900	37,267,600
Ice cream	10	490	67	67	...	...	62	5	51,700	1,800	53,500	253,500	294,100
Ice—manufactured	5	2,816	63	63	...	...	63	...	77,500	...	77,500	965,700	326,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	10	555	369	368	1	...	137	232	140,300	161,200	301,500	749,600	841,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	11	1,316	119	118	...	1	119	...	126,800	...	126,800	467,700	465,900
Machine repair shops	9	750	110	110	...	...	107	3	144,000	2,300	146,300	552,100	441,000
Machinery and parts	7	5,633	2,234	1,894	...	340	2,234	...	3,215,300	...	3,215,300	5,459,000	8,170,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	10	281	49	46	...	3	49	...	51,900	...	51,900	134,100	215,300
Mattresses and bedding	3	118	52	52	...	...	42	10	53,700	7,000	60,700	148,200	348,500
Models and patterns—not paper	4	56	52	52	...	...	52	...	96,500	...	96,500	71,700	220,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	27	751	458	458	...	...	429	29	684,900	18,400	703,300	1,117,500	2,443,800
Optical goods	5	626	513	462	1	50	318	195	338,300	152,700	471,000	1,939,200	1,972,800
Ornamental iron and steel	3	100	38	36	...	2	38	...	42,200	...	42,200	31,000	220,500
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	4	1,011	612	606	...	6	612	...	715,200	...	715,200	796,500	1,715,300
Potato chips	4	7	19	19	...	...	13	6	12,700	2,000	14,700	30,500	92,100
Pretzels	9	202	168	168	...	...	124	44	121,600	22,500	144,100	484,100	578,000
Sand and gravel	5	368	10	10	...	...	10	...	8,600	...	8,600	82,800	26,500
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	3	55	28	28	...	...	28	...	33,900	...	33,900	21,300	140,500
Shirts	9	112	586	574	...	12	77	509	54,700	244,200	298,900	495,200	1,890,800

Silk goods, including rayon	7	883	711	711	.....	395	316	324,000	168,200	492,200	980,600	2,214,000
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	151	107	102	.....	5	87	13,800	41,600	55,400	42,400	317,800
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	9	1,234	211	198	.....	13	35	195,900	19,200	215,100	314,400	2,524,800
Soap and soap powder ..	4	172	32	31	.....	1	5	26,800	2,400	29,200	368,800	929,300
Stone—crushed ..	9	5,501	122	113	.....	5	122	145,000	.....	145,000	1,170,000	519,000
Stoves, heaters and ranges ..	5	459	178	176	.....	2	.....	163,600	.....	163,600	726,900	776,600
Unclassified metal products ..	4	1,399	41	37	.....	.....	2	67,200	.....	68,100	871,400	212,700
Unclassified mine and quarry products ..	4	736	43	39	.....	43	.....	24,300	.....	24,300	290,900	47,000
Underwear ..	17	1,135	1,882	1,882	.....	490	1,392	599,000	886,300	1,485,300	2,091,400	6,792,700
Ware—enamel and galvanized ..	3	1,304	551	549	.....	543	8	482,500	4,600	487,100	239,500	449,100
Woollen, worsted and felt goods ..	3	900	292	291	.....	216	76	180,300	45,000	225,300	323,300	773,300
Grand total ¹	594	135,797	49,916	47,738	.....	32,274	17,642	\$39,354,500	\$11,981,100	\$51,335,600	\$101,345,100	\$164,786,000

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—cigar, 2; Boxes—packing and crates, 1; Brick—gauster, 1; Brushes, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cement, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Cordage and twine, 2; Cotton goods, 2; Dyestuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and desinking, 2; Fireworks, 1; Fixtures and electric, 2; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 2; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Iron—pig, 1; Jewelry, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine tools, 2; Millinery, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—printing, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes; Asbestos products; Cheese; Clay; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Hides and skins; Mirrors; Nails and spikes; Overall; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Stationary engines—steam; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Tar and tar products; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Wax; Window shades and fixtures.

BLAIR COUNTY

Awnings tents, sails and canvas covers	3	3	7	7	.....	4	3	\$2,800	\$400	\$3,200	\$4,500	\$16,100
Bread and other bakery products ..	19	784	395	393	.....	2	49	400,600	33,100	433,700	1,127,600	2,323,500
Carbonated and soft drinks ..	4	51	30	30	.....	.....	.....	29,800	.....	29,800	231,700	148,800
Coal—bituminous ..	4	1,470	334	217	.....	117	334	286,000	.....	286,000	270,700	417,600
Concrete products ..	4	109	12	12	.....	.....	.....	4,500	.....	4,500	113,000	31,300
Confectionery ..	3	17	16	16	.....	.....	12	2,400	2,900	5,300	38,900	40,400
Dental supplies ..	3	2	7	7	.....	.....	7	7,300	.....	7,300	9,400	25,600
Flour ..	2	224	9	9	.....	.....	.....	8,000	.....	8,000	50,000	59,200
Grist mill products ..	4	207	13	13	.....	.....	.....	12,000	.....	12,000	75,700	198,700
Ice—manufactured ..	10	1,275	74	74	.....	.....	.....	54,500	.....	54,500	306,900	184,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	11	428	260	258	.....	2	162	101,500	76,700	178,200	417,100	450,500
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	6	200	16	16	.....	.....	.....	16,200	.....	16,200	58,300	60,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing ..	16	669	142	142	.....	.....	9	212,200	4,800	217,000	802,900	1,090,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
BLAIR COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Paper—printing	3	23,305	1,176	1,153	9	1,104	72	1,394,900	53,800	11,882,200	4,889,500
Steam railroad repair shops	6	27,374	11,131	9,496	16	11,120	11	17,625,400	10,100	27,713,600	50,576,600
Stone—crushed	9	1,816	223	180	3	223	.....	122,600	.....	508,000	369,800
Grand total ¹	158	68,442	17,520	15,547	82	15,807	1,713	\$22,880,000	\$757,000	\$50,829,000	\$77,008,200

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Ganister rock, 1; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Chemicals; Lime; Oils and greases—lubricating; Overalls; Pipes and tubing; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Pulp—miscellaneous products; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Unclassified metal products.

BRADFORD COUNTY

Grist mill products	7	534	32	32	.....	32	.....	\$36,900	.....	\$268,500	\$727,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	61	41	40	.....	17	24	12,500	\$16,500	51,200	71,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	139	88	88	.....	80	8	88,100	9,300	156,200	291,400
Silk goods, including rayon	3	491	427	427	.....	227	200	169,700	154,200	406,500	2,827,400
Grand total ¹	57	14,676	3,548	3,503	11	2,800	748	\$3,663,300	\$450,800	\$10,778,600	\$16,893,600

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Butter—creamery, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Coal—bituminous, 1; Flour, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brass, bronze and copper products; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies; Furniture; Machine repair shops; Models and patterns—not paper.

BUCKS COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	11	94	62	61	1	59	3	\$59,100	\$1,700	\$60,800	\$256,200
Butter—creamery	10	129	26	26	.....	26	.....	24,900	.....	24,900	846,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	19	12	12	.....	12	.....	16,000	.....	16,000	32,300
Cigars	4	35	154	154	.....	82	72	40,900	34,600	75,500	254,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	18	395	1,682	1,661	21	533	1,149	434,500	633,700	1,068,200	2,671,700
Concrete products	3	43	9	9	.....	9	.....	5,700	.....	5,700	33,100
Cotton goods	3	341	80	80	.....	59	21	65,300	15,200	80,500	573,200
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	454	166	165	1	100	66	107,500	36,900	144,400	403,700
Flour	3	140	12	12	.....	12	.....	11,100	.....	11,100	66,900
Grist mill products	9	732	24	24	.....	23,800	.....	23,800	.....	23,800	315,700
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	16	805	1,558	1,555	3	759	799	1,150,000	729,300	1,879,300	4,380,800
Ice—manufactured	5	609	22	19	3	22	.....	27,200	.....	27,200	117,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	115	46	46	.....	22	24	20,000	12,600	32,600	95,100
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3	1,313	377	361	1	367	10	411,400	7,200	418,600	1,266,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	406	51	48	2	51	.....	46,400	.....	46,400	213,700
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	318	16	16	.....	16	.....	14,600	.....	14,600	62,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	18	201	112	110	1	93	19	96,000	10,700	106,700	408,400
Paper—miscellaneous	3	7,230	492	477	4	11	34	664,300	26,900	691,200	5,978,800
Sand and gravel	5	4,892	135	111	4	20	.....	200,100	.....	200,100	2,041,100
Shirts	3	81	455	455	.....	26	429	25,500	241,300	266,800	465,700
Slaughtering and meat packing	9	187	36	36	.....	34	2	31,000	1,200	32,200	322,100
Stone—crushed	7	1,988	95	78	2	15	.....	91,900	.....	91,900	272,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	1,469	363	246	5	112	117	301,200	79,000	380,200	1,258,200
Grand total	214	37,596	10,441	9,959	86	396	3,925	\$7,527,500	\$2,616,800	\$10,144,300	\$46,479,800

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—cigar, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carpets and rugs, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Glue, 1; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 1; Ice cream, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Liquors—spirited and vinous, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—wall, 2; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1; Vinegar, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Catsup and sauces; Cheese; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Paving materials—other than brick; Shoddy and waste; Stone—cut; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified food and kindred products; Ware—enamel and galvanized.

BUTLER COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	12	188	77	77	.....	59	18	\$62,800	\$14,100	\$76,900	\$374,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	130	217	217	.....	26	191	23,400	97,600	121,000	541,300
Coal—bituminous	15	6,391	996	702	.....	996	.....	830,300	.....	830,300	1,554,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
BUTLER COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Concrete products	4	105	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	7,200	.....	42,000	20,600
Gasoline	3	750	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3,800	.....	114,400	1,268,800
Grist mill products	3	276	46	46	.....	.....	45	.....	62,300	.....	111,500	399,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	135	62	62	.....	.....	23	.....	30,900	.....	85,700	141,800
Lumber and timber products	5	280	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	15,600	.....	7,700	38,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	147	81	80	.....	1	68	.....	82,000	.....	352,500	374,500
Oil well supplies	9	1,557	195	194	.....	1	195	.....	257,200	.....	937,200	880,500
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	2,182	348	348	.....	.....	347	.....	520,000	.....	2,706,400	3,918,400
Steam railroad repair shops	3	60	39	38	.....	1	39	.....	74,400	.....	155,200	119,100
Grand total ¹	119	138,165	7,788	7,019	14	755	7,458	330	\$10,602,800	\$172,800	\$39,467,000	\$54,331,300

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Cement, 1; Chains, 1; Cheese, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clay, 1; Confectionery, 2; Crucibles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Fertilizer s. Forgings—iron and steel; Glass—miscellaneous products—Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Shirts; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

CAMBRIA COUNTY

Beer	3	1,255	77	68	.....	9	77	.....	\$126,800	.....	\$126,800	\$635,200
Bread and other bakery products	16	1,065	409	403	.....	5	345	.....	457,900	.....	492,300	2,114,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	12	90	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	42,900	.....	119,300	285,400
Cars and parts—railroad and elec-tric railway	3	297,818	12,202	9,263	361	2,578	12,173	29	19,235,600	19,300	19,254,900	24,089,700
Clay	5	180	77	62	.....	15	77	.....	74,200	.....	74,200	125,100
Coal—bituminous	83	130,566	19,895	13,542	23	6,330	19,895	.....	21,773,000	.....	33,426,700	32,374,500
Grist mill products	4	265	34	34	.....	.....	34	.....	33,700	.....	33,700	285,100
Ice cream	5	1,191	106	105	.....	1	82	.....	108,600	8,200	116,800	635,400

Ice—manufactured	3	750	31	31	31	31,300	31,300	172,300	73,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	800	228	1	68	83,900	172,400	334,200	406,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	867	32	32	32	46,000	46,000	382,100	252,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	67	10	9	10	12,200	12,200	25,500	69,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	20	286	202	198	187	370,300	6,400	376,700	759,000
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	586	111	108	85	109,100	14,600	123,700	1,660,800
Steam railroad repair shops	5	1,412	426	370	426	678,400	798,900	1,159,700	1,332,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	3,326	642	586	642	798,900	798,900	2,020,200	1,861,500
Grand total ¹	236	474,274	38,875	577	9,300	\$48,180,800	\$854,600	\$49,035,400	\$123,300,900

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Buttons, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Frogs and switches, 1; Furniture, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Radiators, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Axles; Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brick—paving; Castings—steel; Cansup and saucers; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Gasoline; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Naphtha and naphthalene; Overalls; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Stone—cut; Tar and tar products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Underwear; Wire and wire products.

CAMERON COUNTY

Grand total ¹	9	1,710	1,500	1,491	2	7	495	1,005	\$571,300	\$765,300	\$1,336,600	\$1,925,600	\$5,338,300
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Coal—bituminous, 2; Ice cream, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

CARBON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	11	200	52	51	1	49	3	\$43,500	\$1,100	\$44,600	\$121,000	\$206,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	37	44	42	2	44	.....	33,500	.....	33,500	129,000	183,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	116	907	906	1	27	880	14,400	494,800	509,200	266,000	2,688,700
Coal—anthracite	6	38,768	5,140	3,646	1,494	5,140	.....	5,768,200	.....	5,768,200	6,437,000	7,864,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	120	8	8	.....	8	.....	9,500	.....	9,500	103,700	32,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	113	21	21	.....	21	.....	22,300	.....	22,300	63,800	81,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	149	34	34	.....	32	2	46,100	1,000	47,100	139,000	147,000
Sand and gravel	3	1,023	28	28	.....	28	.....	30,400	.....	30,400	109,200	98,300
Silk goods, including rayon	3	284	160	159	1	56	104	41,900	42,300	84,200	243,500	198,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
CARBON COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	6	1,366	987	890	.....	97	287	700	174,400	293,600	468,000	1,345,000	1,332,200
Steam railroad repair shops	4	2,163	333	321	.....	12	333	.....	442,100	.....	442,100	759,700	1,200,700
Grand total ¹	90	76,288	11,707	9,597	.....	2,110	9,770	1,937	\$11,824,200	\$948,500	\$12,772,700	\$18,087,300	\$33,681,500

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brooms, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Flour, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Shirts, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids.

CENTRE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	3	185	137	.....	.....	.....	123	14	\$163,300	\$7,800	\$171,100	\$736,300
Coal—bituminous	18	3,056	833	527	1	305	833	.....	692,400	.....	692,400	835,400
Ice—manufactured	3	79	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5,800	.....	5,800	18,600
Lime	3	9,554	528	429	3	96	528	.....	628,200	.....	628,200	4,062,400
Lumber and timber products	7	223	94	94	.....	.....	94	.....	43,800	.....	43,800	98,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	186	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	16,900	.....	16,900	90,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	97	50	50	.....	.....	41	9	58,000	7,800	65,800	164,100
Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	1,442	571	567	2	2	571	.....	652,700	.....	652,700	1,283,200
Grand total ¹	76	18,957	3,528	3,109	7	412	3,228	300	\$3,393,500	\$151,200	\$3,544,700	\$9,656,400

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—gamister, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 2; Grist mill products, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Matches, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Carbonated and soft drinks; Cheese; Confectionery; Forgings—iron and steel; Hardware and specialties; Machine tools; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Pumps and valves; Stone—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products.

CHESTER COUNTY

Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	130	118	116	2	66	52	\$82,200	\$36,700	\$118,800	\$243,000	\$606,300
Brass, bronze and copper products ..	3	362	107	94	5	107	.....	120,500	.....	120,500	168,800	477,600
Bread and other bakery products ..	20	172	91	86	5	85	6	87,600	2,700	90,300	242,700	423,300
Canned and preserved goods	7	1,370	693	505	118	265	428	185,100	134,000	319,100	1,081,000	2,267,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	24	11	11	.....	11	.....	11,800	.....	11,800	73,000	75,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	60	365	338	1	26	353	12,000	158,800	170,800	35,000	683,500
Concrete products	4	105	16	14	2	.....	.....	14,700	.....	14,700	107,700	38,600
Confectionery	3	6	4	4	.....	4	.....	2,500	.....	2,500	7,500	6,800
Fertilizers	3	75	13	4	9	.....	.....	6,100	.....	6,100	54,100	118,700
Flour	5	283	18	12	6	.....	1	13,000	400	13,400	121,400	137,500
Furniture	3	470	126	126	.....	.....	.....	110,400	.....	110,400	60,000	537,900
Hosiery—silk, including rayon ..	4	441	626	595	1	30	268	540,300	222,100	762,400	1,130,000	2,119,200
Ice cream	6	111	24	24	.....	20	4	17,200	2,100	19,300	139,900	107,900
Ice—manufactured	9	957	33	33	.....	33	.....	34,400	.....	34,400	756,600	180,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	3	336	162	160	2	.....	115	58,700	60,900	119,600	241,300	268,000
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	4	405	28	28	.....	28	.....	31,900	.....	31,900	53,700	106,200
Machine repair shops	3	90	16	16	.....	16	.....	16,300	.....	16,300	111,300	50,400
Machinery and parts	5	1,891	448	442	6	.....	.....	689,200	.....	689,200	1,266,100	3,394,000
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	491	41	38	3	.....	.....	47,300	.....	47,300	176,500	161,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	325	142	139	3	.....	20	159,100	9,000	168,100	600,100	544,900
Paints and varnishes	4	184	32	32	.....	.....	.....	37,800	.....	37,800	178,500	494,300
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	3	753	298	268	4	26	29	318,400	14,600	333,000	465,000	3,570,600
Steam railroad repair shops	4	441	140	123	.....	17	.....	246,500	.....	246,500	298,000	677,300
Stone—crushed	5	1,366	48	17	20	11	48	41,500	.....	41,500	336,600	386,600
Underwear	6	655	735	701	.....	34	613	122,100	344,800	466,900	945,500	2,051,600
Grand total ¹	198	94,861	12,415	10,219	735	1,461	2,860	\$12,381,700	\$1,030,200	\$14,011,900	\$31,172,600	\$63,985,700

¹ Includes—Apriarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Automobile parts, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bolters, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fire works, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Labels and tags, 2; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Lime, 2; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Paper—building, 1; Paper—cardboard, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Paper—miscellaneous products, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Push and reeve, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Curled hair; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Hides and skins; Instruments—professional and scientific; Stone—cut; Stone—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products.

CLARION COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	68	20	20	.....	18	2	\$13,800	\$900	\$14,700	\$56,500	\$85,900
Butter—creamy	3	36	6	6	.....	6	.....	3,700	.....	3,700	30,200	59,800
Coal—bituminous	7	4,052	1,341	1,266	1	74	.....	1,427,300	.....	1,427,300	644,300	1,960,700
Flour	3	190	11	11	.....	11	.....	10,400	.....	10,400	118,500	61,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
CLARION COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Ice cream	3	190	19	19	.....	19	.....	13,400	.....	81,800	45,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	37	21	21	.....	18	3	19,900	2,000	104,400	70,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	224	36	36	.....	36	.....	48,800	.....	221,200	90,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	1,403	262	262	.....	262	.....	334,700	.....	911,500	836,500
Grand total ¹	55	11,057	2,510	2,435	1	2,459	41	\$2,725,400	\$31,500	\$4,728,200	\$8,538,000

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cigars, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified food and kindred products.

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	76	33	31	1	25	8	\$28,500	\$3,100	\$31,600	\$153,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	84	25	25	.....	25	.....	15,800	.....	67,500	75,200
Coal—bituminous	43	27,389	4,827	3,611	.....	4,827	.....	4,070,300	.....	8,126,500	5,472,300
Grist mill products	4	256	8	8	.....	8	.....	6,500	.....	58,600	66,800
Ice cream	3	347	14	14	.....	14	.....	13,400	.....	140,500	118,900
Ice—manufactured	3	62	6	6	.....	6	.....	3,500	.....	34,500	32,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	7	159	51	50	1	23	28	22,300	13,100	35,400	89,700
Leather—sole	3	1,969	436	402	2	32	1	505,800	200	506,000	4,841,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	13	178	88	88	.....	64	24	67,300	16,500	83,800	299,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products ..	8	6,374	1,617	1,456	111	1,613	4	1,859,600	1,200	1,860,800	4,932,200
Grand total ¹	130	41,812	9,229	7,765	55	1,409	666	\$8,069,600	\$252,500	\$8,322,100	\$21,832,700

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brick—building, 2; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 1; Hard ware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Metals, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Cheese; Curled hair; Flour.

CLINTON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	4	21	11	11	88,100	\$700	\$8,800	\$14,800	\$55,700
Coal—bituminous	5	19	34	34	30,000	.....	30,000	24,500	54,400
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	128	124	124	80,400	10,400	90,800	89,400	232,400
Flour	3	229	4	4	4,000	.....	4,000	44,500	55,400
Grist mill products	3	148	7	7	3,600	.....	3,600	31,000	71,100
Ice cream	3	107	7	7	5,700	.....	5,700	48,000	65,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	108	60	60	47,300	8,200	55,500	249,000	209,800
Steam railroad repair shops	3	4,360	1,114	1,110	1,719,500	.....	1,719,500	3,773,900	2,614,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	5	1,957	360	360	384,000	.....	384,000	909,700	889,400
Grand total ¹	70	31,991	4,495	4,487	\$4,501,800	\$346,200	\$4,848,000	\$17,344,800	\$22,426,800

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cheese, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Paper—printing, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—polished, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Curled hair; Elevators and hoists; Fibreboard and fibre containers; Unclassified lumber products; Wood—turned and carved.

COLUMBIA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	7	190	65	65	\$68,600	\$900	\$69,500	\$248,500	\$446,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	32	22	22	20,900	.....	20,900	87,800	197,700
Coal—anthracite	3	7,183	634	634	1,001,600	.....	1,001,600	535,500	3,004,000
Coal—reclaimed from streams	5	249	15	15	7,200	.....	7,200	45,100	21,100
Flour	9	802	24	24	21,700	.....	21,700	181,400	134,500
Grist mill products	8	554	26	26	22,900	.....	22,900	159,800	231,500
Ice cream	7	193	32	32	21,000	2,700	23,700	104,000	68,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	65	36	36	8,500	11,200	19,700	58,600	70,200
Lumber and timber products	5	206	31	31	17,400	.....	17,400	48,200	49,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	206	15	15	14,600	.....	14,600	104,800	30,300
Machine repair shops	4	62	11	11	7,200	.....	7,200	37,800	25,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	38	5	5	3,500	.....	3,500	26,600	17,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	112	45	45	58,300	2,500	60,800	218,000	170,300
Silk goods, including rayon	4	582	704	704	411,400	117,900	529,300	396,000	2,881,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	7	1,966	847	844	175,200	266,500	441,700	1,320,500	1,281,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	64	21	21	18,900	.....	18,900	74,600	242,500
Underwear	3	67	508	508	37,000	186,600	223,600	107,000	1,398,300
Grand total ¹	122	32,449	7,466	7,265	\$5,403,100	\$1,024,400	\$6,427,500	\$16,441,300	\$30,031,300

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Boots and shoes, 1; Brooms, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Lime, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Braids, tapes and bindings; Brick—building; Butter—creamery; Cheese, Stone—crushed.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued CRAWFORD COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products..	11	116	86	85	1	.....	66	20	\$78,800	\$10,400	\$89,200	\$191,800	\$383,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	34	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	6,200	.....	6,200	150,000	58,900
Cheese	3	61	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	3,800	.....	3,800	10,500	64,000
Grist mill products	10	505	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	19,500	.....	19,500	128,600	105,300
Hardware and specialties	3	460	75	75	.....	.....	75	.....	46,700	.....	46,700	456,600	313,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	6	110	53	52	.....	1	16	37	19,300	19,200	38,500	142,900	81,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	99	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	12,300	.....	12,300	69,800	56,300
Milk—condensed and evaporated	6	895	134	134	.....	.....	121	13	116,000	4,500	120,500	481,600	2,644,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	166	83	83	.....	.....	75	8	108,000	4,900	112,900	251,900	365,200
Sand and gravel	3	1,120	37	36	1	.....	37	.....	19,700	.....	19,700	367,800	64,800
Grand total ¹	103	29,676	7,157	6,997	61	99	5,552	1,605	\$6,993,600	\$1,612,200	\$8,605,800	\$33,730,900	\$38,209,600

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cutlery, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pickles, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal type metal and solder; Confectionery; Gas and gasoline engines; Lumber and timber products; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Pulleys, hangings and bearings; Unclassified food and kindred products, WAX.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	10	506	274	272	2	.....	250	24	\$299,800	\$13,900	\$313,700	\$431,800	\$1,242,700
Carpets and rugs	4	3,564	658	655	3	.....	535	123	525,100	105,300	630,400	2,488,100	3,598,200
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	5	75	279	279	.....	.....	11	268	10,500	122,300	132,800	138,700	704,500
Concrete products	8	188	23	22	1	.....	23	.....	21,100	.....	21,100	95,400	85,400
Flour	10	588	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	21,700	.....	21,700	152,700	240,800
Furniture	5	234	118	117	1	.....	118	.....	90,300	.....	90,300	142,600	251,400
Grist mill products	5	228	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	4,800	.....	4,800	25,500	102,800

Ice cream	6	307	24	24	19	5	24,900	2,100	27,000	107,800	95,000
Ice—manufactured	5	662	17	17	17	.....	15,600	.....	15,600	236,800	55,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	123	64	64	22	42	22,600	23,900	46,500	125,900	112,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	345	25	25	25	.....	32,400	.....	32,400	222,200	115,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	47	6	6	6	.....	3,500	.....	3,500	21,800	29,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	14	133	61	60	52	9	63,800	5,700	69,500	259,400	262,000
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	28	15	15	11	4	6,900	300	7,200	24,100	103,300
Steam railroad repair shops	5	3,253	1,875	1,871	1,875	.....	2,934,200	.....	2,934,200	1,909,100	7,682,000
Stone—crushed	4	783	90	88	90	.....	68,300	.....	68,300	226,800	205,700
Grand total ¹	154	21,126	7,411	7,390	5,071	2,340	\$5,974,900	\$1,254,500	\$7,229,400	\$11,747,300	\$26,166,500

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Blankets and robes, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chains, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Dental articles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paper—stationery, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Rubber tubes, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Woollen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Elevators and hoists; Fire escapes; Hides and skins; Lime; Structural iron and steel; Unclassified metal products.

DAUPHIN COUNTY

Artificial limbs	3	14	7	7	7	.....	\$6,100	.....	\$6,100	\$9,000	\$26,900
Beer	3	549	112	111	112	.....	152,700	.....	152,700	905,200	1,186,300
Boots and shoes	5	666	1,438	1,438	709	729	550,000	\$484,500	1,034,500	586,600	3,729,600
Bread and other bakery products	41	1,029	457	449	409	48	482,500	30,200	512,700	1,017,300	2,625,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	84	63	62	63	.....	71,100	.....	71,100	342,400	514,100
Chemicals	4	614	52	52	52	.....	67,400	.....	67,400	269,000	699,000
Cigars	5	165	394	345	35	359	23,400	246,500	269,900	106,600	1,718,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	76	297	296	1	139	119,200	78,900	198,100	184,600	1,137,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	259	1,195	1,140	55	101	111,500	629,200	740,700	628,500	2,301,500
Coal—anthracite	5	17,435	839	809	30	839	1,133,900	.....	1,133,900	1,222,800	1,582,200
Coal—reclaimed from streams	6	704	153	153	.....	153	172,400	.....	172,400	263,300	441,000
Concrete products	5	98	32	32	.....	.....	35,100	.....	35,100	116,400	119,700
Confectionery	7	91	103	103	.....	37	30,300	42,300	72,600	189,000	444,200
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	3	37	21	21	.....	21	24,700	.....	24,700	44,000	68,200
Dental supplies	6	13	48	48	.....	48	57,100	.....	57,100	158,000	158,000
Flour	6	864	52	52	.....	.....	63,800	.....	63,800	681,800	1,047,400
Furniture	7	59	23	21	1	1	17,800	400	18,200	33,700	139,200
Grist mill products	6	275	13	13	.....	.....	12,300	.....	12,300	119,800	758,400
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	9	277	905	905	.....	166	538,700	385,200	538,700	1,154,400	1,731,400
Ice cream	14	1,428	106	106	.....	76	111,800	31,200	143,000	687,500	2,663,300
Ice—manufactured	9	1,892	43	43	.....	43	51,200	.....	51,200	464,600	255,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
DAUPHIN COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	21	1,021	614	584	22	8	214	400	229,100	237,400	466,500	1,452,600	1,171,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	2,059	122	122	.....	.....	122	.....	148,300	.....	148,300	1,130,900	422,300
Machine repair shops	4	42	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	11,000	.....	11,000	62,900	71,000
Machine tools	6	908	217	217	.....	.....	214	3	214,200	1,700	215,900	597,700	766,900
Machinery and parts	5	524	245	245	.....	.....	240	5	187,500	5,000	192,500	720,200	535,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	17	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4,700	.....	4,700	23,200	32,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	46	1,492	975	969	6	.....	759	216	1,280,600	98,900	1,379,500	4,419,700	5,064,700
Optical goods	3	19	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	34,100	.....	34,100	39,800	150,400
Patent medicines and compounds	4	19	16	16	.....	.....	11	5	11,500	3,200	14,700	107,400	48,400
Pretzels	3	86	99	99	.....	.....	55	44	29,400	20,200	49,600	180,000	398,900
Shirts	5	70	484	484	.....	.....	125	359	51,800	97,700	149,500	57,900	662,300
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	1,350	267	253	3	11	237	30	328,900	31,300	360,200	588,500	4,848,400
Steam railroad repair shops	4	4,217	1,053	1,041	2	10	1,050	3	1,749,300	3,000	1,752,300	1,847,700	4,059,300
Stone—crushed	4	782	48	45	3	.....	48	.....	37,700	.....	37,700	162,000	143,900
Unclassified metal products	3	6	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	4,800	.....	4,800	16,200	268,000
Grand total ¹	366	144,822	21,641	20,061	883	697	16,301	5,340	\$21,240,000	\$3,255,100	\$24,475,100	\$56,523,200	\$120,810,600

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 2; Butter—creamy, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fuel—manufactured, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and paper, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Lime, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Peanut products, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Potato chips, 2; Rails—iron and steel, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Timbers' and roofers' supplies, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Carriages, wagons, etc.; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Castings—steel; Coke—by-product; Fertilizers; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Railroad supplies; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Unclassified tobacco products; Wall plaster; Window shades and fixtures.

DELAWARE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	1	8	8	.....	5	.....	7	1	\$6,500	\$200	\$6,700	\$9,800	\$24,100
Barrels, kegs and tanks	3	945	163	150	8	.....	163	.....	.....	170,200	.....	170,200	418,100	947,100
Beltling	3	39	18	18	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	29,500	.....	29,500	71,700	214,200
Bread and other bakery products	24	142	86	77	3	.....	6	.....	16	7,200	.....	7,200	209,200	558,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	37	18	18	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	78,400	.....	78,400	80,600	47,300
Castings—steel	4	14,266	1,728	1,068	410	.....	250	.....	8	3,177,700	.....	3,185,000	14,284,100	6,910,000
Chemicals	4	2,570	145	132	4	.....	9	.....	.....	223,600	.....	223,600	1,891,100	2,540,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	1	12	10	2	.....	.....	9	3	9,800	1,500	11,300	26,400	35,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	44	324	249	37	.....	38	.....	312	20,200	137,900	158,100	52,000	740,000
Concrete products	7	332	52	26	23	.....	3	.....	.....	43,000	.....	43,000	309,700	224,000
Confectionery	5	68	82	80	2	.....	.....	46	.....	36,600	.....	36,600	76,200	351,200
Cotton yarns and thread	4	5,341	1,171	1,161	10	.....	.....	455	716	491,600	542,800	1,034,400	4,126,000	6,428,900
Furniture	3	4	13	13	.....	.....	.....	10	3	14,000	3,100	17,100	31,500	67,000
Gasoline	3	47,733	2,758	2,354	242	.....	162	.....	.....	4,435,200	.....	4,435,200	29,723,500	52,660,900
Ice cream	3	38	4	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2,900	.....	2,900	7,300	36,900
Ice—manufactured	8	2,996	47	40	7	.....	.....	47	.....	63,500	.....	63,500	1,073,800	275,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	595	401	331	67	.....	3	.....	279	145,600	161,700	307,300	685,900	750,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	409	52	48	4	.....	.....	52	.....	49,500	.....	49,500	148,500	175,000
Machine repair shops	7	247	40	40	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	50,400	.....	50,400	141,300	248,200
Machinery and parts	10	30,890	3,243	3,032	113	.....	98	.....	29	5,554,300	27,200	5,581,500	20,558,600	17,078,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	10	235	34	31	2	.....	1	.....	.....	36,000	.....	36,000	146,900	176,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	27	414	147	141	6	.....	.....	126	21	181,000	10,300	191,300	825,500	820,800
Ship and boat building	4	17,886	4,014	3,530	395	.....	89	.....	.....	7,184,200	.....	7,184,200	13,960,900	19,886,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	400	109	104	5	.....	.....	88	.....	79,200	8,700	87,900	195,600	1,726,800
Street railway repair shops	3	1,632	198	167	1	.....	30	.....	21	272,900	.....	272,900	1,227,700	472,500
Window shades and fixtures	3	6	8	8	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	7,600	.....	7,600	5,800	19,900
Woolen and worsted yarns	4	2,125	636	564	.....	.....	.....	259	377	229,500	196,700	426,200	1,385,500	3,501,100
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	4	2,875	1,463	1,312	2	.....	149	.....	569	1,030,300	388,000	1,418,300	3,338,000	7,342,200
Grand total ¹	250	264,888	32,598	28,749	2,206	1,643	28,053	4,545	.....	\$43,769,900	\$3,388,700	\$47,158,600	\$169,551,600	\$277,510,500

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder, 2; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 2; Chains, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Cotton goods, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Dyestuffs, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Locomotives, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—foiled and tissue, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Pianos and organs, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Push and velvet, 2; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Shapings—structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Soap and soap powder, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brushes; Castings—iron; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Haircloth; Ink—printers'; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Oils—miscellaneous; Paving materials—other than brick; Shape s—other than structural; Silk goods, including rayon; Tar and tar products; Wax.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued ELK COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	4	69	38	38	.....	.....	31	7	\$28,500	\$2,800	\$31,300	\$50,300	\$156,900
Coal—bituminous	7	15,218	1,029	640	2	387	1,029	.....	929,000	.....	929,000	1,320,300	1,067,500
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	6,987	1,494	1,494	.....	.....	1,282	212	1,792,400	170,600	1,963,000	2,272,700	6,017,000
Leather—sole	3	2,341	606	496	.....	110	606	.....	661,100	.....	661,100	2,385,200	6,147,100
Machine repair shops	3	188	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	40,200	.....	40,200	231,300	119,500
Newspapers* periodicals and job printing	5	68	35	35	.....	.....	27	8	30,600	7,000	37,600	136,700	121,100
Sand and gravel	3	292	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	25,000	.....	25,000	89,200	77,200
Grand total ¹	62	45,741	5,142	4,615	3	524	4,814	328	\$5,695,700	\$246,100	\$5,941,800	\$19,701,600	\$26,965,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Curled hair; Stationary engines—steam.

ERIE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	12	12	.....	.....	7	5	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$3,500	\$13,000	\$11,000
Baskets	3	5	32	32	.....	.....	20	12	9,000	2,700	11,700	28,800	36,200
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	6	3,698	476	448	.....	28	476	.....	591,200	.....	591,200	4,089,100	3,115,200
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	177	148	148	.....	.....	86	62	90,400	36,900	127,300	146,400	753,100
Brass, bronze and copper products	7	3,318	385	376	8	1	378	7	488,400	3,600	492,000	916,800	2,803,300
Bread and other bakery products	41	673	374	367	.....	7	326	48	400,000	24,900	424,900	727,700	2,128,100
Canned and preserved goods	3	691	374	329	.....	45	189	.....	139,400	56,200	195,600	374,500	1,553,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	136	54	54	.....	.....	54	.....	46,500	.....	46,500	465,000	313,300
Cheese	3	28	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,800	.....	3,800	14,500	80,900
Cigars	3	.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	2,800	.....	2,800	10,700	4,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	11	46	45	.....	1	22	24	22,700	7,500	30,200	52,600	105,600
Concrete products	4	139	137	137	.....	.....	137	.....	23,700	.....	23,700	92,700	90,700

Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	25,310	5,208	4,992	3	213	4,689	519	7,770,200	497,900	8,368,100	4,012,200	41,366,500
Electroplating	3	204	30	30	.....	.....	30	.....	39,700	.....	39,700	35,400	87,000
Forgings—iron and steel	6	10,140	850	838	.....	12	850	.....	1,334,000	.....	1,334,000	2,686,100	4,733,900
Furniture	7	2,250	571	570	.....	508	508	63	334,200	39,700	443,900	755,200	1,191,200
Grist mill products	9	527	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	25,200	.....	25,200	255,100	346,800
Hardware and specialties	10	5,017	618	574	4	40	579	39	783,300	9,900	793,200	2,447,800	3,492,600
Ice cream	9	989	112	111	1	.....	103	9	106,900	5,300	112,200	601,000	835,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	17	681	332	315	.....	17	110	222	119,100	117,300	236,400	554,200	638,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	1,213	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	47,000	.....	47,000	441,400	633,900
Machine repair shops	5	143	15	14	.....	1	15	.....	22,000	.....	22,000	155,500	75,300
Machine tools	4	132	52	52	.....	.....	52	.....	88,700	.....	88,700	121,000	223,200
Machinery and parts	15	10,224	1,924	1,549	3	372	1,922	2	2,895,800	1,300	2,897,100	5,683,900	12,059,600
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	81	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	7,600	.....	7,600	41,900	61,300
Mattresses and bedding	3	50	23	22	.....	.....	18	5	19,400	3,200	22,600	88,500	68,000
Models and patterns—not paper	6	146	29	29	.....	.....	28	1	37,000	700	37,700	64,700	95,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	33	1,091	551	549	1	1	437	114	726,300	60,200	786,500	1,931,500	2,994,100
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	157	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	7,800	.....	7,800	237,600	152,600
Optical goods	6	17	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	24,000	.....	24,000	49,900	115,500
Patent medicines and compounds	3	15	14	14	.....	.....	11	3	11,700	2,200	13,900	45,300	62,400
Pianos and organs	5	298	70	70	.....	.....	64	6	58,900	2,400	61,300	293,200	169,000
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	6	1,328	456	452	4	.....	433	23	534,400	18,300	552,700	873,300	1,923,900
Sand and gravel	4	1,189	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	28,500	.....	28,500	494,700	137,200
Shapes—other than structural	4	1,392	168	168	.....	.....	168	.....	224,400	.....	224,400	298,900	1,021,300
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	156	83	83	.....	.....	80	3	112,800	1,900	114,700	322,500	519,100
Ship and boat building	3	319	36	36	.....	.....	36	.....	21,800	.....	21,800	92,300	138,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	625	152	152	.....	.....	130	22	172,900	16,900	189,800	375,300	2,353,100
Toys and games	3	729	1,076	1,076	.....	.....	491	585	529,200	438,200	967,400	524,600	2,472,600
Unclassified lumber products	3	152	42	42	.....	.....	23	19	17,500	7,900	25,400	55,700	82,100
Unclassified rubber goods	4	5,575	664	664	.....	.....	537	127	718,600	113,000	831,600	2,214,300	3,465,700
Wood—turned and carved	8	585	87	87	.....	.....	76	11	67,100	7,400	74,500	242,000	275,000
Grand total 1	382	141,013	24,874	23,334	95	1,445	21,777	3,097	\$30,612,800	\$2,262,300	\$32,875,100	\$66,394,700	\$146,237,100

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery. 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal, 2; Beer, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing and crates, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 2; Caps, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Chemicals, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Confectionery, 2; Corsets and allied products, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furniture—metal, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Iron—pig, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Leather—tanned, carried and finished, 1; Locomotives, 1; Meters, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Needles, pins, books and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Railroad supplies, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 2; Vinegar, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Washing machines and wringers, 1; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Automobile parts; Beds and bed springs; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Coke—beddie; Curled hair; Glue; Grease and tallow; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; Paint and varnishes; Shirts; Sporting and athletic goods; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Zinc—smelting and refining.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
FAYETTE COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Beer	3	1,160	97	95	.....	2	97	.....	\$117,300	.....	\$117,300	\$816,400	\$600,600
Bread and other bakery products..	16	385	185	169	1	15	168	17	207,300	\$7,900	215,200	405,400	926,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	64	39	38	1	.....	39	.....	42,100	.....	42,100	158,300	235,500
Castings—iron	3	211	56	56	.....	.....	56	.....	59,500	.....	59,500	375,500	195,000
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	69	131	37	.....	94	27	104	19,700	38,800	58,500	80,400	301,600
Coal—bituminous	38	96,061	18,892	10,492	1,719	6,681	18,886	6	24,688,300	3,700	24,692,000	30,359,800	39,217,200
Coke—beehive	10	2,991	541	316	21	204	541	.....	620,800	.....	620,800	2,172,200	5,054,300
Glass—miscellaneous products	3	546	540	518	2	20	424	116	582,100	81,500	663,600	600,900	1,969,000
Ice cream	4	464	58	58	.....	.....	47	11	51,900	9,000	60,900	693,500	704,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	11	609	245	244	1	.....	108	137	131,900	85,100	217,000	407,000	513,800
Machine repair shops	3	113	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	47,500	.....	47,500	71,200	136,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	224	120	120	.....	.....	113	7	190,600	5,400	196,000	370,300	686,900
Steam railroad repair shops	6	2,820	438	420	8	10	438	.....	747,400	.....	747,400	2,858,800	1,078,500
Stone—crushed	3	2,414	95	86	.....	9	95	.....	112,800	.....	112,800	457,000	349,000
Grand total ¹	171	125,672	25,309	16,314	1,855	7,140	24,052	1,257	\$31,188,600	\$740,400	\$31,929,003	\$49,765,500	\$70,001,800

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Concrete products, 1; Fireworks, 2; Flour, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—window, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Powder and other explosives, 2; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brick—paving; Cheese; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Ornamental iron and steel; Stoves, heaters and ranges; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified lumber products.

FOREST COUNTY

Gasoline	3	509	4	4	.....	4	.....	\$5,200	.....	\$5,200	\$93,300	\$14,900
Grand total ¹	11	2,148	357	355	.....	2	356	\$407,200	\$400	\$407,600	\$1,250,600	\$3,054,600

¹ Includes—Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Flour; Glue.

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	10	154	93	93	.....	87	6	\$78,600	\$3,100	\$81,700	\$176,300	\$324,000
Canned and preserved goods...	4	251	418	418	.....	149	269	44,000	33,900	77,900	149,200	679,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	558	967	964	3	.....	5	962	5,400	835,000	35,500	1,061,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	78	509	506	3	.....	50	459	35,500	198,700	27,700	890,000
Flour	7	335	19	19	.....	19	.....	15,700	.....	15,700	142,800	365,300
Grist mill products	6	435	16	16	.....	16	.....	9,900	.....	9,900	76,400	136,600
Ice cream	6	338	42	42	.....	39	3	38,900	1,200	40,100	196,200	200,100
Ice—manufactured	4	576	31	31	.....	31	.....	35,600	.....	35,600	632,200	101,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	97	80	80	.....	80	.....	36,900	29,400	66,300	178,100	191,100
Lumber and timber products	4	125	34	34	.....	34	.....	15,000	.....	15,000	21,000	46,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	10	412	39	39	.....	39	.....	36,300	.....	36,300	184,500	172,500
Machine repair shops	3	39	10	10	.....	10	.....	10,800	.....	10,800	22,000	38,800
Machinery and parts	10	17,517	2,731	2,725	6	.....	4	3,656,800	3,400	3,660,200	7,949,100	11,696,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	96	10	9	1	.....	10	8,600	.....	8,600	41,300	54,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	196	72	71	1	.....	61	68,700	6,600	75,300	303,600	330,600
Stone—crushed	7	951	75	74	1	.....	75	47,800	.....	47,800	144,600	156,900
Grand total ¹	140	28,462	7,374	7,349	25	.....	4,523	\$5,287,900	\$1,672,200	\$6,960,100	\$14,610,200	\$25,759,600

¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Machine tools, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Cheese; Confectionery; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Pretzels; Unclassified chemical and allied products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued FULTON COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Flour	3	158	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	\$2,700	.....	\$2,700	\$24,500	\$19,200
Grand total ¹	10	1,181	263	218	45	1	262	1	\$265,700	\$400	\$266,100	\$430,100	\$406,700

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Coal—bituminous, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2.

GREENE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	3	84	39	39	.....	.....	37	2	\$41,700	\$700	\$214,200
Coal—bituminous	9	31,119	3,907	2,592	39	1,276	3,907	.....	5,630,800	31,133,600	9,086,000
Gasoline	7	1,040	43	43	.....	.....	43	.....	67,700	.....	355,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	33	18	18	.....	.....	17	1	21,800	800	80,300
Grand total ¹	31	32,641	4,055	2,739	39	1,277	4,052	3	\$5,807,500	\$1,500	\$9,867,700

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Oil well supplies, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products.

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

Brick—ganister	3	2,461	700	570	69	61	699	1	\$834,200	\$500	\$1,704,100
Coal—bituminous	10	5,501	964	798	.....	166	964	.....	883,100	1,351,500	1,129,400
Grist mill products	4	185	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,300	42,500	21,800
Ice—manufactured	3	930	24	23	1	.....	24	.....	23,700	103,900	78,700
Lumber and timber products	4	154	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	13,100	25,600	38,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	67	28	28	.....	.....	23	5	19,300	4,800	151,000
Stone—crushed	3	640	102	61	1	40	102	.....	44,400	166,300	107,900
Grand total ¹	59	18,896	3,883	3,375	168	340	3,153	730	\$3,217,400	\$457,200	\$9,323,600

¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 2; Gunister rock, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Radiators, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Unclassified food and kindred products.

INDIANA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	6	85	61	61	53	8	\$75,000	\$5,700	\$80,700	\$94,500	\$316,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	32	13	13	13		10,500		10,500	56,200	60,300
Coal—bituminous	37	83,458	7,968	4,814	7,966	2	9,030,200	800	9,031,000	29,039,300	12,821,800
Concrete products	3	42	9	9	9		9,500		9,500	37,500	29,900
Grist mill products	3	206	8	8			5,400		5,400	85,000	71,000
Ice cream	6	193	30	30	20	10	14,500	2,300	16,800	84,900	100,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	374	33	33	33		47,500		47,500	312,700	122,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	16	138	50	50	42	8	46,900	6,200	53,100	185,900	219,900
Grand total ¹	102	88,036	8,940	5,701	8,838	102	\$10,137,700	\$46,800	\$10,184,500	\$32,236,000	\$17,513,500

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Clay, 1; Coke—beehive, 2; Flour, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Rubber tubes.

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	4	58	16	16	15	1	\$12,500	\$100	\$12,600	\$42,700	\$75,100
Brick—building	4	2,110	334	334	334		294,900		294,900	1,121,300	930,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	31	7	7	7		5,800		5,800	50,000	24,600
Coal—bituminous	18	15,566	2,776	1,897	879		3,082,000		3,082,000	6,712,500	4,193,100
Flour	3	315	17	17		1	13,300	200	13,500	78,000	95,600
Grist mill products	3	258	12	12			12,000		12,000	90,000	72,600
Ice cream	3	337	29	29	29		21,900		21,900	212,700	114,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	85	52	52	20	32	15,100	16,600	31,700	93,500	64,500
Machine repair shops	4	129	22	22	22		23,500		23,500	152,200	45,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	110	42	42	39	3	43,300	800	44,100	167,200	209,900
Steam railroad repair shops	3	4,082	201	198	3	1	314,500	400	314,900	1,380,100	526,800
Grand total ¹	85	27,688	4,676	3,747	929	373	\$4,722,200	\$202,000	\$4,924,200	\$12,907,400	\$12,301,100

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brooms, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Furniture, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Locomotives, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mirrors, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Cheese; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified; Fertilizers; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ice—manufactured; Shirts; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
JUNIATA COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grist mill products	5	381	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$110,000	\$254,800
Lumber and timber products	6	185	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,800	60,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	20	9	9	.....	.....	7	2	.....	.....	23,700
Shirts	3	36	221	221	.....	.....	23	198	.....	48,000	451,600
Grand total ¹	32	2,003	660	658	1	1	301	359	.....	\$696,600	\$1,339,000

¹ Includes—Brick—ganister, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Flour, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lime, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stone—crushed, 2.

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	8	18	18	.....	.....	10	8	.....	\$1,800	\$6,700	\$28,000	\$38,600
Beer	4	1,520	181	181	.....	.....	181	.....	.....	301,800	301,800	1,480,100	1,942,900
Bread and other bakery products ..	49	1,681	839	836	1	2	693	146	.....	813,100	898,900	1,803,100	5,216,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	21	180	78	78	.....	.....	78	.....	.....	98,000	98,000	327,000	548,800
Caskets and undertakers' supplies ..	3	473	176	176	.....	.....	146	30	.....	139,200	158,800	535,400	375,700
Castings—iron	7	323	78	75	.....	.....	78	.....	.....	51,500	51,500	254,600	153,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	12	196	1,019	932	.....	87	161	858	.....	98,000	487,000	655,900	1,809,600
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	206	1,031	981	.....	50	67	964	.....	117,400	630,200	257,100	3,987,500
Coal—anthracite	29	169,971	16,282	10,130	13	6,139	16,280	2	.....	19,128,900	19,128,900	72,969,600	34,236,300
Concrete products	5	68	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	24,200	24,200	113,100	107,500
Dental supplies	4	6	23	23	.....	.....	22	1	.....	25,400	25,400	260,900	52,900
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	5	126	64	64	.....	.....	47	17	.....	13,200	65,300	430,500	725,700
Engraving and diesinking	3	14	10	10	.....	.....	9	1	.....	19,500	19,500	16,500	37,500
Furniture	4	23	36	36	.....	.....	30	6	.....	2,900	28,100	63,600	136,600
Grist mill products	3	172	8	8	.....	.....	7,700	.....	.....	7,700	7,700	78,900	51,500
Ice cream	7	630	58	58	.....	.....	64,300	4,200	.....	436,500	68,500	436,500	735,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	19	895	610	600	.....	10	199	411	.....	226,400	443,800	1,538,300	1,196,500

Lumber—planing mill products only	12	988	95	95	82,400	82,400	677,400	298,300
Machine repair shops	4	478	66	66	47,800	47,800	194,900	194,600
Machinery and parts	5	750	170	170	148,700	149,200	542,200	674,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	94	8	8	8,100	8,100	48,000	53,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	47	1,807	901	894	1,156,000	1,294,500	3,758,500	4,727,300
Optical goods	3	11	13	13	17,500	17,500	34,000	43,000
Ornamental iron and steel	3	90	26	26	27,700	27,700	20,200	89,900
Paints and varnishes	3	779	47	47	65,800	65,800	558,300	1,136,000
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	1,812	236	205	360,500	360,500	1,788,700	1,255,500
Silk goods, including rayon	14	2,870	2,182	2,126	699,300	1,373,900	1,893,500	3,090,300
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	22	8,199	3,243	3,240	442,100	1,017,600	4,357,400	8,062,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	329	73	73	97,700	200	136,100	1,576,000
Steam railroad repair shops	15	9,242	1,874	1,775	2,516,800	2,516,800	6,506,500	4,360,800
Welding and brazing	4	144	7	7	7,800	7,800	40,100	21,900
Grand total ¹	409	213,221	33,088	26,524	\$28,757,500	\$4,109,100	\$32,866,600	\$90,451,700

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boilers, tanks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Caps, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Catsup and sauces, 2; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Confectionery, 1; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Handkerchiefs, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ink—printers', 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Powder and other explosives, 2; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Signs, 2; Springs, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Buttons; Cheese; Cotton goods; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Hides and skins; Machine tools; Machine products; Potato chips; Shapes—other than structural; Soap and soap powder; Ware—enamel and galvanized; Wax.

LANCASTER COUNTY

Agricultural implements and machinery	4	566	152	152	\$180,300	\$180,300	\$341,700	\$449,800
Beer	5	637	102	101	170,100	170,200	678,800	912,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	2,373	396	396	451,000	451,000	1,677,300	1,724,000
Boots and shoes	13	1,485	2,958	1,739	1,465,500	730,300	2,246,700	8,975,300
Boxes—paper and cardboard	5	233	182	182	102,700	44,200	337,500	770,500
Brass, bronze and copper products	5	177	42	42	45,800	45,800	81,700	252,100
Bread and other bakery products	33	912	450	450	443,500	26,300	469,800	2,254,300
Brick—building	3	570	59	59	37,100	37,100	390,600	118,400
Canned and preserved goods	3	203	301	297	10,700	6,000	16,700	56,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	268	30	30	31,200	31,200	81,100	175,400
Cheese	3	185	33	29	23,100	3,100	26,200	69,600
Chocolate and cocoa products	3	2,952	369	369	241,000	56,400	297,400	1,311,200
Cigars	14	524	884	848	167,500	462,100	629,600	3,431,000

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
LANCASTER COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	18	451	2,044	2,004	1	39	139	1,905	115,400	922,100	1,037,500	577,100	3,434,400
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	4	117	43	42	1	.....	43	.....	46,300	.....	46,300	131,200	466,500
Concrete products	9	298	76	76	.....	.....	76	.....	68,200	.....	68,200	209,500	332,100
Confectionery	17	1,027	483	479	1	3	177	306	143,400	162,000	305,400	954,600	1,512,600
Dental supplies	4	21	22	22	.....	.....	20	2	18,900	1,100	20,000	46,100	97,000
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	214	105	105	.....	.....	96	9	99,900	5,400	105,300	190,000	243,600
Engraving and diesinking	3	15	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	23,300	.....	23,300	23,200	68,900
Fertilizers	4	171	28	28	.....	.....	28	.....	20,500	.....	20,500	159,900	389,500
Flour	28	2,417	71	71	.....	.....	71	.....	70,200	.....	70,200	625,900	681,300
Furniture	9	177	121	120	1	.....	105	16	110,800	10,200	121,000	213,200	436,300
Grist mill products	13	2,104	147	147	.....	.....	147	.....	139,200	.....	139,200	1,057,000	3,654,400
Hardware and specialties	15	2,472	1,108	1,108	.....	.....	896	212	993,600	141,500	1,135,100	2,388,300	3,998,500
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	6	130	271	271	.....	4	50	221	36,600	116,300	152,900	147,200	405,600
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	6	389	579	575	.....	.....	319	260	424,400	219,300	643,700	679,200	1,716,800
Ice cream	21	1,252	131	131	.....	.....	88	43	142,700	23,700	166,400	832,800	1,294,500
Ice—manufactured	13	3,573	66	66	.....	.....	66	.....	83,200	.....	83,200	512,300	309,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	13	353	205	203	1	1	89	116	93,600	56,300	149,900	239,400	378,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	12	1,838	150	150	.....	.....	150	.....	169,200	.....	169,200	529,700	659,400
Machine repair shops	7	124	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	25,200	.....	25,200	99,000	58,800
Machinery and parts	11	3,309	717	712	4	1	717	.....	825,200	.....	825,200	1,641,600	2,952,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	108	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	17,200	.....	17,200	109,300	125,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	48	1,187	479	479	.....	.....	408	71	575,900	52,200	628,100	1,421,300	2,453,400
Paper—toilet and tissue	3	1,141	134	133	.....	1	84	50	95,000	31,400	126,400	975,000	1,374,000
Pretzels	12	114	121	121	.....	.....	113	8	90,300	3,600	93,900	154,500	273,000
Shirts	11	207	928	928	.....	.....	129	799	80,100	331,100	411,200	109,100	1,495,800
Silk goods, including rayon	15	4,768	3,393	3,389	.....	4	1,921	1,472	1,744,200	886,300	2,630,500	1,619,700	12,651,300
Slaughtering and meat packing	14	915	134	128	1	5	109	25	135,600	10,200	145,800	369,400	2,136,900
Stone—crushed	18	3,500	177	168	5	.....	177	.....	152,300	.....	152,300	607,600	546,900
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3	707	247	245	2	.....	247	.....	278,400	.....	278,400	928,900	539,400
Toys and games	3	751	373	366	4	.....	286	87	308,200	46,900	355,100	461,200	697,300
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	4	119	496	496	.....	.....	116	380	85,700	220,900	306,600	293,900	1,639,100
Unclassified food and kindred products	7	650	111	111	.....	.....	65	46	7,800	5,300	13,100	134,000	380,800

Unclassified leather goods	3	25	23	23	23	18,300	12,800	92,700
Unclassified tobacco products	7	759	706	.....	2	334,500	513,800	869,500
Underwear	7	367	995	.....	.....	179,300	3,268,500	2,607,000
Ware—tin and stamped	3	522	223	183	1	39	592,200	494,100
Wood—turned and carved	4	511	220	217	3	117,500	277,400	1,439,000
Grand total ¹	591	92,359	31,733	31,529	89	165	23,600	418,600
						\$7,028,000	\$28,890,300	\$131,980,600

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Asbestos products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Bags—other than paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Belting, 1; Blankets and robes, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brooms, 1; Brushes, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Cork products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 2; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 2; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hats, 1; Jewelry, 2; Labels and tags, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lime, 1; Machine tools, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Millinery, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Peanut products, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sand—glass, 1; Scales, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Signs, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile parts; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Butter—creamery; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous; Lumber and timber products; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Mucilage and paste; Neckwear; Shapes—other than structural; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Shoddy and waste; Statuary and art goods; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Stone—miscellaneous; Wax.

LAWRENCE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	12	166	98	95	.....	3	88	10	\$80,100	\$4,500	\$84,600	\$111,000	\$362,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	20	14	14	.....	.....	12	14	13,900	1,300	15,200	33,800	63,300
Castings—iron	3	2,171	448	358	26	64	448	.....	553,400	.....	553,400	1,124,500	1,710,000
Cement	3	35,820	779	657	43	79	775	4	922,800	3,100	925,900	4,202,700	2,335,800
Coal—bituminous	4	1,943	451	396	5	50	451	.....	494,800	.....	494,800	187,000	626,700
Concrete products	4	164	69	69	.....	.....	69	.....	81,500	.....	81,500	288,200	246,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	6	239	134	132	1	1	59	75	75,000	39,800	114,800	87,100	241,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	178	64	64	.....	.....	57	7	99,700	5,100	104,800	426,100	518,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,617	650	544	17	89	650	.....	1,083,100	.....	1,083,100	1,185,500	2,531,600
Stone—miscellaneous	4	8,494	592	394	6	192	592	.....	1,000,600	.....	1,000,600	1,984,800	2,070,900
Grand total ¹	113	123,400	14,495	11,887	252	2,356	13,306	1,189	\$22,180,400	\$789,800	\$22,970,200	\$39,117,600	\$82,168,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Brick—paving, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lime, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Pipes and tubing, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Fire escapes; Grist mill products; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Unclassified lumber products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
LEBANON COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums..	5	1,379	137	137	.....	.....	137	.....	\$163,700	.....	\$163,700	\$311,100	\$726,100
Boots and shoes	9	1,063	1,510	1,485	.....	25	890	620	749,300	.....	1,103,500	1,412,400	4,736,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	341	324	332	2	.....	150	184	164,800	.....	291,900	801,800	1,064,500
Bread and other bakery products..	17	442	262	258	.....	4	247	15	267,500	5,900	273,400	488,400	1,116,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	49	16	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	10,200	.....	10,200	120,700	130,600
Castings—iron	6	472	133	133	.....	.....	133	.....	114,400	.....	114,400	209,000	304,700
Cigars	10	1	165	165	.....	.....	101	64	43,600	18,000	61,600	228,900	219,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	121	664	664	.....	.....	123	541	60,500	175,500	234,000	46,800	1,048,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	61	254	251	.....	3	19	235	7,800	101,700	109,500	27,500	364,100
Concrete products	4	18	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	11,700	.....	11,700	46,900	27,400
Fertilizers	3	115	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	15,100	.....	15,100	52,200	166,000
Flour	10	921	35	35	.....	.....	34	1	37,900	300	38,200	396,800	536,700
Furnishing goods—men's, not else-where classified	3	61	468	468	.....	.....	54	414	46,700	225,700	272,400	84,700	1,008,600
Grist mill products	6	342	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	6,700	.....	6,700	42,000	158,000
Handkerchiefs	3	105	448	448	.....	.....	25	423	27,600	223,600	251,200	522,400	1,073,800
Ice cream	6	67	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	9,700	.....	9,700	91,700	74,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	8	97	324	323	.....	1	124	200	94,800	144,600	239,400	327,600	376,900
Lime	3	1,096	94	59	.....	35	94	.....	93,600	.....	93,600	255,000	302,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	288	23	23	.....	.....	23	.....	26,600	.....	26,600	117,500	82,600
Machine repair shops	4	125	24	23	.....	1	24	.....	27,600	.....	27,600	75,200	132,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	92	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	18,100	.....	18,100	84,500	127,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	16	301	187	187	.....	.....	133	54	149,500	39,000	188,500	670,200	622,100
Pretzels	7	57	55	55	.....	.....	53	2	40,600	1,300	41,900	97,100	389,700
Shirts	5	142	769	761	.....	8	125	644	98,800	266,500	365,300	331,800	4,426,800
Silk goods, including rayon	4	629	604	604	.....	.....	424	180	417,700	126,700	544,400	205,600	1,936,300
Slaughtering and meat packing	9	575	106	105	.....	1	78	28	67,500	11,600	79,100	312,300	1,874,500
Stone—crushed	6	3,520	228	191	1	36	228	.....	253,100	.....	253,100	1,029,700	452,900
Underwear	6	111	618	593	.....	25	50	568	29,200	312,500	341,700	170,000	1,396,700
Grand total ¹	230	69,978	13,471	12,991	22	458	8,556	4,915	\$9,825,600	\$2,675,600	\$12,501,200	\$35,598,700	\$47,758,800

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 2; Book-binding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Confectionery, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Ore—iron, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 2; Sund and gravel, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Signs, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Machine tools; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Models and patterns—not paper; Neckwear; Ornamental iron and steel; Railroad supplies; Stone—cut; Unclassified metal products; Unclassified paper and printing industries; Window shades and fixtures.

LEHIGH COUNTY

Beer	4	2,208	222	217	.....	5	222	.....	\$390,700	.....	\$390,700	.....	\$390,700	.....	\$1,500,900	.....	\$3,586,100
Bottles and spoons	3	266	202	202	.....	.....	202	.....	137,900	.....	137,900	.....	137,900	.....	162,000	.....	537,900
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums ..	3	729	92	92	.....	.....	92	.....	105,000	.....	105,000	.....	105,000	.....	436,800	.....	267,100
Books and shoes	4	74	167	167	.....	.....	114	53	101,200	.....	101,200	.....	131,700	.....	156,200	.....	452,700
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	69	109	108	.....	.....	31	78	29,700	.....	29,700	.....	70,800	.....	148,900	.....	267,800
Bread and other bakery products ..	31	1,008	553	544	.....	.....	502	51	639,100	.....	639,100	.....	667,600	.....	1,201,500	.....	3,267,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	174	64	64	.....	.....	64	.....	62,000	.....	62,000	.....	420,300	.....	267,600	.....	667,200
Castings—iron	6	2,372	338	274	.....	.....	338	.....	420,300	.....	420,300	.....	420,300	.....	407,800	.....	2,200,800
Cement	5	47,191	1,271	1,048	.....	.....	1,257	14	1,633,700	.....	1,633,700	.....	1,637,700	.....	10,838,000	.....	6,135,900
Chemicals	3	215	25	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	25,500	.....	25,500	.....	25,900	.....	170,000	.....	290,800
Cigars	5	390	919	773	.....	.....	144	774	108,100	.....	108,100	.....	601,600	.....	322,300	.....	3,037,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	10	82	424	422	.....	.....	2	275	155,300	.....	155,300	.....	329,000	.....	113,800	.....	1,454,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	5	99	650	626	.....	.....	21	66	40,200	.....	40,200	.....	247,700	.....	63,000	.....	530,700
Concrete products	5	187	42	40	.....	.....	2	42	36,100	.....	36,100	.....	36,100	.....	215,700	.....	117,700
Confectionery	3	88	53	51	.....	.....	2	.....	11,600	.....	11,600	.....	20,500	.....	80,000	.....	81,000
Dental supplies	4	4	11	11	.....	.....	.....	11	9,300	.....	9,300	.....	9,300	.....	12,500	.....	37,600
Electroplating	3	400	75	75	.....	.....	.....	75	81,700	.....	81,700	.....	81,700	.....	184,100	.....	593,100
Flour	6	530	44	44	.....	.....	.....	44	39,200	.....	39,200	.....	39,200	.....	464,200	.....	569,400
Furniture	10	2,121	376	369	.....	.....	1	6	259,300	.....	259,300	.....	265,900	.....	931,200	.....	749,800
Grist mill products	5	143	11	11	.....	.....	.....	11	9,600	.....	9,600	.....	9,600	.....	110,900	.....	201,300
Hardware and specialties	3	2,016	571	562	.....	.....	9	496	561,000	.....	561,000	.....	616,000	.....	1,454,800	.....	1,894,000
Ice cream	3	266	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	34,100	.....	34,100	.....	34,100	.....	249,000	.....	140,300
Ice—manufactured	8	1,501	64	64	.....	.....	.....	64	75,800	.....	75,800	.....	75,800	.....	567,100	.....	213,300
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	3	106	601	592	.....	.....	9	116	43,600	.....	43,600	.....	209,500	.....	164,500	.....	884,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	382	326	322	.....	.....	1	3	147,800	.....	147,800	.....	256,400	.....	566,100	.....	628,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	1,057	51	51	.....	.....	.....	51	56,800	.....	56,800	.....	56,800	.....	461,600	.....	297,900
Machine repair shops	3	28	10	10	.....	.....	.....	10	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	59,000	.....	52,800
Machinery and parts	7	3,365	291	291	.....	.....	.....	286	364,700	.....	364,700	.....	367,900	.....	1,233,400	.....	2,146,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	284	62	61	.....	.....	1	62	78,400	.....	78,400	.....	78,400	.....	174,000	.....	268,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	32	672	323	322	.....	.....	1	290	409,500	.....	409,500	.....	426,500	.....	1,601,200	.....	2,122,500
Optical goods	3	13	14	14	.....	.....	.....	14	15,400	.....	15,400	.....	15,400	.....	30,300	.....	71,200
Ornamental iron and steel	3	63	24	24	.....	.....	.....	24	27,700	.....	27,700	.....	27,700	.....	15,900	.....	73,200

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
LEHIGH COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans		For-eigh-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
				(white)	(col-ored)								
Patent medicines and compounds	4	16	12	12	.....	.....	9	3	11,100	2,100	13,200	67,100	96,000
Pretzels	4	42	92	92	.....	.....	90	2	62,600	1,200	63,800	162,100	198,200
Shirts	3	35	333	333	.....	.....	44	289	19,600	162,500	182,100	11,600	886,500
Silk goods, including rayon	39	5,977	4,949	4,869	.....	80	2,858	2,091	2,168,300	1,207,700	3,376,000	6,942,300	13,494,700
Slate—miscellaneous	6	1,111	209	209	.....	.....	195	14	148,800	8,800	157,600	319,500	282,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	639	246	224	.....	22	246	.....	319,600	.....	319,600	1,398,200	5,017,200
Unclassified lumber products	3	47	34	34	.....	.....	30	4	25,200	900	26,100	47,100	141,200
Unclassified rubber goods	3	209	92	92	.....	.....	55	37	33,800	16,800	50,600	58,500	345,600
Underwear	12	535	2,513	2,472	1	40	225	2,288	184,300	988,500	1,172,800	1,287,900	3,685,100
Grand total ¹	368	107,329	25,406	24,289	9	1,108	16,296	9,110	\$16,977,500	\$4,711,500	\$21,689,000	\$50,294,200	\$105,875,200

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cutsup and sauces, 1; Cheese, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Jute and Burlap, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Neckwear, 2; Overalls, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Potato chips, 2; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Slate—roofing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Toys and games, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brooms; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Hides and skins; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified tobacco products; Wire rods.

LUZERNE COUNTY

Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	2	9	.....	.....	.....	6	3	\$2,200	\$800	\$3,000	\$16,200
Beer	7	3,161	399	399	.....	.....	399	.....	830,000	.....	830,000	7,264,800
Bread and other bakery products	51	2,019	1,586	1,573	.....	11	1,193	393	1,349,600	208,500	1,558,100	9,226,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	28	244	132	132	.....	.....	132	.....	115,000	.....	115,000	561,400
Cigars	3	945	1,784	1,784	.....	.....	180	1,604	137,000	1,102,900	1,239,900	7,240,700

Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	137	793	793	125	668	99,300	264,000	363,300	56,500	915,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	8	107	560	560	34	526	30,800	208,400	239,200	285,300	1,039,500
Coal—anthracite	49	381,730	40,197	23,425	82	16,690	50,040,300	208,400	50,040,300	152,892,600	87,191,900
Concrete products	5	39	14	13	1	14	8,900	8,900	8,900	38,700	60,900
Confectionery	5	52	25	25	6	19	5,600	8,900	14,500	25,800	89,200
Dental supplies	7	7	18	18	18	18	16,400	8,900	16,400	265,000	72,500
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	29	14	14	14	14	13,900	13,900	13,900	18,000	87,800
Furniture	15	215	205	205	184	21	182,700	17,900	200,600	578,000	674,600
Grist mill products	4	2,625	96	96	96	96	114,000	17,900	114,000	1,084,100	1,839,500
Hardware and specialties	3	137	52	52	52	52	64,600	7,200	64,600	229,900	219,400
Ice cream	18	743	113	112	97	16	85,100	7,200	92,300	746,100	610,000
Ice—manufactured	6	1,081	23	23	23	23	22,700	22,700	22,700	262,500	100,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	15	829	551	551	197	354	218,300	203,800	422,100	607,100	1,030,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	11	1,137	66	66	66	66	73,800	203,800	73,800	466,500	203,800
Machine repair shops	9	842	138	131	7	138	167,600	167,600	167,600	455,600	420,800
Machine tools	3	33	8	8	8	8	8,400	8,400	8,400	60,700	18,900
Machinery and parts	12	2,129	670	616	2	669	856,600	300	856,900	3,278,800	1,887,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	8	164	21	21	21	21	16,000	16,000	16,000	104,600	102,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	48	1,805	634	634	617	17	997,800	11,400	1,009,200	2,560,100	3,806,800
Patent medicines and compounds	3	2	13	13	13	13	10,000	10,000	10,000	190,500	53,700
Powder and other explosives	3	467	156	156	127	29	182,900	14,200	197,100	649,800	1,367,700
Sand and gravel	5	713	46	46	46	46	45,300	45,300	45,300	180,000	132,500
Shirts	5	375	2,087	2,046	41	146	111,700	852,900	964,600	629,700	3,572,000
Silk goods, including rayon	14	5,699	2,880	2,854	26	1,208	1,097,800	1,150,100	2,247,900	4,039,100	9,815,600
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	22	11,502	5,549	5,484	65	1,510	1,035,900	2,058,500	3,094,400	6,534,700	6,882,000
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	423	139	139	99	40	113,800	27,900	141,700	246,800	2,451,600
Steam railroad repair shops	13	6,624	883	862	21	883	1,274,600	1,274,600	1,274,600	2,824,200	1,837,400
Stone—crushed	3	1,763	80	70	10	80	52,400	52,400	52,400	218,900	223,700
Underwear	4	103	189	189	16	173	14,000	99,800	113,800	200,700	892,700
Welding and brazing	5	130	18	18	18	18	19,900	19,900	19,900	33,800	60,100
Grand total ¹	490	440,809	64,219	47,143	95	16,981	\$62,605,100	\$7,263,200	\$69,868,300	\$198,247,000	\$173,401,700

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Caps, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Fur goods, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Grease and tallow, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Overalls, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Shoes—other than structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Castings—steel; Cheese; Cigarettes; Cleaning and polishing preparations; Flour; Gloves—other than leather; Hides and skins; Locomotives; Paving materials—other than brick; Stone—miscellaneous; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified textiles and textile products; Unclassified tobacco products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
LYCOMING COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Boots and shoes	3	120	324	321	.....	3	186	138	\$152,600	\$92,600	\$245,200	\$59,500	\$932,100
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	212	111	111	.....	.....	54	57	60,100	34,800	94,900	322,900	453,800
Bread and other bakery products	11	430	235	235	.....	.....	206	29	240,300	20,800	261,100	675,500	1,344,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	56	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	33,900	.....	33,900	158,000	169,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	23	54	52	1	1	19	35	24,400	21,700	46,100	108,000	162,900
Confectionery	4	38	30	30	.....	.....	10	20	6,800	6,100	12,900	20,400	62,800
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	689	384	384	.....	.....	287	97	223,600	34,800	258,400	1,399,700	673,600
Flour	7	581	28	28	.....	.....	27	1	27,200	500	27,700	272,000	186,500
Furniture	15	2,423	1,012	1,003	5	4	960	52	826,500	27,200	853,700	1,951,200	2,928,200
Grist mill products	4	327	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	16,800	.....	16,800	64,000	166,500
Ice cream	6	456	29	29	.....	.....	28	1	30,000	800	30,800	262,600	203,600
Ice—manufactured	3	375	9	8	1	.....	9	.....	12,200	.....	12,200	173,300	49,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	648	81	78	3	.....	28	53	25,400	29,300	54,700	215,700	172,300
Lime	5	485	36	35	1	.....	36	.....	31,900	.....	31,900	195,000	72,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	9	2,368	228	226	2	.....	228	.....	203,200	.....	203,200	1,364,600	746,100
Machinery and parts	3	1,063	281	281	.....	.....	280	1	334,200	700	334,900	1,613,700	1,431,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	679	254	254	.....	.....	237	17	347,100	12,000	359,100	1,920,700	2,154,800
Sand and gravel	5	1,120	51	39	12	.....	39	12	43,000	3,700	46,700	466,200	196,900
Silk goods, including rayon	6	1,568	1,184	1,183	1	.....	745	439	675,200	362,500	1,037,700	896,800	2,497,200
Steam railroad repair shops	3	356	197	197	.....	.....	197	.....	315,500	.....	315,500	274,800	580,400
Unclassified leather goods	5	1,146	813	805	8	.....	603	210	748,300	152,100	900,400	1,138,500	11,613,700
Unclassified lumber products	4	428	45	40	.....	5	44	1	39,400	100	39,500	133,900	106,100
Grand total ¹	195	49,015	10,918	10,742	62	114	7,817	3,101	\$8,162,300	\$1,734,800	\$9,897,100	\$28,430,200	\$46,640,900

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Buttons, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 1; Coal—bituminous, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glue, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Mirrors, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Underwear, 2; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Oil well supplies; Potato chips; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified food and kindred products.

McKEAN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	8	133	80	80	68	12	\$90,800	\$6,700	\$97,500	\$137,700	\$448,400
Chemicals	4	409	50	50	50		69,700		69,700	324,700	535,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4		6	6	6				5,500	11,800	20,400
Ice cream	3	138	19	19	11	8	13,500	5,100	18,600	169,800	116,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	245	27	27	27		31,500		31,500	56,500	92,800
Machine repair shops	4	302	31	31	31		53,600		53,600	139,700	59,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	199	98	98		18	130,700	12,400	143,100	497,700	560,200
Oil well supplies	9	4,184	394	357	37		608,100		608,100	2,280,000	2,790,600
Oils and greases—lubricating	4	4,900	757	757			1,110,500		1,110,500	7,284,200	6,357,900
Wood distillates, acetate of lime											
Wood and charcoal	10	1,058	304	225	79	304	209,700		209,700	923,600	888,900
Wood—turned and carved	3	1,213	514	513	1	319	342,600	125,000	467,600	1,124,800	1,195,400
Grand total ¹	106	22,318	4,429	4,267	8	154	3,565	864	\$4,679,900	\$18,619,800	\$26,943,300

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clay, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Ice—machines and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Toys and games, 2; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Barrels, kegs and tanks; Brick—building; Castings—iron; Cheese; Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Coke—by-product; Confectionery; Naphtia and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kero sene; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax; Wire and wire products.

MERCER COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	18	142	111	110	85	26	\$90,000	\$14,100	\$104,100	\$197,600	\$461,900
Brooms	3	95	10	10			8,000		8,000	23,600	42,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	37	28	28	28		20,900		20,900	149,900	127,700
Concrete products	6	18	7	5	7		2,500		2,500	24,300	16,500
Ice cream	6	991	32	32		4	32,200	1,500	33,700	364,400	186,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	218	134	132	39	95	50,800	46,200	97,000	213,900	222,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	333	10	10			14,700		14,700	84,600	69,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	13	366	87	87	77	10	127,300	7,700	135,000	668,000	649,700
Pipes and tubing	3	2,763	580	552	6	22	728,800		728,800	1,159,100	5,700,900
Grand total ¹	118	177,947	14,648	12,525	482	1,641	14,055	593	\$23,421,400	\$55,193,700	\$156,343,000

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Cheese, 1; Chemicals, 1; Coal—bituminous, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 2; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Iron—pig, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Metals, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sand—glass, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Butter—creamery; Forgings—iron and steel; Hides and skins; Neckwear; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Sheets—iron and steel; Stationary engines—steam; Tin andterne plate; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
MIFFLIN COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ets	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products..	6	148	71	71	.....	71	.....	.....	\$90,800	\$159,500	\$468,500
Flour	3	299	18	18	.....	18	.....	.....	16,100	74,000	101,300
Ice cream	4	125	27	27	.....	26	1	.....	28,300	137,000	99,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	93	77	77	.....	33	44	\$500	24,100	133,000	124,300
Lumber and timber products	6	138	40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	22,000	46,000	54,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	44	38	38	.....	34	4	.....	49,300	214,000	232,600
Grand total ¹	63	41,801	7,434	7,386	9	39	5,504	1,930	\$7,299,000	\$8,942,300	\$24,245,300

¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Blankets and robes, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lime, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Potato clips, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sand—glass, 2; Signs, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—steel; Forgings—iron and steel; Grease and tallow; Hard-ware and specialties; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Springs; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products.

MONROE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	70	33	33	.....	32	1	.....	\$28,700	\$600	\$206,100
Grist mill products	5	233	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	5,600	59,300	87,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	216	350	350	.....	313	37	.....	476,200	26,200	977,500
Silk goods, including rayon	4	368	273	273	.....	193	80	.....	173,400	43,900	683,300
Steam railroad repair shops	4	98	44	42	.....	2	44	.....	67,100	162,800	119,600
Grand total ¹	52	3,232	1,599	1,591	3	5	1,255	344	\$1,558,300	\$242,600	\$6,465,400

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clay, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Vinegar, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Flour; Machine repair shops; Machinery and parts.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Asbestos products	5	5,901	1,360	1,001	132	227	1,234	126	\$1,536,800	\$101,400	\$1,638,200	\$2,710,100	\$6,233,300
Automobile parts	4	6,860	731	717	.....	14	731	.....	930,100	.....	930,100	2,950,100	3,223,700
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	8	7,059	1,015	817	5	193	1,015	.....	1,334,000	.....	1,334,000	2,003,900	3,974,200
Braids, tapes and bindings	3	224	122	122	.....	.....	.....	73	39,400	45,700	85,100	167,100	314,000
Breads and other bakery products	38	1,143	647	620	6	21	584	63	719,200	53,300	772,500	1,918,500	3,842,400
Brick—building	4	817	84	47	35	.....	84	.....	68,200	.....	68,200	334,500	152,100
Butter—creamy	10	259	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,500	.....	20,500	117,300	142,100
Butter—creamery	5	113	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	25,000	.....	25,000	95,700	141,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	1,186	442	363	38	41	442	.....	653,400	.....	653,400	340,200	1,352,600
Castings—Iron	4	708	84	77	7	.....	84	.....	110,200	.....	110,200	504,600	1,445,900
Chemicals	4	.....	31	31	.....	.....	14	17	3,500	3,400	6,900	7,700	26,800
Cigars	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	31	1,705	2,472	2,424	1	47	735	1,737	736,500	1,090,400	1,826,900	1,015,200	4,733,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	146	1,048	1,013	.....	35	64	984	47,200	612,000	659,200	299,000	2,621,100
Concrete products	10	438	92	68	18	6	91	1	96,200	100	96,300	498,300	398,300
Confectionery	4	12	9	9	.....	62	4	5	3,900	1,400	5,300	13,300	27,900
Cotton goods	4	377	242	180	.....	.....	138	104	117,600	70,500	188,100	468,300	1,192,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	5	431	162	147	.....	15	127	35	96,400	27,200	123,600	338,000	774,200
Flour	3	265	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,600	.....	21,600	83,800	101,200
Furniture	3	304	134	134	.....	.....	126	.....	135,500	8,500	135,500	41,000	506,300
Grist mill products	10	1,012	58	58	.....	.....	58	.....	57,700	.....	57,700	492,500	1,057,300
Hardware and specialties	4	1,501	567	555	6	6	557	10	762,900	9,500	772,400	1,163,800	1,644,600
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	173	356	683	683	.....	.....	.....	.....	191,500	325,100	516,600	1,243,500	1,494,900
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	23	2,120	2,823	2,818	3	2	1,356	1,467	1,927,400	1,292,900	3,220,300	4,553,500	7,538,800
Ice cream	4	261	13	15	.....	.....	14	1	16,600	700	17,300	116,000	121,400
Ice—manufactured	7	1,669	73	69	1	3	73	.....	80,900	.....	80,900	817,500	270,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	16	740	615	558	40	17	166	449	194,000	269,700	463,700	847,800	979,200
Lime	3	1,879	142	47	24	71	142	.....	179,800	.....	179,800	217,800	453,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	14	2,088	218	216	2	.....	218	.....	288,400	.....	288,400	1,296,200	869,000
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	3	420	103	86	.....	17	70	33	49,500	11,300	60,800	272,600	579,300
Machine repair shops	3	66	21	21	.....	.....	69	.....	30,500	.....	30,500	90,100	280,900
Machinery and parts	10	2,377	731	731	.....	.....	.....	32	953,100	26,200	979,300	6,659,100	2,231,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	183	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	20,600	.....	20,600	100,500	95,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	46	665	283	282	1	.....	263	20	340,100	14,000	354,100	1,267,800	1,388,800
Pipes and tubing	4	2,701	1,008	975	33	.....	1,008	.....	1,244,400	.....	1,244,400	1,596,800	3,328,100
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	8	3,272	1,020	982	76	62	1,001	19	1,094,100	14,900	1,109,000	1,847,000	3,170,900
Pretzels	3	141	131	131	.....	.....	87	44	73,700	15,500	89,200	173,300	351,500
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	3	584	196	196	.....	.....	196	.....	209,200	.....	209,200	299,600	2,119,900
Shirts	6	170	532	529	.....	3	118	414	123,900	255,700	379,600	260,500	3,304,600
Silk goods, including rayon	7	260	216	215	1	1	138	78	84,800	30,200	115,000	363,300	472,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	369	61	61	.....	.....	61	.....	67,800	.....	67,800	151,200	810,600
Steam railroad repair shops	3	563	133	126	7	.....	133	.....	196,700	.....	196,700	279,900	391,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued MONTGOMERY COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Stone—crushed	9	3,003	191	130	5	56	191	.....	178,500	.....	768,100	686,000
Stoves, heaters and ranges	6	4,952	1,020	1,019	.....	1	997	23	1,361,100	21,300	3,643,900	6,029,600
Structural iron and steel	5	14,932	1,340	1,178	41	121	1,337	3	2,097,300	1,700	6,137,600	10,097,800
Unclassified leather goods	3	23	238	238	.....	.....	80	158	42,000	85,000	46,500	535,900
Unclassified mine and quarry products	5	1,412	86	42	25	19	86	.....	96,500	.....	416,700	734,900
Unclassified miscellaneous products	3	1,929	393	389	1	3	339	54	427,400	36,000	1,306,300	2,181,400
Underwear	8	503	999	993	1	5	200	799	169,500	484,500	814,200	2,832,400
Woolen and worsted yarns	3	5,586	2,183	2,110	.....	73	1,088	1,095	1,105,700	850,800	8,497,700	9,305,200
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	3	1,731	753	753	.....	.....	381	372	518,900	246,700	1,275,900	2,567,900
Grand total ¹	518	215,849	38,740	35,484	1,031	2,225	27,761	10,979	\$86,209,300	\$7,561,100	\$110,627,200	\$192,983,500

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 2; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 2; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Brooms, 1; Carpets and rugs, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cement, 1; Cheese, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Coke—by-product, 1; Cotton yarns and thread, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Electroplating, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 2; Forgings—iron and steel, 2; Fur goods, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Glue, 1; Haircloth, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Ink—printers', 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 2; Iron—pig, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine tools, 2; Magnesia products, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 2; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—Stationery, 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Pottery and china-ware, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Rubber tires, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Street railway repair shops, 2; Tar and tar products, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Toys and games, 2; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 2; Typewriting machines, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Bags—paper; Bars—iron and steel; Benzols; Billets, blooms and slabs; Caps; Castings—malleable iron; Castings—steel; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Ore—iron; Peanut products; Rubber tubes; Shapes—other than structural; Stone—cut; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Ware—tin and stamped.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	22	9	9	.....	9	.....	\$12,200	.....	\$43,700	\$39,600
Grand total ¹	28	10,921	1,270	1,261	4	5	1,016	254	\$825,400	\$92,400	\$2,563,200

¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Flour, 2; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Ware tin and stamped, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified; Pipes and tubing; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

Beer	7	2,767	324	319	.....	5	324	.....	\$525,900	\$2,233,000	\$4,876,000
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	46	77	77	.....	.....	25	52	20,000	133,600	211,700
Bread and other bakery products	31	753	411	408	.....	3	360	51	444,500	969,800	1,784,300
Butter—creamery	5	157	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	8,400	32,500	54,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	50	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	33,400	136,800	141,000
Castings—iron	3	173	91	91	.....	.....	91	.....	95,300	250,800	729,400
Cement	11	137,935	2,853	2,264	12	577	2,848	5	3,595,200	1,700	14,980,800
Chemicals	4	9,906	468	366	5	97	465	3	767,200	2,400	1,363,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	21	457	1,569	1,362	.....	207	431	1,138	254,100	498,900	3,858,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	8	69	452	417	2	33	62	390	24,200	150,400	780,400
Concrete products	5	97	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	9,000	47,800	34,000
Flour	4	420	52	52	.....	.....	52	.....	67,000	606,200	1,060,100
Grist mill products	11	1,082	61	61	.....	.....	61	.....	57,600	519,400	1,319,400
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	3	1,362	2,348	2,348	.....	.....	1,172	1,176	1,866,400	1,066,400	4,444,500
Ice cream	6	483	37	37	.....	.....	33	4	35,200	37,000	318,900
Ice—manufactured	4	974	42	42	.....	.....	42	.....	43,700	737,600	164,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	13	517	311	305	4	2	115	196	108,800	452,100	556,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	1,597	49	49	.....	.....	49	.....	68,000	797,000	207,200
Machine repair shops	3	84	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	5,300	36,700	12,500
Machinery and parts	5	5,668	647	623	2	22	647	.....	1,028,900	1,972,200	7,275,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	31	987	480	460	5	15	412	68	615,100	2,407,600	2,426,100
Ornamental iron and steel	3	47	15	14	.....	1	15	.....	15,100	51,000	51,000
Paints and varnishes	3	3,729	410	358	3	49	410	.....	552,600	3,479,200	1,409,600
Shirts	5	150	899	772	.....	127	162	737	66,300	302,300	829,800
Silk goods, including rayon	13	4,873	2,103	1,967	.....	136	1,088	1,015	882,300	1,360,600	4,279,000
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	9	3,652	2,774	2,647	.....	127	1,053	1,721	787,200	1,036,300	2,086,700
Slate—miscellaneous	8	2,992	358	354	1	3	358	.....	277,900	1,146,500	734,800
Slate—roofing	10	6,783	903	719	2	182	903	.....	1,021,100	1,399,900	1,391,000

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	323	22	22	.....	22	.....	27,200	.....	150,800	260,500
Steam railroad repair shops	9	3,737	530	513	.....	529	1	883,300	1,000	2,849,900	1,579,800
Underwear	5	401	1,051	1,051	.....	140	911	149,600	695,200	1,026,200	3,877,300
Grand total¹	335	468,578	35,579	32,385	122	26,379	9,200	\$37,637,600	\$5,300,200	\$117,850,300	\$136,750,800

¹Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 2; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 2; Brushes, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Cigars, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Cork products, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 2; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Furniture, 2; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Jewelry, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Millinery, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Neckwear, 2; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 2; Push and velvet, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Shapes—structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Signis, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—steel; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fertilizers; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Hardware and specialties; Ink—printers'; Iron—pig; Machine tools; Naphtha and naphthalene; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Soap and soap powder; Structural iron and steel; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified food and kindred products.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	18	497	213	213	.....	204	9	\$236,300	\$5,200	\$241,500	\$440,100	\$1,038,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	1	6	6	.....	6	.....	3,700	.....	3,700	.....	49,300
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	121	813	795	18	49	764	45,400	314,400	353,800	94,300	1,500,800
Coal—anthracite	8	74,180	7,407	6,229	2	1,176	7,407	9,240,900	.....	26,609,900	26,609,900	16,702,600
Coal—reclaimed from streams	6	304	19	19	.....	19	.....	8,900	.....	78,300	8,900	32,900
Concrete products	4	79	13	13	.....	15	.....	18,700	.....	74,500	74,500	50,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	32	25	25	.....	24	1	29,900	1,000	30,900	124,000	153,400
Dental supplies	3	5	8	8	.....	8	.....	7,300	.....	14,100	14,100	18,900
Flour	5	398	12	12	.....	12	.....	12,100	.....	12,100	146,000	219,800
Grist mill products	4	410	18	18	.....	18	.....	17,000	.....	17,000	156,900	283,500

Hosiery—silk, including rayon	3	71	355	355	169	186	168,100	114,400	282,500	314,500	753,800
Ice cream	15	1,476	164	164	152	12	167,100	6,300	173,400	817,000	626,900
Ice—manufactured	5	770	15	15	15		18,400		18,400	170,500	148,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	96	70	69	31	39	24,900	19,700	44,600	149,800	116,400
Lumber and timber products	4	50	20	20	20		11,600		11,600	54,800	45,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	9	655	41	41	41		46,200		46,200	155,400	109,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	38	13	12	13		7,100		7,100	67,000	53,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	19	332	149	149	133	16	163,500	6,100	169,600	761,300	602,200
Shirts	6	330	2,003	1,987	1,742	1,742	148,800	561,400	710,200	981,800	3,341,900
Silk goods, including rayon	6	3,698	1,329	1,329	747	582	802,600	380,500	1,183,100	6,327,100	4,922,500
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	294	262	262	48	214	28,700	80,700	109,400	199,600	195,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	989	137	137	137		140,800		140,800	515,500	1,874,700
Steam railroad repair shops	6	1,667	198	198	198		320,500		320,500	1,173,400	392,700
Stone—crushed	3	560	31	31	31		32,700		32,700	29,500	67,800
Grand total ¹	216	108,980	16,509	15,250	12,192	4,317	\$14,383,100	\$1,852,800	\$16,235,900	\$48,164,600	\$46,084,100

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cats up and sauces, 1; Cigars, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Fuel—manufactured, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Hais, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Lime, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Overalls, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Brass, bronze, and copper products; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—other than structural; Stone—cut; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified tobacco products; Underwear.

PERRY COUNTY

Flour	4	133	10	10	10		\$6,300		\$6,300	\$16,300	\$109,200
Grist mill products	9	447	50	50	50		39,000		39,000	159,200	306,600
Lumber and timber products	4	138	33	33	33		13,700		13,700	51,800	50,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	125	10	10	10		6,400		6,400	18,500	13,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	12	5	5	5		4,700		4,700	11,400	17,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	25	14	14	11	3	8,600	\$1,800	10,400	69,500	45,200
Grand total ¹	52	2,163	593	593	356	237	\$293,100	\$82,000	\$375,100	\$859,700	\$1,271,800

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified lumber products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Advertising novelties	11	93	228	192	8	28	138	90	\$105,000	\$47,400	\$152,400	\$87,800	\$662,400
Alcohol	4	5,022	405	386	16	3	383	22	578,200	12,300	590,500	9,535,100	7,352,700
Ammonia	3	384	30	21	.....	9	30	.....	43,600	.....	43,600	167,200	504,500
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	3	24	153	129	4	20	34	119	33,600	72,300	105,900	127,500	461,300
Artificial limbs	7	43	30	29	1	.....	29	1	36,300	800	37,100	49,700	175,100
Asbestos products	3	393	213	208	5	.....	187	26	261,600	20,400	282,000	702,400	1,106,000
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	18	588	241	196	10	35	241	.....	282,700	.....	282,700	326,000	714,000
Automobile parts	8	4,644	1,160	1,117	2	41	1,094	66	1,588,800	58,300	1,647,100	3,051,900	4,946,900
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	38	133	285	274	1	10	187	98	189,000	68,700	257,700	431,300	1,611,100
Axes and edge tools	3	1,580	191	173	13	5	183	8	208,800	5,600	214,400	522,200	547,600
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	13	767	231	120	111	.....	231	.....	255,100	.....	255,100	862,800	6,547,300
Bags—other than paper	10	437	572	515	19	38	171	401	175,400	281,800	457,200	376,000	3,427,200
Bags—paper	5	917	748	698	32	18	468	280	618,000	219,300	837,300	1,000,600	5,053,400
Barrels, kegs and tanks	12	711	179	147	14	18	179	.....	213,600	.....	213,600	638,600	1,227,900
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	5	20	36	21	.....	15	35	1	23,600	300	23,900	34,900	94,300
Beds and bed springs	4	87	48	39	4	5	47	1	44,700	900	45,600	40,800	452,300
Beer	13	9,466	1,084	1,080	4	.....	1,084	.....	2,077,400	.....	2,077,400	10,875,900	23,769,600
Betting	9	264	106	104	1	1	106	.....	138,700	.....	138,700	717,800	1,510,500
Blankets and robes	3	16	25	25	.....	.....	8	17	6,800	7,500	14,300	34,500	154,900
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	14	2,490	677	640	2	35	677	.....	873,600	.....	873,600	1,554,700	3,963,200
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	6	415	182	176	5	1	162	20	236,500	18,500	255,000	308,500	1,351,400
Bookbinding and blank book making	62	1,218	1,180	1,149	26	5	621	559	743,200	372,600	1,115,800	1,691,600	2,935,000
Boots and shoes	24	1,186	1,894	1,594	5	295	1,242	652	1,110,000	507,800	1,617,800	1,242,800	5,691,000
Boxes—packing—and crates	19	4,423	518	503	15	.....	516	2	518,800	1,000	519,800	1,325,100	1,755,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	66	3,892	3,144	2,911	113	120	1,457	1,687	1,547,000	1,162,900	2,709,900	6,878,100	17,121,800
Braids, tapes and bindings	29	3,845	2,162	2,121	24	17	1,701	1,461	771,200	1,113,700	1,884,900	5,043,800	7,306,400
Brass, bronze and copper products	53	4,711	1,182	931	117	134	1,158	24	1,516,000	15,900	1,531,900	3,004,000	10,100,200
Bread and other bakery products	484	17,934	8,003	6,979	455	569	6,352	1,651	8,454,000	1,283,100	9,737,100	17,931,600	51,019,600
Brooms	10	145	91	78	10	3	91	.....	67,100	.....	67,100	112,500	245,900
Brushes	16	104	127	126	1	.....	95	32	92,700	20,100	112,800	464,600	762,500

Buttons	6	448	154	148	6	79	75	55,800	131,700	451,000	394,100
Canned and preserved goods	17	1,021	469	429	26	345	124	29,800	381,200	1,375,000	2,921,100
Caps	21	56	238	158	52	142	96	161,000	161,000	295,600	639,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	69	1,359	550	486	55	550	...	637,500	637,500	2,022,200	4,854,200
Carpeted and rugs	24	6,707	2,846	2,698	4	144	840	698,600	3,147,500	8,681,000	19,045,900
Carpets and rugs	4	42	42	42	4	42	...	58,500	58,500	89,900	175,300
Carriages, wagons, etc.	4	139	42	42	14	179	41	37,300	256,800	1,023,200	1,070,100
Caskets—iron	11	308	520	204	14	204	...	751,800	751,800	3,014,200	3,014,200
Castings—iron	15	1,496	544	421	81	544	...	60,600	712,500	537,600	1,493,100
Catsup and sauces	9	853	220	196	17	126	94	160,400	221,400	10,146,900	14,362,600
Chemicals	39	13,030	1,257	1,091	92	74	31	1,593,700	1,614,900	5,975,800	32,297,200
Cigars	58	4,503	8,082	6,183	1,360	539	7,090	661,000	5,314,800	6,293,300	1,541,800
Cleaning and polishing preparations	29	419	102	87	12	80	22	15,600	111,500	9,400,700	61,971,000
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	371	2,926	15,638	12,688	388	2,562	6,512	10,998,200	15,809,000	4,810,800	8,948,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	219	1,753	11,581	8,701	2,017	863	9,389	2,608,900	6,339,800	5,043,100	40,239,600
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	21	675	119	113	6	85	34	24,500	121,500	767,700	2,832,600
Concrete products	6	388	89	39	50	86	3	68,200	68,900	259,100	285,600
Confectionery	82	22,180	3,750	3,629	81	1,225	2,425	1,456,500	3,116,900	8,143,300	19,241,000
Copper—smelting and refining	3	146	48	22	26	48	...	45,800	45,800	120,800	454,000
Cordage and twine	3	3,753	498	486	6	294	204	271,200	376,500	2,282,400	1,724,200
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	11	15	139	133	6	139	...	179,200	179,200	95,400	546,200
Corsets and allied garments	7	27	118	112	6	17	101	21,900	94,300	60,900	384,000
Cotton goods	45	8,439	2,502	2,480	7	1,835	667	1,902,200	2,307,000	8,326,800	8,247,800
Cotton yarns and thread	10	1,656	308	289	1	18	209	108,600	238,300	1,074,200	1,841,000
Curled hair	8	1,388	361	183	28	286	775	263,700	299,200	677,900	2,278,500
Curtains—lace	4	1,363	1,193	1,173	2	533	660	826,900	1,442,300	5,659,800	5,077,500
Curtains—other than lace	12	111	555	486	69	147	408	99,700	243,400	197,500	2,115,700
Dental supplies	55	342	488	470	17	429	59	492,400	523,400	772,100	1,946,700
Dyeing and finishing textiles	86	14,148	4,266	4,153	21	2,991	1,275	3,340,600	4,108,000	9,421,900	15,789,800
Dyestuffs	3	19	10	7	3	10	...	9,700	9,700	45,800	148,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	48	34,566	6,715	6,576	45	6,269	446	9,000,000	9,389,600	32,747,900	49,925,700
Elevators	29	793	270	254	10	259	11	248,000	252,300	167,100	929,400
Elevators and hoists	14	850	265	260	4	265	...	397,800	397,800	1,193,400	3,130,800
Emery and other abrasive wheels	4	1,837	548	492	19	538	10	787,200	794,500	1,330,100	3,829,300
Engraving and diesinking	60	1,551	1,130	1,130	25	971	185	2,146,700	2,279,200	2,915,900	4,961,500
Fancy articles and specialties	37	386	1,102	1,010	68	291	811	386,900	601,600	1,053,600	3,105,800
Fertilizers	4	5,918	635	262	367	635	...	799,400	799,400	3,838,800	2,869,400
Fibreboard and fibre containers	12	221	160	157	3	75	85	82,000	127,600	316,800	1,923,300
Files	3	2,073	471	448	12	439	32	598,200	628,800	1,371,500	1,823,700
Fixtures—gas and electric	13	202	210	206	4	210	...	208,500	208,500	376,600	1,236,500
Flags, banners and regalia	6	17	26	26	...	11	15	9,200	20,300	161,600	136,200
Flavoring syrups and extracts	18	407	223	200	23	211	12	278,300	286,700	947,900	3,178,000
Forgings—iron and steel	5	4,585	482	405	52	482	...	739,100	739,100	921,300	5,528,600
Fur goods	74	97	253	218	10	178	75	251,900	313,800	951,200	1,549,300
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	21	75	75	121	27	48	21,000	44,100	74,000	518,400
Furniture	129	3,374	1,979	1,641	...	1,913	66	2,093,900	2,158,200	2,752,400	8,338,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Furniture—metal	13	1,000	851	689	51	111	787	64	839,900	57,200	897,100	1,075,100	3,730,800
Glass—decorative	13	20	57	56	1	.....	57	.....	68,300	.....	68,300	224,700	154,400
Glass—miscellaneous products	15	394	308	307	1	.....	242	66	244,700	38,300	283,000	614,500	1,117,100
Gold and silver leaf and foil	4	117	188	188	.....	.....	33	155	143,400	106,500	249,900	586,300	695,500
Grease and tallow	3	657	113	75	29	9	113	.....	111,000	.....	111,000	403,900	2,310,600
Hair work	4	.....	11	10	1	.....	4	7	4,300	5,200	9,500	26,500	19,100
Haircloth	7	2,231	690	690	.....	.....	458	232	482,000	217,900	699,900	1,739,000	4,511,500
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	17	259	203	202	1	.....	165	38	204,100	21,100	225,200	451,900	570,300
Hats	13	4,340	3,470	3,441	3	26	2,482	988	3,332,600	772,600	4,105,200	7,906,800	10,585,900
Hardware and specialties	47	4,718	1,130	1,090	25	15	1,081	49	1,250,400	30,600	1,281,000	4,949,100	6,349,800
Hose—rubber	3	2,661	440	344	74	22	393	47	513,500	35,000	548,500	645,100	1,656,700
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	8	627	1,182	1,182	.....	.....	248	934	221,600	435,800	657,400	631,400	1,792,200
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	65	7,122	14,057	13,631	6	420	6,397	7,660	8,807,300	6,654,700	15,462,000	21,714,800	40,915,900
House furnishing goods—miscel-laneous	5	32	44	44	.....	.....	42	2	22,600	1,400	24,000	56,500	126,400
Ice cream	45	9,735	1,305	1,237	62	6	999	306	1,552,800	163,100	1,715,900	9,242,800	17,313,800
Ice cream cones	4	24	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	10,100	.....	10,100	30,800	38,100
Ice—manufactured	24	23,142	371	292	53	26	368	3	513,500	1,300	514,800	8,030,800	2,612,700
Ink—printers'	16	3,381	407	318	86	3	404	3	570,000	2,200	572,200	1,364,000	3,632,300
Instruments—professional and scien-tific	36	1,993	1,669	1,638	12	19	1,435	234	2,161,000	225,800	2,386,800	5,215,300	11,979,000
Jewelry	56	232	256	247	.....	9	247	9	349,000	7,400	356,400	843,600	1,257,800
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	71	1,641	4,902	4,227	73	602	1,499	3,403	1,556,900	2,225,700	3,782,600	4,132,100	18,820,600
Labels and tags	9	727	502	471	23	8	272	230	365,500	181,900	547,400	617,800	2,159,400
Lace goods and embroidery	21	561	1,052	937	16	99	458	594	525,400	421,400	946,800	2,682,300	1,805,800
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	3	701	443	336	92	15	352	91	474,700	78,600	553,300	1,005,800	2,064,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	145	13,506	7,306	4,706	2,495	105	2,907	4,399	3,213,800	2,852,700	6,066,500	8,529,700	15,420,400
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	16	9,092	3,972	3,008	83	881	3,324	648	4,142,800	479,100	4,622,000	11,713,900	21,520,700
Liquors—spirited and vinous	11	2,053	587	579	5	3	335	252	529,900	343,600	873,500	6,908,400	33,748,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	41	3,649	731	766	12	3	781	.....	948,400	.....	948,400	2,047,500	3,569,000
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	4	703	315	201	3	111	169	146	137,100	80,100	217,200	427,400	1,857,700
Machine repair shops	67	2,405	663	660	.....	3	647	16	837,500	5,700	843,200	2,481,900	2,991,900
Machine tools	33	2,679	978	922	11	45	954	24	1,573,500	21,300	1,594,800	3,817,000	3,561,800
Machinery and parts	122	20,947	6,647	6,185	209	253	6,506	141	9,894,100	131,500	10,025,600	26,254,500	40,198,800

Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	1,021	127	110	11	6	127	.....	159,000	.....	159,000	854,800	844,600
Mattresses and bedding	47	923	528	64	10	366	162	383,600	100,600	484,200	855,800	3,473,400
Meters	3	223	223	.....	.....	194	29	259,300	21,100	280,400	536,400	1,378,700
Milinery	12	100	395	9	43	343	258	173,700	198,700	372,400	119,600	1,446,100
Mirrors	75	54	54	6	6	54	.....	62,900	.....	62,900	88,300	210,100
Models and patterns—hot paper ..	8	365	130	.....	.....	130	.....	204,800	.....	204,800	150,000	575,900
Molasses and syrups	27	193	25	.....	1	22	3	27,300	1,600	28,900	284,100	1,151,800
Mucilage and paste	4	118	26	3	.....	23	5	22,800	3,600	26,400	72,500	384,300
Neckwear	26	142	691	15	.....	105	586	108,300	389,100	497,400	610,900	2,469,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	555	40,529	13,473	546	34	11,620	1,853	19,047,300	1,530,500	20,577,800	72,492,000	100,619,300
Oils and greases—lubricating	15	672	195	13	7	194	1	304,000	400	304,400	1,038,100	10,906,400
Oils—miscellaneous	16	2,122	539	50	11	526	13	693,700	10,400	704,100	4,734,300	17,665,100
Optical goods	25	320	339	4	4	250	89	327,300	60,400	387,700	1,339,300	1,911,800
Ornamental iron and steel	42	1,022	523	12	33	520	3	583,700	2,700	586,400	581,100	2,395,800
Overalls	6	35	128	10	.....	34	94	27,300	69,900	97,200	160,300	422,000
Packing—steam, etc.	8	796	303	3	12	248	55	271,800	38,800	310,600	865,700	1,807,800
Paints and varnishes	54	13,607	1,645	181	69	1,373	72	2,262,500	70,900	2,333,400	11,228,200	20,571,700
Paper—cardboard	6	15,640	970	89	.....	893	77	1,259,000	63,500	1,322,500	5,272,500	5,578,100
Paper—miscellaneous	8	152	53	49	4	11	.....	34,600	5,900	40,500	201,500	1,049,400
Paper—stationery	5	215	284	3	2	101	183	150,200	119,400	269,600	578,900	1,343,800
Patent medicines and compounds ..	57	3,467	2,017	83	7	1,081	936	1,153,900	786,500	1,940,400	6,955,800	25,448,500
Peanut products	7	134	56	6	.....	30	26	32,400	15,600	48,000	171,700	477,400
Pencils—lead—and crayons	3	140	113	1	.....	51	62	52,700	39,400	92,100	580,000	646,100
Pianos and organs	4	101	27	.....	.....	27	.....	23,700	.....	23,700	109,000	120,100
Pickles	4	88	99	6	1	57	42	64,400	21,500	85,900	180,000	478,100
Pipes and tubing	3	613	169	7	3	165	4	42,900	3,300	46,200	682,100	1,192,600
Plumbers' supplies and steam fit- tings	10	539	342	5	4	340	2	462,100	2,100	464,200	1,253,900	1,464,700
Plush and velvet	9	5,095	1,871	9	12	1,539	332	2,306,400	337,000	2,643,400	6,092,100	11,028,700
Pretzels	13	152	126	11	4	70	56	53,600	20,700	74,300	306,500	305,200
Pulleys, hangers and bearings	9	9,289	2,379	15	124	2,031	288	3,249,100	312,200	3,561,300	5,688,700	9,874,000
Pumps and valves	5	187	169	2	.....	169	.....	221,100	.....	221,100	618,000	1,073,800
Radios and parts	4	4,710	7,109	43	.....	4,294	2,815	6,069,800	2,058,100	8,067,900	2,578,100	44,161,800
Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden	8	211	82	3	18	82	.....	96,400	.....	96,400	184,800	638,000
Refrigerators—electric	3	353	220	6	4	217	3	281,600	1,500	283,100	410,000	665,300
Saws	4	6,524	2,101	62	75	2,000	101	2,587,800	86,500	2,674,300	6,705,200	4,601,000
Scales	4	68	75	.....	.....	75	.....	92,900	.....	92,900	72,600	254,300
Shapes—other than structural	11	43,023	2,671	121	286	2,671	.....	4,276,200	.....	4,276,200	13,347,800	9,791,300
Sheet metal products, not else- where classified	33	568	487	4	4	487	.....	511,400	.....	511,400	989,000	1,988,000
Ship and boat building	6	1,350	226	1	30	226	.....	317,400	.....	317,400	2,318,100	730,800
Shirts	28	492	2,117	211	53	308	1,809	302,900	1,189,300	1,492,200	1,572,000	6,636,300
Shoddy and waste	18	1,511	347	87	16	230	117	208,600	65,500	274,100	2,590,000	5,634,300
Signs	31	93	208	200	6	207	.....	244,100	244,500	244,500	226,300	857,400
Silk goods, including rayon	8	659	568	.....	2	201	367	227,700	289,100	516,800	1,065,500	2,076,600
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	7	1,133	440	.....	2	68	372	72,600	214,600	287,200	822,400	2,545,800
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	36	7,647	2,611	188	486	2,204	407	3,276,700	393,200	3,669,900	7,948,600	51,838,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued POTTER COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	28	11	11	.....	.....	10	1	\$11,400	\$800	\$46,200	\$36,900
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	4	405	142	122	.....	20	142	.....	83,600	.....	1,015,800	438,700
Grand total ¹	30	5,659	956	920	.....	36	767	189	\$660,200	\$112,500	\$3,073,900	\$3,954,900

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cheese, 2; Gloves—leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Toys and games, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour.

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

Beer	4	1,766	223	223	.....	.....	222	1	\$391,900	\$200	\$834,300	\$4,938,200
Boots and shoes	10	430	771	768	.....	3	481	290	389,400	159,700	597,800	2,207,200
Boxes—paper and cardboard	6	112	173	173	.....	.....	81	92	59,500	41,300	198,600	466,100
Bread and other bakery products ..	41	635	349	343	.....	6	316	33	363,800	16,300	863,700	1,515,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	20	113	50	50	.....	.....	50	.....	44,700	.....	311,700	207,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	138	422	422	.....	.....	102	320	57,500	178,700	178,500	269,400
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	162	781	781	.....	.....	55	726	38,600	259,600	248,600	945,500
Coal—anthracite	45	147,237	17,672	13,361	.....	4,291	17,671	1	22,410,600	600	62,115,500	41,644,000
Coal—reclaimed from streams	5	659	39	39	.....	.....	39	.....	43,100	.....	86,700	161,100
Concrete products	3	91	15	15	.....	.....	17	.....	17,600	.....	97,300	56,000
Confectionery	5	33	60	60	.....	.....	17	43	6,900	13,000	40,300	62,800
Furnishing goods—men's, not else-where classified	5	226	1,040	1,040	.....	.....	89	951	72,100	462,200	292,700	2,097,100
Furniture	3	3	6	6	.....	.....	5	1	2,800	100	8,800	12,900
Grist mill products	7	248	10	10	.....	.....	8,300	.....	8,300	.....	86,900	63,400
Ice cream	14	1,034	97	95	.....	2	71	26	84,300	11,300	625,700	735,600
Ice—manufactured	8	1,320	33	33	.....	.....	39,300	.....	39,300	.....	494,300	172,100
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	4	57	150	150	.....	.....	26,500	106	51,700	78,200	241,300	460,600

Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	9	201	126	121	.....	5	53	73	45,200	43,800	89,000	191,500	219,600
Lumber and timber products	5	169	78	78	.....	.....	78	.....	48,900	.....	48,900	64,300	141,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	406	25	25	.....	.....	106	.....	23,800	.....	23,800	146,500	58,400
Machine repair shops	5	471	106	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	99,200	.....	99,200	246,000	191,700
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	83	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	12,200	.....	12,200	62,500	119,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	455	192	192	.....	.....	183	9	254,200	8,200	262,400	570,300	913,400
Shirts	18	808	3,530	3,518	.....	12	324	3,206	292,300	1,271,600	1,563,900	1,004,600	6,174,200
Slaughtering and meat packing	11	1,386	210	210	.....	.....	184	26	163,600	18,800	182,400	540,200	1,643,500
Steam railroad repair shops	7	2,060	737	737	.....	.....	737	.....	1,093,900	.....	1,093,900	1,509,600	2,476,500
Underwear	23	695	1,449	1,447	.....	2	185	1,264	162,800	609,600	772,400	1,428,200	3,756,000
Grand total ¹	343	167,697	29,727	25,384	21	4,322	22,162	7,565	\$27,441,400	\$3,471,400	\$30,912,800	\$77,259,800	\$79,038,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Brick—building, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Fire escapes, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Optical goods, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Brass, bronze and copper products; Brick—paving; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Fertilizers; Flour; Hides and skins; Matches; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—structural; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products.

SNYDER COUNTY

Flour	4	217	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	\$7,200	.....	\$7,200	\$78,500	\$56,200
Grist mill products	4	132	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	3,400	.....	3,400	15,300	48,500
Ice cream	3	15	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	2,100	.....	2,100	8,500	5,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	207	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	10,200	.....	10,200	56,600	26,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	33	14	14	.....	.....	13	1	12,800	\$200	13,000	118,500	80,800
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	988	331	331	.....	.....	156	175	112,600	86,800	199,400	225,900	436,700
Grand total ¹	50	3,441	873	873	.....	.....	418	455	\$274,700	\$182,100	\$456,800	\$1,121,500	\$1,633,800

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—building, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lime, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shirts, 2; Stone—crushed, 2.

SOMERSET COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	121	63	63	.....	.....	54	9	\$76,700	\$4,100	\$80,800	\$130,900	\$337,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	59	9	8	.....	1	7	2	5,000	200	5,200	56,000	19,900
Coal—bituminous	44	66,538	7,446	5,766	3	1,677	7,446	.....	7,339,700	.....	7,339,700	16,758,100	10,277,000
Grist mill products	3	165	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	7,100	.....	7,100	43,000	39,500
Ice cream	3	553	58	58	.....	.....	55	3	66,400	1,800	68,200	352,000	363,400
Ice—manufactured	4	192	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	10,600	.....	10,600	78,000	30,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
SOMERSET COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	5	50	15	15	.....	.....	6	9	3,000	33,000	24,800
Lumber and timber products	4	605	139	139	.....	.....	139	.....	97,800	606,700	225,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	394	42	42	.....	.....	42	.....	49,600	207,900	203,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	83	37	37	.....	.....	24	13	33,300	151,300	143,900
Grand total ¹	111	70,954	8,388	6,699	6	1,683	8,102	286	\$152,100	\$19,406,600	\$14,106,700

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brick—building, 2; Cheroots and stogies, 2; Concrete products, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Lime, 1; Liquors—spiruous and vinous, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Shirts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Butter—creamery; Machinery and parts; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

SULLIVAN COUNTY

Grand total ¹	7	1,811	437	317	120	387	50	\$188,300	\$27,600	\$215,900	\$637,100	\$767,200
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¹ Includes—Coal—anthracite, 2; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Milk—condensed and evaporated; Unclassified food and kindred products.

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

Grand total ¹	26	7,494	891	874	1	16	712	179	\$794,200	\$108,400	\$902,600	\$2,465,900	\$2,188,600
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—anthracite, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour; Unclassified food and kindred products.

TIOGA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	3	9	10	10	.....	6	4	\$8,000	\$1,400	\$9,400	\$24,300	\$28,400
Coal—bituminous	4	818	367	367	.....	366	1	279,200	200	279,400	2,085,600	367,500
Milk—condensed and evaporated ..	5	1,843	92	92	.....	91	1	95,100	600	95,700	493,000	1,261,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	48	25	25	.....	.....	19	18,300	3,000	21,300	100,800	70,700
Grand total ¹	42	12,721	2,560	2,312	23	225	231	\$2,458,400	\$133,900	\$2,592,300	\$4,998,500	\$19,514,200

¹ Includes—Carbonted and soft drinks, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Machine—miscellaneous products, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine—planing mill products only, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Curled hair; Glue.

UNION COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	3	10	4	4	.....	4	.....	\$2,400	.....	\$2,400	\$12,600	\$10,800
Flour	4	195	10	10	.....	10	.....	6,700	.....	6,700	53,000	57,600
Grist mill products	3	627	30	30	.....	30	.....	28,200	.....	28,200	155,200	1,146,500
Lime	3	40	8	8	.....	8	.....	1,900	.....	1,900	4,900	7,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	30	17	17	.....	.....	16	18,000	\$700	18,700	46,800	45,600
Grand total ¹	44	3,309	1,083	1,082	1	.....	761	\$682,800	\$130,800	\$813,600	\$1,477,400	\$4,074,800

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Furniture, 2; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overalls, 1; Potato chips, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Underwear, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured.

VENANGO COUNTY

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums..	3	471	186	186	.....	186	.....	\$199,800	.....	\$199,800	\$490,500	\$1,263,500
Bread and other bakery products..	8	170	113	113	.....	101	12	114,200	\$6,100	120,300	246,400	505,000
Concrete products	3	22	4	4	.....	4	.....	1,400	.....	1,400	13,000	5,300
Gasoline	5	917	17	17	.....	17	.....	25,600	.....	25,600	538,200	7,245,300
Grist mill products	3	105	5	5	.....	5	.....	3,400	.....	3,400	37,000	12,100
Ice cream	4	73	7	7	.....	7	.....	7,400	.....	7,400	45,800	80,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	110	59	59	.....	29	30	36,400	15,000	51,400	121,800	147,400
Machinery and parts	3	4,423	833	823	1	9	816	1,108,600	2,200	1,110,800	2,161,100	4,637,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	690	304	303	.....	204	100	312,600	81,900	394,500	725,800	1,289,100
Oil well supplies	3	6,770	1,215	1,197	.....	18	1,215	1,923,800	.....	1,923,800	2,442,200	10,153,200

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
VENANGO COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (colored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Oils and greases—lubricating	11	10,668	1,047	1,046	1	1,034	13	1,513,400	6,700	1,520,100	11,355,100
Sand and gravel	3	550	27	27	.....	27	.....	19,800	.....	19,800	79,100
Steam railroad repair shops	3	290	122	111	2	122	.....	223,600	.....	223,600	423,100
Grand total ¹	91	33,751	5,397	5,233	10	5,293	174	\$7,382,500	\$113,000	\$7,495,500	\$48,293,400

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—bituminous, 1; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Optical goods, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand—glass, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Castings—steel; Cheese; Chemicals; Coke—by-product; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Patent medicines and compounds; Signs; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

WARREN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	4	159	93	93	.....	79	14	\$132,500	\$9,400	\$141,900	\$230,000	\$702,700
Furniture	7	3,333	850	850	.....	848	2	872,300	2,000	874,300	1,503,500	2,545,000
Gasoline	11	1,900	26	26	.....	26	.....	30,000	.....	30,000	790,300	2,412,200
Grist mill products	7	237	15	15	.....	15	.....	12,200	.....	12,200	62,700	163,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	3	89	31	30	.....	9	22	9,800	.....	22,000	66,400	64,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	156	97	97	.....	78	19	93,800	10,400	104,200	628,000	345,200
Oils and greases—lubricating	5	3,661	396	396	.....	396	.....	542,600	.....	542,600	3,659,000	6,917,700
Patent medicines and compounds	3	343	18	18	.....	16	2	20,800	1,400	22,200	477,100	369,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	161	41	39	.....	41	.....	57,500	.....	57,500	179,800	154,900
Grand total ¹	97	26,517	3,678	3,671	.....	3,541	137	\$4,315,900	\$63,400	\$4,379,300	\$18,000,200	\$26,575,900

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; C office and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Hardware and

specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mirrors, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wax, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Cheese; Ice—manufactured; Machinery and parts; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Signs.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	23	243	142	133	2	7	116	26	\$146,900	\$11,700	\$158,600	\$257,900	\$593,500
Butter—creamery	4	127	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	8,700	.....	8,700	80,000	32,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	14	179	61	60	1	.....	61	.....	55,200	.....	55,200	295,600	337,300
Castings—iron	3	89	70	70	.....	.....	70	.....	111,500	.....	111,500	137,400	246,800
Chemicals	3	1,007	87	87	.....	.....	87	.....	101,500	.....	101,500	509,400	687,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	.....	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	4,300	.....	4,300	9,100	13,500
Coal—bituminous	30	99,512	19,503	10,990	1,642	6,871	19,500	3	25,396,500	1,500	25,398,000	103,682,500	38,453,100
Concrete products	7	101	23	21	.....	2	23	.....	17,800	.....	17,800	69,900	65,500
Glass—bottles and jars	3	9,689	1,990	1,935	18	37	1,648	342	2,504,400	273,100	2,777,500	5,292,700	13,502,600
Grist mill products	3	210	10	8	2	.....	10	.....	10,800	.....	10,800	80,300	87,600
Ice cream	5	361	43	41	2	.....	35	8	40,300	2,100	42,400	259,000	294,600
Ice—manufactured	6	789	39	32	7	.....	39	.....	34,100	.....	34,100	242,900	105,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	210	157	138	18	1	71	86	82,200	48,000	130,200	119,000	324,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	224	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	14,100	.....	14,100	70,000	47,500
Machine repair shops	4	242	68	68	.....	.....	68	.....	100,900	.....	100,900	220,800	300,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	145	34	34	.....	.....	34	.....	35,000	.....	35,000	86,600	283,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	19	211	118	116	2	.....	105	13	170,900	12,500	183,400	695,500	671,900
Oil well supplies	3	297	54	53	.....	1	54	.....	83,900	.....	83,900	266,600	424,100
Steam railroad repair shops	4	1,135	473	338	4	131	473	.....	712,000	.....	712,000	1,460,500	1,735,300
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	1,750	194	118	11	5	194	.....	220,500	.....	220,500	524,500	569,900
Grand total ¹	197	230,549	36,162	23,206	1,960	10,996	34,451	1,711	\$49,290,400	\$1,332,300	\$50,622,700	\$156,578,200	\$184,052,900

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 2; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Flour, 2; Fur goods, 2; Gasoline, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—tableware, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tin andterne plate, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig, Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wire and wire products; Wire rods.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1937—Continued
WAYNE COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products..	3	37	19	19	.....	.....	15	4	\$15,300	\$2,300	\$17,600	\$33,300	\$61,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	10	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	2,700	.....	2,700	15,200	8,300
Grist mill products	4	138	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	8,200	.....	8,200	54,600	163,400
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	5	31	53	53	.....	.....	20	33	14,000	15,000	29,000	64,400	93,500
Lumber and timber products	5	320	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	13,100	.....	13,100	58,000	88,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	27	20	20	.....	.....	16	4	14,800	3,200	18,000	66,300	62,600
Grand total ¹	47	3,231	911	888	.....	23	445	466	\$377,300	\$204,600	\$581,900	\$1,656,500	\$2,658,300

¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—anthracite, 1; Confectionery, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Underwear, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Concrete products; Furniture; Unclassified food and kindred products.

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	10	10	.....	.....	6	4	\$4,100	\$1,300	\$5,400	\$8,800	\$26,700
Beer	5	3,089	387	387	.....	.....	384	3	568,700	1,200	569,900	1,898,500	4,288,100
Bread and other bakery products ..	35	442	248	247	1	.....	222	26	275,000	13,000	288,000	439,900	1,153,000
Brick—building	3	438	64	47	.....	17	64	.....	53,500	.....	53,500	35,300	82,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	12	115	86	86	.....	.....	80	6	68,400	1,100	69,500	203,400	386,900
Cars and parts—railroad and elec- tric railway	3	2,324	346	261	1	84	344	2	519,800	2,600	522,400	1,376,400	5,796,500
Castings—iron	13	4,763	679	523	9	147	679	.....	891,300	.....	891,300	1,999,300	3,199,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	2	18	14	.....	4	15	3	11,900	1,300	13,200	42,200	51,300
Coal—bituminous	46	67,083	10,054	4,999	498	4,557	10,053	1	11,994,600	400	11,995,000	31,619,200	18,054,700
Coke—beehive	4	515	92	24	.....	68	92	.....	116,100	.....	116,100	993,500	555,300
Concrete products	6	52	19	19	.....	.....	18	1	15,100	200	15,300	44,400	71,400
Confectionery	3	37	22	22	.....	.....	14	8	8,000	3,400	11,400	24,000	38,700
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc..	4	340	115	109	.....	6	115	.....	163,800	.....	163,800	181,100	468,900

Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	7	4,246	800	771	2	27	779	21	1,356,800	25,300	1,382,100	2,484,900	9,471,400
Ferro alloys—unclassified	3	5,440	608	606	1	1	599	9	963,100	9,200	972,300	2,213,800	4,351,700
Flour	3	220	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	6,300	.....	6,300	41,000	46,400
Glass—tableware	5	2,716	1,294	1,279	7	8	1,080	214	1,021,300	111,300	1,132,600	1,658,600	4,006,500
Grist mill products	5	360	70	35	2	13	70	.....	69,000	.....	69,000	137,900	226,300
Ice cream	9	283	42	39	.....	3	29	13	31,200	6,900	38,100	220,100	175,000
Ice—manufactured	10	1,734	48	47	47	1	48	.....	40,300	.....	40,300	235,200	170,000
Lamps, chimneys and reflectors	3	474	426	402	.....	24	298	128	325,600	102,100	427,700	276,800	1,614,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	456	332	296	.....	36	117	215	135,500	98,900	234,400	511,900	543,000
Lumber and timber products	3	170	221	20	.....	1	21	.....	15,700	.....	15,700	40,000	39,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	10	691	45	45	45	.....	45	.....	73,500	.....	73,500	197,400	216,200
Machine repair shops	4	1,091	91	91	.....	.....	91	.....	116,500	.....	116,500	63,100	209,100
Machinery and parts	3	1,422	430	429	.....	1	430	.....	740,900	.....	740,900	1,878,100	3,164,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	212	19	16	.....	3	19	.....	23,600	.....	23,600	100,700	147,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	30	569	260	258	2	.....	212	48	342,600	34,700	377,300	1,393,600	1,355,900
Shapes—other than structural	3	10,080	924	893	.....	26	924	.....	1,464,100	.....	1,464,100	1,757,400	5,172,400
Steam railroad repair shops	6	613	253	211	.....	42	253	.....	378,300	.....	378,300	1,388,200	821,700
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	2,250	255	255	.....	.....	255	.....	342,500	.....	342,500	1,984,700	848,000
Wire and wire products	4	62,533	4,946	4,168	285	493	4,943	3	8,376,700	2,500	8,379,200	13,648,600	12,857,400
Grand total ¹	333	304,492	45,074	35,192	1,116	8,766	42,086	2,988	\$60,995,700	\$2,268,600	\$63,264,300	\$127,756,900	\$200,108,200

¹ Includes—Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Glass—cut, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—window, 2; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Liquors—spirituons and vinous, 2; Machine tools, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Rubber tires, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Springs, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Blankets and robes; Billets, blooms and slabs; Butter—creamery; Cement; Clay; Fixtures—gas and electric; Forgings—iron and steel; Glass—decorative; Ingots—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Mirrors; Nails and spikes; Potato chips; Pumps and valves; Rubber tubes; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Structural iron and steel; Unclassified rubber goods; Wire rods.

WYOMING COUNTY

Grist mill products	4	225	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	\$20,300	.....	\$20,300	\$95,200	\$222,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	19	12	12	.....	.....	9	3	9,200	\$4,100	13,300	28,200	37,200
Grand total ¹	21	2,933	441	436	.....	5	433	8	\$476,500	\$7,800	\$484,300	\$1,194,500	\$3,912,200

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Flour.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937 ALIQUIPPA

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grand total ¹	18	172,388	9,216	4,585	791	3,840	9,028	188	\$20,081,100	\$218,300	\$20,299,400	\$77,723,800	\$132,215,200

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 2; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Benzols; Billets, blooms and slabs; Coke—by-product; Fertilizers; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig; Nails and spikes; Plates—iron and steel; Shapes—structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Tar and tar products; Tin andterne plate; Wire and wire products; Wire rods.

ALLENTOWN

Beer	3	2,108	202	197	.....	5	202	.....	\$361,700	.....	\$361,700	\$1,480,900	\$3,398,100
Bobbins and spools	3	266	202	202	.....	.....	202	.....	137,900	.....	137,900	162,000	597,900
Boots and shoes	3	57	136	136	.....	.....	97	39	88,400	.....	88,400	136,200	348,800
Bread and other bakery products	22	814	396	387	.....	9	358	38	465,200	.....	465,200	889,400	2,457,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	114	39	39	.....	.....	39	.....	39,300	.....	39,300	181,400	227,400
Castings—iron	3	452	116	98	.....	18	116	.....	122,400	.....	122,400	202,800	300,500
Chemicals	3	215	25	25	.....	.....	24	.....	25,500	.....	25,500	170,000	290,800
Cigars	4	302	727	622	.....	103	112	615	88,300	.....	404,800	215,600	2,513,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	9	47	323	323	.....	.....	135	188	143,200	.....	124,200	89,500	1,343,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	97	593	569	.....	3	56	537	38,000	.....	191,600	62,000	503,500
Dental supplies	4	4	11	11	.....	21	11	.....	9,300	.....	9,300	12,500	37,600
Furniture	7	1,330	192	185	.....	6	184	8	144,200	.....	4,500	331,400	458,500
Ice—manufactured	4	825	35	35	.....	.....	35	.....	43,400	.....	43,400	289,800	131,200
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	3	106	601	592	.....	9	116	485	43,600	.....	165,900	209,500	884,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	337	261	257	.....	1	119	142	118,700	.....	88,700	491,400	511,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	569	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	30,600	.....	30,600	164,600	155,500
Machinery and parts	6	3,357	275	275	.....	.....	270	5	343,200	.....	3,200	1,220,400	2,099,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	189	50	49	.....	1	50	.....	58,400	.....	58,400	136,000	240,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	26	611	288	287	.....	1	265	23	391,700	.....	15,800	407,500	2,056,500

Optical goods	3	13	14	14	.....	14	.....	15,400	.....	15,400	.....	30,300	71,200
Ornamental iron and steel	3	63	24	24	.....	24	.....	27,700	.....	27,700	.....	15,900	73,200
Patent medicines and compounds ..	4	16	12	12	.....	9	3	11,100	.....	13,200	.....	96,000	177,500
Pretzels	3	36	85	85	.....	83	3	54,600	.....	55,800	.....	155,500	776,800
Shirts	3	35	333	333	.....	44	289	19,600	.....	162,500	.....	11,600	9,715,500
Silk goods, including rayon	27	3,957	3,402	3,330	.....	72	2,073	1,634,700	.....	736,900	.....	5,204,200	141,200
Unclassified lumber products	3	47	34	34	.....	30	4	25,200	.....	26,100	.....	47,100	3,058,100
Underwear	8	453	2,061	2,021	.....	39	1,874	104,100	.....	877,900	.....	914,600	
Grand total ¹	249	41,152	17,594	16,923	.....	8	663	\$11,731,100	.....	\$3,427,200	.....	\$28,385,700	\$78,313,200

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates; 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Catnip and sauces, 1; Cheese, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 2; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Flour, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Ice cream, 1; Jewelry, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Neckwear, 2; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Springs, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brooms; Forgings—iron and steel; Hides and skins; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified tobacco products; Wire rods.

ALTOONA

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	7	7	7	.....	4	3	\$2,800	.....	\$400	.....	\$3,200	\$16,100
Bread and other bakery products ..	16	712	375	373	.....	328	47	383,200	.....	32,000	.....	415,200	2,207,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	48	29	29	.....	29	.....	29,100	.....	29,100	.....	220,700	137,600
Dental supplies	3	2	7	7	.....	7	.....	7,300	.....	7,300	.....	9,400	25,600
Ice—manufactured	6	917	54	54	.....	54	.....	41,800	.....	41,800	.....	209,100	134,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	7	284	157	157	.....	56	101	63,500	.....	51,400	.....	239,000	261,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	633	120	120	.....	113	7	188,900	.....	3,000	.....	733,400	1,007,200
Steam railroad repair shops	4	26,063	10,413	9,268	.....	12	1,133	16,503,000	.....	10,100	.....	25,770,700	49,225,400
Grand total ¹	83	33,783	13,325	11,836	.....	18	1,471	\$18,410,900	.....	\$519,800	.....	\$18,930,700	\$61,596,200

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beer, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Optical goods, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Oils and greases—lubricating; Overalls; Pipes and tubing; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Unclassified metal products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
AMBRIDGE

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grand total ¹	16	88,560	7,070	6,043	25	1,002	6,740	330	\$11,652,400	\$284,800	\$11,937,200	\$33,742,400	\$58,250,600

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pipes and tubing, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Tar and tar products.

BEAVER FALLS

Bread and other bakery products...	3	9	16	16	.....	12	4	\$11,200	\$1,400	\$12,600	\$13,100	\$61,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	221	69	68	1	24	45	26,400	19,700	46,100	298,100	163,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	463	27	27	.....	27	.....	31,000	.....	31,000	244,600	69,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	116	33	33	.....	32	1	47,500	400	47,900	321,700	208,700
Grand total ¹	40	15,996	2,429	2,242	26	161	317	\$2,722,900	\$250,400	\$2,973,300	\$8,452,300	\$12,806,400

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—steel, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Cork products, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Motors, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Models and patterns—not paper; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Shapes—other than structural; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified.

BERWICK

Grand total ¹	34	15,959	3,280	3,183	3	94	2,445	835	\$2,612,600	\$373,600	\$2,986,200	\$9,552,800	\$14,562,700
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¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Confectionery, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 3; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Potato chips, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Cheese; Flour; Ice—manufactured; Machinery and parts.

BETHLEHEM

Beer	3	625	55	55	.....	55	.....	\$87,800	.....	\$87,800	\$752,600	\$658,500
Bread and other bakery products ..	7	422	140	140	.....	125	.....	159,200	.....	168,600	250,900	742,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	88	46	46	.....	46	.....	48,300	.....	48,300	168,200	541,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	70	178	166	.....	12	82	48,300	40,600	88,900	41,500	929,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	33	186	183	2	1	3	1,700	70,300	72,000	19,500	194,000
Furniture	3	841	147	144	.....	3	147	96,100	.....	96,100	575,100	234,300
Ice—manufactured	3	801	22	22	.....	22	.....	26,500	.....	26,500	397,900	86,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	5	105	140	140	.....	43	97	46,200	56,200	102,400	113,500	216,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	394	111	97	.....	14	91	119,900	11,800	131,700	371,800	663,100
Silk goods, including rayon	3	1,027	536	534	.....	2	225	183,600	172,300	355,900	127,100	972,800
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	2,450	1,761	1,634	.....	137	624	516,900	707,000	1,223,900	1,636,400	2,665,400
Grand total ¹	82	280,931	16,641	15,137	79	1,425	14,419	\$23,535,900	\$1,298,900	\$24,834,800	\$66,795,900	\$71,761,800

¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Chemicals, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Millinery, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Forgings—iron and steel; Hosiery—silk, including rayon; Iron—pig; Machine tools; Naphtha and naphthalene; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

BLOOMSBURG

Grand total ¹	32	6,173	2,954	2,933	4	17	1,727	1,227	\$1,496,800	\$558,900	\$2,055,700	\$4,712,500	\$10,923,900
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Brooms, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carpets and rugs, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 3; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Braids, tapes and bindings; Confectionery; Grist mill products.

BRADDOCK

Grand total ¹	26	161,512	5,239	3,301	463	1,475	5,189	50	\$8,385,700	\$34,500	\$8,420,200	\$56,315,600	\$122,771,700
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 6; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Forgings—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Machine repair shops; Manganese—ferro; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Stationary engines—steam.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued BRADFORD

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	7	133	79	79	.....	.....	67	12	\$89,900	\$6,700	\$96,600	\$444,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	.....	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	5,500	.....	5,500	20,400
Ice cream	3	138	19	19	.....	.....	11	8	13,500	5,100	18,600	116,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	148	78	78	.....	.....	63	15	109,800	10,000	119,800	459,000
Oil well supplies	7	3,979	376	339	.....	37	376	.....	589,800	.....	589,800	2,744,800
Grand total ¹	45	9,547	1,498	1,454	6	38	1,335	163	\$1,941,800	\$87,100	\$2,028,900	\$11,783,900
¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Coke—by-product; Confectionery; Gasoline; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Un-classified food and kindred products; Wax.												
BRISTOL												
Grand total ¹	29	15,171	2,441	2,187	58	196	1,847	594	\$2,275,500	\$426,000	\$2,701,500	\$20,347,700
¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carpets and rugs, 1; Chemicals, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Glue, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Liquors—spirrituous and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Catsup and sauces; Shoddy and waste.												
BUTLER												
Bread and other bakery products	7	123	42	42	.....	.....	30	12	\$38,300	\$10,700	\$49,000	\$240,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	135	62	62	.....	.....	23	39	30,900	23,300	54,200	141,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	138	77	76	.....	1	65	12	78,800	5,900	84,700	336,500
Oil well supplies	8	1,537	191	190	1	.....	191	.....	254,000	.....	254,000	870,900
Grand total ¹	53	111,006	4,818	4,360	13	445	4,556	262	\$7,176,800	\$143,000	\$7,319,800	\$35,999,700

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
CHAMBERSBURG

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Machinery and parts	3	4,390	466	465	1	.....	464	2	\$526,500	\$1,200	\$527,700	\$2,575,500	\$2,245,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	72	4	3	1	.....	4	.....	3,600	.....	3,600	21,500	29,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	100	31	30	1	.....	30	1	36,100	600	36,700	190,600	154,000
Grand total ¹	48	9,095	2,708	2,697	11	.....	1,170	1,538	\$1,272,300	\$1,091,500	\$2,363,800	\$6,696,500	\$9,608,600

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Potato chips, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Pretzels; Unclassified chemical and allied products.

CHARLEROI

Grand total ¹	16	2,559	1,297	831	4	462	807	490	\$1,243,300	\$375,500	\$1,618,800	\$3,692,800	\$3,825,600
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

CHESTER

Bread and other bakery products	14	113	55	47	3	5	48	7	\$52,400	\$3,300	\$55,700	\$164,800	\$427,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	25	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	7,200	.....	7,200	43,600	22,800
Chemicals	3	1,234	121	108	4	9	121	.....	189,000	.....	189,000	1,491,100	1,678,600
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	1	10	8	2	.....	7	3	8,100	1,500	9,600	25,000	28,600
Confectionery	3	6	8	8	.....	.....	4	4	3,200	1,200	4,400	16,000	15,100

Machine repair shops	3	133	24	24	.....	24	.....	30,700	.....	30,700	64,800	119,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	342	102	96	6	93	9	141,300	6,600	147,900	714,100	667,400
Grand total ¹	92	55,583	11,589	10,285	806	498	10,301	1,288	\$16,176,900	\$856,500	\$34,717,000	\$102,737,400

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Belting, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Chains, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Cotton yarns and thread, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 2; Wood—turned and curved, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Forgings—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Silk goods, including rayon; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon.

CLAIRTON

Grand total ¹	13	118,324	4,959	3,063	1,066	830	4,952	7	\$7,455,500	\$3,100	\$7,458,600	\$70,240,200	\$79,332,300
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Butter—creamy, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coke—by-product, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Bars—iron and steel; Benzols; Billers, blooms and slabs; Cheese; Iron—pig; Naphtha and naphthalene; Plates—iron and steel; Railroad supplies; Shapes—structural; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Unclassified metal products.

CLEARFIELD

Grand total ¹	28	2,233	881	789	30	62	559	322	\$636,500	\$126,800	\$763,300	\$1,868,900	\$3,749,500
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¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Concrete products, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 4; Leather—sole, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery, and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 5; Overalls, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Cheese; Flour; Ice—manufactured.

COATESVILLE

Bread and other bakery products	4	94	52	49	.....	3	51	1	\$57,500	\$400	\$57,900	\$129,700	\$273,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	24	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	11,800	.....	11,800	73,000	73,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	52	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	34,100	.....	34,100	117,900	112,000
Grand total ¹	29	44,007	4,621	3,237	472	912	3,964	657	\$5,334,600	\$355,300	\$5,689,900	\$9,572,900	\$23,281,700

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Lumber—planing mill products only.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued COLUMBIA

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products...	5	88	32	32	.....	.....	27	5	\$26,800	\$2,300	\$29,100	\$115,900	\$221,900
Cigars	3	2	14	14	.....	.....	9	5	6,700	2,400	9,100	12,300	27,400
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	96	429	428	1	.....	58	371	38,800	189,200	228,000	224,300	933,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	41	17	17	.....	.....	9	8	8,700	3,400	12,100	18,300	33,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	20	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	18,400	.....	18,400	40,900	49,800
Silk goods, including rayon	5	592	757	757	.....	.....	454	303	342,700	188,600	531,300	318,900	2,009,600
Grand total ¹	49	4,028	2,647	2,644	3	.....	1,564	1,083	\$1,555,700	\$571,500	\$2,127,200	\$3,422,000	\$7,162,000
¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Blankets and robes, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Brooms, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Con- crete products, 1; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Glass—cut 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overall, 1; Pretzels, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified toacco products, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous.													
CONNELLSVILLE													
Grand total ¹	29	3,346	909	810	2	97	553	356	\$685,400	\$179,600	\$865,000	\$3,277,000	\$3,239,600
¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 3; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing— men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 3; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Stoves, heaters and ranges; Tobacco—chewing and smoking.													
CONSHOHOCKEN													
Bread and other bakery products	4	37	13	13	.....	.....	8	5	\$8,500	\$4,300	\$12,800	\$63,200	\$50,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	38	17	17	.....	.....	15	2	19,800	1,600	21,400	56,900	73,800
Grand total ¹	26	17,990	2,748	2,375	45	328	2,342	406	\$3,295,700	\$277,600	\$3,573,300	\$5,121,500	\$22,228,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued DUQUESNE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		

Grand total ¹	9	85,820	6,162	2,953	461	2,748	6,100	62	\$9,559,600	\$27,900	\$9,587,500	\$46,786,800	\$110,513,800
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Iron—pig; Shapes—other than structural.

EASTON

Beer	3	1,522	179	179			179			\$291,100	\$1,005,000	\$2,656,000
Bread and other bakery products	9	101	56	54		2	46	10		58,900	157,400	281,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified												
Ice cream	7	94	498	303		195	74	424		194,800	250,700	568,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	331	29	29			26	30,500		31,600	202,000	203,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	377	200	195	3	2	82	118		144,800	297,800	409,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	596	15	15			15			19,700	218,000	58,000
Silk goods, including rayon	11	385	139	135	3	1	124	15		208,700	1,110,000	903,100
	5	3,766	586	480		106	379	207		489,600	488,800	873,100
Grand total ¹	88	13,729	4,366	3,785	21	560	2,429	1,937		\$4,074,200	\$10,576,700	\$17,518,300

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Confectionery, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Flour, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jewelry, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Plush and velvet, 1; Pretzels, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Underwear, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grist mill products; Hardware and specialties; Soap and soap powder; Unclassified textiles and textile products.

ELIZABETHTOWN

Grand total ¹	24	2,735	1,374	1,358		16	713	661		\$765,600	\$413,600	\$1,179,200	\$2,030,900	\$5,803,500
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¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Boots and shoes, 3; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 4; Confectionery, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pretzels, 1; Signs, 1; Stone—crushed, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boxes—packing—and crates; Hardware and specialties; Machinery and parts; Potato chips.

ELLWOOD CITY

Grand total ¹	24	32,225	3,817	3,051	4	762	3,739	78	\$7,017,400	\$49,900	\$7,067,300	\$7,072,900	\$29,936,200
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¹ Includes—Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Fire escapes; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural.

EPHRATA

Grand total ¹	28	2,285	2,195	2,195	726	1,469	\$670,200	\$802,600	\$1,472,800	\$1,551,100	\$5,738,900
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¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Pretzels, 1; Shirts, 4; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Underwear, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified tobacco products.

ERIE

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	12	12	12	.....	7	5	.....	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$3,500	\$13,000	\$11,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	6	3,698	476	448	28	476	.....	.....	591,200	.....	591,200	4,089,100	3,115,200
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	177	148	148	.....	86	62	.....	127,300	36,900	127,300	146,400	753,100
Brass, bronze and copper products	6	618	237	229	8	230	7	.....	277,400	3,600	281,000	414,700	1,920,300
Bread and other bakery products	38	648	365	358	7	319	46	.....	394,600	24,100	418,700	676,700	2,088,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	136	54	54	.....	54	.....	.....	46,500	.....	46,500	465,000	313,300
Cigars	3	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	2,800	.....	2,800	10,700	4,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	11	46	45	.....	1	22	24	22,700	7,500	30,200	52,600	105,600
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	25,310	5,208	4,992	3	213	4,989	519	7,770,200	497,900	8,268,100	4,012,200	41,366,500
Electroplating	3	204	30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	39,700	.....	39,700	35,400	87,000
Forgings—iron and steel	5	9,990	846	834	12	846	.....	.....	1,331,100	.....	1,331,100	2,609,800	4,723,300
Hardware and specialties	7	4,939	606	562	4	569	37	.....	773,900	9,300	783,200	2,350,200	3,145,800
Ice cream	9	989	112	111	1	103	9	.....	106,900	5,300	112,200	601,000	835,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	15	668	327	310	17	107	220	.....	117,100	116,600	233,700	539,200	607,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	828	35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	43,800	.....	43,800	357,600	638,400
Machine repair shops	4	137	13	12	1	13	.....	.....	19,700	.....	19,700	151,000	69,500
Machine tools	3	116	44	44	.....	44	.....	.....	77,800	.....	77,800	96,000	186,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued ERIE—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Machinery and parts	13	9,973	1,881	1,506	3	372	1,879	2	2,850,100	1,300	2,851,400	5,590,300	11,817,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	56	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	7,000	.....	7,000	35,200	56,100
Models and patterns—pot paper	6	146	29	29	.....	.....	28	1	37,000	700	37,700	64,700	95,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	25	1,022	524	522	1	1	416	108	701,400	56,600	758,000	1,801,100	2,877,900
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	157	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	7,800	.....	7,800	237,600	152,600
Optical goods	6	17	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	24,000	.....	24,000	49,900	115,500
Patent medicines and compounds	3	15	14	14	.....	.....	11	3	11,700	2,200	13,900	45,300	62,400
Pianos and organs	5	298	70	70	.....	.....	64	6	58,900	2,400	61,300	293,200	169,000
Plumbers' supplies and steam fit-tings	5	1,252	423	419	4	.....	400	23	498,500	18,300	516,800	786,800	1,810,100
Shapes—other than structural	4	1,392	168	168	.....	.....	168	.....	224,400	.....	224,400	298,900	1,021,300
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	156	83	83	.....	.....	80	3	112,800	1,900	114,700	322,500	519,100
Ship and boat building	3	319	36	36	.....	.....	36	.....	21,800	.....	21,800	92,300	138,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	625	152	152	.....	.....	130	22	172,900	16,900	189,800	375,300	2,353,100
Unclassified rubber goods	4	5,575	664	664	.....	.....	537	127	718,600	113,000	831,600	2,214,300	3,465,700
Grand total ¹	301	125,786	21,378	19,926	93	1,359	18,919	2,459	\$27,482,600	\$1,898,700	\$29,381,300	\$58,511,400	\$132,443,600

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal and solder, 1; Beer, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 1; Caps, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Chemicals, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Iron—pig, 1; Locomotives, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Meters, 2; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—roofing, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 2; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Washing machines and wringers, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Automobile parts; Beds and bed springs; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Coke—beehive; Grease and tallow; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Paints and varnishes; Shirts; Sporting and athletic goods; Structural iron and steel; Sulphuric nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Zinc—smelting and refining.

FARRELL

Grand total ¹	15	101,978	5,588	3,991	406	1,191	5,474	114	\$9,403,500	\$105,400	\$9,508,900	\$51,056,100	\$90,879,400
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 8; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Concrete products, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs, Iron—pig; Plates—iron and steel; Sheets—iron and steel; Tin andterne plate.

FRANKLIN

Grand total ¹	28	12,875	1,811	1,745	7	59	1,685	126	\$2,351,200	\$85,400	\$2,436,600	\$7,729,500	\$12,468,500
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 3; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 6; Paints and varnishes, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Gasoline; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil well supplies; Oils—miscellaneous; Patent medicines and compounds; Signs.

GREENSBURG

Bread and other bakery products ..	7	89	91	91	.....	86	5	\$126,700	\$1,800	\$128,500	\$107,900	\$449,800
Confectionery	3	37	22	22	.....	14	8	8,000	3,400	11,400	24,000	28,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	175	97	97	.....	79	18	146,400	14,200	160,600	255,200	527,800
Grand total ¹	38	6,687	2,483	1,636	.....	847	2,189	\$2,625,400	\$179,300	\$2,804,700	\$5,134,500	\$8,039,400

¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Glass—tableware, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal and solder; Brass, bronze and copper products; Ice cream; Potato chips; Unclassified food and kindred products.

GREENVILLE

Grand total ¹	17	5,056	1,210	1,189	21	1,189	21	\$1,832,500	\$9,200	\$1,841,700	\$3,718,400	\$7,504,900
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Machine repair shops; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
GROVE CITY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Total	18	3,472	1,430	1,404	8	1,415	15	\$1,918,400	\$8,400	\$1,926,800	\$5,572,300
HANOVER											
Bread and other bakery products	4	178	151	151	.....	149	2	\$151,500	.....	\$152,100	\$597,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	12	10	10	.....	10	.....	7,500	.....	7,500	27,400
Cigars	4	51	220	220	.....	63	157	25,900	82,400	108,300	461,100
Concrete products	4	90	13	13	.....	13	.....	8,100	.....	8,100	50,900
Furniture	5	1,326	215	215	.....	211	4	178,000	2,000	180,000	619,300
Ice cream	5	197	18	18	.....	18	.....	18,100	.....	18,100	102,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	138	26	26	.....	26	.....	24,200	.....	24,200	117,000
Machinery and parts	6	355	83	83	.....	83	.....	83,800	.....	83,800	240,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	117	82	82	.....	56	26	48,000	7,500	55,500	287,500
Pretzels	4	13	29	29	.....	29	.....	20,100	.....	20,100	50,400
Silk goods, including rayon	4	325	391	391	.....	247	144	175,400	70,300	245,700	898,700
Unclassified leather goods	5	190	414	414	.....	286	128	205,900	63,100	269,000	1,460,500
Grand total	80	8,631	4,374	4,374	.....	2,695	1,679	\$2,293,300	\$982,800	\$3,276,100	\$13,534,600

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brackets, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Pumps and valves; Stationary engines—steam.

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brooms, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lute and burlap, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Paper—wall, 1; Potato chips, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Models and patterns—not paper; Unclassified lumber products.

HARRISBURG

[illegible]

³ Includes— Advertising novelties, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamping, stencils and brands, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Mattresses and bedsteads, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—on paper, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paints—iron and steel, 1; Patent railway repair shops, 1; Potato chips, 1; Shoes—other than structural, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Timbers—roofer's supplies, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Window shades and fixtures.

HAZLETON

	8	181	98	98	.	.	98	.	98	9	\$103.600	\$6.300	\$109.900	\$171.000	\$510.000
Bread and other bakery products	8	181	98	98	.	.	98	.	98	9	\$103.600	\$6.300	\$109.900	\$171.000	\$510.000
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	55	30	30	.	.	30	.	30	.	28.600	.	28.600	190.600	116.900
Furniture	3	9	9	9	.	.	9	.	9	.	6.500	.	6.500	16.500	35.300
Ice cream	5	516	58	58	.	.	58	.	58	6	53.500	2.100	55.600	526.300	421.900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	157	81	81	.	.	81	.	81	1	133.400	2.200	135.600	474.300	440.100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
HAZLETON—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Shirts	3	302	1,533	1,493	40	105	1,428	85,400	627,600	381,600	2,981,100
Silk goods, including rayon	3	4,138	1,613	1,591	22	724	889	697,400	651,000	2,335,400	5,374,800
Underwear	3	100	176	176	.....	16	160	14,000	97,300	190,700	877,900
Grand total ¹	66	7,940	4,377	4,313	64	1,505	2,872	\$1,546,200	\$1,554,300	\$5,825,500	\$12,783,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Concrete products, 1; Dental supplies, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Cheese; Confectionery; Unclassified food and kindred products.

HOMESTEAD

Grand total ¹	21	1,537	277	246	17	14	207	70	\$287,400	\$63,200	\$350,600	\$904,000	\$1,508,200
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¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Ornamental iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured.

HONESDALE

Grand total ¹	24	1,050	657	657	265	392	\$225,900	\$166,300	\$392,200	\$1,101,200	\$2,026,900
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¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Furniture; Unclassified food and kindred products.

HUNTINGDON

Grand total ¹	16	4,147	1,040	1,040	610	430	\$570,100	\$279,000	\$849,100	\$1,405,500	\$2,953,400
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¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Radiators, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Unclassified food and kindred products.

JEANNETTE

Bread and other bakery products..	5	29	20	20	.....	14	6	\$11,700	\$2,900	\$14,600	\$24,700	\$74,700
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc..	3	19	20	20	.....	20	.....	33,500	.....	33,500	22,100	100,700
Ice cream	3	50	18	18	.....	5	13	2,000	6,900	8,900	79,000	26,400
Grand total ¹	34	16,497	4,346	4,160	42	144	3,625	\$4,819,500	\$476,600	\$5,296,100	\$14,365,100	\$20,863,100

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 1; Glass—window, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Glass—decorative; Ice—manufactured; Mirrors; Rubber tubes; Structural iron and steel; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified rubber goods.

JOHNSTOWN

Bread and other bakery products..	11	806	325	319	1	5	266	59	\$383,300	\$32,500	\$415,800	\$866,200	\$1,754,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	43	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	36,600	.....	36,600	84,300	243,500
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	3	297,818	12,202	9,263	361	2,573	12,173	29	19,235,600	19,300	19,254,900	88,576,900	24,089,700
Ice cream	3	941	93	92	1	.....	69	24	92,300	8,200	100,500	718,200	551,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing..	6	765	213	208	1	4	64	149	79,200	83,500	162,700	321,000	383,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	757	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	42,200	.....	42,200	322,200	220,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	225	177	173	4	.....	163	14	342,000	5,500	347,500	607,400	1,176,100
Slaughtering and meat packing ...	3	496	93	90	3	.....	70	23	91,200	12,500	103,700	332,400	1,434,700
Grand total ¹	91	337,137	16,868	13,460	546	2,862	16,049	819	\$24,924,900	\$370,500	\$25,295,400	\$103,155,000	\$84,709,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Frogs and switches, 1; Furniture, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 1; Radiators, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Axles; Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Castings—steel; Catgut and saucers; Coke—by-product; Elevators and hoists; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Flour; Gasoline; Grease and tallow; Iron—pig; Naphtha and naphthalene; Overall; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Shirts; Stone—cut; Tar and tar products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Wire and wire products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
KINGSTON

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Grand total ¹	36	5,258	3,930	3,890	40	1,111	2,819	\$1,002,000	\$1,770,700	\$2,772,700	\$12,120,700

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Awlings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 3; Ice cream cones, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Signs, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified tobacco products.

LANCASTER

Beer	4	578	100	99	1	99	1	\$168,000	\$100	\$168,100	\$890,300
Brass, bronze and copper products	3	108	20	20	...	19,500	...	19,500	...	19,500	133,300
Bread and other bakery products	12	396	221	221	...	210,700	35	210,700	17,000	227,700	1,038,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	252	26	26	...	28,200	...	28,200	...	28,200	165,500
Cigars	5	491	756	720	...	147,400	595	147,400	412,800	560,200	3,316,300
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	3	87	25	24	1	32,100	...	32,100	...	32,100	341,000
Confectionery	15	1,011	473	469	1	142,700	299	142,700	159,800	302,500	1,476,100
Dental supplies	4	21	22	22	...	18,900	2	18,900	1,100	20,000	97,000
Engraving and diesinking	3	15	13	13	...	23,300	...	23,300	...	23,300	68,900
Furniture	4	89	98	98	...	88,700	15	88,700	9,700	98,400	332,100
Hardware and specialties	8	1,215	805	805	...	691,200	187	691,200	124,900	816,100	2,490,300
Ice cream	11	982	93	93	...	119,100	28	119,100	13,400	132,500	1,139,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	308	167	165	1	70,000	102	70,000	48,300	118,300	294,800
Machine repair shops	4	67	14	14	...	15,400	...	15,400	...	15,400	35,200
Machinery and parts	3	1,145	228	226	1	237,500	...	237,500	...	237,500	867,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	21	784	358	358	...	454,500	56	454,500	45,200	499,700	2,066,000
Pretzels	4	30	27	27	...	26,900	...	26,900	...	26,900	68,900
Silk goods, including rayon	3	2,831	1,651	1,649	2	875,300	801	875,300	454,300	1,329,600	6,856,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	600	80	74	1	100,000	10	100,000	6,100	106,100	1,483,300
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	4	119	496	496	...	85,700	380	85,700	220,900	306,600	1,639,100

Unclassified tobacco products	6	735	655	653	304	324,400	167,300	491,700	3,231,400	809,700
Wood—turned and carved	4	511	220	217	3	117,500	23,600	141,100	418,600	536,200
Grand total ¹	212	51,606	14,163	14,022	17	124	9,654	4,509	\$15,133,700	\$74,138,500

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Bags—other than paper, 1; Belting, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Cork products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Fireworks, 1; Fur goods, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jewelry, 2; Labels and tags, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine tools, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Signs, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Watches and clocks, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile parts; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Cheese; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Mucilage and paste; Neckwear; Shapes—other than structural; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

LANSDALE

Grand total ¹	39	5,022	3,255	3,218	12	25	1,817	1,438	\$2,017,800	\$1,190,000	\$3,207,800	\$5,077,600	\$10,135,100
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¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flour, 1; Glue, 1; Haircloth, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 3; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pretzels, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products; Hardware and specialties; Pumps and valves; Springs.

LATROBE

Grand total ¹	24	15,775	2,067	1,957	110	1,886	181	\$2,865,900	\$106,300	\$2,972,200	\$4,270,600	\$13,987,300
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¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Blankets and robes; Flour; Ingots—iron and steel; Machine tools; Springs.

LEBANON

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	5	1,379	137	137	137	.....	\$163,700	\$163,700	\$311,100	\$726,100
Bread and other bakery products	7	109	66	62	60	4	6	\$1,500	62,500	129,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	39	11	11	11	.....	8,000	8,000	85,700	122,100
Castings—iron	3	222	78	78	78	.....	70,900	70,900	70,600	202,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
LEBANON—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	121	664	664	.....	.....	123	541	60,500	173,500	234,000	46,800	1,048,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	46	206	203	.....	3	17	189	6,000	83,000	89,000	22,500	248,800
Flour	3	233	12	12	.....	.....	11	1	12,300	300	12,600	143,500	270,400
Handkerchiefs	3	105	448	448	.....	.....	25	423	27,600	223,600	251,200	522,400	1,073,800
Ice cream	6	67	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	9,700	.....	9,700	91,700	72,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	67	89	88	.....	1	32	57	30,400	24,900	55,300	177,600	136,900
Machine repair shops	3	91	18	17	.....	1	18	.....	22,500	.....	22,500	60,200	118,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	245	102	102	.....	.....	95	7	111,900	4,300	116,200	508,500	453,600
Pretzels	4	11	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	16,400	.....	16,400	25,000	42,100
Shirts	3	82	521	513	.....	8	45	476	25,300	164,100	189,400	238,000	1,681,800
Silk goods, including rayon	4	629	604	604	.....	.....	424	180	417,700	126,700	544,400	205,600	1,936,300
Underwear	3	82	428	408	.....	20	45	383	26,400	225,300	251,700	140,000	858,800
Grand total ¹	120	51,177	9,329	8,998	7	324	5,981	3,348	\$7,315,900	\$1,738,200	\$9,104,100	\$22,314,400	\$30,608,300
¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Concrete products, 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Tar and tar products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wall plaster, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Confectionery; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Grist mill products; Iron—pig; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified; Machine tools; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Models and patterns—not paper; Neckwear; Ornamental iron and steel; Railroad supplies; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Window shades and fixtures.													
Grand total ¹	26	23,247	5,007	4,985	4	18	3,121	1,886	\$4,154,500	\$1,618,500	\$5,773,000	\$13,550,500	\$14,454,000

LEWISTOWN

¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 3; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Signs, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Milk—condensed and evaporated.

LITITZ

Grand total ¹	29	3,620	1,031	1,029	1	1	549	482	\$551,700	\$280,000	\$831,700	\$2,426,200	\$5,425,100
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¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 3; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 4; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Paper—toilet and tissue, 2; Pretzels, 3; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified lumber products.

LOCK HAVEN

Grand total ¹	37	17,490	2,005	2,002	2	1	1,666	339	\$1,710,500	\$214,100	\$1,924,600	\$7,454,800	\$11,405,300
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 4; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 6; Paper—printing, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Elevators and hoists; Fibreboard and fibre containers; Unclassified lumber products; Wood—turned and carved.

McKEESPORT

Bread and other bakery products...	9	155	108	105	1	2	77	31	\$95,900	\$19,400	\$115,300	\$176,600	\$496,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	48	13	12	1	.....	13	.....	10,600	.....	10,600	70,000	143,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	3	14	10	.....	4	11	3	10,000	1,300	11,300	12,500	45,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	163	103	101	2	.....	43	60	60,100	33,300	93,600	51,500	250,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	201	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	12,900	.....	12,900	209,900	180,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	218	70	70	.....	.....	67	3	133,100	2,800	135,900	564,400	549,700
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	779	149	129	1	19	111	38	173,200	37,100	210,300	116,000	2,761,100
Grand total ¹	58	96,227	7,940	5,568	107	2,265	7,704	236	\$14,707,500	\$146,700	\$14,854,200	\$28,034,700	\$110,991,400

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chemicals, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Forgings—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Forgings—iron and steel; Grist mill products; Shapes—other than structural.

MONESSEN

Grand total ¹	21	75,892	6,886	5,761	363	762	6,774	112	\$11,658,500	\$101,600	\$11,760,100	\$17,271,600	\$33,035,600
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¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig; Machinery and parts; Nails and spikes; Pumps and valves; Shapes—other than structural; Wire rods.

MONONGAHELA

Grand total ¹	13	1,023	101	87	2	12	91	10	\$101,200	\$6,500	\$107,700	\$675,900	\$335,900
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Terra cotta and fire clay products.

MOUNT CARMEL

Grand total ¹	20	627	886	860	26	103	783		\$112,300	\$331,500	\$443,800	\$362,000	\$1,583,400
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Dental supplies, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Shirts, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Unclassified tobacco products.

NANTICOKE

Grand total ¹	17	2,720	1,714	1,701	13	529	1,185		\$379,100	\$720,500	\$1,099,600	\$1,647,900	\$4,161,500
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Potato chips, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified tobacco products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
NEW CASTLE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	8	139	82	80	2	76	6	\$69,900	\$3,000	\$72,900	\$283,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	239	134	132	1	59	75	75,000	39,800	114,800	241,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	128	48	48	.....	43	5	82,200	3,800	86,000	442,900
Grand total ¹	54	43,707	7,911	6,588	176	6,810	1,101	\$11,234,800	\$734,300	\$11,969,100	\$41,582,800

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Cement, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Furniture, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Radiators; Sheets—iron and steel; Unclassified lumber products; Unclassified metal products.

NEW KENSINGTON

Bread and other bakery products	4	93	26	26	.....	23	3	\$22,200	\$1,600	\$23,800	\$128,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	67	23	22	1	.....	23	.....	.....	52,200	165,700
Grand total ¹	31	27,368	6,702	5,179	44	1,479	478	\$9,521,800	\$431,300	\$9,953,100	\$38,432,700

¹ Includes—Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Concrete products; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

NORRISTOWN

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	1,721	166	140	.....	26	166	\$247,000	.....	\$247,000	\$992,400
Bread and other bakery products	12	574	258	241	.....	17	245	336,300	\$8,600	344,900	1,734,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	227	188	161	.....	27	73	60,700	43,100	103,800	364,500

Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	244	109	101	2	6	27	82	30,400	52,200	82,600	271,800	266,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	201	56	56	.....	.....	55	1	93,800	500	94,300	405,900	441,500

Grand total ¹	61	11,476	3,524	3,309	8	207	2,219	1,305	\$3,052,100	\$815,900	\$3,868,000	\$12,916,000	\$17,114,000
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¹ Includes—Asbestos products, 2; Axes and edge tools, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cotton yarns and thread, 1; Fur goods, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flavoring syrups and extracts; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics.

NORTHAMPTON

Grand total ¹	26	35,672	2,517	1,998	519	1,618	899	\$1,732,200	\$302,300	\$2,034,500	\$3,729,000	\$8,882,000
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cement, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 6; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Neckwear, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified; Grease and tallow.

OIL CITY

Bread and other bakery products..	5	47	30	30	.....	.....	23	7	\$26,500	\$3,700	\$30,200	\$54,600	\$145,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	4	110	59	59	.....	.....	29	30	36,400	15,000	51,400	121,800	147,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	176	54	54	.....	.....	50	4	84,300	4,800	89,100	91,500	360,900

Grand total ¹	37	11,517	2,415	2,317	3	95	2,372	43	\$3,586,700	\$24,600	\$3,611,300	\$10,429,100	\$17,076,500
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¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Gasoline, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Optical goods, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

PHOENIXVILLE

Bread and other bakery products..	3	19	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	\$6,500	.....	\$6,500	\$28,700	\$33,800
Underwear	3	525	477	443	.....	34	78	399	83,300	\$332,200	315,500	404,800	1,242,000
Grand total ¹	21	22,798	1,981	1,748	6	227	1,523	458	\$1,991,700	\$265,100	\$2,256,800	\$5,722,300	\$9,633,600

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Curled hair; Fertilizers; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
PITTSBURGH

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Artificial limbs	6	53	27	25	2	.....	26	1	\$29,600	\$500	\$30,100	\$41,700	\$110,800
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	5	367	75	74	1	.....	75	.....	89,100	.....	89,100	315,700	280,600
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4	258	71	68	2	1	71	.....	129,100	.....	129,100	468,300	512,300
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	20	42	164	159	4	1	82	82	66,400	51,600	118,000	168,800	662,100
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	4	227	62	54	.....	8	62	.....	75,700	.....	75,700	586,500	2,963,900
Beer	4	6,091	803	803	.....	.....	799	4	1,563,800	3,600	1,567,400	11,384,100	15,381,200
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	5	1,459	100	100	.....	.....	99	1	119,300	200	119,500	636,200	476,200
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	4	11,683	1,957	1,832	36	89	1,587	370	1,860,200	252,700	2,112,900	6,282,100	8,743,600
Bookbinding and blank book making	15	113	105	104	1	.....	60	45	80,400	30,200	110,600	152,000	329,900
Boxes—paper and cardboard	9	1,130	787	756	25	6	459	328	522,900	238,900	761,800	1,832,900	5,176,700
Brass, bronze and copper products	13	5,945	906	646	184	76	906	.....	1,361,800	.....	1,361,800	3,127,500	9,506,700
Bread and other bakery products	187	8,385	4,800	4,501	129	170	3,555	1,245	5,350,100	923,200	6,272,300	13,015,700	28,435,200
Brooms	5	64	176	165	11	.....	155	21	121,100	10,000	131,100	129,900	153,890
Brushes	3	204	54	52	.....	2	35	19	46,400	15,300	61,700	164,400	282,400
Canned and preserved goods	3	6,686	2,155	2,013	8	134	1,190	965	1,411,400	733,600	2,145,000	18,017,200	22,708,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	22	936	229	217	12	.....	228	1	265,600	200	265,800	739,500	2,220,900
Castings—Iron	11	2,721	605	515	54	36	604	1	832,400	300	832,700	2,108,100	2,621,900
Castings—steel	4	7,264	1,291	480	215	596	1,288	3	1,369,500	2,100	1,371,600	4,701,400	3,875,800
Chemicals	11	2,382	205	198	6	1	196	9	277,600	1,200	278,800	974,900	2,683,200
Cheeroots and stogies	11	78	343	263	19	61	43	300	33,900	145,100	179,000	356,900	633,500
Cleansing and polishing preparations	7	38	29	29	.....	.....	26	3	23,500	2,100	25,600	88,900	566,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	48	127	754	514	77	163	220	534	202,400	285,600	488,000	439,200	1,782,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	11	42	205	188	1	16	18	187	22,400	107,300	129,700	81,000	520,600
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	12	711	121	120	1	.....	82	39	130,500	30,400	160,900	387,100	7,328,300
Concrete products	6	180	56	47	4	.....	56	.....	46,100	.....	46,100	197,800	218,100
Confectionery	15	5,294	1,267	1,217	10	40	520	747	603,000	473,800	1,077,800	4,228,700	7,633,100
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	6	91	56	55	1	.....	56	.....	98,600	.....	98,600	198,300	226,100
Curtains—other than lace	6	43	135	132	.....	3	46	89	45,400	62,500	107,900	73,800	285,200

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
PITTSBURGH—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary house-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Sheet metal products, not else-where classified	11	172	132	129	3	.....	132	.....	193,600	.....	193,600	242,800	545,500
Shirts	6	9	36	36	.....	.....	10	26	12,000	18,900	30,900	48,700	74,600
Signs	4	71	121	121	.....	.....	119	2	150,500	1,500	152,000	143,100	580,600
Slaughtering and meat packing . . .	21	3,690	1,479	1,381	37	61	1,214	265	1,787,600	219,700	2,007,300	1,560,100	25,424,000
Soap and soap powder	4	404	55	48	3	4	54	.....	76,500	500	262,500	529,900	529,900
Springs	5	1,959	251	216	11	24	250	1	345,000	300	345,300	771,000	1,565,200
Steam railroad repair shops	8	13,690	2,915	1,654	111	1,150	2,849	66	4,234,400	72,100	4,306,500	7,770,800	7,929,700
Stereotyping and electrotyping	4	228	43	47	1	.....	48	.....	106,400	.....	106,400	234,600	334,500
Stoves, heaters and ranges	8	544	372	368	2	2	370	2	431,600	1,000	432,600	2,670,400	3,993,600
Structural iron and steel	5	1,677	139	113	5	21	138	1	132,200	600	132,800	269,300	3,136,600
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	4	1	5	5	.....	.....	2	3	1,900	2,100	4,000	5,800	28,900
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	7	24	44	41	3	.....	22	22	18,600	13,600	32,200	338,000	329,000
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	4	85	106	105	1	.....	73	33	68,700	16,900	85,600	149,000	324,700
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	3	282	49	26	23	.....	49	.....	76,000	.....	76,000	252,600	812,200
Unclassified food and kindred products	6	407	83	82	1	.....	52	31	59,500	22,700	82,200	625,800	1,716,700
Unclassified lumber products	5	107	37	37	.....	.....	36	1	53,700	800	54,500	73,300	156,600
Unclassified metal products	9	662	205	204	1	.....	175	30	217,600	29,400	247,000	1,752,500	2,047,600
Unclassified textiles and textile products	6	226	239	231	8	.....	68	171	69,900	70,300	140,200	255,400	1,231,000
Ware—tin and stamped	5	320	101	64	17	20	92	9	75,700	6,300	82,000	501,800	393,700
Welding and brazing	6	110	55	53	1	1	55	.....	85,200	.....	85,200	50,300	214,600
Window shades and fixtures	4	7	24	24	.....	.....	18	6	24,500	4,600	29,100	19,900	287,300
Wire and wire products	6	175	37	37	.....	.....	37	.....	45,500	.....	45,500	91,700	487,300
Grand total ¹	1,325	406,475	61,538	53,173	2,953	5,412	50,907	10,631	\$77,352,000	\$7,483,900	\$84,835,900	\$309,110,600	\$465,125,300

¹ Includes—Asbestos products, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Bags—other than paper, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 2; Baskets and rattan and willow ware, 2; Beds and bed springs, 1; Belting, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Caps, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cigars, 2; Cork products, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Crucibles, 1; Cutlery, 1; Fancy articles

and specialties, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Furniture—metal, 2; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Gold and silver leaf and foil, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Grease and tallow, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Ink—printers', 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Locomotives, 1; Mucilage and paste, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pianos and organs, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Saws, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 2; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 2; Statuary and art goods, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Street railway repair shops, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Toys and games, 2; Typefounding, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 2; Wool pulling and scouring, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Bags—paper; Carpets and rugs; Catsup and sauces; Cheese; Chocolate and cocoa products; Cigarettes; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fertilizers; Fire escapes; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Glass—window; Glue; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Molasses and syrups; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oil—miscellaneous; Paper—stationery; Peanut products; Plates—iron and steel; Radiators; Rails—iron and steel; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden; Sheets—iron and steel; Tar and tar products; Unclassified tobacco products; Vinegar; Wax; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.

PITTSBURGH

Grand total ¹	16	1,694	298	298	223	75	\$292,000	\$24,500	\$316,500	\$1,428,400	\$1,901,800
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¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Machinery and parts; Unclassified food and kindred products.

POTTSTOWN

Automobile parts	3	6,765	721	707	.....	14	721	.....	\$919,900	\$919,900	\$2,911,500	\$3,207,400
Bread and other bakery products	5	231	143	142	.....	1	114	29	133,100	\$30,900	164,000	450,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	61	243	212	21	10	51	192	50,300	114,200	164,500	269,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	184	81	81	.....	.....	79	2	99,800	700	100,500	351,900
Shirts	3	83	297	297	.....	.....	84	213	84,000	145,000	229,000	2,664,500
Underwear	4	276	702	701	1	.....	131	571	120,900	314,600	435,500	1,982,500
Grand total ¹	59	26,399	5,504	5,258	62	184	3,952	1,552	\$5,528,300	\$907,900	\$6,496,200	\$24,363,000

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pretzels, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Grease and tallow; Grist mill products; Hides and skins; Ice cream; Machine repair shops.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
POTTSVILLE

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	3	48	35	35	...	...	27	8	\$32,300	\$2,300	\$34,600	\$155,000
Ice cream	3	658	64	64	...	...	47	17	63,400	7,800	71,200	503,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	79	64	59	...	5	21	43	24,500	25,100	49,600	114,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	226	86	86	...	...	81	5	122,800	4,300	127,100	508,300
Underwear	3	77	148	148	...	...	22	126	20,200	57,700	77,900	445,500
Grand total ¹	49	5,449	2,122	2,116	1	5	919	1,203	\$1,072,600	\$537,800	\$1,610,400	\$8,473,700

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 2; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Optical goods, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shirts, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—structural; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified.

PUNXSUTAWNEY												
Grand total ¹	20	1,826	337	334	...	3	325	12	\$449,400	\$7,200	\$456,600	\$2,389,200

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Brooms, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machine repair shops, 4; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Fertilizers; Flour; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ice—manufactured; Unclassified food and kindred products.

QUAKERTOWN												
Grand total ¹	29	2,106	1,614	1,587	2	25	689	925	\$791,600	\$615,500	\$1,407,100	\$4,737,300

¹ Includes—Boxes—cigar, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 3; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Shirts, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Underwear; Ware—enamel and galvanized.

READING

	4	9	22	22	13	9	\$7,800	\$6,900	\$14,700	\$17,000	\$33,000
Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	2,345	183	183	183	183	314,300	314,300	314,300	1,038,100	5,773,400
Beer	3	293	575	555	308	267	245,800	131,200	377,000	576,600	1,563,100
Boots and shoes	3	243	235	235	135	100	102,000	65,000	167,000	425,300	876,900
Boxes—paper and cardboard	8	243	89	81	87	2	83,000	200	83,300	102,700	293,800
Brass, bronze and copper products	6	136	632	624	519	113	696,100	71,800	767,900	1,081,400	2,990,700
Bread and other bakery products	30	790	68	27	27	275	33,900	143,900	169,900	796,400	970,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	209	387	356	112	275	76,900	93,000	169,900	796,400	970,900
Cigars	8	286	474	334	155	319	135,300	198,000	333,300	247,000	746,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	2,421	690	566	352	338	388,300	208,600	598,900	1,067,100	5,187,000
Confectionery	7	3	9	9	9	9	9,300	6,300	9,300	6,300	28,400
Dental supplies	3	745	190	183	135	55	152,500	36,900	189,400	364,200	1,380,600
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5	4	56	56	56	2	16,700	1,500	18,200	22,300	331,300
Elevators and hoists	4	290	21	21	19	2	1,319,300	75,800	1,395,100	2,899,400	3,257,800
Furniture	7	27	1,358	1,266	1,240	118	335,200	811,800	1,147,000	1,012,000	2,678,200
Hardware and specialties	5	423	1,625	1,625	354	1,271	2,748,100	1,972,500	4,720,600	5,747,800	9,395,300
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	9	3,363	5,112	5,082	2,212	2,900	25,300	1,600	26,900	143,600	145,600
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	10	3,363	26	26	92	4	66,800	154,600	290,700	724,600	821,600
Ice cream	5	169	53	53	53	218	136,100	2,300	141,100	531,300	430,000
Ice manufactured	3	2,565	352	351	134	3	138,800	92,400	20,200	35,900	97,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	547	105	105	102	3	92,400	7,000	60,700	148,200	267,000
Machine repair shops	8	678	72	72	72	10	20,200	16,300	618,000	959,400	2,215,900
Machinery and parts	4	276	17	17	42	10	338,700	132,700	471,000	1,939,200	1,972,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	81	20	20	20	22	626,700	42,200	42,200	31,000	161,700
Mattresses and bedding	3	118	52	52	42	10	42,200	2,000	12,900	29,500	84,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	19	664	403	403	381	22	10,900	13,600	100,000	463,900	375,700
Optical goods	5	626	513	462	318	195	66,800	41,600	55,400	42,400	317,800
Ornamental iron and steel	3	100	38	36	38	35	185,700	19,200	201,900	282,900	2,336,600
Potato chips	3	7	17	17	11	6	125,400	390,700	125,400	695,100	167,700
Pretzels	6	162	121	121	93	478	356,700	390,700	747,100	1,031,100	2,401,500
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	151	107	102	20	87	13,800	41,600	55,400	42,400	317,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	1,200	200	189	165	35	185,700	19,200	201,900	282,900	2,336,600
Stoves, heaters and ranges	4	294	129	127	129	2	125,400	390,700	125,400	695,100	167,700
Underwear	3	412	112	112	234	478	356,700	390,700	747,100	1,031,100	2,401,500
Grand total ¹	292	75,906	24,053	22,709	15,936	8,127	\$18,931,200	\$5,238,100	\$24,169,300	\$58,129,800	\$86,924,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued READING—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Brushes, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Cast-ings—iron, 2; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Cotton goods, 2; Cutlery, 2; Dye-stuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hats, 2; Jewelry, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine tools, 1; Millinery, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—mis-cellaneous, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pumps and valves, 2; Sheet metal products, not else-where classified, 2; Shirts, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1; Soap and soap powder, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone-cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Toys and games, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes; Castings—steel; Cheese; Chemicals; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Mirrors; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural; Sheets—iron and steel; Silk goods, including rayon; Stationary engines—steam; Stereo-typing and electrotyping; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Wax; Window shades and fixtures; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.

RED LION

Grand total ¹	42	4,897	2,721	2,720	1	1,611	1,110	\$1,316,200	\$462,200	\$1,778,400	\$4,154,900	\$7,209,500
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¹ Includes—Boxes—cigar, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Cigars, 19; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 4; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 3.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products.

SCRANTON

Awning, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	8	18	18	.....	10	8	\$4,900	\$1,800	\$6,700	\$28,000	\$38,600
Bread and other bakery products ..	33	1,587	747	746	1	607	140	738,200	83,000	821,200	1,626,400	4,821,900
Carbonated and soft drinks ..	12	97	50	50	.....	50	.....	66,800	.....	66,800	380,700	346,100
Castings—iron	4	297	63	60	.....	63	.....	40,600	.....	40,600	234,100	102,900
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	10	195	1,016	929	.....	87	159	96,700	388,900	485,600	640,800	1,806,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	69	290	290	.....	51	239	105,600	184,800	290,400	190,500	3,228,400
Concrete products	5	68	24	24	.....	24	.....	24,200	.....	24,200	113,100	107,500
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	6	23	23	.....	22	1	23,300	2,100	25,400	260,900	52,900
.....	5	126	64	64	.....	47	17	52,100	13,200	65,300	430,500	725,700

Engraving and diesinking	3	14	10	10	.....	9	1	19,100	400	19,500	16,500	37,500
Furniture	4	23	36	36	.....	30	6	25,200	2,900	28,100	63,600	136,600
Ice cream	3	253	18	18	.....	14	4	18,700	2,600	21,300	151,500	513,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	15	744	489	479	.....	167	322	177,700	179,900	357,600	1,207,300	935,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	820	86	86	.....	86	.....	78,500	.....	78,500	631,400	285,400
Machine repair shops	4	478	66	66	.....	66	.....	47,800	.....	47,800	194,900	194,600
Machinerv and parts	5	750	170	170	.....	169	1	148,700	500	149,200	542,200	674,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	35	1,677	862	855	.....	667	195	1,096,000	138,500	1,234,500	3,588,600	4,573,000
Optical goods	3	11	13	13	.....	13	.....	17,500	.....	17,500	34,000	43,000
Ornamental iron and steel	3	90	26	26	.....	26	.....	27,700	.....	27,700	20,200	89,900
Paints and varnishes	3	779	47	47	.....	47	.....	65,800	.....	65,800	558,300	1,156,000
Silk goods, including rayon	10	2,547	1,952	1,896	.....	860	1,092	663,200	628,900	1,292,100	1,546,500	2,845,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	9	4,637	1,237	1,235	.....	2	955	175,300	377,700	553,000	2,204,400	2,179,100
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	6	329	73	73	.....	72	1	97,700	200	97,900	136,100	1,576,000
Steam railroad repair shops	6	6,808	1,191	1,122	5	64	.....	1,691,200	.....	1,691,200	4,621,900	3,136,700
Welding and brazing	3	141	6	5	.....	6	.....	6,200	.....	6,200	35,100	17,500
Grand total ¹	266	29,811	11,548	11,254	6	288	5,275	\$7,271,200	\$2,860,200	\$10,131,400	\$31,411,600	\$41,985,600

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Caps, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Catsup and sauces, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Confectionery, 1; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Handkerchiefs, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 2; Springs, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Buttons; Cheese; Cotton goods; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Machine tools; Overalls; Peanut products; Potato chips; Soap and soap powder; Wax.

SHAMOKIN

Bread and other bakery products ..	4	175	70	70	.....	68	2	\$80,000	\$1,300	\$81,300	\$115,100	\$310,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	3,100	.....	3,100	2,000	8,200
Ice cream	3	487	36	36	.....	36	.....	43,100	.....	43,100	373,400	159,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	95	48	48	.....	46	2	61,600	1,400	63,000	299,200	229,500
Silk goods, including rayon	3	3,139	666	666	.....	280	386	273,300	212,400	485,700	5,638,400	2,351,800
Grand total ¹	45	6,445	2,288	2,287	.....	1	1,013	\$1,135,600	\$574,400	\$1,710,000	\$10,175,900	\$6,773,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shirts, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cleansing and polishing preparations; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ice—manufactured; Stone—cut; Stone—miscellaneous.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued SHARON

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	4	15	24	24			17	7	\$17,200	\$3,500	\$28,800	\$78,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	180	96	95		1	26	70	38,700	35,700	168,200	161,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	255	37	37			35	2	63,700	1,600	531,500	447,800
Grand total ¹	31	49,656	4,440	4,185	5	250	4,014	426	\$7,103,700	\$431,300	\$7,535,000	\$33,361,900

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Chemicals, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Pipes and tubing, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Forgings—iron and steel; Neckwear.

SHARPSBURG

Grand total ¹	20	2,425	287	283	2	2	283	4	\$429,200	\$1,600	\$430,800	\$2,107,500	\$2,374,500
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured; Unclassified food and kindred products.

SHENANDOAH

Grand total ¹	22	1,007	459	457		2	191	268	\$208,200	\$91,400	\$299,600	\$783,200	\$1,584,800
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shirts, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 3.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Fertilizers; Hides and skins.

STEELTON

Grand total ¹	19	43,641	4,753	3,842	540	371	4,393	360	\$6,287,100	\$246,700	\$6,533,800	\$15,415,100	\$19,171,200
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 6; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Rails—iron and steel, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Castings—steel; Chemicals; Coke—by-product; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Iron—pig; Railroad supplies; Unclassified tobacco products.

SUNBURY

Bread and other bakery products	6	274	96	96	.....	94	2	\$124,500	\$500	\$125,000	\$264,400	\$569,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	39	42	42	.....	19	23	15,700	11,900	27,600	79,500	70,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	155	54	54	.....	45	9	49,900	2,300	52,200	258,600	194,600
Grand total ¹	34	6,001	2,544	2,520	.....	24	1,401	\$1,475,300	\$620,800	\$2,096,100	\$2,484,800	\$7,488,900

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Cuts-up and sauces, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hats, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite cutting and polishing, 1; Overalls, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified; Confectionery; Flour; Ice—manufactured; Underwear.

SWISSVALE

Grand total ¹	15	11,823	1,758	1,620	79	59	1,522	226	\$2,549,600	\$222,300	\$2,771,900	\$2,808,800	\$11,310,100
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¹ Includes—Aluminum miscellaneous products, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cuchies, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice cream.

TITUSVILLE

Grand total ¹	22	6,771	1,190	1,148	1	41	1,105	85	\$1,454,400	\$18,900	\$1,503,300	\$5,550,800	\$10,201,800
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cutlery, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases lubricating, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gas and gasoline engines; Gasoline; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax.

than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Mirrors, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wax, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gasoline; Ice—manufactured; Machine repair shops; Machinery and parts; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene, Signs.

WASHINGTON

Bread and other bakery products..	5	79	58	.....	45	13	\$67,400	\$5,600	\$73,000	\$109,100	\$277,600
Butter—creamery	4	127	9	.....	9	.....	8,700	.....	8,700	80,000	32,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	58	28	.....	28	.....	22,700	.....	22,700	74,100	136,400
Ice cream	4	221	30	.....	27	.....	26,600	.....	27,700	109,000	187,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	5	173	124	.....	17	.....	66,600	39,800	106,400	95,000	249,100
Machine repair shops	3	207	65	.....	65	.....	98,300	.....	98,300	188,500	270,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	111	57	.....	54	3	95,400	2,500	97,900	387,900	355,000
Grand total ¹	61	9,573	2,470	.....	32	2,104	\$2,952,400	\$271,500	\$3,223,900	\$6,509,500	\$18,139,900

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Brooms, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Oil well supplies, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Brick—building; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Glass—decorative; Unclassified food and kindred products.

WAYNESBORO

Ice cream	3	150	14	.....	14	.....	\$15,100	.....	\$15,100	\$108,400	\$83,800
Machinery and parts	6	12,371	2,164	.....	2,162	2	3,002,100	\$2,200	3,004,300	5,086,200	8,719,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	70	21	.....	19	2	21,000	2,100	23,100	75,700	107,400
Grand total ¹	33	14,164	3,241	.....	7	2,568	\$3,375,700	\$385,100	\$3,760,800	\$6,480,300	\$12,195,400

¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato clups, 1; Underwear, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery.

WEST CHESTER

Grand total ¹	27	2,054	834	17	61	488	\$503,700	\$197,400	\$701,100	\$1,909,000	\$3,268,100
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¹ Includes—Apianists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 6; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Ice cream, 4; Ice—manufactured, 1; Labels and tags, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 5; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard; Cheese; Confectionery; Unclassified paper and printing industries.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Continued
WILKES-BARRE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products	19	907	592	582	10	481	111		\$511,800	\$40,600	\$552,400	\$1,406,300	\$3,431,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	9	67	64	64		64			52,700		52,700	251,900	300,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	13	183	183		16	167		15,900	58,000	73,900	15,000	304,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	46	280	280		20	260		16,200	104,400	120,600	132,400	660,600
Confectionery	4	49	22	22		5	17		5,500	8,400	13,900	22,800	69,000
Dental supplies	5	7	14	14		14			14,600		14,600	260,500	63,000
Furniture	5	71	129	129		109	20		105,700	17,000	122,700	300,600	424,400
Ice cream	5	93	21	21		16	5		12,100	2,800	14,900	77,400	72,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	534	359	359		128	231		135,300	139,900	275,200	392,600	696,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	348	26	26		26			24,400		24,400	257,500	60,600
Machinery and parts	4	1,306	464	432	2	464			610,300		610,300	2,386,200	750,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	88	12	12		12			9,800		9,800	51,200	64,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	1,369	485	485		480	5		796,900	2,960	799,800	1,799,700	3,131,000
Silk goods, including rayon	5	969	570	570		259	311		218,100	190,400	408,500	1,068,900	2,537,000
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	3,468	1,102	1,088		221	881		163,200	429,300	592,500	1,355,300	1,167,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	222	91	91		56	35		67,300	23,300	90,600	59,300	1,534,800
Steam railroad repair shops	3	488	98	94		98			147,300		147,300	369,200	83,800
Grand total 1	165	21,735	8,076	7,951	13	112	4,850	3,226	\$6,189,800	\$1,980,100	\$8,169,900	\$21,699,200	\$40,020,800

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Beer, 2; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Caps, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Concrete products, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Engraving and diesinking, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Fur goods, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Overall, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shirts, 1; Signs, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Underwear, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Cheese; Cigarettes; Cleaning and polishing preparations; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Gloves—other than leather; Locomotives; Mattresses and bedding; Unclassified metal products; Unclassified textiles and textile products.

WILKINSBURG

	32	3,532	361	283	44	34	343	18	\$437,100	\$15,900	\$453,000	\$1,494,400	\$1,693,600
Grand total 1													

1 Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Brick—building, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 6; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 3; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brick—paving; Machine repair shops; Terra cotta and fire clay products.

WILLIAMSPORT

	3	120	324	321	.....	3	186	138	\$152,600	\$92,600	\$245,200	\$59,500	\$932,100
Boots and shoes	3												
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	212	111	111	.....		54	57	60,100	34,800	94,900	322,900	455,800
Bread and other bakery products	6	383	225	225	.....		197	28	230,900	20,700	251,600	613,000	1,281,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	36	27	27	.....		27	.....	31,100		31,100	138,000	158,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	23	54	52	1	1	19	35	24,400	21,700	46,100	108,000	162,900
Confectionery	4	38	30	30			10	20	6,800	6,100	12,900	20,400	62,200
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	689	384	384			287	97	223,600	34,800	258,400	1,399,700	673,600
Furniture	6	1,280	550	541	5	4	520	30	468,100	13,200	481,300	1,022,600	1,679,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	648	81	78	3		28	53	25,400	29,300	54,700	215,700	172,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	2,259	224	222	2		224	.....	199,100		199,100	1,342,100	733,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	17	660	214	244			228	16	337,800	11,300	349,100	1,893,300	2,121,700
Silk goods, including rayon	4	1,379	931	930	1		592	339	594,100	288,000	882,100	1,774,100	1,774,100
Steam railroad repair shops	3	356	197	197			197		315,600		315,600	274,800	580,400
Unclassified leather goods	4	1,020	793	785	8		590	203	736,600	148,100	884,700	1,044,500	11,453,700
Grand total 1	121	40,627	8,940	8,777	49	114	6,402	2,538	\$6,969,100	\$1,487,000	\$8,456,100	\$23,260,500	\$40,465,700

1 Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Buttons, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Cigars, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glue, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Leather—sale, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 1; Shirts, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Underwear, 2; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Concrete products; Curled hair; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Grease and tallow; Grist mill products; Hardware and specialties; Oil well supplies; Potato chips; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified food and kindred products.

YORK

	3	585	244	244	.....	244	.....	.....	\$266,900	\$266,900	\$196,400	\$654,200
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	3											
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	13	13		12	1		5,200	5,700	7,800	24,700
Bread and other bakery products	11	618	368	367	1	286	82		319,800	45,100	364,900	891,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	77	45	45		45			55,600		55,600	307,000
Chains	3	5,009	1,231	1,324	7	1,151	180		1,372,300	179,600	1,511,900	3,386,200
Cigars	10	516	1,233	1,232		236	997		158,000	473,500	631,500	836,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1937—Concluded YORK—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	149	543	541	2	25	518	23,100	252,700	82,100	2,241,200
Concrete products	4	142	12	11	1	12	11,500	11,500	53,400	53,400	88,500
Confectionery	5	298	99	99	1	41	58	29,300	17,000	209,900	263,100
Dental supplies	3	2	6	6	1	6	19,100	7,600	5,800	19,100	19,100
Furniture	5	991	160	158	2	156	4	163,400	3,300	524,700	620,800
Grist mill products	5	1,678	152	152	1	152	18	156,300	8,600	156,300	4,079,200
Ice cream	8	300	52	52	1	34	18	31,700	27,800	291,300	163,200
Ice—manufactured	3	950	33	33	1	33	138	89,000	70,000	272,200	133,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	13	495	223	223	1	85	138	89,000	70,000	421,500	436,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	330	34	34	1	34	1	42,600	42,600	205,200	172,500
Machinery and parts	10	19,975	2,274	2,235	37	2,273	1	3,290,600	600	8,896,800	10,320,600
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	108	11	11	1	11	11	11,900	11,900	59,200	63,000
Models and patterns—not paper	3	34	20	20	1	20	1	31,600	31,600	37,000	59,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	23	587	417	417	1	358	59	545,700	62,000	607,700	1,755,800
Paper—wall	3	1,300	606	603	3	516	90	571,400	50,000	1,644,500	2,149,100
Shirts	7	119	640	640	1	32	608	19,800	189,000	79,300	894,300
Silk goods, including rayon	5	689	982	982	1	501	481	446,300	298,200	725,400	2,952,800
Grand total ¹	235	71,909	15,134	14,934	161	39	4,859	\$12,534,100	\$2,865,000	\$36,909,800	\$68,542,800

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Braids, tapes and bindings, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brooms, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cement, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Lime, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machine tools, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—roofing, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pianos and organs, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pretzels, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 2; Signs, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Teeth, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Wire and wire products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Unclassified tobacco products, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Glass—plate; Ice cream cones; Shapes—other than structural; Woolen and felt goods.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938 ADAMS COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Boots and shoes	3	540	934	930	4	533	401	\$449,400	\$242,100	\$691,500	\$295,800	\$2,547,300	
Boxes—cigar	3	38	52	52	.....	22	30	12,900	13,700	26,600	58,500	92,700
Bread and other bakery products	6	85	38	38	.....	38	.....	39,000	.....	39,000	80,200	109,600
Canned and preserved goods	13	2,510	1,901	1,901	.....	655	1,246	205,200	219,500	424,700	2,028,200	3,220,000
Cigars	9	42	236	236	.....	111	125	52,600	63,100	115,700	233,200	465,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	95	281	281	.....	3	278	2,400	116,000	118,400	84,500	615,100
Flour	6	329	17	17	.....	17	.....	13,700	.....	13,700	116,600	126,600
Furniture	5	2,842	621	621	.....	606	15	460,400	7,900	468,300	1,557,900	1,733,800
Grist mill products	4	166	7	7	.....	7	.....	6,000	.....	6,000	28,000	130,900
Ice cream	4	216	27	27	.....	26	1	29,500	900	30,400	108,500	56,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	240	16	16	.....	16	.....	16,700	.....	16,700	96,000	36,600
News-papers, periodicals and job printing	7	59	44	44	.....	41	3	41,400	2,300	43,700	241,200	200,700
Stone—crushed	3	824	33	33	.....	33	.....	19,100	.....	19,100	225,100	92,800
Grand total ¹	101	14,796	5,015	5,011	4	2,762	2,253	\$1,836,400	\$724,100	\$2,560,500	\$7,158,800	\$11,868,700	

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Boxes—packing and crates, 1; Brick—building, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lime, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Carbonated and soft drinks; Castings—iron; Chemicals; Confectionery; Ice—manufactured; Unclassified tobacco products; Vinegar.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Artificial limbs	6	48	25	24	1	...	23	2	\$23,000	\$2,000	\$25,000	\$41,700	\$84,800
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	7	420	61	59	2	...	60	1	68,700	200	68,900	304,200	192,300
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4	285	65	62	2	1	65	...	58,900	...	58,900	416,900	430,700
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	22	44	167	160	3	4	92	75	75,500	46,900	122,400	178,500	570,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans		For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
				(white)	(col-ored)								
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	5	1,427	158	65	45	48	157	1	213,200	400	213,600	937,100	1,637,700
Barrels, kegs and tanks	6	189	40	36	1	3	40	.....	30,600	.....	30,600	343,900	235,300
Bars—iron and steel	5	51,683	3,151	2,622	186	343	3,148	3	3,098,000	3,000	3,101,000	24,709,300	28,483,400
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	3	2	19	19	.....	.....	19	.....	12,500	.....	12,500	36,500	49,100
Beer	9	9,556	1,092	1,089	2	1	1,080	12	2,042,600	5,900	2,048,500	14,185,900	19,958,600
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	7	3,161	392	345	.....	47	391	1	511,200	200	511,400	1,866,000	1,969,700
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	7	15,863	1,898	1,780	35	83	1,649	249	1,516,000	123,400	1,639,400	9,286,700	6,179,600
Bookbinding and blank book making	14	108	98	97	1	.....	57	41	62,200	28,600	90,800	144,400	263,800
Boxes—packing—and crates	3	845	119	111	8	.....	119	.....	85,700	.....	85,700	215,000	339,700
Boxes—paper and cardboard	10	1,461	764	734	25	5	443	321	465,300	200,300	665,600	2,171,300	4,380,900
Brass, bronze and copper products	15	11,540	1,260	1,145	69	46	1,253	7	1,505,100	4,900	1,600,000	3,579,300	11,517,600
Bread and other bakery products	276	9,748	5,432	5,154	131	147	4,025	1,407	5,825,700	976,000	6,801,700	14,488,200	28,272,700
Brick—building	9	1,808	200	119	34	47	200	.....	192,000	.....	192,000	587,000	371,900
Brooms	6	67	188	179	9	.....	165	23	126,400	10,800	137,200	144,300	189,700
Brushes	3	199	52	50	.....	2	34	18	34,400	10,400	44,800	166,100	152,800
Butter—creamery	8	789	73	73	.....	.....	57	16	79,100	12,200	91,300	508,700	2,357,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	47	1,218	320	303	12	5	317	3	367,700	1,600	369,300	1,757,700	2,649,000
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	5	52,357	1,771	1,345	37	389	1,769	2	1,996,800	1,900	1,998,700	12,351,200	10,065,700
Castings—iron	15	5,350	669	602	36	31	668	1	692,000	300	692,300	8,813,400	2,899,300
Castings—steel	7	13,702	1,813	1,010	141	662	1,812	1	1,706,200	600	1,706,800	9,466,300	4,002,600
Chemicals	27	20,134	978	925	10	43	976	2	1,165,700	1,700	1,167,400	8,747,400	11,730,600
Ceramics and stoges	11	77	308	238	17	53	30	278	23,800	119,100	144,900	349,900	471,000
Cleaning and polishing preparations	7	37	29	29	.....	.....	27	2	22,600	1,000	23,600	85,000	481,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	68	125	557	487	17	53	224	333	197,300	159,600	356,900	569,300	1,289,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	9	28	171	171	.....	.....	12	159	18,900	86,500	105,400	54,700	393,900
Coal—bituminous	47	96,241	13,005	9,077	689	3,239	13,002	3	15,016,600	1,100	15,017,700	47,306,400	21,832,800
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	12	741	127	126	1	.....	84	43	147,500	34,000	181,500	391,300	6,766,300
Concrete products	24	1,125	230	202	16	12	230	.....	238,000	.....	238,000	1,307,900	895,100
Confectionery	16	4,864	1,345	1,294	11	40	580	765	640,500	475,500	1,116,000	4,764,000	7,673,300
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	6	91	47	46	1	.....	47	.....	79,200	.....	79,200	124,200	185,700
Curtains—other than lace	6	41	103	108	.....	.....	33	75	46,100	59,700	105,800	76,400	233,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
ALLECHENY COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Pumps and valves	8	1,559	233	229	1	3	226	7	246,800	7,400	254,200	1,027,900	1,347,600
Railroad supplies	10	49,801	4,886	3,952	149	785	4,660	236	4,879,300	166,100	5,045,400	53,628,900	18,948,000
Sand and gravel	5	7,827	234	228	4	2	219	15	332,600	17,600	350,200	3,040,700	1,221,000
Shapes—other than structural	5	17,222	1,487	1,351	3	133	1,487	.....	1,804,100	.....	1,804,100	12,435,600	23,355,300
Sheet metal products, not else-where classified	11	171	124	121	3	.....	124	.....	146,100	.....	146,100	248,800	1,332,600
Sheets—iron and steel	3	57,606	4,408	2,845	132	1,431	4,406	2	5,101,400	1,200	5,102,600	21,407,600	20,191,700
Ship and boat building	4	8,240	607	576	.....	31	607	.....	914,400	.....	914,400	2,790,800	3,881,300
Shirts	6	12	34	33	1	.....	13	21	15,700	16,800	32,500	53,800	67,000
Signs	5	135	161	161	.....	.....	158	3	161,300	1,100	162,400	161,700	670,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	28	5,514	2,013	1,784	51	178	1,691	322	2,352,900	291,100	2,644,000	3,384,100	29,844,700
Soap and soap powder	4	393	57	50	3	4	56	1	72,300	900	73,200	339,200	440,300
Springs	9	7,335	753	529	107	117	752	1	931,900	400	932,300	1,971,300	3,048,500
Steam railroad repair shops	23	33,933	4,779	3,524	130	1,125	4,724	55	6,719,000	64,300	6,783,300	18,140,700	12,782,000
Stereotyping and electrotyping	4	213	45	44	1	.....	45	.....	92,900	.....	92,900	232,800	260,800
Stone—cut	3	524	46	38	8	.....	46	.....	57,600	.....	57,600	96,000	167,800
Stoves, heaters and ranges	12	1,151	485	478	2	5	477	8	488,300	5,800	494,100	1,420,500	4,895,000
Street railway repair shops	3	2,199	317	317	.....	.....	317	.....	479,600	.....	479,600	410,100	940,500
Structural iron and steel	11	22,295	1,356	1,110	25	221	1,353	3	1,848,800	1,500	1,850,300	14,101,400	9,522,900
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	2,213	119	59	44	16	118	1	124,900	700	125,600	1,618,100	336,900
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	3	1	4	4	.....	.....	2	2	2,200	1,600	3,800	3,800	29,400
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	7	24	37	35	2	.....	19	18	16,300	10,500	26,800	320,200	291,100
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	4	82	112	111	1	.....	67	45	57,900	21,700	79,600	129,000	333,900
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	3	293	44	21	23	.....	44	.....	50,200	.....	50,200	253,600	329,000
Unclassified food and kindred products	6	411	86	85	1	.....	49	37	52,600	23,900	76,500	634,000	2,011,100
Unclassified lumber products	5	127	31	31	.....	.....	30	1	35,400	800	36,200	73,300	97,400
Unclassified metal products	13	1,576	252	230	12	10	223	29	254,300	24,400	279,200	2,096,100	3,668,000
Unclassified textiles and textile products	6	264	246	238	8	.....	72	174	64,400	99,500	163,900	250,700	1,326,900
Ware—enamel and galvanized	5	8,240	1,466	1,082	59	325	1,084	382	1,287,200	200,500	1,487,700	3,974,600	5,541,600
Ware—tin and stamped	7	1,282	365	344	11	10	280	85	289,300	68,000	357,300	1,469,800	1,836,200

Welding and brazing	7	399	64	64	81,600	81,600	248,400
Window shades and fixtures	4	6	29	15	27,200	39,100	11,400
Wire and wire products	8	3,276	440	179	56	582,600	270,600
					11	1,339,000	3,904,100

Grand total ¹

1 Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Asbestos products, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Axes and edge tools, 1; Axles, 2; Bags—other than paper, 2; Beds and bed springs, 1; Belting, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Brick—paving, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Caps, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Catusp and sauces, 1; Cement, 1; Chains, 2; Cigars, 2; Cokes—by-product, 1; Cork products, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Crucibles, 1; Cutlery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 2; Flaming syrups and extracts, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Glass—tableware, 2; Gloves—leather, 1; Gold and silver leaf and foil, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—refining and refining, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 2; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Ink—printers', 2; Iron—pig, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Locomotives, 1; Manganese—ferro, 1; Motors, 2; Mucilage and paste, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pottery clips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Saws, 2; Shapes—structural, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 2; Statuary and art goods, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Suspender, garters and elastic worn goods, 1; Tin and tenn plate, 2; Toys and games, 2; Typefoundry, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2; Wool pulling and scouring, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.							
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aircraft and parts; Ammonia; Bags—paper; Benzols; Carpets and rugs; Cheese; Chocolate and cocoa products; Cigarettes; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—window; Glue; Hides and skins; Jute and hurlup; Leather—tanned, curried and finished; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Molasses and syrups; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Paper—stationery; Peanut products; Plates—iron and steel; Rails—iron and steel; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden; Stationary engines—steam; Stone—crushed; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Vinegar; Wax; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.							

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	7	97	40	38	2	33	\$24,400	\$27,700	\$104,569	\$450,300
Brick—building	5	3,232	309	299	10	909	174,400	174,400	930,300	283,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	19	10	10	10	10	9,300	9,300	58,100	28,600
Coal—bituminous	25	25,682	3,706	2,223	60	1,423	3,182,200	3,182,200	13,741,100	4,362,800
Grist mill products	4	155	7	7	7	7	6,200	6,200	35,500	15,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	166	7	7	7	7	10,700	10,700	51,000	25,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	93	25	35	10	24	28,700	31,500	205,000	143,200
Terra cotta and fire clay products	5	2,953	340	306	10	340	311,700	311,700	1,846,400	796,000
Grand total ¹	92	80,376	8,683	6,977	99	1,607	\$7,541,600	\$7,956,000	\$33,871,000	\$21,445,900

¹ Includes—Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Flour, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—plate, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 2; Oil well supplies, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wooden, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Pipes and tubing; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

BEAVER COUNTY

Bars—iron and steel	3	9,137	538	429	1	108	\$440,200	\$440,200	\$4,722,600	\$6,685,000
Bread and other bakery products	19	480	196	184	4	8	232,800	250,000	553,500	958,000
Brick—building	4	1,196	232	138	1	93	195,500	195,500	527,500	357,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	95	38	38	38	38	38,000	38,000	204,300	297,600
Castings—steel	4	855	79	55	24	79	107,700	107,700	511,600	935,500
Clay	4	426	31	28	3	31	15,000	15,000	42,700	30,200

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
BEAVER COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans		For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
				(white)	(col-ored)								
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	3,200	.....	3,200	7,700	10,500
Coal—bituminous	6	514	65	57	.....	65	.....	.....	46,100	.....	46,100	183,600	58,900
Concrete products	6	69	17	15	.....	17	.....	.....	8,200	.....	8,200	80,200	47,200
Ferro alloys—unclassified	3	2,992	206	196	.....	206	.....	.....	184,900	.....	184,900	698,900	724,200
Ice cream	4	152	21	21	.....	17	4	.....	15,200	2,400	17,600	146,000	87,400
Ice—manufactured	4	608	15	14	.....	15	.....	.....	17,300	.....	17,300	622,600	53,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	444	88	84	.....	37	51	.....	34,000	18,600	52,600	325,400	177,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	6	1,016	47	47	.....	47	.....	.....	59,200	.....	59,200	364,200	162,000
Machine repair shops	4	56	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	9,700	.....	9,700	49,700	30,800
Machinery and parts	3	1,456	90	86	.....	90	.....	.....	94,600	.....	94,600	1,204,000	84,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	247	88	87	.....	81	7	.....	127,000	5,100	132,100	531,600	457,600
Paints and varnishes	3	551	49	48	.....	49	.....	.....	62,400	.....	62,400	308,800	610,600
Pipes and tubing	4	64,813	4,406	4,005	9	4,403	3	.....	6,683,700	2,900	6,686,600	25,980,300	45,342,400
Pottery and chinaware	5	662	392	382	1	229	163	.....	261,200	117,000	378,200	1,155,700	750,700
Sand and gravel	5	3,625	121	114	7	119	2	.....	137,000	2,000	139,000	865,200	694,700
Shapes—other than structural	3	2,881	274	240	11	274	.....	.....	313,600	.....	313,600	1,334,100	981,800
Steam railroad repair shops	5	3,096	663	372	31	663	.....	.....	912,200	.....	912,200	1,618,200	1,872,500
Structural iron and steel	3	7,645	1,859	1,520	8	1,859	.....	.....	2,595,500	.....	2,595,500	3,659,500	11,855,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	6	2,207	361	246	25	361	.....	.....	295,000	.....	295,000	1,754,400	844,000
Grand total ¹	189	548,146	23,066	17,566	811	22,243	823	.....	\$31,915,300	\$625,400	\$32,540,700	\$192,623,500	\$169,646,000

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bags—other than paper, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Coke—by-products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Cork products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 2; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Motors, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Nails and spikes, 1; Oil well supplies, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Shating—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wire and wire products, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Benzols; Cheese; Fertilizers; Gloves—other than leather; Iron—pig; Models and patterns—not paper; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Pumps and valves; Shapes—structural; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Stone—cut; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Tin andterne plate; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified paper and printing industries; Window shades and fixtures; Wire rods.

BEDFORD COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	3	49	18	17	1	\$11,500	\$400	\$11,900	\$54,000	\$61,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	20	15	15	.....	14,800	.....	14,800	47,000	75,100
Coal—bituminous	7	1,688	436	404	32	424,000	.....	424,000	2,120,100	708,300
Grist mill products	6	207	15	15	.....	11,500	.....	11,500	72,500	63,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	46	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,000	44,300
Grand total ¹	48	4,590	762	730	32	\$644,200	\$15,000	\$659,200	\$3,499,500	\$1,519,600

¹ Includes—Blankets and robes, 1; Confectionery, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 1; Ganister rock, 2; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lime, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Sand—glass, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 2; Wood—turned and curved, 2.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Peanut products; Sand and gravel; Unclassified lumber products.

BERKS COUNTY

Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	3	75	45	.....	45	.....	.....	\$42,200	\$247,000	\$107,900
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	9	24	.....	14	.....	\$6,200	.....	18,000	28,800
Beer	3	2,268	178	.....	178	.....	.....	15,100	305,400	3,405,500
Boots and shoes	6	472	935	.....	525	410	210,500	617,300	638,800	2,802,100
Boxes—paper and cardboard	13	313	375	.....	374	1	80,800	215,800	471,300	948,500
Braids, tapes and bindings	3	764	382	.....	6	249	112,300	357,200	951,100	1,393,900
Brass, bronze and copper products	8	142	83	.....	3	82	100	74,700	113,100	252,600
Bread and other bakery products	43	842	567	5	5	485	50,200	673,300	1,252,400	2,745,500
Brick—building	3	1,217	159	.....	154	.....	.....	168,400	557,200	418,700
Brooms	5	151	177	.....	171	.....	2,900	133,700	273,600	577,900
Butter—creamery	8	282	16	.....	15	1	100	16,700	162,100	168,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	88	50	.....	50	.....	.....	65,400	259,600	445,800
Carpets and rugs	4	314	252	.....	157	95	43,500	152,400	194,800	517,000
Carriages, wagons, etc.	3	142	14	.....	14	.....	.....	9,800	54,000	33,700
Castings—iron	8	1,699	620	1	1	620	.....	561,400	966,000	1,791,400
Castings—steel	3	9,596	866	37	61	866	.....	898,400	1,498,400	2,455,300
Cigars	10	173	433	.....	26	319	67,200	109,100	733,000	590,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	278	770	.....	124	532	294,000	504,800	296,400	1,244,400
Concrete products	5	143	30	3	.....	28,000	.....	28,000	168,000	81,500
Confectionery	8	2,538	748	.....	136	380	195,600	559,400	1,018,700	4,986,100
Cutlery	3	229	81	.....	76	5	3,500	84,400	156,500	277,300
Dental supplies	3	1	9	.....	9	.....	.....	9,500	6,000	28,300
Dyeing and finishing textiles	9	1,206	337	.....	9	.....	56,200	282,700	420,400	1,869,100
Elevators and hoists	5	298	49	.....	49	.....	.....	57,100	453,700	237,500
Flour	20	1,338	67	.....	67	.....	.....	44,500	436,500	223,600
Furniture	10	1,442	102	.....	98	4	2,500	84,400	283,100	249,100
Grist mill products	14	1,222	45	.....	45	.....	.....	46,000	339,500	533,300
Hardware and specialties	6	2,763	1,210	.....	56	130	93,400	1,709,600	3,134,600	2,656,300
Hats	4	977	563	1	20	85	38,400	519,800	1,602,700	1,998,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
BERKS COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				American (white)		For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)								
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	16	581	1,505	.....	.....	399	1,106	250,800	607,000	857,800	1,098,400	3,235,700
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	27	8,838	15,367	.....	.....	7,637	7,830	9,810,600	5,776,500	15,587,100	25,693,100	33,952,800
Ice cream	9	487	73	69	4	69	4	67,400	500	67,900	264,000	310,700	
Ice—manufactured	6	3,350	68	68	.....	68	.....	92,200	.....	92,200	1,027,800	304,800
Lace goods and embroidery	3	40	77	77	.....	55	22	39,000	11,000	50,000	150,100	83,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	10	773	351	350	1	118	233	125,400	160,900	286,300	701,200	840,500	
Lumber and timber products	3	56	19	19	.....	19	.....	12,400	.....	12,400	106,300	27,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	9	1,261	115	114	1	115	3	121,900	1,600	121,900	447,800	433,600	
Machine repair shops	9	754	93	93	.....	90	.....	107,000	.....	108,600	546,900	288,500
Machinery and parts	7	4,772	2,445	2,113	332	2,445	.....	3,750,300	.....	3,750,300	5,459,600	9,460,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	10	295	43	40	3	43	.....	38,800	.....	38,800	136,200	173,500
Mattresses and bedding	3	118	51	51	.....	40	11	53,800	6,800	60,600	147,800	443,000
Models and patterns—hot paper	4	57	41	41	.....	41	.....	63,700	.....	63,700	73,200	145,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	27	1,043	338	338	.....	314	24	468,900	14,600	483,500	1,118,300	2,273,500
Optical goods	5	676	481	397	1	307	174	311,300	126,800	438,100	1,907,200	1,689,700	
Ornamental iron and steel	3	107	37	35	2	37	.....	41,000	.....	41,000	28,300	182,100
Paper—miscellaneous	3	1,292	197	196	1	176	21	202,600	17,800	220,400	379,300	1,025,300	
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	4	1,012	605	602	3	605	.....	643,800	.....	643,800	718,700	1,758,300
Potato chips	4	7	21	21	.....	14	7	12,900	2,200	15,100	28,300	49,700
Pretzels	11	212	165	165	.....	138	27	129,800	13,000	142,800	497,800	558,700
Sand and gravel	5	381	14	14	.....	14	.....	10,800	.....	10,800	82,800	37,100
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	115	33	33	.....	33	.....	24,600	.....	24,600	55,500	101,300
Shirts	9	115	590	578	12	76	514	59,000	247,500	306,500	491,500	1,715,800	
Silk goods, including rayon	6	666	524	524	.....	296	228	218,300	87,400	305,700	780,300	1,436,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	154	92	92	.....	23	69	12,300	31,600	43,900	36,400	122,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	1,737	262	248	2	218	44	268,700	25,500	294,200	353,300	8,679,300	
Soap and soap powder	4	177	31	26	5	26	5	26,000	1,800	27,800	447,100	277,900	
Stone—crushed	8	5,011	130	115	4	130	.....	117,900	.....	117,900	1,083,600	324,100
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3	322	112	110	2	112	.....	102,300	.....	102,300	428,600	392,800

Unclassified food and kindred products	3	306	19	16	3	19	17,300	200,500	79,600
Unclassified metal products	4	1,335	47	45	2	45	42,500	1,026,800	149,700
Unclassified mine and quarry products	3	1,072	11	11		11	14,100	264,500	27,600
Underwear	17	1,199	1,851	1,849	2	1,368	529,700	1,403,900	5,400,500
Ware—enamel and galvanized	3	1,299	495	493	2	485	479,600	484,200	493,700
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	3	807	326	325	1	230	82,500	160,000	172,500
Grand total ¹	570	143,935	43,417	41,777	134	1,506	\$31,009,200	\$41,228,400	\$132,014,100

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Baiters, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—cigar, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brushes, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Cement, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Cordage and twine, 2; Cotton goods, 2; Dye-stuffs, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and die-making, 2; Fireworks, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 2; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Iron—pig, 1; Jewelry, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Leather—tanned, curled and finished, 1; Machine tools, 1; Millinery, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—cardboard, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Statuary and art goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Bars—iron and steel; Cheese; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Hides and skins; Mirrors; Nails and spikes; Overall; Shapes—other than structural; Stationary engines—steam; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Window shades and fixtures.

BLAIR COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	19	873	397	393	2	337	60	\$411,500	\$37,200	\$448,700	\$1,146,700	\$2,130,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	49	36	36		36		41,100		41,100	226,500	163,200
Concrete products	4	109	11	11		11		4,600		4,600	123,000	21,100
Confectionery	3	19	14	14		3	11	1,200	3,100	4,300	38,400	31,100
Dental supplies	3	2	6	6		6		6,200		6,200	8,900	20,000
Flour	3	150	9	9		9		7,400		7,400	54,000	51,500
Grist mill products	5	269	12	12		12		10,800		10,800	59,100	113,400
Ice—manufactured	10	1,304	57	57		57		50,400		50,400	322,900	159,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	454	249	217	2	107	112	100,600	73,800	174,400	418,500	386,200
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	182	12	12		12		9,100		9,100	55,400	29,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	14	651	138	138		131	7	199,000	4,400	203,400	730,700	882,600
Paper—printing	3	28,079	988	966	8	923	65	1,066,100	43,400	1,109,500	11,827,300	1,127,900
Steam railroad repair shops	6	27,397	6,628	5,364	11	1,253	5	8,048,900	4,700	8,053,600	27,291,200	23,971,500
Stone—crushed	8	1,371	148	119	1	28	148	73,700		73,700	409,900	216,100
Grand total ¹	154	72,869	12,559	10,804	86	1,669	1,711	\$11,716,200	\$727,000	\$12,443,200	\$50,289,900	\$45,237,000

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Baiters, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 2; Butter—creamery, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—bituminous, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Ganister rock, 1; Ice cream, 2;

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
BLAIR COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested ²	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		

Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese: Chemicals; Lime: Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oils and greases—lubricating; Overalls; Pipes and tubing; Plumbers' sup-plies and steam fittings; Pulp—miscellaneous products; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified metal products.

BRADFORD COUNTY

Grist mill products	7	622	37	37	.....	.....	37	.....	\$40,700	\$171,400	\$593,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	76	39	38	.....	1	13	.....	11,200	54,300	64,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	148	94	94	.....	.....	74	.....	87,600	173,300	295,400
Silk goods, including rayon	3	491	461	461	.....	.....	257	.....	208,800	409,000	3,353,300
Grand total 1	56	14,297	3,542	3,501	10	31	2,701	841	\$3,117,300	\$3,557,600	\$14,037,300

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Coal—bituminous, 1; Flour, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies; Furniture; Machine repair shops; Models and patterns—not paper; Unclassified food and kindred products.

BUCKS COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	11	96	66	65	.....	1	64	.....	\$54,000	\$200	\$218,300
Butter—creamery	9	120	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	28,400	110,100	708,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	19	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	15,100	109,500	34,700
Cigars	3	27	118	118	.....	.....	52	.....	36,400	73,900	249,800
Clothing—men s, not elsewhere classified	19	535	1,792	1,772	.....	20	527	1,265	410,800	607,500	2,577,600

Concrete products	3	47	10	10	.....	10	.....	6,400	.....	23,300	33,900
Cotton goods	5	343	82	82	.....	40	42	59,000	68,100	892,400	457,000
Flour	3	140	11	11	.....	11	.....	10,800	10,800	105,000	43,900
Grist mill products	8	712	22	22	.....	22	.....	22,600	22,600	191,900	251,900
Hosiery—silk, including rayon ..	12	692	1,448	1,441	.....	5	721	962,900	1,557,400	2,832,000	4,017,000
Ice—manufactured	6	777	25	21	.....	25	.....	29,200	29,200	376,300	124,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	104	50	50	.....	23	27	19,600	33,800	66,300	88,200
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	3	1,030	259	241	.....	17	248	261,800	267,100	529,900	888,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	486	41	38	.....	1	41	40,900	40,900	252,800	125,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	18	199	104	103	.....	1	86	92,600	103,500	363,200	388,800
Paper—miscellaneous	3	7,230	533	509	.....	4	488	610,600	638,000	6,033,300	3,804,800
Sand and gravel	5	5,114	135	103	.....	18	125	163,200	163,200	2,105,500	764,900
Shirts	3	87	445	445	.....	.....	420	22,500	245,100	67,000	304,200
Shirts	3	87	445	445	.....	.....	420	22,500	245,100	67,000	304,200
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	3	165	35	35	.....	33	2	33,500	800	120,700	345,200
Stone—crushed	7	1,953	77	66	.....	10	77	65,800	65,800	253,500	194,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products ..	3	752	247	172	.....	70	177	190,400	235,800	1,258,200	543,600
Unclassified rubber goods	3	1,377	311	334	.....	6	256	275,200	311,300	357,300	882,800
Grand total ¹	209	38,128	10,376	9,873	.....	82	4,095	\$6,948,100	\$2,504,000	\$9,452,100	\$16,645,400

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Apianists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Buses—paper, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Books and shoes, 1; Boxes—cigar, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carpets and rugs, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Fur goods, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Glue, 1; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 1; Ice cream, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Liquors—spirituans and vinous, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—wall, 2; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Push and velvet, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Underwear, 1; Vinegar, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden; Cheese; Hides and skins; Paving materials—other than brick; Shoddy and waste; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified textiles and textile products.

BUTLER COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	11	183	67	66	.....	1	55	\$58,000	\$9,300	\$67,300	\$195,400
Coal—bituminous	13	4,747	899	689	.....	210	899	501,600	.....	501,600	1,404,100
Concrete products	4	105	11	11	.....	.....	11	5,600	.....	5,600	16,700
Grist mill products	3	305	41	41	.....	.....	41	55,300	.....	55,300	455,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	128	57	57	.....	.....	24	29,500	16,100	45,600	122,500
Lumber and timber products	3	120	10	10	.....	.....	10	4,400	.....	4,400	6,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	141	81	78	.....	3	70	90,800	7,000	97,800	358,900
Oil well supplies	9	1,622	174	173	.....	1	174	201,200	.....	204,200	596,600
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	2,234	333	333	.....	.....	332	437,000	1,000	438,000	1,926,100
Steam railroad repair shops	3	85	36	35	.....	1	36	71,500	.....	71,500	1,649,500
Grand total ¹	111	138,796	5,834	5,224	.....	12	5,668	\$6,276,400	\$97,800	\$6,374,200	\$40,909,000

\$28,431,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
BUTLER COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
1 Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Boilers, tanks, stoves and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cement, 1; Chains, 1; Cheese, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Confectionery, 2; Crucibles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Gasoline, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden; Automobile parts; Billets, blooms and slabs; Forgings—iron and steel; Glass—miscellaneous products; Hides and skins; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Shirts; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax.													
Beer	3	1,412	71	62	1	9	71	333	65	109,800	39,100	\$755,000	\$565,400
Bread and other bakery products	16	918	398	392	6	5	333	46	1	422,200	461,300	1,072,200	1,936,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	10	69	47	47	1	5	46	23	1	44,300	600	110,000	283,500
Clay	3	175	23	18	1	5	23	18,396	35	14,200	14,200	50,400	24,800
Coal—bituminous	77	133,748	18,396	12,158	12	6,226	18,396	7	35	17,990,000	17,990,000	29,419,900	27,172,400
Confectionery	3	48	42	42	1	1	42	32	23	6,100	10,900	25,000	85,500
Grist mill products	3	225	32	32	1	1	32	32	32	46,400	46,400	139,100	86,100
Ice cream	4	906	122	122	1	1	122	99	23	131,900	8,500	984,600	585,000
Ice—manufactured	3	779	33	33	1	1	33	33	33	29,300	29,300	171,800	88,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	711	213	212	1	1	212	75	138	79,800	81,500	334,400	339,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	816	30	30	1	1	30	30	30	41,300	41,300	388,200	217,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	67	9	8	1	1	9	9	9	11,900	11,900	27,500	47,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	20	291	188	184	4	4	178	10	10	320,400	3,800	762,000	1,169,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	655	111	108	3	3	90	21	21	106,600	14,000	361,300	1,383,800
Steam railroad repair shops	5	1,523	327	275	1	51	327	327	327	542,500	542,500	1,159,700	1,081,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	3,831	410	331	1	78	410	410	410	427,100	427,100	2,112,600	980,100
Grand total ¹	225	387,093	31,857	23,430	451	7,976	30,114	1,743	1,743	\$30,776,100	\$890,400	\$129,804,100	\$71,611,900

CAMBRIA COUNTY

Beer	3	1,412	71	62	1	9	71	333	65	109,800	39,100	\$755,000	\$565,400
Bread and other bakery products	16	918	398	392	6	5	333	46	1	422,200	461,300	1,072,200	1,936,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	10	69	47	47	1	5	46	23	1	44,300	600	110,000	283,500
Clay	3	175	23	18	1	5	23	18,396	35	14,200	14,200	50,400	24,800
Coal—bituminous	77	133,748	18,396	12,158	12	6,226	18,396	7	35	17,990,000	17,990,000	29,419,900	27,172,400
Confectionery	3	48	42	42	1	1	42	32	23	6,100	10,900	25,000	85,500
Grist mill products	3	225	32	32	1	1	32	32	32	46,400	46,400	139,100	86,100
Ice cream	4	906	122	122	1	1	122	99	23	131,900	8,500	984,600	585,000
Ice—manufactured	3	779	33	33	1	1	33	33	33	29,300	29,300	171,800	88,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	711	213	212	1	1	212	75	138	79,800	81,500	334,400	339,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	816	30	30	1	1	30	30	30	41,300	41,300	388,200	217,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	67	9	8	1	1	9	9	9	11,900	11,900	27,500	47,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	20	291	188	184	4	4	178	10	10	320,400	3,800	762,000	1,169,100
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	655	111	108	3	3	90	21	21	106,600	14,000	361,300	1,383,800
Steam railroad repair shops	5	1,523	327	275	1	51	327	327	327	542,500	542,500	1,159,700	1,081,400
Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	3,831	410	331	1	78	410	410	410	427,100	427,100	2,112,600	980,100
Grand total ¹	225	387,093	31,857	23,430	451	7,976	30,114	1,743	1,743	\$30,776,100	\$890,400	\$129,804,100	\$71,611,900

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Buttons, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's not elsewhere classified, 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Frogs and switches, 1; Furniture, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Radiators, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Underwear, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Axes; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Brick—paving; Cheese; Coke—by-products; Gasoline; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Manganese—ferro; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Naphtha and naphthalene; Overall; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Tar and tar products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Wire and wire products.

CAMERON COUNTY

Grand total ¹	8	1,747	1,013	1,004	2	7	393	620	\$464,700	\$913,300	\$2,036,100	\$3,182,400
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¹ Includes—Coal—bituminous, 2; Ice cream, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

CARBON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	11	174	55	55	1	54	1	\$47,600	\$300	\$47,900	\$119,500	\$205,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	46	36	34	2	36		41,500		41,500	102,300	198,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	183	1,254	1,253	1	52	1,202	39,500	551,800	591,300	358,500	3,090,500
Coal—anthracite	7	36,018	5,250	3,863	1,417	5,280		5,811,000		5,811,000	5,730,100	8,310,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	103	8	8		8		8,500		8,500	110,300	34,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	120	25	25		25		24,200		24,200	66,200	86,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	179	36	36		34	2	49,900	1,000	50,900	153,400	154,200
Sand and gravel	3	484	27	27		27		27,000		27,000	112,600	79,700
Silk goods, including rayon	3	259	225	222	3	95	130	83,900	58,300	142,200	242,500	472,100
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	1,210	772	772		284	488	127,700	235,400	363,100	923,400	1,292,700
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,702	286	281		286		390,700		390,700	618,600	1,710,400
Grand total ¹	91	72,462	11,385	9,498	1,887	9,276	2,109	\$10,272,600	\$971,400	\$11,244,000	\$15,817,700	\$28,185,300

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brooms, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Flour, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Shirts, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
CENTRE COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products..	3	182	107	107	.....	.....	97	10	\$142,800	\$7,000	\$231,900	\$659,200
Coal—bituminous	19	2,920	549	438	1	110	549	.....	391,400	.....	824,700	553,200
Ice—manufactured	3	92	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	5,100	.....	57,500	16,500
Lumber and timber products	3	258	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	25,700	.....	64,800	51,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	186	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	11,100	.....	44,700	57,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	90	57	57	.....	.....	48	9	51,900	8,700	156,900	188,000
Terra cotta and fire clay products.	4	1,194	388	381	2	5	388	.....	280,900	.....	1,201,300	866,900
Grand total 1	74	20,219	2,821	2,612	7	202	2,493	328	\$2,204,400	\$146,800	\$8,659,000	\$8,198,700

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lime, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Matches, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Confectionery; Forgings—iron and steel; Hardware and specialties; Machine tools; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Stone—miscellaneous.

CHESTER COUNTY

Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	176	107	105	.....	2	60	47	\$65,600	\$26,100	\$91,700	\$218,700	\$473,200
Brass, bronze and copper products	3	353	88	74	9	5	88	.....	97,700	.....	178,600	393,100	393,100
Bread and other bakery products	20	176	106	100	1	5	101	5	115,300	2,200	117,500	226,500	433,800
Canned and preserved goods	7	1,366	620	486	119	15	213	407	181,900	127,300	309,200	958,700	1,829,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	31	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	10,100	.....	10,100	66,900	73,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	74	420	394	1	25	12	408	11,300	185,600	196,800	38,000	830,500
Concrete products	4	105	24	21	3	.....	24	.....	21,500	.....	108,300	43,500	43,500
Confectionery	5	21	8	8	.....	.....	7	1	3,000	300	8,300	14,900	11,900
Flour	5	288	17	11	6	.....	16	1	13,800	200	14,100	122,000	149,000
Furniture	3	550	114	114	.....	.....	114	.....	69,600	.....	59,500	452,600	452,600
Hosiery—silk, including rayon ..	4	367	641	606	1	34	363	278	553,700	231,900	785,600	1,107,800	2,214,200
Ice cream	4	123	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	14,500	.....	99,700	48,100	48,100
Ice—manufactured	11	1,474	36	36	.....	.....	36	.....	32,500	.....	1,001,700	175,400	175,400

Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	257	153	152	1	.....	44	109	52,900	54,800	107,700	245,900	271,100
Lumber—playing mill products only	5	496	32	32	.....	.....	32	.....	30,500	.....	30,500	67,400	95,100
Machine repair shops	3	99	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	11,800	.....	11,800	106,300	33,700
Machinery and parts	5	1,739	347	343	.....	.....	347	.....	420,500	.....	420,500	1,218,800	2,378,500
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	481	38	36	.....	.....	38	.....	40,000	.....	40,000	142,600	141,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	23	300	163	157	6	.....	148	15	164,200	9,100	173,300	612,700	541,300
Paints and varnishes	3	190	35	35	.....	.....	35	.....	36,400	.....	36,400	168,900	495,300
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	693	298	273	4	.....	268	30	359,300	23,000	382,300	474,000	3,103,300
Steam railroad repair shops	4	441	98	89	.....	.....	98	.....	178,200	.....	178,200	298,000	456,100
Stone—crushed	4	1,396	36	17	9	.....	36	.....	25,900	.....	25,900	330,500	283,400
Underwear	5	616	671	668	.....	.....	110	561	109,500	340,500	450,000	431,300	1,874,000
Grand total ¹	195	80,224	10,504	8,936	678	890	7,815	2,689	\$9,215,600	\$1,443,400	\$10,659,000	\$30,999,800	\$46,636,600

¹ Includes—Apriarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Boilers, tanks and drums, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Fertilizers, 2; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Labels and tags, 2; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Lime, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Paper—building, 1; Paper—cardboard, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—coil and tissue, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Paying materials—other than structural, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Push and velvet, 1; Puttery and chinaware, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stores, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—steel; Cheese; Curled hair; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Hides and skins; Instruments—professional and scientific; Paper—stationery; Stone—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products.

CLARION COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	5	69	17	17	.....	.....	15	2	\$12,000	\$800	\$12,800	\$54,500	\$71,300
Butter—creamery	3	39	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	4,800	.....	4,800	19,300	48,600
Coal—bituminous	7	4,290	1,273	1,200	1	72	1,273	.....	1,332,600	.....	1,332,600	596,100	1,789,200
Flour	3	190	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	9,300	.....	9,300	118,500	53,700
Ice cream	3	186	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	17,600	.....	17,600	103,200	41,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	36	20	20	.....	.....	16	4	17,300	2,500	19,800	98,200	68,400
Steam railroad repair shops	3	224	32	32	.....	.....	32	.....	43,600	.....	43,600	221,100	77,700
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	1,077	218	218	.....	.....	218	.....	180,800	.....	180,800	939,900	491,500
Grand total ¹	54	11,791	2,269	2,196	1	72	2,239	30	\$2,321,700	\$21,200	\$2,342,900	\$4,402,500	\$6,749,200

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cigars, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Furniture, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Oil well supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Machine repair shops; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
CLEARFIELD COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products	5	56	29	29			24	5	\$25.100	\$2,400	\$27,500	\$109,000	\$118,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	97	18	18			18		15,600		15,600	67,500	59,400
Coal—bituminous	35	26,926	4,021	3,127	1	893	4,021		3,174,100		3,174,100	7,683,900	4,516,200
Grist mill products	4	256	7	7			7		5,400		5,400	53,600	44,500
Ice cream	4	352	36	36			36		34,000		34,000	301,400	108,100
Ice—manufactured	3	110	6	6			6		3,300		3,300	20,500	19,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	191	49	48	1		19	30	19,000	13,200	32,200	89,300	80,100
Leather—sole	3	1,970	443	407	2	34	442	1	488,300	300	488,600	1,150,600	3,487,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	13	160	83	83			65	18	87,300	14,600	101,900	330,700	288,000
Terra cotta and fire clay products	8	7,269	1,220	1,072	46	102	1,216	4	1,083,500	1,400	1,084,900	5,605,300	2,590,400
Grand total ¹	122	41,932	7,475	6,334	50	1,091	6,855	620	\$6,050,700	\$265,900	\$6,316,600	\$19,505,000	\$16,356,300

¹Includes—Reds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Furniture, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hats, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Metals, 1; Overall, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Brass, bronze and copper products; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Cheese; Curled hair; Flour; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified.

CLINTON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	4	38	10	10			10		\$7,900		\$30,800	\$55,600
Coal—bituminous	5	15	27	27			27		19,300		24,100	37,000
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	220	106	106			90	16	58,500	\$6,200	85,000	180,900
Flour	3	219	4	4			4		3,000		43,500	30,500
Grist mill products	3	145	7	7			7		4,200		27,000	55,500
Ice cream	4	108	16	16			16		12,800		60,000	74,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	92	56	56			39	17	51,500	5,300	249,200	197,000
Steam railroad repair shops	3	4,360	451	447		4	451		601,600		3,779,100	712,700

Terra cotta and fire clay products	4	1,262	249	247	2	249	213,300	857,900	451,000
Grand total ¹	68	37,950	3,586	3,577	2	3,138	\$3,062,900	\$257,900	\$3,320,800
								\$18,377,500	\$17,084,700

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Beer, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cheese, 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Dyesuffs, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Paper—printing, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pulp—miscellaneous products, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Curled hair; Shirts; Unclassified lumber products.

COLUMBIA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	7	195	64	64	61	3	\$71,500	\$72,800	\$257,500	\$130,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	36	29	29	29		30,200	30,200	111,800	244,200
Coal—reclaimed from streams	5	273	14	14	14		6,500	6,500	41,000	17,000
Flour	10	830	29	29	29		24,100	24,100	206,000	112,100
Grist mill products	7	500	23	23	23		24,200	24,200	156,200	257,500
Ice cream	7	211	28	28	23	4	20,000	21,900	113,500	83,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	68	36	36	12	24	8,200	20,300	55,800	71,200
Lumber and timber products	4	158	26	26	26		13,300	37,200	39,600	39,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	4	19	19	19		16,400	16,400	34,700	34,700
Machine repair shops	4	83	9	9	9		5,400	5,400	40,400	19,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	38	3	3	3		1,800	1,800	27,600	14,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	119	45	45	41		56,700	59,500	210,600	173,200
Silk goods, including rayon	4	775	635	635	463	169	364,200	468,200	413,400	2,129,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	7	2,034	821	820	305	516	183,100	235,500	418,600	1,313,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	64	21	21	21		20,700	20,700	39,600	213,500
Underwear	3	67	576	576	43	533	32,200	220,300	109,200	1,473,500
Grand total ¹	119	35,344	6,431	6,280	7	144	\$3,842,700	\$973,200	\$4,820,900	\$20,080,500
									\$16,311,800	

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Brooms, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Coal—anthracite, 2; Concrete products, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lute and bulap, 1; Lumber, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified food and kindred products.

CRAWFORD COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	11	118	94	93	1	72	\$84,200	\$95,800	\$110,100	\$384,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	49	15	15	15		8,000	8,000	177,100	46,600
Cheese	3	61	7	7	7		3,600	3,600	10,500	57,900
Concrete products	3	72	17	16	1	17	10,200	10,200	56,600	20,100
Grist mill products	10	473	22	22	22		13,700	13,700	139,400	53,800

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
CRAWFORD COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-aign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Hardware and specialties	3	467	61	61	.....	61	.....	35	77,500	.....	77,500	461,900	197,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	114	52	52	.....	.....	.....	17	19,400	18,900	38,300	108,400	81,300
Marble and granite-cutting and polishing	3	99	7	7	.....	.....	.....	7	11,900	.....	11,900	69,800	66,700
Milk—condensed and evaporated	5	815	69	69	.....	.....	.....	67	103,700	1,300	105,000	339,900	2,495,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	194	83	83	.....	.....	.....	74	102,800	4,600	107,400	290,800	356,300
Grand total ¹	98	40,617	6,713	6,603	62	46	5,208	1,505	\$6,420,700	\$1,517,400	\$7,938,100	\$28,773,600	\$33,222,000

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cutlery, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Needles, pins, books and eyes, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pickles, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Canned and preserved goods; Gas and gasoline engines; Gasoline; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Pulleys, hangings and bearings; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	10	472	282	280	2	.....	258	24	\$316,800	\$14,600	\$331,400	\$1,237,000
Carpets and rugs	4	2,480	602	600	2	.....	469	133	438,600	109,300	547,900	3,627,400
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	5	90	286	286	.....	.....	11	275	12,600	122,700	135,300	604,100
Concrete products	7	86	27	26	1	.....	27	.....	22,100	.....	22,100	68,000
Flour	11	1,171	32	32	.....	.....	32	.....	27,900	.....	27,900	162,500
Furniture	5	235	73	73	.....	.....	73	.....	46,600	.....	46,600	142,500
Grist mill products	4	221	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,800	.....	3,800	16,500
Ice cream	5	343	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	34,200	.....	34,200	126,500
Ice—manufactured	5	603	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	16,600	.....	16,600	56,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	109	61	60	1	.....	21	40	20,000	23,000	43,000	110,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	345	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	28,000	.....	28,000	207,600

Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	42	4	4	.....	4	.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	21,200	.....	26,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	14	139	65	64	1	.....	55	67,900	4,900	72,800	.....	258,000	.....	258,800
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	6	35	15	15	.....	11	4	5,500	200	5,700	.....	21,900	.....	94,800
Steam railroad repair shops	4	3,006	994	975	9	.....	994	1,648,100	.....	1,648,100	.....	1,901,000	.....	2,749,200
Stone—crushed	4	803	109	107	2	.....	109	58,400	.....	58,400	.....	236,400	.....	153,000
Grand total 1	145	20,530	6,496	6,405	21	10	4,035	\$4,340,500	\$1,304,900	\$5,651,400	\$11,571,900	.....	.....	\$20,106,100

1 Includes: Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Avionics, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Blankets and robes, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—clear, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 2; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Rubber tubes, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes: Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Cheese; Curled hair; Fire escapes; Hides and skins; Lime; Machinery and parts; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Railroad supplies; Structural iron and steel; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.

DAUPHIN COUNTY

Beer	3	613	86	85	1	.....	86	.....	\$141,100	.....	\$141,100	\$1,012,700	\$1,161,500
Boots and shoes	5	668	1,456	1,456	.....	736	720	542,000	\$410,500	952,500	578,800	3,298,600	3,298,600
Bread and other bakery products ..	38	855	453	443	3	7	55	516,300	33,700	550,100	1,076,100	2,485,000	2,485,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	180	69	68	1	.....	69	84,600	.....	84,600	384,200	502,600	502,600
Chemicals	3	662	33	33	.....	33	.....	44,000	.....	44,000	261,100	369,900	369,900
Cigars	5	165	489	388	.....	101	462	16,900	244,000	260,900	118,800	1,636,800	1,636,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	76	300	298	.....	2	128	95,300	60,000	155,300	185,300	721,100	721,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	258	1,402	1,345	.....	57	1,305	110,800	703,000	813,800	653,100	2,360,700	2,360,700
Coal—anthracite	5	17,471	864	864	.....	864	.....	1,150,700	.....	1,150,700	1,214,000	1,605,400	1,605,400
Coal—reclaimed from streams ..	6	734	149	149	.....	149	.....	135,900	.....	135,900	265,000	268,800	268,800
Concrete products	5	98	33	33	.....	33	.....	30,500	.....	30,500	122,400	91,900	91,900
Confectionery	7	116	124	124	.....	76	.....	28,300	49,000	77,300	212,300	428,200	428,200
Corrives, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	3	52	17	17	.....	17	.....	23,400	.....	23,400	44,000	65,500	65,500
Dental supplies	6	14	46	46	.....	46	.....	56,200	.....	56,200	60,300	145,700	145,700
Flour	5	624	52	52	.....	52	.....	63,100	.....	63,100	634,700	893,200	893,200
Furniture	6	59	21	19	1	.....	2	16,200	500	16,700	32,000	103,300	103,300
Grist mill products	7	506	17	17	.....	17	.....	14,300	.....	14,300	112,700	577,500	577,500
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed ..	6	240	630	630	.....	131	499	120,600	251,200	371,800	1,067,400	1,158,800	1,158,800
Ice cream	12	1,455	114	114	.....	79	85	111,000	32,500	143,500	792,700	2,546,300	2,546,300
Ice—manufactured	8	1,784	44	44	.....	44	.....	50,500	.....	50,500	451,100	927,400	927,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	21	1,077	616	598	17	.....	397	235,700	235,500	471,200	1,403,300	1,170,200	1,170,200
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	7	2,081	106	106	.....	106	.....	125,800	.....	125,800	1,143,700	395,000	395,000
Machine repair shops	4	42	7	7	.....	7	.....	10,200	.....	10,200	61,700	36,700	36,700
Machine tools	6	908	192	192	.....	189	.....	129,100	1,800	130,900	600,800	433,100	433,100
Machinery and parts	6	661	234	234	.....	229	5	201,400	4,500	205,900	1,115,800	645,600	645,600

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
DAUPHIN COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	16	5	5	.....	5	.....	5,500	.....	24,500	50,500
News-papers, periodicals and job printing	46	1,393	934	925	9	754	180	1,235,400	158,600	4,063,300	4,635,800
Optical goods	4	28	30	30	.....	30	.....	30,800	.....	31,100	154,400
Patent medicines and compounds	4	19	15	15	.....	10	5	11,200	3,200	104,900	41,800
Pretzels	3	93	79	79	.....	40	39	25,500	16,100	180,000	334,600
Shirts	4	65	409	409	.....	111	298	45,200	133,000	61,800	775,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	7	1,006	234	231	3	202	32	310,200	27,200	526,800	4,278,000
Steam railroad repair shops	4	3,079	843	809	5	840	3	1,315,400	3,100	2,862,500	1,824,700
Stone—crushed	5	735	52	49	2	52	.....	47,300	.....	190,000	128,400
Grand total ¹	350	147,139	18,906	17,251	680	13,647	5,259	\$15,674,000	\$3,139,000	\$58,547,100	\$92,061,300

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Artificial limbs, 2; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fuel—manufactured, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Lime, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Peanut products, 1; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Potato chips, 2; Ralls—iron and steel, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tar and tar products, 1; Timbers' and roofers' supplies, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Carriages, wagons, etc.; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Castings—steel; Coke—by-product; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Paving materials—other than brick; Railroad supplies; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Window shades and fixtures.

DELAWARE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	3	9	9	.....	8	1	\$6,700	\$100	\$6,800	\$18,500
Barrels, kegs and tanks	3	975	137	129	6	137	.....	114,900	.....	414,200	678,000
Beltting	3	35	18	18	.....	18	.....	26,500	.....	67,800	136,100

Bread and other bakery products	24	116	81	68	2	11	69	12	78,900	6,000	84,900	191,200	607,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	32	13	13			13		15,300		15,300	76,000	46,000
Castings—steel	4	21,195	930	538	272	120	924	6	1,230,100	4,500	1,234,600	14,280,600	3,002,900
Chemicals	4	2,633	128	112	4	12	128		194,400		194,400	1,948,100	1,744,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	6		11	10	1		9	2	8,600	1,100	9,700	26,500	31,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	51	421	361	45	15	16	405	32,800	128,200	161,000	54,400	586,800
Concrete products	6	259	35	25	9	1	35		32,800		32,800	260,700	210,600
Confectionery	5	191	220	211	5	4	55	165	55,600	98,500	154,100	150,300	914,600
Cotton yarns and thread	4	4,438	888	878	10		299	589	402,700	385,000	787,700	4,126,000	5,153,800
Ice cream	3	84	9	9			8	1	7,400	500	7,900	106,700	38,500
Ice—manufactured	7	2,476	43	36	7		43		54,400		54,400	793,000	195,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	12	716	447	374	72	1	138	309	157,100	176,600	333,700	611,800	772,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	334	39	36	3		39		38,700		38,700	135,400	174,900
Machine repair shops	7	247	36	36			36		41,900		41,900	145,500	173,800
Machinery and parts	9	22,261	2,847	2,693	101	53	2,819	28	5,151,500	20,100	5,171,600	20,901,200	18,520,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	10	253	34	32	2		34		36,900		36,900	134,800	177,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	26	421	138	133	5		122	16	170,400	4,600	175,000	823,200	766,600
Ship and boat building	4	7,465	4,041	3,529	429		4,041		7,386,200		7,386,200	14,801,900	17,207,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	400	107	101	6		82	25	86,500	11,900	98,400	296,500	1,608,700
Street railway repair shops	3	943	163	140	1	22	163		348,900		348,900	838,800	468,500
Window shades and fixtures	3	5	5	5			5		6,500		6,500	7,700	14,100
Woolen and worsted yarns	4	2,155	698	612		86	287	411	220,900	195,300	416,200	1,189,600	3,671,400
Woolen, worsted and felt goods	4	3,345	1,367	1,234	1	132	790	577	951,700	351,300	1,303,000	3,342,800	4,795,300
Grand total	243	258,451	26,699	23,503	1,927	1,269	22,419	4,280	\$35,051,600	\$2,710,600	\$37,763,200	\$166,635,300	\$221,911,500

¹ Includes: Appliance, dairyman's and poultryman's supplies, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal and solder, 2; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 2; Chains, 1; Cheese, 1; Cleaning and polishing preparations, 1; Corrires, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Cotton goods, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Dyestuffs, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 2; Gasoline, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Locomotives, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Paper—toilet and tissue, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pencils—lead—and erasers, 1; Pianos and organs, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Push and velvet, 2; Pulleys, bungs and bearings, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Soap and soap powder, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes: Brushes; Castings—iron; Grist mill products; Ink—printers'; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Oils—miscellaneous; Packing materials—other than brick; Shapes—other than structural.

ELK COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	4	83	32	32			27	5	\$27,200	\$2,200	\$29,400	\$50,600	\$131,900
Coal—bituminous	6	21,713	1,042	647	1	394	1,042		969,200		969,200	1,177,300	1,218,400
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	7,006	1,260	1,260			1,106	154	1,225,700	85,300	1,311,000	2,361,800	3,512,800
Leather sole	3	3,291	601	491		110	601		636,600		636,600	2,741,900	4,076,000

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
ELK COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital in-vest-ed	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Machine repair shops	3	235	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	26.100	.....	227.600	83,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	59	36	36	.....	.....	28	8	30.700	7,300	149,800	91,400
Grand total ¹	59	53,316	4,825	4,292	2	531	4,563	257	\$4,864.800	\$142,300	\$19,746,500	\$19,364,500

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Paying materials—other than brick, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Machinery and parts; Stationary engines—steam.

ERIE COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	6	12	12	.....	.....	7	5	\$2,100	\$900	\$11,000	\$11,000
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	3	36	18	18	.....	.....	13	5	6,100	1,100	29,600	28,900
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	6	3,536	356	344	.....	12	356	.....	418,000	.....	3,836,000	1,617,900
Brass, bronze and copper products	7	3,081	321	310	8	3	309	12	343,000	6,600	992,600	1,521,500
Bread and other bakery products	39	667	365	359	.....	6	310	55	378,500	24,900	733,200	2,024,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	143	52	52	.....	.....	52	.....	53,000	.....	540,800	336,900
Cheese	5	154	22	22	.....	.....	21	1	25,300	300	129,300	129,300
Cigars	3	.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,000	.....	10,400	4,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	11	44	44	.....	.....	20	24	19,500	5,900	41,300	76,700
Concrete products	4	125	90	90	.....	.....	90	.....	29,500	.....	95,700	74,300
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	23,460	2,895	2,782	3	110	2,653	242	3,893,000	209,200	4,626,000	21,642,200
Electroplating	3	214	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	25,300	.....	25,300	52,900
Forgings—iron and steel	6	10,213	632	654	.....	8	662	.....	881,500	.....	6,935,700	2,719,300
Furniture	6	2,665	471	470	.....	1	429	42	250,800	17,600	789,300	760,200
Grist mill products	10	531	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	29,500	.....	235,700	276,300
Hardware and specialties	10	5,024	529	500	4	25	494	35	495,600	26,100	2,318,400	2,579,500
Ice cream	9	1,306	107	104	1	2	94	13	103,900	6,700	580,900	601,500

17	860	338	.....	.....	132	206	126,200	114,600	240,800	606,400	641,200
8	1,255	39	.....	.....	39	.....	40,000	.....	40,000	396,400	662,100
5	150	10	.....	.....	10	.....	13,900	.....	13,900	139,100	58,900
4	132	52	.....	.....	52	.....	67,900	.....	67,900	128,200	200,600
13	7,734	1,013	.....	.....	60	1,017	1,151,400	500	1,151,900	5,290,500	7,428,500
5	83	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,900	.....	10,900	50,600	53,800
6	161	26	.....	.....	25	.....	25,100	700	25,800	71,300	57,400
33	1,302	513	.....	.....	416	97	654,600	47,600	702,200	1,870,900	2,500,200
3	150	7	.....	.....	7	.....	6,300	.....	6,300	236,300	129,900
6	20	16	.....	.....	16	.....	21,500	.....	21,500	39,300	112,100
3	15	15	.....	.....	12	.....	13,400	2,400	15,800	59,400	59,400
5	297	70	.....	.....	61	9	53,000	3,800	56,800	43,700	152,700
6	1,390	456	.....	.....	436	20	441,500	13,800	455,300	869,900	1,612,500
3	464	23	.....	.....	23	.....	30,900	.....	30,900	286,900	90,600
4	1,235	133	.....	.....	133	.....	174,900	.....	174,900	303,100	627,600
4	158	48	.....	.....	45	3	65,000	1,000	66,000	328,800	419,800
3	111	39	.....	.....	39	.....	33,300	.....	33,300	79,000	77,800
5	626	162	.....	.....	139	23	181,800	19,000	200,800	352,800	2,105,500
3	783	926	.....	.....	417	509	408,500	350,300	758,800	533,100	1,861,400
3	205	19	.....	.....	12	7	10,300	2,900	13,200	56,300	76,300
4	5,703	505	.....	.....	420	85	509,000	76,200	585,200	2,215,900	2,382,800
8	659	73	.....	.....	67	11	46,600	6,000	52,600	249,700	203,900
377	137,023	18,926	17,974	63	889	2,481	\$19,974,100	\$1,641,500	\$21,615,000	\$71,862,100	\$97,108,300

1 Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Automobile and, 1; Babbitt metal, type metal and solder, 2; Beer, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Caps, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Chemicals, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Confectionery, 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Engraving and die sinking, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Hand stumps, stencils and blanks, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Leather—tanned, carried and finished, 1; Locomotives, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Meters, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Needles, pins, books and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Paper—stationary engines—steam, 2; Steam radiators and parts, 1; Railroad supplies, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 2; Vinegar, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Washing machines and wringers, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Automobile parts; Bookbinding and blank book making; Butter—creamery; Curled hair; Fine escapades; Grease and tallow; Glue; Hides and skins; Paints and varnishes; Paper—building; Pulp—miscellaneous products; Sporting and athletic goods; Sulfuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Underwear; Ware—tin and stamped; Zinc—smelting and refining.

FAYETTE COUNTY

17	396	174	166	1	7	160	14	\$200,500	\$6,700	\$207,200	\$404,500
10	62	45	45	..	.....	43	2	43,400	1,300	44,700	156,800
											\$802,200
											201,000

Bread and other bakery products
Carbonated and soft drinks

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
FAYETTE COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Clothing—men's, not classified	4	119	143	55		88	24	119	21,600	36,300	57,900	228,500
Coal—bituminous	31	92,039	13,238	7,744	976	4,518	13,234	4	12,293,300	2,000	12,295,300	22,428,800
Coke—beehive	5	1,728	166	108	7	51	166		79,900		79,900	619,200
Glass—miscellaneous products	3	564	447	435	2	10	349	98	404,300	65,300	469,600	1,255,100
Ice cream	4	504	60	60			49	11	58,800	7,000	65,800	595,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	10	576	288	287	1		129	159	117,700	82,500	200,200	427,100
Machine repair shops	3	98	20	20			20		17,600		17,600	72,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	228	115	115			107	8	165,100	5,100	170,200	618,800
Steam railroad repair shops	6	3,312	322	308	5	9	322		501,900		501,900	799,000
Stone—crushed	3	2,414	76	68		8	76		79,300		79,300	264,100
Grand total ¹	157	121,955	17,978	12,126	1,054	4,798	16,813	1,165	\$16,400,800	\$621,600	\$17,022,400	\$38,346,900

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Brick—paving, 1; Casting—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Concrete products, 1; Fireworks, 2; Flour, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—window, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Liquors—spirituons and vinous, 1; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Powder and other explosives, 2; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Cheese; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Ornamental iron and steel; Photographic apparatus and supplies; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified lumber products; Unclassified metal products.

FOREST COUNTY

Grand total ¹	11	2,981	398	397		1	397	1	\$414,700	\$400	\$415,100	\$1,224,900	\$2,722,200
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¹ Includes—Gasoline, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Flour; Glue.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
GREENE COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Pri-mary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	31	19	19	.....	16	3	19,800	1,400	21,200	77,800
Grand total ¹	28	29,967	3,811	2,621	30	3,806	5	\$4,968,800	\$2,100	\$4,971,000	\$8,297,400

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Oil well supplies, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products.

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

Coal—bituminous	9	4,597	996	916	49	31	996	.....	.....	\$681,700	\$839,100
Grist mill products	4	265	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	3,600	22,000
Ice—manufactured	3	930	26	24	1	.....	26	21,300	.....	91,400	67,400
Lumber and timber products	4	120	25	25	.....	.....	25	6,700	.....	32,500	19,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	64	25	25	.....	.....	20	17,400	\$5,100	22,500	107,400
Stone—crushed	3	640	89	53	1	35	89	37,700	.....	622,300	87,100
Grand total ¹	57	17,730	3,249	2,943	145	161	2,560	\$1,939,400	\$399,300	\$2,338,700	\$6,393,000

¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—ganister, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 2; Ganister rock, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Radiators, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Un-classified miscellaneous products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese.

INDIANA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	88	61	61	.....	.....	53	8	\$78,800	\$84,100	\$312,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	36	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	13,000	60,300	66,900
Coal—bituminous	31	67,628	7,433	4,523	66	2,844	7,432	1	7,519,700	29,190,600	10,959,900

Concrete products	3	47	7	7	.....	6,100	.....	42,500	26,100
Grist mill products	5	344	10	10	.....	7,100	.....	86,600	80,400
Ice cream	6	186	14	14	.....	10,800	1,200	82,600	57,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	402	31	31	.....	46,400	.....	357,800	99,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	16	143	49	49	.....	45,100	5,200	197,000	205,200
Grand total ¹	97	72,769	8,216	5,249	66	2,901	8,139	\$8,248,300	\$32,427,400

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Clay, 1; Coke—beehive, 2; Flour, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Rubber tubes.

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	4	51	19	18	.....	\$15,900	\$400	\$27,500	\$78,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	34	8	8	.....	5,200	.....	41,000	27,300
Coal—bituminous	17	17,714	2,514	2,514	.....	2,566,900	.....	5,332,500	3,618,800
Flour	3	310	15	14	.....	15,700	400	78,000	72,000
Grist mill products	3	262	12	12	.....	11,000	.....	100,000	74,700
Ice cream	3	303	37	32	.....	23,900	1,300	125,000	63,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	97	52	19	.....	32,200	19,000	69,500	97,400
Machine repair shops	4	130	22	22	.....	18,100	.....	152,000	37,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	113	50	48	.....	46,300	500	165,300	187,700
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,037	185	181	.....	309,000	400	1,378,800	496,400
Grand total ¹	82	26,580	4,298	3,929	369	\$4,101,500	\$187,600	\$11,187,800	\$10,668,400

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Clay, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Furniture, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Locomotives, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mirrors, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Cheese; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Ice—manufactured; Plush and velvet; Unclassified food and kindred products.

JUNIATA COUNTY

Grist mill products	6	506	21	21	.....	\$12,900	.....	\$148,000	\$93,600
Lumber and timber products	7	270	40	40	.....	10,800	.....	47,900	38,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	20	7	7	.....	5,800	.....	49,500	23,000
Shirts	3	36	205	20	.....	11,900	\$65,600	77,500	547,800
Grand total ¹	34	1,068	883	882	540	\$177,900	\$113,900	\$291,800	\$1,140,600

¹ Includes—Brick—ganister, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Flour, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lime, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Stone—crushed, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
LACKAWANNA COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Nationality			Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers							
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	8	27	27			14	13	\$5,300	\$2,000	\$7,300	\$39,700	
Beer	3	1,329	147	147			147		262,100		262,100	1,689,200	
Bread and other bakery products	49	1,455	909	906	1	2	747	162	906,000	94,400	1,000,400	5,409,800	
Butter—creamery	3	211	13	13			13		14,000		14,000	46,200	
Carbonated and soft drinks	19	194	71	71			70	1	87,400	700	88,100	472,900	
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	3	485	93	93			75	18	86,200	12,900	99,100	180,000	
Castings—iron	6	98	24	24			24		15,100		15,100	91,200	
Clothing—men's not elsewhere classified	11	230	1,121	1,032		89	153	968	131,200	377,900	509,100	659,600	
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	171	1,014	1,014			87	927	137,300	545,600	682,900	364,100	
Coal—anthracite	28	160,984	13,170	8,693	10	4,467	13,167	3	14,554,600	2,400	14,557,000	61,888,800	
Concrete products	5	68	27	27			27		22,500		22,500	88,300	
Dental supplies	3	3	15	15			14	1	17,800	2,100	19,900	52,400	
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	94	54	54			37	17	36,900	8,200	45,100	769,200	
Engraving and diesinking	3	14	9	9			8	1	17,400	400	17,800	31,200	
Furniture	4	17	31	31			27	4	21,700	2,600	24,300	93,900	
Grist mill products	3	167	11	11			10	1	10,300	400	10,700	91,400	
Ice cream	7	619	64	64			58	6	61,500	3,600	65,100	665,200	
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	19	1,199	550	540		10	198	352	216,900	221,300	438,200	1,130,400	
Lumber—planing mill products only	10	879	43	43			43		49,800		49,800	173,000	
Machine repair shops	4	495	64	64			64		48,100		48,100	213,800	
Machinery and parts	5	959	167	167			167		150,200		150,200	345,700	
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	87	9	9			8	1	7,400	400	7,800	57,300	
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	44	1,718	833	830		3	648	185	1,014,800	118,100	1,132,900	3,623,300	
Optical goods	3	12	12	12			12		16,900		16,900	47,200	
Ornamental iron and steel	3	90	23	23			23		26,500		26,500	111,200	
Paints and varnishes	3	785	49	49			49		60,100		60,100	597,800	
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	2,346	208	186		22	208		272,400		272,400	801,400	
Silk goods, including rayon	8	2,272	1,690	1,690			730	960	666,800	623,300	1,290,100	2,778,900	

Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	18	6,018	2,981	2,980	1	651	2,330	382,200	1,037,600	1,419,800	3,498,000	6,260,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	374	82	82	5	81	1	92,200	700	97,900	141,100	1,258,100
Steam railroad repair shops	11	9,014	1,757	1,679	73	1,757	259	2,214,200		2,214,200	6,403,600	3,897,000
Unclassified miscellaneous products	3	1,486	590	590		331		321,600	117,800	439,400	664,900	541,400
Welding and brazing	4	194	7	7		7		8,200		8,200	41,500	27,400
Window shades and fixtures	3	117	17	17		15	2	7,500	200	7,700	2,800	64,400
Grand total	386	201,615	28,304	23,818	17	4,669	20,967	\$23,239,900	\$3,870,700	\$27,110,600	\$99,861,600	\$76,408,500

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Caps, 2; Cut-up and sauces, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Confectionery, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Handkerchiefs, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spirituons and vineis, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Millinery, 1; Mirrors, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Signs, 2; Springs, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Buttons; Cheese; Cotton goods; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Overall; Peanut products; Shapes other than structural; Soap and soap powder; Wax.

LANCASTER COUNTY

Agricultural implements and machinery	4	625	159	156	3	159		\$155,800		\$155,800	\$335,700	\$450,900
Beer	4	460	107	106	1	106	1	123,300	\$200	123,300	553,600	494,800
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	2,374	372	372		372		323,800		323,800	1,675,500	1,075,600
Boots and shoes	12	1,468	2,676	2,675	1	1,526	1,150	1,424,600	736,000	2,161,600	2,051,200	8,473,200
Boxes—paper and cardboard	5	235	213	212	1	112	101	86,300	43,400	129,700	336,600	606,800
Brass, bronze and copper products	5	143	42	42		42		33,200		33,200	105,000	169,900
Bread and other bakery products	33	977	455	453	2	398	57	416,000	24,500	440,500	1,201,800	2,207,500
Brick—building	3	570	50	50		50		35,500		35,500	388,400	101,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	268	74	74		74		91,900		91,900	171,500	178,000
Castings—iron	3	496	104	102	2	104		95,700		95,700	153,600	296,700
Castings—malleable iron	3	1,737	463	463		462	1	422,000	800	422,800	884,100	771,000
Cheese	3	251	44	44		44	8	38,200	4,100	42,300	120,500	570,400
Chocolate and cocoa products	3	3,357	439	439		319	120	308,100	60,800	368,900	1,347,000	5,123,100
Cigars	13	552	851	813		153	698	107,100	398,900	506,000	1,373,200	2,681,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	18	479	1,950	1,929	1	147	1,803	124,500	877,300	1,001,800	560,000	3,631,300
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	4	146	36	35	1	36		31,300		31,300	142,900	408,000
Concrete products	8	162	68	68		68		61,100		61,100	205,500	284,500
Confectionery	16	1,424	410	404		162	248	130,600	133,300	263,900	930,200	1,287,900
Dental supplies	5	29	17	17		16	1	18,600	400	19,000	47,200	91,700
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	214	84	84		77	7	81,600	3,800	85,400	190,000	229,900
Engraving and die-sinking	3	19	10	10		10		18,200		18,200	25,000	59,800
Fertilizers	4	186	31	31		31		19,500		19,500	160,000	378,900
Flour	29	2,730	74	74		74		72,200		72,200	626,700	490,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
LANCASTER COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-aign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Furniture	9	115	125	124	1	.....	106	19	98,500	217,500	383,600
Grist mill products	12	2,106	146	146	.....	.....	146	.....	148,100	1,157,700	3,231,300
Hardware and specialties	14	2,844	983	982	1	.....	798	185	722,900	2,363,700	2,911,500
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	6	85	272	272	.....	.....	49	223	36,600	162,100	340,100
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	7	553	940	937	.....	3	499	441	581,500	928,600	1,928,900
Ice cream	20	1,450	147	147	.....	.....	109	38	139,700	883,500	1,459,700
Ice—manufactured	13	2,629	63	63	.....	.....	63	.....	80,000	629,400	287,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	13	434	211	208	1	.....	92	119	98,700	253,800	357,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	12	1,838	135	135	.....	.....	135	.....	138,700	556,400	525,700
Machine repair shops	6	104	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	22,100	89,900	426,900
Machinery and parts	9	2,779	556	552	4	.....	556	.....	578,600	1,224,300	1,725,400
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	111	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	18,400	111,000	109,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	50	1,164	487	487	.....	.....	418	69	581,300	1,481,000	2,434,300
Paper—toilet and tissue	3	1,110	127	127	.....	.....	82	45	87,000	874,400	1,177,700
Pretzels	12	115	113	113	.....	.....	103	10	81,500	164,400	258,500
Sand and gravel	3	602	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	13,000	87,600	30,800
Shirts	9	134	726	725	.....	1	136	590	72,800	313,000	81,200
Silk goods, including rayon	14	4,900	2,913	2,909	.....	4	1,629	1,284	1,344,600	1,578,500	11,052,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	13	934	142	137	.....	5	1,115	27	136,000	2,087,600	1,863,500
Stone—crushed	18	3,787	180	174	3	.....	180	.....	137,300	699,700	450,700
Stoves, heaters and ranges	3	656	188	186	2	.....	188	.....	161,500	802,400	185,700
Toys and games	3	778	334	331	1	.....	277	57	279,700	317,900	633,700
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	4	125	462	462	.....	.....	115	347	72,300	269,200	1,464,700
Unclassified food and kindred products	6	438	97	97	.....	.....	51	46	6,600	129,900	163,600
Unclassified leather goods	3	32	25	25	.....	.....	20,600	.....	.....	12,300	84,500
Unclassified tobacco products	7	765	778	771	.....	7	373	405	323,400	535,200	1,019,800
Underwear	7	244	961	961	.....	.....	142	819	105,000	561,100	2,585,200
Ware—tin and stamped	3	531	205	193	1	.....	131	74	170,700	293,600	1,092,200
Wood—turned and carved	4	462	131	123	3	.....	98	83	91,900	282,000	447,000
Grand total 1	577	93,128	28,672	28,492	61	119	17,638	11,034	\$18,007,300	\$24,251,690	\$111,343,800

1 Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Asbestos products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Bags—other than paper, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Belting, 1; Blankets and robes, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brooms, 1; Brushes, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 2; Chemicals, 1; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Clay, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Cork products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 2; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Fireworks, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 2; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Grease and tallow, 2; Huts, 1; Jewelry, 1; Labels and tags, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lime, 1; Machine tools, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Millinery, 2; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Scales, 1; Signs, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1; Watches and clocks, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile parts; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Butter—creamery; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Mucilage and paste; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Wax.

LAWRENCE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	13	187	92	87	1	4	80	12	\$73,000	\$5,800	\$78,800	\$119,200	\$319,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	24	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	8,700	.....	8,700	30,000	55,800
Castings—iron	3	2,140	312	258	21	33	312	.....	292,300	.....	292,300	1,027,000	1,259,000
Cement	3	22,683	684	585	31	68	683	1	503,000	500	503,500	3,983,400	1,562,600
Coal—bituminous	3	918	445	398	.....	47	445	.....	404,400	.....	404,400	186,000	496,000
Concrete products	5	352	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	47,700	.....	47,700	300,700	109,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	6	239	129	126	2	1	52	77	66,000	36,200	102,200	86,600	207,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	178	65	65	.....	.....	59	6	96,500	4,600	101,100	438,000	449,900
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,618	400	336	15	49	400	.....	681,600	.....	681,600	1,185,300	1,123,600
Stone—miscellaneous	4	8,530	529	289	5	235	529	.....	506,400	.....	506,400	1,903,800	1,239,500
Unclassified metal products	3	532	93	80	.....	13	90	3	116,500	1,400	117,900	3,383,300	602,200
Grand total ¹	116	101,478	11,732	9,735	205	1,792	10,503	1,229	\$12,117,400	\$786,000	\$12,903,400	\$39,201,200	\$48,288,700

1 Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Brick—paving, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fireworks—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lime, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shoes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Flour; Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural.

LEBANON COUNTY

Beds and bed springs	4	1,331	100	100	.....	.....	100	.....	\$81,700	\$385,400	\$81,700	\$262,000	\$314,100
Boots and shoes	9	998	1,547	1,534	.....	13	915	632	803,100	.....	1,188,500	1,463,300	4,736,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	347	330	328	2	.....	146	184	151,300	109,900	261,200	774,800	952,700
Bread and other bakery products	17	408	256	252	2	.....	245	11	267,200	4,400	271,600	443,700	1,092,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	46	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	11,600	.....	11,600	114,900	137,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
LEBANON COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Castings—iron	6	392	130	130	.....	.....	130	.....	85,300	210,600	218,800
Cigars	8	2	145	145	.....	.....	89	56	37,400	39,300	204,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	5	87	418	418	.....	.....	47	404	18,000	38,500	440,500
Concrete products	4	16	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	11,700	33,300	25,600
Fertilizers	3	91	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	13,000	53,000	156,600
Flour	9	706	31	31	.....	.....	31	.....	34,900	350,800	383,500
Furnishing goods—men's, not else-where classified	3	61	413	413	.....	.....	42	371	33,700	86,900	726,100
Grist mill products	5	329	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	6,300	37,500	150,000
Handkerchiefs	3	97	381	381	.....	.....	25	356	21,300	411,700	977,200
Ice cream	6	67	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	9,600	92,700	67,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	132	334	333	.....	1	108	226	104,900	325,300	375,500
Lime	3	616	88	52	.....	36	88	.....	82,900	255,000	407,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	291	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	24,800	140,800	87,300
Machine repair shops	4	127	22	21	.....	1	22	.....	18,800	78,000	113,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	93	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	18,000	97,000	115,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	15	260	175	175	.....	.....	122	53	139,100	745,700	595,700
Pretzels	7	58	48	48	.....	.....	46	2	39,000	95,900	285,900
Shirts	4	145	653	653	.....	.....	105	548	113,700	398,000	4,808,100
Silk goods, including rayon	4	635	702	702	.....	.....	493	209	292,400	224,600	1,606,200
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	466	94	93	.....	1	65	29	55,900	257,300	1,782,400
Stone—crushed	6	2,386	200	175	.....	25	200	.....	198,900	1,012,100	370,100
Underwear	4	64	611	606	.....	5	25	586	11,400	118,300	681,800
Grand total¹	220	69,998	12,578	12,287	29	262	7,863	4,715	\$7,740,300	\$10,188,600	\$40,907,900

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden. 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers. 1; Bars—iron and steel. 1; Beer. 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets. 2; Book-binding and blank book making. 1; Boxes—cigar. 1; Brick—ganister. 1; Castings—steel. 1; Chains. 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations. 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified. 2; Coal—reclaimed from streams. 1; Confectionery. 1; Corsets and allied garments. 1; Cotton goods. 1; Dental supplies. 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles. 1; Forgings—iron and steel. 1; Furniture. 2; Hardware and specialties. 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed. 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon. 2; Ice—manufactured. 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified. 2; Lace goods and embroidery. 1; Lumber and timber products. 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles. 1; Machinery and parts. 1; Motor vehicles. 1; Ore—iron. 1; Paints and varnishes. 1; Peanut products. 1; Potato chips. 2; Sand and gravel. 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified. 1; Signs. 1; Soap and soap powder. 1; Steam railroad repair shops. 2; Stone—miscellaneous. 1; Tar

and far products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Models and patterns—hot paper; Neckwear; Oil well supplies; Railroad supplies; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products; Unclassified paper and printing industries; Unclassified textiles and textile products; Window shades and fixtures; Wire and wire products.

LEHIGH COUNTY

Beer	4	2,225	228	226	.....	2	228	.....	\$366,100	\$366,100	\$1,584,100	\$3,613,300
Bolbins and spoons	3	295	177	177	.....	.....	177	.....	124,800	124,800	184,000	558,400
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	3	729	78	78	.....	.....	78	.....	38,400	38,400	232,200	363,400
Boots and shoes	3	76	161	161	.....	.....	110	51	99,500	127,300	128,700	403,400
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	69	109	109	.....	.....	33	76	35,400	41,100	153,200	277,100
Bread and other bakery products	29	1,037	513	507	.....	6	462	51	577,900	613,100	1,327,400	2,823,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	12	302	72	71	.....	1	72	.....	81,800	81,800	306,600	618,800
Castings—iron	6	2,379	294	232	.....	62	294	.....	295,600	295,600	309,900	1,406,600
Cement	5	47,753	1,120	927	.....	193	1,103	17	1,481,900	1,485,300	11,017,600	4,846,700
Chemicals	4	213	20	20	.....	2	18	2	20,300	20,700	170,500	225,500
Cigars	5	387	869	728	.....	2	139	105	65,100	428,300	602,500	2,654,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	10	70	404	402	.....	2	144	260	137,200	135,200	272,400	1,175,600
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	6	107	768	737	.....	26	60	708	37,000	248,600	285,600	829,800
Concrete products	5	229	32	30	.....	2	32	.....	27,200	27,200	215,800	75,200
Confectionery	3	69	45	45	.....	.....	14	31	10,500	17,700	80,000	75,500
Dental supplies	4	4	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	10,900	10,900	15,800	32,200
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	1,104	454	358	.....	96	248	206	203,200	48,300	251,500	1,536,500
Electroplating	3	401	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	40,600	40,600	190,200	388,200
Flour	5	413	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	27,400	27,400	187,200	129,000
Furniture	9	2,116	337	333	.....	4	325	12	212,700	6,500	219,200	699,100
Grist mill products	4	122	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	8,100	8,100	94,700	94,400
Hardware and specialties	3	2,048	514	507	.....	7	463	51	444,200	36,300	480,500	1,477,100
Ice—manufactured	8	1,526	62	62	.....	.....	62	.....	69,300	.....	540,000	191,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	396	333	324	.....	1	154	179	147,100	106,600	253,700	652,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	962	46	46	.....	.....	46	.....	50,200	50,200	461,000	189,700
Machine repair shops	3	29	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	9,200	.....	38,000	23,500
Machinery and parts	7	3,392	289	289	.....	.....	284	5	281,000	3,300	284,300	1,741,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	284	61	61	.....	.....	61	.....	68,900	.....	68,900	238,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	30	872	327	326	.....	1	300	27	393,700	18,400	412,100	2,046,800
Optical goods	5	20	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	23,700	.....	50,200	119,200
Ornamental iron and steel	3	63	23	21	.....	2	23	.....	23,200	.....	16,200	49,300
Patent medicines and compounds	3	21	13	13	.....	10	3	.....	7,100	2,200	9,300	91,000
Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings	3	944	304	298	.....	1	290	14	269,900	7,600	277,500	719,000
Pretzels	4	42	85	85	.....	.....	84	1	57,800	300	58,300	187,100
Shirts	3	40	354	354	.....	.....	46	308	34,800	169,900	204,700	889,800
Silk goods, including rayon	28	3,322	2,794	2,746	.....	48	1,589	1,205	1,008,700	563,000	1,571,700	6,838,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
LEHIGH COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Slate—miscellaneous	4	843	127	127	.....	114	13	85,200	7,100	92,300	447,400	219,700
Slate—roofing	4	790	108	107	.....	108	.....	58,200	.....	58,200	148,000	55,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	639	279	258	.....	259	20	348,400	2,200	350,600	1,377,600	4,677,200
Unclassified lumber products	3	46	36	36	.....	32	4	19,200	1,200	20,400	58,400	142,300
Underwear	13	623	2,444	2,420	.....	198	2,246	216,200	1,055,100	1,272,300	1,272,600	3,818,200
Grand total ¹	350	104,728	21,895	20,763	9	13,436	8,459	\$13,178,100	\$4,147,600	\$17,325,700	\$47,642,800	\$85,675,300	

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brushes, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Catcup and saucers, 1; Cheese, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Lute and burlap, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Neckwear, 2; Overalls, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Springs, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Toys and games, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling Structural iron and steel, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified metal products, bags, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brooms; Butter—creamery; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Hides and skins; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Wire rods.

LUZERNE COUNTY

Awning, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	2	7	7	.....	4	3	\$1,500	\$600	\$2,100	\$16,600
Beer	7	3,060	403	403	.....	403	.....	868,000	.....	3,672,100	7,598,300
Boxes—paper and cardboard	4	92	67	67	.....	40	27	27,200	7,700	34,900	179,600
Bread and other bakery products ..	49	2,080	1,530	1,522	.....	1,111	419	1,330,300	225,000	1,555,300	8,532,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	25	249	143	143	.....	143	.....	134,600	.....	668,200	637,900
Cigars	3	909	1,743	1,743	.....	185	1,558	115,400	1,004,600	1,120,000	6,881,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	121	744	744	.....	117	627	86,600	238,100	324,700	965,200
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	195	1,008	1,008	.....	43	965	48,700	418,300	467,000	1,809,600
Coal—anthracite	51	310,902	42,331	27,836	75	42,331	.....	44,358,300	.....	44,358,300	77,200,800

Concrete products	6	141	19	18	.....	1	19	.....	15,100	.....	15,100	66,200	91,900
Confectionery	5	51	24	24	.....	.....	5	19	4,700	8,300	13,000	26,300	99,800
Dental supplies	7	8	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	18,100	.....	18,100	265,500	66,800
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	3	29	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	11,200	.....	11,200	9,000	65,100
Furniture	15	216	208	208	.....	.....	130	28	184,500	25,300	209,800	598,100	648,700
Grist mill products	4	1,953	94	94	.....	.....	94	.....	112,100	.....	112,100	1,092,700	1,267,100
Hardware and specialties	3	139	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	54,000	.....	54,000	230,900	192,700
Ice cream	18	850	117	117	.....	.....	99	18	80,300	10,000	90,300	783,100	607,900
Ice—manufactured	6	1,081	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	19,700	.....	19,700	262,500	99,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	14	812	493	493	.....	.....	132	311	218,700	183,200	401,900	573,100	975,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	10	943	52	52	.....	.....	52	.....	79,300	.....	79,300	477,100	207,900
Machine repair shops	10	802	125	120	.....	5	.....	.....	132,800	.....	132,800	533,700	392,200
Machinery and parts	11	2,174	558	521	.....	35	558	.....	559,800	.....	559,800	3,210,700	1,286,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	8	156	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	14,700	.....	14,700	102,400	110,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	48	1,574	809	809	.....	.....	793	16	901,400	10,700	912,100	2,425,800	3,392,900
Powder and other explosives	3	850	130	130	.....	.....	103	27	142,300	10,000	152,300	648,800	1,069,300
Sand and gravel	4	703	49	49	.....	.....	49	.....	44,600	.....	44,600	175,000	148,800
Shirts	5	429	2,054	2,009	.....	45	171	1,883	145,500	1,018,900	1,164,400	697,600	4,345,200
Silk goods, including rayon	11	5,822	2,384	2,384	.....	.....	1,069	1,315	909,200	898,000	1,807,200	3,195,000	7,438,700
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	18	10,918	4,784	4,725	.....	59	1,280	3,504	916,600	1,909,500	2,826,100	6,073,000	5,976,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	403	123	123	.....	.....	87	36	98,300	24,900	123,200	177,700	2,225,000
Steam railroad repair shops	10	3,929	673	660	.....	2	673	.....	1,108,200	.....	1,108,200	2,516,400	1,655,300
Stone—crushed	3	1,763	105	92	.....	13	105	.....	69,900	.....	69,900	220,600	264,000
Underwear	4	103	188	188	.....	.....	17	171	14,700	83,700	98,400	204,300	634,100
Welding and brazing	5	135	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	32,500	59,300
Grand total ¹	477	366,345	64,425	49,687	89	14,649	52,350	12,075	\$55,225,400	\$6,872,900	\$62,098,300	\$189,346,700	\$156,413,100

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Artificial limbs, 2; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brick—building, 2; Caps, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and die-sinking, 2; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Fur goods, 2; Glass—decorative, 1; Grease and tallow, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine tools, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Overalls, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Cigarettes; Fertilizers; Flour; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Gloves—other than leather; Hides and skins; Locomotives; Stone—miscellaneous; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified textiles and textile products; Unclassified tobacco products.

LYCOMING COUNTY

Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	183	99	99	.....	.....	48	51	\$52,600	\$34,600	\$87,200	\$826,200	\$351,300
Bread and other bakery products	12	431	205	205	.....	.....	182	23	243,500	14,900	258,400	645,400	1,334,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
LYCOMING COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	57	33	33	...	...	33	...	36,300	...	36,300	177,000	284,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	23	48	46	1	1	17	31	20,700	...	40,400	108,100	151,500
Concrete products	3	84	14	14	...	...	14	...	12,400	...	12,400	43,800	89,500
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	694	427	427	...	...	312	115	273,100	44,300	317,400	1,426,700	680,800
Flour	7	611	26	26	...	...	26	...	26,200	...	26,200	267,000	133,800
Furniture	16	3,017	990	980	8	2	936	54	676,600	25,400	702,000	1,968,100	2,320,000
Grist mill products	5	349	15	15	...	...	15	...	13,600	...	13,600	71,500	136,000
Ice cream	8	488	76	76	...	...	75	1	78,900	...	79,500	194,500	192,100
Ice—manufactured	3	370	10	9	1	...	11	...	11,300	...	11,300	165,200	58,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	160	85	82	3	...	38	47	31,900	...	58,000	241,000	173,100
Lime	4	80	16	16	...	...	16	...	12,100	...	12,100	94,500	57,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	1,992	249	246	3	...	249	...	245,100	...	245,100	1,283,600	835,100
Machinery and parts	3	1,204	242	242	...	...	241	1	238,000	...	238,700	1,540,500	1,036,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	727	258	258	...	...	241	17	338,000	...	349,100	1,900,700	2,122,100
Sand and gravel	5	1,428	55	55	...	...	55	...	51,100	...	51,100	444,200	163,500
Silk goods, including rayon	5	1,718	999	998	1	...	613	386	538,000	296,100	834,100	813,500	2,225,500
Steam railroad repair shops	3	356	181	181	...	...	181	...	274,400	...	274,400	274,800	560,600
Unclassified leather goods	5	1,193	768	760	8	...	577	191	672,800	143,600	816,400	1,168,500	9,937,500
Unclassified lumber products	4	428	42	37	...	5	42	...	34,500	...	34,500	133,900	86,900
Grand total¹	197	48,855	10,054	9,907	64	83	7,204	2,850	\$7,410,800	\$1,653,000	\$9,063,800	\$27,395,800	\$41,732,100

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Automobile parts, 2; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Buttons, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 1; Coal—bituminous, 1; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glue, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Underwear, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1; Wire and wire products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woollen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Curled hair; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oil well supplies; Potato chips; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified food and kindred products.

McKEAN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	7	172	71	71	60	11	\$82,100	\$6,200	\$88,300	\$129,700	\$387,000
Chemicals	4	559	62	62	62	.....	73,000	.....	73,000	317,200	641,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	5	5	5	.....	4,200	.....	4,200	13,900	16,300
Ice cream	3	130	16	16	13	3	14,200	400	14,600	112,100	99,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	249	18	18	18	.....	20,900	.....	20,900	54,900	71,000
Machine repair shops	4	302	13	13	13	.....	18,100	.....	18,100	137,700	40,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	188	101	101	86	15	124,100	11,000	135,100	477,800	522,800
Oil well supplies	9	6,212	364	350	364	.....	430,300	.....	430,300	2,325,100	2,147,300
Oils and greases—lubricating	5	6,922	771	771	771	.....	888,800	.....	888,800	8,752,100	5,982,100
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	9	1,018	234	188	46	234	137,000	.....	137,000	788,000	592,100
Wood—turned and carved	3	1,225	392	392	265	127	251,400	82,700	334,100	382,500	863,900
Grand total ¹	106	25,137	4,043	3,935	8	100	\$3,366,800	\$400,200	\$3,767,000	\$18,069,900	\$24,473,800

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cheese, 1; Clay, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Furniture, 1; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Leather—tanned, carried and finished, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Powder and other explosives, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Toys and games, 2; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Underwear, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Brick building; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., Cleansing and polishing preparations; Coke—beehive; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax.

MERCER COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	18	152	118	117	1	95	23	\$78,600	\$10,800	\$89,400	\$212,000
Brooms	3	25	10	10	.....	10	.....	6,600	6,600	19,400	35,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	7	52	34	30	4	33	1	24,800	25,500	121,500	119,600
Concrete products	3	23	6	5	.....	6	.....	4,000	4,000	25,600	14,300
Ice cream	6	608	37	37	.....	37	82	50,100	50,100	332,200	172,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	232	119	117	2	37	.....	41,600	83,300	212,700	196,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	318	6	6	.....	6	.....	10,600	10,600	75,000	46,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	12	351	82	82	.....	75	7	124,700	129,700	707,800	795,000
Pipes and tubing	3	3,189	561	535	20	561	.....	642,200	642,200	1,163,600	5,086,300
Grand total ¹	112	180,946	10,747	9,156	372	1,219	493	\$12,267,800	\$357,200	\$12,625,000	\$83,136,000

¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Chemicals, 1; Coal—bituminous 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Iron—pig, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
MERCER COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Butter—creamery; Forgings—iron and steel; Gas and gasoline engines; Hides and skins; Metals; Plates—iron and steel; Tin and terre plate; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products.

MIFFLIN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	151	81	81	.....	.....	81	.....	\$95,300	.....	\$95,300	\$160,500
Ice cream	3	118	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	24,800	.....	24,800	57,200
Lumber and timber products	4	88	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	13,700	.....	13,700	23,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	44	38	38	.....	.....	34	4	48,200	\$3,700	51,900	217,000
Grand total ¹	56	59,910	5,385	5,548	6	31	4,038	1,547	\$4,508,800	\$1,195,800	\$5,704,600	\$24,826,700
												\$16,601,400

¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Blankets and robes, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Flour, 2; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Potato chips, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Signs, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—steel; Forgings—iron and steel; Grease and tallow; Hardware and specialties; Machine repair shops; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Springs; Unclassified metal products.

MONROE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	6	69	31	31	.....	.....	29	2	\$27,400	\$1,100	\$28,500	\$142,100
Grist mill products	5	241	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	5,200	.....	5,200	59,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	205	316	316	.....	.....	289	27	520,600	27,600	548,200	294,500
Silk goods, including rayon	5	471	244	244	.....	.....	195	49	128,800	28,700	157,500	136,000
Grand total ¹	49	2,929	1,487	1,480	2	5	1,159	328	\$1,473,500	\$222,300	\$1,695,800	\$3,464,900
												\$6,042,100

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clay, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1;

Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Vinegar, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Elevators and hoists; Flour; Machine repair shops; Machinery and parts.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Asbestos products	5	5,726	1,068	794	105	169	991	77	\$1,057,900	\$47,000	\$1,104,900	\$2,714,500	\$4,397,900
Automobile parts	4	5,951	370	337	.....	13	370	.....	435,600	.....	435,600	2,943,000	2,019,800
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums ..	8	5,627	690	538	.....	149	690	.....	811,400	.....	811,400	1,918,200	3,436,600
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	219	247	233	.....	14	110	137	107,100	77,900	185,000	432,300	483,800
Braids, tapes and bindings	3	172	100	100	.....	.....	27	73	91,500	41,300	72,800	117,000	232,700
Bread and other bakery products ..	37	1,190	668	660	.....	3	602	66	735,700	38,000	793,700	1,972,400	3,783,000
Brick—building	4	842	81	46	33	2	81	.....	56,900	.....	56,900	342,400	137,200
Butter—creamery	10	238	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	14,700	.....	14,700	150,200	82,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	111	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	25,000	.....	25,000	87,700	123,100
Carpets and rugs	3	200	131	131	.....	.....	53	78	42,000	31,400	73,400	172,300	366,700
Castings—Iron	7	1,064	349	313	26	10	349	.....	362,100	.....	362,100	293,800	684,300
Chemicals	5	706	72	62	10	.....	72	.....	71,400	.....	71,400	616,600	997,400
Cigars	3	.....	25	25	.....	.....	11	14	2,900	2,800	5,700	27,700	21,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	30	1,211	2,608	2,574	2	32	841	1,767	574,200	929,800	1,504,000	976,200	4,133,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	8	156	998	958	.....	40	69	929	53,900	585,700	639,600	311,600	2,625,400
Concrete products	9	546	99	71	21	7	98	1	102,100	100	102,200	500,900	390,800
Confectionery	3	15	12	12	.....	.....	3	9	1,700	4,100	5,800	12,000	33,500
Cotton goods	4	390	267	211	.....	56	141	126	104,000	61,700	165,700	407,600	972,500
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	5	594	141	125	.....	16	103	38	89,600	23,700	113,300	366,000	597,900
Flour	3	295	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	22,300	.....	22,300	81,600	78,700
Furniture	5	329	146	146	.....	.....	137	9	134,600	8,400	143,000	42,600	484,000
Grist mill products	10	1,051	49	49	.....	.....	49	.....	48,400	.....	48,400	474,000	757,000
Hardware and specialties	4	1,588	291	279	5	7	281	10	345,500	7,100	352,600	1,145,800	880,900
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed ..	3	371	650	607	.....	43	174	476	171,600	277,200	451,800	1,135,700	1,391,200
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	24	1,906	2,718	2,716	1	1	1,303	1,415	1,542,100	1,121,900	2,664,000	3,020,500	6,697,100
Ice cream	5	269	24	24	.....	.....	23	1	24,200	400	24,600	158,700	129,000
Ice—manufactured	7	1,664	67	66	1	.....	67	.....	80,000	.....	80,000	819,800	226,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	16	862	605	533	39	13	173	432	207,000	255,900	462,900	915,900	954,700
Lime	3	1,950	137	76	19	42	137	.....	150,400	.....	150,400	198,800	394,000
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	13	2,236	212	210	2	.....	212	.....	297,200	.....	297,200	1,273,200	882,600
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles ..	3	390	91	88	.....	3	63	28	58,200	12,500	70,700	349,600	589,600
Machine repair shops	3	41	92	92	.....	.....	22	.....	98,100	.....	98,100	86,100	180,500
Machinery and parts	10	2,377	578	575	.....	3	548	30	619,100	17,100	636,200	6,416,000	1,246,200
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	173	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	96,100	88,700
Newsprint, periodicals and job printing	46	667	269	268	1	.....	256	13	311,500	9,700	321,200	1,364,900	1,376,100
Pipes and tubing	4	3,034	543	526	17	.....	543	.....	612,900	.....	612,900	1,630,400	2,213,800
Plumbers' supplies and steam fit- tings	8	3,267	872	769	55	48	856	16	811,100	9,800	820,900	1,807,800	2,541,700
Pretzels	4	162	152	149	3	.....	100	52	73,600	20,400	94,000	273,700	356,300

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia: Bags—paper; Benzols: Billets, blooms and slabs; Caps: Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ingots—iron and steel; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Ore—iron; Peanut products; Pulp—miscellaneous products; Rubber tubes; Shapes—other than structural; Stone—cut; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified paper and printing industries.

MONTOUR COUNTY

Flour	3	175	6	6	.....	6	.....	\$4,100	.....	\$4,100	\$48,000	\$17,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	20	9	9	.....	9	.....	8,200	.....	8,200	43,700	37,700
Grand total ¹	26	10,852	821	815	4	2	637	184	\$505,800	\$45,600	\$551,400	\$2,111,400
												\$1,745,900

¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Pipes and tubing; Shapes—other than structural.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

Beer	6	2,884	284	279	.....	5	284	.....	\$412,600	.....	\$412,600	\$2,245,900	\$4,195,800
Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	61	70	70	.....	.....	22	48	18,600	.....	39,200	105,600	180,400
Bread and other bakery products	30	461	368	365	.....	3	322	46	454,600	29,300	483,900	844,900	1,698,600
Butter—creamery	7	155	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	12,700	.....	12,700	86,700	61,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	41	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	30,300	.....	30,300	191,600	100,900
Castings—iron	3	173	84	84	.....	.....	84	.....	62,700	.....	62,700	250,800	227,700
Cement	11	130,278	2,820	2,351	10	459	2,815	5	3,393,300	2,000	3,395,300	22,750,000	13,094,100
Chemicals	4	12,393	349	284	4	61	346	3	439,500	2,700	442,200	5,497,400	1,288,200
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	22	528	1,705	1,519	.....	186	471	1,234	273,600	486,000	759,600	256,700	2,711,200
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	150	829	824	3	2	117	712	60,600	316,100	376,700	91,800	822,000
Concrete products	3	76	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	12,300	.....	12,300	38,100	25,700
Flour	4	570	51	51	.....	.....	51	.....	57,300	.....	57,300	471,600	733,400
Grist mill products	10	1,055	57	57	.....	.....	57	.....	54,800	.....	54,800	514,100	1,140,900
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	3	1,291	2,274	2,274	.....	.....	1,126	1,148	1,561,200	1,051,400	2,612,600	4,388,500	6,936,900
Ice cream	7	577	42	42	.....	.....	40	2	44,300	800	45,100	243,100	304,600
Ice—manufactured	4	1,354	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	36,200	.....	36,200	737,600	140,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	593	270	263	5	2	111	159	101,700	98,300	200,000	502,500	480,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	1,597	54	54	.....	.....	54	.....	61,600	.....	61,600	804,800	155,160
Machinery and parts	4	120,533	6,821	6,269	44	508	6,803	18	8,759,600	17,000	8,776,600	34,118,800	9,236,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	29	926	464	436	5	23	408	56	708,700	47,500	756,200	2,358,900	2,288,500
Ornamental iron and steel	3	39	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	15,300	.....	15,300	48,000	51,300
Paints and varnishes	3	4,264	348	268	.....	3	348	.....	412,200	.....	412,200	3,422,400	1,053,500
Shirts	3	107	649	374	.....	77	137	512	63,800	.....	280,600	75,500	799,900
Silk goods, including rayon	11	4,728	2,182	2,027	.....	155	854	1,328	661,000	437,300	1,098,300	1,555,200	4,408,300
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	9	4,413	2,579	2,457	.....	122	871	1,708	490,500	948,100	1,438,600	2,136,800	2,915,000

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (col- ored)	Amer- icans (white)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Slate—miscellaneous	5	2,382	170	.....	170	.....	170	.....	176,200	.....	542,000	497,600
Slate—roofing	11	6,612	799	.....	644	.....	799	.....	767,700	.....	1,248,300	1,042,500
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	327	27	.....	27	.....	26	.....	29,100	900	96,300	259,800
Steam railroad repair shops	7	4,222	456	.....	442	.....	456	.....	703,500	.....	2,839,700	1,166,400
Unclassified textiles and textile products	3	980	432	.....	415	.....	147	285	145,000	135,200	284,300	936,100
Underwear	5	550	1,190	.....	1,190	.....	126	1,064	138,700	636,500	1,016,200	3,738,500
Grand total ¹	320	460,098	31,494	.....	28,841	99	21,948	9,546	\$26,154,600	\$5,125,000	\$113,834,300	\$103,752,700

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 2; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Bags—paper, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cheese, 2; Cigars, 1; Coal—reclaimed from streams, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Cork products, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 2; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Fur goods, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Jewelry, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Musical instruments, not else-where classified, 1; Neckwear, 1; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 2; Push and velvet, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Shapes—structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Signs, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Castings—steel; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Coke—by-product; Confectionery; Curtains—other than lace; Dyestuffs; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fertilizers; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Gasoline; Hardware and specialties; Ink—printers'; Iron—pig; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Machine tools; Naphtha and naphthalene; Railroad supplies; Soap and soap powder; Structural iron and steel; Unclassified food and kindred products.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	17	495	249	.....	249	.....	239	10	\$236,000	\$5,200	\$241,200	\$1,039,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	44	28	.....	28	.....	27	1	35,700	900	36,600	167,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	.....	3,200	.....	3,200	7,000
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	7	135	866	.....	866	.....	52	814	43,900	392,000	435,900	1,626,300
Coal—anthracite	8	78,495	6,784	.....	5,096	1,687	6,784	.....	8,223,200	.....	8,223,200	15,821,400
Coal—reclaimed from streams ...	5	317	16	.....	16	.....	16	.....	8,400	.....	8,400	28,200

Concrete products	4	82	15	15	15	16,400	83,400	67,400
Deutal supplies	3	5	7	7	7	6,300	13,400	17,800
Flour	4	287	10	10	10	9,900	140,000	138,100
Grist mill products	6	541	23	23	23	20,000	156,400	282,500
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	3	141	425	203	222	149,800	343,000	905,200
Ice cream	15	1,434	185	170	15	139,900	136,100	612,100
Ice—manufactured	5	767	14	14	14	18,500	18,500	170,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	96	70	31	39	23,900	44,100	121,200
Lumber and timber products	9	62	19	19	19	10,900	35,700	48,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	594	36	36	36	45,600	129,100	105,700
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	7							
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	37	11	1	11	8,300	68,000	39,100
Shirts	17	259	121	121	115	146,700	150,000	824,200
Silk goods, including rayon	4	329	1,592	2	6	606,700	239,000	2,460,400
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	1,417	734	468	266	470,500	737,100	2,045,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	317	248	68	180	31,700	102,100	181,500
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,060	121	121	121	147,000	457,100	1,832,600
	5	1,667	149	149	149	241,900	1,172,700	271,800
Grand total ¹	202	115,126	14,724	13,010	3,869	\$11,880,600	\$13,748,100	\$37,541,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brick—building, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Cigars, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Fuel—manufactured, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Hats, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Overalls, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—foilet and tissue, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Signs, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Chemicals; Confectionery; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—other than structural; Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

PERRY COUNTY

Floor	4	161	14	14	14	\$7,000	\$20,500	\$92,700
Grist mill products	9	495	53	53	53	39,100	136,500	262,800
Lumber and timber products	4	193	34	34	34	11,800	57,000	36,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	173	10	10	10	6,300	22,900	12,000
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	9	4	4	4	2,900	11,000	15,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	24	10	10	10	8,900	72,500	41,600
Grand total ¹	52	2,375	590	590	221	\$221,800	\$282,600	\$1,188,000

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Clothing—women's, and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Welding and brazing, 1.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Advertising novelties	11	113	192	163	5	24	107	85	\$103,900	\$52,600	\$156,500	\$108,300	\$604,300
Alcohol	3	4,713	270	254	13	3	267	3	383,400	2,000	385,400	7,898,300	6,047,400
Artificial flowers, feathers and plumes	3	24	143	123	4	16	33	110	31,200	60,400	91,600	127,500	423,900
Artificial limbs	7	45	27	26	1	.....	27	.....	32,800	.....	32,800	23,900	136,800
Asbestos products	3	380	196	178	6	12	168	28	165,400	23,800	189,200	315,600	818,000
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	16	461	188	149	7	32	188	.....	197,900	.....	197,900	241,000	511,400
Automobile parts	8	4,594	779	763	3	13	708	71	896,500	37,500	934,000	3,240,200	2,915,300
Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers	37	153	321	295	11	15	201	120	198,100	71,400	269,500	445,600	1,325,500
Axes and edge tools	3	1,603	153	138	10	5	144	9	158,200	4,700	162,900	507,500	409,500
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	14	2,574	499	262	190	47	492	7	610,700	5,900	616,600	4,086,200	7,527,200
Bags—other than paper	9	420	592	559	8	25	156	436	180,300	281,500	461,800	362,000	2,670,200
Bags—paper	5	1,272	638	595	30	13	397	241	507,000	171,900	678,900	1,032,500	3,860,700
Barrels, kegs and tanks	12	749	167	137	14	16	167	.....	169,200	.....	169,200	538,800	926,700
Baskets and rattan and willow ware	4	30	35	20	.....	15	35	.....	19,000	.....	19,000	27,700	97,700
Beds and bed springs	4	107	47	43	4	.....	46	1	44,900	900	45,800	50,600	467,900
Beer	13	9,565	1,075	1,072	3	.....	1,073	2	1,987,600	1,300	1,988,900	11,128,700	22,572,800
Belted	9	264	81	78	1	2	81	.....	87,200	.....	87,200	720,700	844,500
Blankets and robes	3	16	18	18	.....	.....	7	11	6,400	6,800	13,200	34,500	91,100
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	14	3,437	569	528	5	36	569	.....	700,900	.....	700,900	1,514,900	3,354,200
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	6	310	167	162	4	1	148	19	175,800	13,700	189,500	660,300	961,800
Bookbinding and blank book making	61	1,227	1,208	1,171	32	5	665	543	733,500	347,900	1,081,400	1,720,400	2,835,400
Boots and shoes	22	1,263	1,699	1,484	5	210	1,065	634	1,001,300	504,300	1,505,600	1,271,400	4,913,200
Boxes—packing and crates	18	3,837	428	411	14	3	413	15	407,600	9,000	416,600	1,294,800	1,325,800
Boxes—paper and cardboard	67	4,254	3,022	2,741	156	125	1,511	1,511	1,597,600	953,500	2,551,100	7,471,500	14,453,200
Braids, tapes and bindings	29	3,572	2,130	2,091	23	16	615	1,515	629,400	1,017,900	1,647,300	4,943,600	6,029,000
Brass, bronze and copper products	49	4,915	937	711	99	127	914	23	1,139,800	12,000	1,151,800	3,509,400	6,018,900
Bread and other bakery products	459	18,548	7,804	6,831	447	526	6,152	1,652	8,369,700	1,204,500	9,574,200	17,331,400	50,328,700
Brooms	8	39	48	41	5	2	48	.....	31,500	.....	31,500	25,700	121,600
Brushes	16	106	105	104	1	.....	80	25	72,800	13,700	86,500	448,900	628,800
Buttons	6	475	151	146	5	.....	71	80	56,500	40,000	96,500	452,000	243,100
Canned and preserved goods	17	1,049	542	490	39	13	415	127	316,000	33,900	349,900	1,440,600	3,128,400
Caps	18	53	285	174	33	78	207	78	148,900	36,900	185,800	278,900	526,900

Carbonated and soft drinks	69	1,253	555	488	57	10	555	625,200	617,200	625,200	2,078,200	4,809,300
Carpets and rugs	24	10,222	3,373	3,248	3	122	2,304	2,123,800	2,741,000	2,741,000	11,407,900	11,073,500
Carriages, wagons, etc.	4	144	38	38	...	...	38	43,300	...	43,300	89,700	127,300
Caskets and undertakers' supplies	10	313	205	178	22	5	163	207,600	36,700	207,600	999,400	1,041,800
Castings—iron	15	1,502	492	380	73	39	492	557,100	...	557,100	709,300	1,964,100
Catsup and sauces	8	637	169	157	7	5	100	125,200	50,400	175,600	494,500	1,441,000
Chemicals	36	15,223	1,157	1,005	92	60	1,131	1,453,600	17,600	1,471,200	9,805,800	11,140,900
Cigars	52	4,410	7,545	5,855	1,280	410	863	819,300	4,667,000	5,486,300	4,938,300	30,557,900
Cleaning and polishing preparations	28	443	112	97	11	4	88	91,800	13,500	105,300	652,100	1,288,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	342	2,707	14,066	11,913	340	1,813	8,183	8,761,600	3,991,200	12,752,800	8,676,700	48,781,400
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	219	1,711	11,322	8,643	1,857	822	2,176	2,683,600	5,737,000	8,420,600	5,067,200	33,691,800
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	20	655	107	101	5	1	78	87,400	22,700	110,100	560,500	2,164,400
Concrete products	6	406	66	35	31	...	65	50,600	500	51,100	182,200	284,200
Confectionery	82	7,164	3,767	3,619	90	58	1,422	1,570,100	1,695,200	3,265,300	8,171,800	19,018,700
Copper—smelting and refining	3	146	48	16	25	7	48	40,200	...	40,200	120,800	437,000
Cordage and twine	3	3,753	432	423	4	5	254	185,900	98,300	284,200	2,246,300	1,274,700
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	12	23	137	134	3	...	137	144,400	...	144,400	74,200	430,000
Corsets and allied garments	5	37	93	79	14	...	13	12,500	63,800	76,300	45,800	303,200
Cotton goods	35	5,053	1,556	1,542	9	5	1,090	1,085,800	283,200	1,369,000	5,938,200	6,443,200
Cotton yarns and thread	10	1,046	282	269	1	12	85	106,500	97,200	203,700	1,049,100	1,476,000
Curled hair	8	1,481	287	152	26	109	244	216,600	25,200	241,800	635,600	1,363,100
Curtains—lace	5	1,381	1,062	1,045	2	15	471	647,800	469,600	1,117,400	5,085,900	3,573,000
Curtains—other than lace	11	124	453	402	50	1	134	91,900	163,000	254,900	208,000	2,031,400
Dental supplies	51	330	418	404	14	...	376	443,900	26,500	470,400	537,300	1,641,500
Dyeing and finishing textiles	82	17,568	3,962	3,815	84	63	2,669	2,921,100	791,300	3,712,400	8,645,200	12,851,200
Dyestuffs	3	19	7	5	2	...	7	8,500	...	8,500	36,800	121,700
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	47	30,794	5,419	5,308	40	71	5,097	6,855,400	240,300	7,095,700	32,706,000	40,578,300
Electroplating	29	834	225	216	7	...	209	292,200	11,800	304,000	162,700	756,500
Elevators and hoists	14	843	352	346	5	1	352	494,300	...	494,300	1,231,500	2,385,000
Emery and other abrasive wheels	4	2,005	420	377	17	36	430	428,800	6,000	434,800	1,269,400	2,037,400
Engraving and die-sinking	60	1,632	1,036	1,063	22	1	918	2,057,900	113,000	2,170,900	2,492,800	4,564,300
Fancy articles and specialties	36	385	1,118	1,082	74	12	282	214,500	406,200	620,700	980,200	3,001,000
Fertilizers	4	4,618	633	279	348	6	633	676,600	...	676,600	2,806,200	2,601,000
Fibreboard and fibre containers	11	214	147	144	3	...	71	79,100	42,000	121,100	314,200	603,000
Files	3	2,068	391	372	9	10	363	461,100	19,100	480,200	1,425,700	1,298,200
Fixtures—gas and electric	13	241	218	212	6	...	218	202,700	...	202,700	430,800	1,183,200
Flags, banners and regalia	6	14	24	24	...	...	8	7,100	10,800	17,900	153,600	111,400
Flavoring syrups and extracts	17	477	207	180	27	...	196	269,500	8,300	277,800	1,056,700	3,312,800
Forgings—iron and steel	5	4,590	384	327	37	20	384	485,300	...	485,300	919,200	3,960,000
Fur goods	74	100	231	193	10	28	176	211,500	42,400	253,900	774,200	1,273,900
Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	17	33	33	...	...	13	6,300	9,300	15,600	26,000	117,000
Furniture	125	3,079	1,726	1,482	99	145	1,665	1,654,400	53,700	1,708,100	2,611,500	6,154,600
Furniture—metal	12	1,109	741	614	47	80	692	663,600	39,000	702,600	1,071,700	2,949,100
Glass—decorative	13	20	49	47	2	...	49	70,600	...	70,600	156,700	160,700
Glass—miscellaneous products	14	386	239	233	5	1	181	185,100	33,600	218,700	589,600	921,400
Gold and silver leaf and foil	4	114	170	170	...	...	25	24,200	71,300	95,500	617,000	361,200

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Continued

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages				
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grease and tallow	4	858	115	82	24	9	115	.....	146,300	.....	146,300	612,500	1,684,600
Hair work	4	.....	10	10	.....	.....	3	.....	800	.....	800	26,500	18,700
Haircloth	6	1,326	440	440	.....	.....	265	175	290,600	168,800	459,400	1,426,200	3,358,800
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	17	316	179	178	1	.....	153	26	163,200	12,100	175,300	477,300	468,500
Hardware and specialties	46	4,697	1,003	975	22	6	959	44	1,022,500	26,100	1,048,600	4,965,900	4,677,000
Hats	11	4,345	3,065	3,034	2	29	2,230	835	2,909,400	641,800	3,551,200	7,802,200	8,303,700
Hose—rubber	3	2,948	437	354	75	8	387	50	445,200	35,700	480,900	635,900	995,700
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	8	601	878	877	.....	1	206	672	178,600	348,000	526,600	631,500	1,590,300
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	43	5,598	10,839	10,480	4	355	4,371	5,968	6,583,100	4,484,700	11,067,800	15,945,300	25,930,300
House furnishing goods—miscel-laneous	4	33	68	68	.....	.....	67	1	29,500	700	30,200	41,100	116,400
Ice cream	47	11,097	1,252	1,195	56	.....	1,024	228	1,425,200	141,000	1,566,200	6,807,200	14,200,800
Ice cream cones	5	25	15	15	.....	.....	14	1	11,300	400	11,700	31,700	39,500
Ice—manufactured	25	27,412	384	309	56	19	381	3	511,800	1,300	513,100	9,114,900	2,118,800
Ink—printers'	16	3,702	317	225	88	4	314	3	418,800	2,000	420,800	1,198,500	3,590,800
Instruments—professional and scien-tific	35	2,234	1,458	1,432	11	15	1,282	176	1,793,500	164,500	1,958,000	5,222,300	8,907,800
Jewelry	53	268	234	229	1	4	225	9	296,900	7,400	304,300	768,400	1,212,400
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	62	1,355	3,775	3,438	69	268	1,158	2,617	1,101,800	1,551,900	2,653,700	3,657,800	13,525,100
Labels and tags	9	818	477	448	22	7	262	215	316,800	155,800	472,600	651,900	1,808,800
Lace goods and embroidery	19	118	337	314	13	10	77	260	74,100	171,200	245,300	339,900	695,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	139	12,619	7,009	4,417	2,469	123	2,804	4,205	3,413,800	2,986,700	6,400,500	8,573,600	14,987,800
Leather—tanned, curried and finished	16	10,500	3,391	2,461	79	851	2,843	548	3,405,500	342,500	3,748,000	12,830,800	15,645,400
Liquors—spirituous and vinous	12	2,166	682	661	15	6	432	250	457,600	230,200	687,800	8,559,100	24,578,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	42	4,981	752	713	36	3	751	1	967,900	600	968,500	2,113,400	3,187,900
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	4	794	303	199	4	100	159	144	165,500	35,400	200,900	429,900	1,732,500
Machine repair shops	70	2,280	519	515	.....	4	515	4	645,700	2,700	648,400	2,424,700	2,955,300
Machine tools	32	2,737	736	705	3	28	720	16	937,100	10,100	947,200	2,643,300	2,786,000
Machinery and parts	116	18,822	5,503	5,110	199	194	5,358	145	7,225,400	101,600	7,327,000	25,715,000	28,108,800
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	27	1,100	120	102	13	5	119	1	140,500	500	141,000	650,100	702,200
Mattresses and bedding	41	818	437	379	54	4	300	137	245,400	85,000	330,400	918,500	2,717,600
Meters	3	226	177	177	.....	.....	154	23	220,200	17,400	237,600	556,900	1,156,300
Millinery	10	91	403	348	5	50	140	263	175,400	212,500	387,900	119,100	1,523,500
Mirrors	7	67	47	37	6	4	47	.....	54,800	.....	54,800	96,800	166,700

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Stereotyping and electrotyping	8	1,507	398	382	16	.....	388	10	753,600	8,500	762,100	1,597,000
Stone-cut	5	777	40	35	5	.....	40	.....	45,000	.....	170,000	148,900
Stoves, heaters and ranges	6	103	142	135	5	2	142	.....	169,100	.....	460,300	707,500
Street railway repair shops	4	3,784	563	538	5	20	558	5	940,500	5,100	945,600	1,725,800	
Structural iron and steel	8	883	166	148	16	2	166	.....	165,700	.....	1,106,600	1,011,700
Sugar refining	3	17,193	1,850	1,359	172	319	1,700	150	2,387,300	132,600	27,541,400	50,541,000	
Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids	3	2,930	388	304	64	20	388	.....	699,300	.....	3,405,200	5,365,700
Surgical appliances	15	236	348	341	2	5	145	203	176,000	128,700	892,600	1,197,100	
Suspenders, garters and elastic woven goods	7	1,484	745	590	.....	155	360	385	423,100	257,700	2,072,300	3,360,800
Teeth	4	272	724	686	1	37	203	521	304,400	388,700	1,586,900	2,417,700	
Terra cotta and fire clay products	6	856	208	179	10	19	208	.....	204,800	.....	692,700	795,200
Timners' and roofers' supplies	6	205	172	165	4	3	172	.....	232,600	.....	1,025,500	971,700
Toilet preparations, pretumery and cosmetics	21	121	130	128	2	.....	59	71	59,200	50,200	563,300	1,141,300
Toys and games	8	100	183	181	2	.....	101	82	66,000	33,500	63,700	571,600
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	20	122	588	538	4	46	411	177	434,000	113,400	547,400	2,256,500	
Unclassified chemical and allied products	10	75	34	33	1	.....	33	1	38,600	600	166,900	575,200
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	8	339	107	85	10	12	106	1	62,400	200	686,100	383,100	
Unclassified food and kindred products	19	2,106	310	246	64	.....	246	64	298,200	40,300	338,500	8,017,000
Unclassified leather goods	37	1,485	903	847	17	39	523	380	470,600	183,500	1,068,400	3,640,000	
Unclassified lumber products	25	841	181	146	1	36	174	9	198,200	6,500	639,400	836,600	
Unclassified metal products	28	394	448	440	4	4	388	60	400,700	40,900	1,120,400	2,118,400	
Unclassified miscellaneous products	15	605	202	187	12	3	113	89	108,100	50,100	693,400	873,500	
Unclassified paper and printing industries	31	1,167	707	704	3	.....	562	145	602,100	71,500	1,001,600	4,024,300
Unclassified rubber goods	22	1,873	565	487	49	29	379	186	409,700	93,600	919,600	2,918,800	
Unclassified textiles and textile products	55	3,558	1,135	880	122	133	466	669	485,300	396,500	1,773,200	5,160,400	
Underwear	3	398	1,393	1,301	90	2	155	1,238	146,300	708,700	841,000	4,295,400	

Wall plaster	3	7,702	92	85	7	.....	92	.....	130,800	.....	130,800	1,159,500	623,400
Ware—enamel and galvanized	5	370	259	88	145	26	259	.....	252,100	.....	252,100	104,400	1,298,900
Ware—tin and stamped	16	4,273	1,328	1,325	1	2	977	351	1,150,900	238,400	1,389,300	11,316,900	7,413,300
Welding and brazing	6	145	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	38,500	.....	38,500	184,400	146,800
Window shades and fixtures	9	141	105	105	.....	.....	83	22	90,000	15,100	105,100	215,500	1,096,400
Wire and wire products	30	1,495	566	532	4	30	418	148	414,300	115,900	530,200	1,494,300	1,936,300
Wood—turned and curved	25	573	264	263	.....	.....	231	33	214,500	20,400	234,900	239,500	669,100
Wood pulling and scouring	8	2,718	686	389	114	183	674	12	692,200	5,660	697,800	1,231,300	4,793,600
Woolen and worsted yarns	30	16,402	2,934	2,498	1	435	1,483	1,451	1,494,100	780,000	2,274,100	9,863,500	11,228,300
Woolen, worsted and felt goods...	32	7,473	2,591	2,464	8	119	1,652	939	1,980,900	708,600	2,689,500	6,434,400	14,708,500
Grand total 1	5,327	692,198	214,722	189,187	12,539	142,205	72,517	.....	\$230,755,900	\$48,160,700	\$278,916,600	\$1,216,426,200	.....

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aircraft and parts, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Ammonia, 2; Automobile and bodies—metal, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Bobbins and spools, 2; Brick—building, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 2; Cheese, 1; Children's, carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 1; Cigarettes, 1; Coke—by-product, 1; Crucibles, 1; Cutlery, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flour, 2; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Gasoline, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Glass—window, 1; Glue, 2; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Hides and skins, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Leather—sole, 2; Magnesia products, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 2; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Paper—tissue, 2; Paper—wall, 1; Paper—wrapping, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Pens and metal pencils, 1; Photographic apparatus and supplies, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Refrigerators—electric, 2; Safes, vaults and locks, 1; Shovels, scoops and spades, 1; Silverware and plateware, 1; Soda water apparatus, 1; Tar and tar products, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Typefounding, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified tobacco products, 1; Vinegar, 2; Watches and clocks, 1; Wax, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Apriarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies; Castings—malleable iron; Grist mill products; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Sheets—iron and steel; Tin and tenné plate.

PIKE COUNTY

Lumber and timber products	3	260	23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	\$17,700	.....	\$17,700	\$30,500	\$31,400
Grand total 1	9	504	91	91	.....	65	26	.....	\$45,500	\$15,900	\$61,400	\$154,700	\$218,100

¹ Includes—Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes Unclassified food and kindred products.

POTTER COUNTY

Cheese	3	32	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	\$5,700	.....	\$5,700	\$101,000	\$9,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	28	11	11	.....	11	.....	.....	12,700	.....	12,700	46,500	36,700
Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal	4	419	118	118	.....	118	.....	.....	52,300	.....	52,300	1,032,000	277,000
Grand total 1	30	6,594	927	911	.....	16	736	191	\$597,400	\$119,900	\$717,300	\$3,463,300	\$3,556,400

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Chemicals, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Toys and games, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

Industry	Num- ber of es- ta- blish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Beer	3	2,072	197	197	.....	.....	196	1	\$372,200	\$300	\$372,500	\$692,300	\$4,092,600
Boots and shoes	9	407	697	697	.....	.....	446	251	377,000	144,300	521,300	584,500	2,104,700
Boxes—paper and cardboard	6	112	155	155	.....	.....	72	83	59,100	32,800	91,900	202,900	378,300
Bread and other bakery products	38	667	326	322	.....	4	297	29	340,900	11,200	352,100	900,500	1,459,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	21	112	47	47	.....	.....	47	.....	44,000	.....	44,000	299,600	203,000
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	237	887	884	.....	3	178	709	86,400	258,900	345,300	188,500	1,011,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	10	257	897	891	.....	6	57	840	34,300	208,700	243,000	218,000	734,500
Coal—anthracite	37	190,387	16,663	13,105	23	3,557	16,663	.....	19,773,200	.....	19,773,200	54,108,900	33,776,600
Coal—reclaimed from streams	5	693	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	35,400	.....	35,400	90,400	140,000
Concrete products	3	91	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	13,400	.....	13,400	97,700	22,300
Confectionery	4	13	47	47	.....	.....	12	35	5,500	12,300	17,800	22,400	62,400
Furnishing goods—men's, not else- where classified	4	201	790	787	.....	3	87	703	61,300	277,300	338,600	227,100	1,262,000
Furniture	3	3	6	6	.....	.....	5	.....	3,000	300	3,300	7,600	12,800
Grist mill products	7	262	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	6,500	.....	6,500	91,900	64,300
Ice cream	14	980	82	82	.....	.....	66	16	75,000	6,900	81,900	684,500	822,400
Ice—manufactured	8	1,369	35	35	.....	.....	35	.....	38,400	.....	38,400	525,100	158,700
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	4	58	164	164	.....	.....	41	123	39,400	67,800	107,200	250,000	524,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	180	116	112	.....	4	40	76	44,700	41,700	86,400	192,800	213,100
Lumber and timber products	8	164	73	73	.....	.....	73	.....	38,900	.....	38,900	112,300	108,900
Lumber—planing mill products only	6	331	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	19,300	.....	19,300	127,500	40,900
Machine repair shops	4	377	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	79,800	.....	79,800	143,000	133,600
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	5	86	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	12,800	.....	12,800	60,800	116,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	455	169	169	.....	.....	162	.....	249,300	.....	256,400	577,500	898,500
Shirts	13	881	2,170	2,167	.....	3	237	1,933	130,500	819,200	949,700	791,900	2,368,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	9	1,099	138	138	.....	.....	127	11	109,300	5,000	114,300	412,700	917,700
Steam railroad repair shops	7	2,060	640	640	.....	.....	640	.....	865,600	.....	865,600	1,510,300	1,562,900
Underwear	23	763	1,437	1,437	.....	.....	183	1,254	148,300	624,400	772,700	1,337,600	3,644,300
Grand total ¹	317	211,082	27,139	23,556	24	3,559	20,709	6,430	\$24,147,900	\$2,800,500	\$26,948,400	\$68,466,200	\$63,453,100

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 2; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Brick—building, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; Fire escapes, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Optical goods, 1; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Brass, bronze and copper products; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Cheese; Curled hair; Flour; Glue; Matches; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products.

SNYDER COUNTY

Flour	4	227	8	8	.....	8	.....	\$7,300	.....	\$7,300	.....	\$53,700	.....	\$38,600
Grist mill products	4	142	6	6	.....	6	.....	3,700	.....	3,700	.....	21,100	.....	41,000
Ice cream	3	5	3	3	.....	3	.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	8,700	.....	5,000
Lumber and timber products	3	83	47	47	.....	47	.....	24,700	.....	24,700	.....	32,500	.....	53,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	185	10	10	.....	10	.....	9,100	.....	9,100	.....	51,500	.....	18,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	29	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123,500	.....	67,900
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	4	923	386	386	.....	183	203	112,600	78,100	190,700	.....	210,700	.....	454,900
Grand total ¹	52	3,522	1,210	1,209	.....	1	652	\$403,300	\$202,200	\$605,500	.....	\$1,193,500	.....	\$2,023,100

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—building, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lime, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stone—crushed, 2.

SOMERSET COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	5	126	61	61	.....	53	8	\$75,400	.....	\$4,800	.....	\$80,200	.....	\$300,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	59	7	7	.....	7	.....	6,700	.....	.....	.....	6,700	.....	17,900
Coal—bituminous	39	73,683	6,425	4,426	.....	6,423	2	5,373,300	.....	1,600	.....	5,374,900	.....	7,817,500
Concrete products	3	52	10	10	.....	10	.....	5,400	.....	.....	.....	5,400	.....	16,000
Grist mill products	3	175	6	6	.....	6	.....	6,400	.....	.....	.....	6,400	.....	32,800
Ice cream	3	786	56	56	.....	52	4	53,300	.....	2,600	.....	55,900	.....	210,600
Ice—manufactured	3	110	7	7	.....	7	.....	7,900	.....	.....	.....	7,900	.....	21,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	5	60	16	16	.....	8	8	5,600	.....	2,500	.....	8,100	.....	22,400
Lumber and timber products	4	612	106	106	.....	106	.....	67,700	.....	.....	.....	67,700	.....	139,100
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	6	358	46	46	.....	46	.....	37,100	.....	.....	.....	37,100	.....	164,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	83	53	53	.....	39	14	36,300	.....	6,400	.....	42,700	.....	142,300
Grand total ¹	105	78,309	7,356	5,948	.....	7,116	240	\$5,933,000	.....	\$29,500	.....	\$5,962,500	.....	\$11,108,400

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Brick—building, 2; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Lime, 1; Liquors—spiruous and vinous, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Shirts, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Machinery and parts; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued SULLIVAN COUNTY

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Grand total ¹	7	686	162	92	70	122	40	\$60,600	\$16,500	\$345,600	\$627,500

¹ Includes—Coal—anthracite, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Milk—condensed and evaporated; Unclassified food and kindred products.

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

Grist mill products	4	148	7	7	.....	7	.....	\$6,700	.....	\$99,000	\$65,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	47	22	21	1	17	5	20,600	\$3,200	125,900	79,800
Steam railroad repair shops	3	5,455	314	304	.....	314	.....	437,800	.....	1,586,500	573,200
Grand total ¹	28	10,844	958	943	3	796	162	\$937,600	\$83,900	\$2,497,200	\$2,468,800

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—anthracite, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flour; Unclassified lumber products.

TIOGA COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	3	9	10	10	.....	6	4	\$7,200	\$1,500	\$24,300	\$33,700
Coal—bituminous	4	1,927	260	260	.....	260	.....	225,000	.....	1,677,100	318,000
Milk—condensed and evaporated	5	1,880	105	105	.....	103	2	101,100	200	495,700	1,268,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	48	26	26	.....	20	6	18,800	2,700	100,300	67,600
Grand total ¹	41	14,177	2,409	2,234	24	2,236	173	\$2,286,900	\$114,400	\$4,629,100	\$16,110,600

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—sole, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1;

Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Curled hair; Flour; Glue.

UNION COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products..	3	10	4	4	.....	4	.....	\$2,400	.....	\$2,400	.....	\$12,800	.....	\$10,700
Grist mill products	5	338	36	36	.....	36	.....	28,700	.....	28,700	.....	182,100	.....	1,245,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	33	16	16	.....	15	.....	13,300	.....	\$700	.....	47,300	.....	40,600
Grand total ¹	43	3,456	1,050	1,049	.....	717	.....	\$574,000	.....	\$125,600	.....	\$699,600	.....	\$3,422,400

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cheese, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Flour, 2; Furniture, 2; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lime, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overall, 1; Potato chips, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—crushed, 2; Underwear, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured.

VENANGO COUNTY

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums ..	4	1,070	130	130	.....	130	.....	\$122,400	.....	\$122,400	.....	\$522,300	.....	\$803,200
Bread and other bakery products ..	8	1,165	92	92	.....	86	.....	101,200	.....	\$3,300	.....	252,500	.....	422,900
Gasoline	8	7,305	626	626	.....	623	.....	836,600	.....	1,300	.....	9,681,900	.....	6,348,500
Grist mill products	3	115	4	4	.....	4	.....	3,300	.....	3,300	.....	35,000	.....	9,200
Ice cream	4	78	7	7	.....	7	.....	7,300	.....	7,300	.....	44,800	.....	74,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	138	58	58	.....	29	.....	34,100	.....	14,700	.....	122,300	.....	136,500
Machinery and parts	3	4,396	563	555	.....	563	.....	628,000	.....	.....	.....	628,000	.....	3,164,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	806	276	275	.....	188	.....	267,900	.....	63,000	.....	330,900	.....	1,084,300
Oil well supplies	3	8,030	1,099	996	.....	1,008	.....	1,287,300	.....	500	.....	1,287,800	.....	9,724,700
Oils and greases—lubricating	6	1,558	260	259	.....	259	.....	300,000	.....	300	.....	300,300	.....	7,040,300
Grand total ¹	85	33,360	4,330	4,193	.....	4,200	.....	\$5,071,000	.....	\$84,200	.....	\$5,155,200	.....	\$36,626,100

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Flour, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Optical goods, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Sand—glass, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Castings—steel; Cheese; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil fuel; Oil kerosene; Paints and varnishes; Patent medicines and compounds; Signs; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

WARREN COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products ..	3	153	95	95	.....	82	.....	\$133,400	.....	\$8,600	.....	\$142,000	.....	\$657,100
Furniture	7	4,038	459	459	.....	458	.....	422,500	.....	600	.....	423,100	.....	1,006,800
Gasoline	10	3,578	169	169	.....	169	.....	229,500	.....	.....	.....	229,500	.....	2,429,300
Grist mill products	6	253	13	13	.....	13	.....	10,300	.....	.....	.....	10,300	.....	163,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	3	63	29	29	.....	8	.....	9,900	.....	12,300	.....	22,200	.....	59,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
WARREN COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	150	94	94	.....	.....	81	13	\$5,300	5,600	686,900	361,500
Oils and greases—lubricating	4	2,064	200	200	.....	.....	200	.....	276,000	.....	1,103,900	4,889,300
Grand total ¹	91	28,196	2,960	2,957	.....	3	2,864	96	\$3,471,300	\$51,400	\$3,522,700	\$20,402,100

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mirrors, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Repairing and gravel, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, wax, 1; Wood distillates, acetate

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Brick—building, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mirrors, 2; Oils—miscellaneous, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wax, 1; Wood distillates, acetate of lime and charcoal, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Cheese; Ice—manufactured; Machinery and parts; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Signs; Terra cotta and fire clay products.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products	21	251	122	119	1	2	102	20	\$117,500	\$10,000	\$127,500	\$233,900	\$520,600
Butter—creamery	4	133	12	11	1	.....	12	.....	10,800	.....	.....	101,400	30,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	14	198	49	48	1	.....	49	.....	52,600	.....	.....	298,100	319,900
Castings—iron	3	115	73	73	.....	.....	73	.....	103,300	.....	.....	152,900	206,100
Chemicals	3	1,027	94	94	.....	.....	94	.....	108,400	.....	.....	460,000	626,600
Coal—bituminous	29	107,847	16,978	10,350	1,298	5,330	16,976	2	16,028,300	900	16,029,200	101,236,600	23,290,700
Concrete products	7	89	28	26	.....	2	28	.....	15,200	.....	15,200	77,900	65,400
Glass—bottles and jars	3	12,096	1,854	1,807	17	30	1,562	292	2,338,100	245,800	2,583,900	5,460,000	11,314,900
Ice cream	5	378	40	38	2	.....	35	5	35,800	.....	.....	276,200	333,400
Ice—manufactured	6	790	34	29	5	.....	34	.....	29,400	.....	.....	236,500	86,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	224	160	150	10	.....	63	97	76,600	58,900	135,500	119,500	534,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	218	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	11,300	.....	.....	40,000	40,100
Machine repair shops	5	338	70	70	.....	.....	70	.....	100,200	.....	100,200	314,100	217,900
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	165	28	28	.....	.....	28	.....	33,600	.....	.....	84,500	206,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	20	238	119	116	2	1	106	13	164,200	14,300	178,500	677,700	655,100

Steam railroad repair shops	4	1,133	264	164	2	98	264	434,600	.....	434,600	1,463,300	961,000
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	1,850	143	132	6	5	143	144,300	.....	144,300	524,500	345,600
Grand total ¹	191	224,462	30,248	20,241	1,515	8,492	28,804	\$33,432,000	\$1,033,000	\$34,465,000	\$152,564,900	\$122,725,900

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 2; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Flour, 2; Fur goods, 1; Gasoline, 2; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—tableware, 2; Grist mill products, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tin andterne plate, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Wire rods, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Ingots—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Wire and wire products.

WAYNE COUNTY

Bread and other bakery products...	3	36	20	20	.....	.....	16	4	\$14,400	\$2,000	\$16,400	\$40,500	\$63,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	7	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	3,100	.....	3,100	16,300	8,200
Grist mill products	4	210	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	7,400	.....	7,400	54,600	142,500
Knit goods, not elsewhere classified	5	30	44	44	.....	.....	16	28	14,700	15,800	30,500	78,600	98,700
Lumber and timber products.....	5	241	19	19	.....	.....	19	.....	13,600	.....	13,600	55,100	82,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	26	18	18	.....	.....	13	5	13,600	4,400	18,000	67,000	65,000
Grand total ¹	44	3,492	692	692	.....	.....	325	367	\$266,600	\$177,500	\$444,100	\$1,096,300	\$2,260,900

¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coal—anthracite, 1; Confectionery, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Underwear, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Concrete products; Elevators and hoists.

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	5	9	9	.....	.....	5	4	\$2,100	\$900	\$3,000	\$9,000	\$20,500
Beer	4	2,747	321	321	.....	.....	319	2	435,400	900	436,300	1,953,400	3,047,500
Bread and other bakery products	35	448	235	235	.....	.....	208	27	247,400	14,900	262,300	432,200	1,002,700
Brick—building	3	438	67	35	.....	32	67	.....	43,500	.....	43,500	35,300	74,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	110	79	79	.....	.....	70	.....	72,300	3,200	75,500	250,200	392,000
Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway	3	2,246	123	97	1	25	121	2	126,000	1,900	127,900	601,400	1,025,800
Castings—iron	12	4,912	564	452	6	106	564	.....	539,000	.....	539,000	1,673,000	1,803,200
Castings—steel	3	7,367	849	796	13	40	849	.....	954,000	.....	954,000	2,914,300	1,379,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	7	1	16	16	.....	.....	15	.....	8,500	500	9,000	20,000	42,000
Coal—bituminous	44	73,980	8,964	4,523	425	4,016	8,963	1	7,232,800	400	7,233,200	29,161,000	10,745,800
Coke—beehive	4	514	77	16	.....	61	77	.....	55,800	.....	55,800	719,500	231,100
Concrete products	6	66	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	13,100	.....	13,100	47,300	74,800
Confectionery	3	10	20	20	.....	.....	12	8	4,900	3,600	8,500	25,000	30,000

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Continued
WESTMORELAND COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc. supplies	4	340	108	96	12	108	.....	138,900	.....	179,000	668,100
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	7	4,597	585	561	2	566	19	826,200	17,300	2,550,700	5,264,900
Ferro alloys—unclassified	3	5,440	425	424	1	416	9	426,300	3,000	2,212,200	1,800,400
Glass—tableware	6	2,985	1,299	1,285	6	1,085	214	833,600	132,000	1,459,200	2,973,400
Grist mill products	6	386	67	54	2	67	.....	70,400	.....	139,500	193,600
Ice cream	9	290	33	30	.....	26	.....	30,400	3,700	248,300	177,600
Ice—manufactured	9	1,663	44	44	.....	44	.....	32,100	.....	282,300	177,600
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	11	438	275	246	.....	103	172	133,100	92,500	529,800	486,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	8	470	27	27	.....	27	.....	37,700	.....	212,900	114,200
Machine repair shops	3	83	13	13	.....	13	.....	17,800	.....	19,200	133,200
Machine and parts	4	2,122	487	469	.....	487	.....	625,000	.....	2,532,700	2,538,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	6	215	17	16	.....	17	.....	19,400	.....	161,000	127,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	29	583	259	257	2	213	46	323,100	31,800	1,323,200	1,173,400
Steam railroad repair shops	6	609	157	130	.....	157	.....	247,700	.....	1,368,200	566,900
Terra cotta and fire clay products	3	2,252	188	187	.....	188	.....	174,300	.....	1,984,700	419,800
Wire and wire products	4	64,392	4,318	3,566	287	4,291	27	5,231,100	29,300	13,027,300	9,356,200
Grand total ¹	320	326,192	34,815	26,860	930	32,346	2,469	\$34,277,200	\$1,671,800	\$35,949,000	\$115,930,300

¹ Includes—Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 2; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—ganister, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cheroots and stogies, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—Women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Flour, 2; Glass—cut; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—window, 2; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 2; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 2; Lumber and timber products, 2; Machine tools, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Powder and other explosives, 2; Rubber tires, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sand—glass, 1; Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Billets, blooms and robes; Butter—creamery; Cement; Cheese; Fixtures—gas and electric; Forgings—iron and steel; Glass—decorative; Ingots—iron and steel; Nails and spikes; Potato chips; Pumps and valves; Rubber tubes; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Springs; Stone—crushed; Unclassified rubber goods; Wire rods.

WYOMING COUNTY

Grist mill products	4	215	23	23	.....	23	.....	\$27,600	.....	\$27,600	\$200,900	\$195,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	23	10	10	.....	8	2	9,700	\$1,700	11,400	28,100	37,000
Grand total 1	20	2,903	460	456	.....	4	455	\$445,400	\$3,700	\$449,100	\$1,273,200	\$3,196,700

1 Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Cheese, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber and timber products, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Curled hair; Flour; Paving materials—other than brick.

YORK COUNTY

Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	3	594	164	164	.....	164	.....	\$161,100	.....	\$161,100	\$183,500	\$424,400
Automobile parts	3	561	71	71	.....	71	.....	63,300	.....	63,300	287,000	217,700
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	13	13	.....	11	2	8,500	\$600	9,100	7,800	18,900
Boots and shoes	3	1,230	1,212	1,212	.....	769	443	622,000	238,900	860,900	430,200	3,644,800
Boxes—cigar	8	1,313	535	535	.....	350	205	215,400	86,000	301,400	667,200	985,000
Boxes—paper and cardboard	5	235	123	123	.....	67	56	48,400	27,500	75,900	271,700	516,900
Brass, bronze and copper products	4	305	61	61	.....	61	.....	48,700	.....	48,700	279,000	385,400
Bread and other bakery products	24	1,165	693	691	.....	584	109	551,600	49,200	600,800	1,578,600	2,653,000
Canned and preserved goods	18	1,434	1,159	1,055	.....	643	516	119,800	57,400	177,200	751,000	1,359,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	10	119	66	66	.....	66	.....	71,000	.....	71,000	361,200	451,600
Castings—iron	7	1,249	317	316	.....	315	2	252,700	.....	253,500	361,200	488,000
Chains	3	5,127	827	821	.....	738	89	779,300	67,900	847,200	3,186,200	4,334,800
Cigars	65	1,016	3,733	3,732	.....	851	2,882	413,900	1,203,000	1,616,900	2,289,300	7,746,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	350	936	936	.....	42	894	35,100	443,600	478,700	68,700	575,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	17	355	1,283	1,281	.....	64	1,219	48,100	575,300	623,400	318,000	3,518,100
Concrete products	11	357	70	69	.....	70	.....	62,800	.....	62,800	144,400	134,700
Confectionery	6	289	140	140	.....	65	75	36,400	25,400	61,800	209,300	388,200
Dental supplies	3	2	5	5	.....	5	.....	7,700	.....	7,700	7,600	17,400
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	1,165	485	484	.....	433	52	457,400	4,900	462,300	798,800	2,060,500
Engraving and diesinking	3	18	19	19	.....	18	1	29,900	1,200	31,100	44,300	70,700
Flour	10	1,403	49	49	.....	49	.....	50,500	.....	50,500	372,200	692,000
Furniture	27	10,637	2,035	2,033	.....	2,014	21	1,572,700	7,100	1,579,800	3,991,200	5,511,500
Grist mill products	17	2,291	207	207	.....	207	.....	203,600	.....	203,600	1,079,300	3,246,800
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	3	254	370	370	.....	145	225	125,800	134,000	259,800	586,200	890,300
Ice cream	18	737	76	76	.....	70	6	64,600	2,000	66,600	698,800	391,100
Ice—manufactured	7	1,379	52	52	.....	52	.....	42,600	.....	42,600	438,800	187,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	16	569	258	258	.....	100	158	108,000	82,600	190,600	499,300	493,500
Lumber—planing mill products only	14	1,073	96	96	.....	96	.....	101,400	.....	101,400	498,600	482,300
Machine tools	3	111	43	42	.....	41	2	53,700	100	53,800	146,200	121,500
Machine repair shops	4	421	48	48	.....	48	.....	48,200	.....	48,200	186,500	133,800
Machinery and parts	15	22,558	2,250	2,249	.....	4	1	2,376,200	600	2,376,800	8,740,500	10,066,100

DETAILED STATISTICS BY COUNTIES FOR 1938—Concluded YORK COUNTY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	10	200	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	21,100	.....	514,500	122,100
Models and patterns—not paper	3	34	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	16,100	.....	37,500	42,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	38	977	633	632	1	.....	521	112	670,200	74,600	1,774,200	2,392,400
Paper—roofing	3	3,561	369	344	25	.....	369	.....	387,200	.....	1,004,200	2,835,700
Paper—wall	5	1,649	595	593	2	.....	502	93	699,800	47,600	1,934,600	2,546,900
Potato chips	3	38	61	61	.....	.....	40	21	43,700	9,200	51,500	220,500
Pretzels	6	446	141	141	.....	.....	78	63	79,000	30,900	82,500	1,073,900
Saws	3	294	57	56	.....	1	46	11	43,100	4,300	172,700	153,000
Shirts	10	226	1,147	1,147	.....	.....	88	1,059	62,900	406,200	203,600	1,761,900
Silk goods, including rayon	8	928	1,124	1,124	.....	.....	572	552	433,300	323,900	875,500	3,235,100
Stone—crushed	6	536	227	222	4	1	227	.....	196,100	.....	740,300	724,000
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	8	395	98	98	.....	.....	61	37	53,100	17,900	71,000	595,200
Unclassified leather goods	7	227	378	378	.....	.....	264	114	202,800	64,700	267,500	1,052,700
Unclassified lumber products	3	843	97	97	.....	.....	97	.....	100,700	.....	732,900	308,800
Wire and wire products	7	4,469	886	885	1	.....	728	158	639,300	106,200	2,309,200	4,562,100
Grand total ¹	558	135,388	29,899	29,597	181	121	19,037	10,862	\$17,438,200	\$5,119,200	\$64,141,600	\$103,621,600	

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Baskets and rattan and willow ware, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Braids, tapes and bindings, 1; Brick—building, 2; Brooms, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cement, 1; Chemicals, 2; Coal—reclaimed—from streams, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fertilizers, 2; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Hides and skins, 2; Hostery—silk, including rayon, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Lime, 2; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 2; Lumber and timber products, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 2; Mirrors, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—printing, 1; Paper—wrapping, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 2; Pianos and organs, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Safes, vaults and locks, 1; Sand and gravel, 2; Signs, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slate—miscellaneous, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Teeth, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Unclassified tobacco products, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Barrels, kegs and tanks; Curtains—other than lace; Glass—plate; Grease and tallow; Ice cream cones; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Paper—miscellaneous; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Window shades and fixtures; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
ALLENTOWN—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				For-eign-ers		Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages			
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)								
Pretzels	3	36	78	78	77	1	49,700	500	50,200	155,500	168,900		
Shirts	3	40	354	354	46	308	34,800	169,900	204,700	11,700	779,200		
Silk goods, including rayon	20	2,030	2,010	1,962	48	800	757,300	397,000	1,154,300	3,115,400	5,194,100		
Unclassified lumber products	3	46	36	36	32	4	19,200	1,200	20,400	58,400	142,300		
Underwear	10	550	2,132	2,159	23	180	198,100	959,600	1,157,700	939,300	3,341,600		
Grand total ¹	237	38,646	15,407	14,622	7	778	9,054	6,353	\$8,834,400	\$3,114,600	\$11,949,000	\$26,440,900	

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Brushes, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Cheese, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 2; Engraving and diesinking, 1; Flour, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Ice cream, 1; Jewelry, 1; Lute and burlap, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Neckwear, 2; Overall, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Soap and soap powder, 1; Springs, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Brooms; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Forgings—iron and steel; Hides and skins; Un-classified chemical and allied products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wire rods.

ALTOONA												
Bread and other bakery products...	16	780	374	372	2	316	58	\$393,500	\$36,100	\$429,600	\$1,066,100	\$2,016,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	46	35	35	...	35	...	40,400	...	40,400	214,500	151,800
Dental supplies	3	2	6	6	...	6	...	6,200	...	6,200	8,900	20,000
Ice—manufactured	6	911	40	40	...	40	...	37,700	...	37,700	215,100	116,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	299	142	142	...	59	83	63,600	47,600	111,200	236,000	230,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	618	117	117	...	112	5	176,700	2,600	179,300	665,700	810,500
Steam railroad repair shops	4	26,079	6,079	4,951	8	1,120	5	7,175,300	4,700	7,180,000	25,348,400	23,042,000
Grand total ¹	84	34,087	8,773	7,358	26	1,389	1,150	\$8,721,400	\$566,500	\$9,287,900	\$31,506,600	\$33,769,700

ALTOONA

Bread and other bakery products ..	16	780	374	372	.....	2	316	58	\$393,500	\$36,100	\$429,600	\$2,016,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	46	35	35	.....	.....	35	.....	40,400	.....	40,400	151,800
Dental supplies	3	2	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	6,200	.....	6,200	20,000
Ice—manufactured	6	911	40	40	.....	.....	40	.....	37,700	.....	37,700	116,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	7	299	142	142	.....	.....	59	83	63,600	47,600	111,200	230,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	618	117	117	.....	.....	112	5	176,700	2,600	179,300	810,500
Steam railroad repair shops	4	26,079	6,079	4,951	.....	8	6,074	5	7,175,300	4,700	7,180,000	23,042,000
Grand total ¹	84	34,087	8,773	7,958	26	1,389	7,623	1,150	\$8,721,400	\$566,500	\$9,287,900	\$31,506,600

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery 2;

Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Optical goods, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Oils and greases—lubricating; Overalls; Pipes and tubing; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings; Unclassified metal products.

AMBRIDGE

Grand total ¹	17	72,283	6,197	5,361	20	816	5,978	219	\$8,855,900	\$181,000	\$8,536,900	\$33,808,600	\$42,268,200
¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pipes and tubing, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.													

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Tar and tar products.

BEAVER FALLS

Bread and other bakery products	3	9	14	14	10	4	\$9,800	\$1,400	\$11,200	\$15,400	\$26,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	45	18	18	18	15,300	15,300	15,300	15,300	128,200	161,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	316	61	61	23	38	24,000	14,700	38,700	298,200	132,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	631	23	23	23	26,800	26,800	26,800	26,800	233,700	46,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	106	33	33	32	1	48,400	600	49,000	322,700	197,800
Grand total ¹	42	16,791	1,762	1,597	19	146	1,636,600	\$161,100	\$1,797,700	\$8,327,200	\$6,660,800

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Cork products, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Meters, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Shafting—cold rolled, drawn and turned, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Wire—enamel and galvanized, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Models and patterns—not paper; Pumps and valves; Shapes—other than structural.

BERWICK

Grand total ¹	34	16,027	2,502	2,447	3	52	1,596	906	\$1,368,700	\$378,200	\$1,746,900	\$9,614,500	\$7,939,400
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¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 3; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 3; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Potato chips, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 2; Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Castings—iron; Flour; Ice—manufactured; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified food and kindred products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
BETHLEHEM

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Nationality			Sex		Wages			
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Bread and other bakery products...	8	394	169	169	.....	.....	153	16	\$205,000	\$10,500	\$485,400	\$772,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	6	87	38	38	.....	.....	38	.....	45,500	.....	230,700	413,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	71	180	166	.....	14	84	96	36,700	36,800	41,500	127,600
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	31	192	188	2	2	9	183	3,300	68,000	16,000	122,200
Furniture	3	841	129	127	.....	2	129	.....	74,800	.....	572,100	219,600
Ice—manufactured	3	798	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	26,300	.....	395,600	72,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	106	129	123	1	5	42	87	48,700	51,700	99,400	187,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	10	347	107	95	.....	12	90	17	124,500	10,500	355,500	596,900
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	5	3,379	1,559	1,437	.....	122	444	1,115	306,300	711,800	1,667,800	2,252,900
Grand total ¹	78	284,884	13,100	12,072	64	964	11,017	2,083	\$14,098,200	\$1,234,400	\$65,960,300	\$49,481,600

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Chemicals, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Underwear, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese—by-product; Ferro alloys—un-classified; Forgings—iron and steel; Gasoline; Hosiery—silk, including rayon; Iron—pig; Machine tools; Naphtha and naphthalene; Sand and gravel; Shapes—other than structural.

BLOOMSBURG													
Grand total ¹	32	6,117	2,644	2,629	3	12	1,610	1,034	\$1,262,300	\$515,300	\$1,777,600	\$4,591,400	\$8,340,300

¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Chemicals, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Pretzels, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 2; Underwear, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Forgings—iron and steel; Gasoline; Hosiery—silk, including rayon; Iron—pig; Machine tools; Naphtha and naphthalene; Sand and gravel; Shapes—other than structural.

BLOOMSBURG

Grand total ¹	32	6,117	2,644	2,639	3	12	1,610	1,034	\$1,262,300	\$515,300	\$1,777,600	\$8,340,300
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Brooms, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carpets and rugs, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 3; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Underwear, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products.

BRADDOCK

Grand total ¹	26	187,763	3,776	2,495	285	996	3,724	52	\$3,402,300	\$35,800	\$3,438,100	\$64,993,400	\$26,973,200
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 6; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—steel, 1; Chains, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Forgings—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Machine repair shops; Manganese—ferro; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Stationary engines—steam.

BRADFORD

Bread and other bakery products ..	6	172	70	70	.....	.....	59	11	\$81,200	\$6,200	\$87,400	\$126,200	\$383,100
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	4,200	.....	4,200	13,900	16,300
Ice cream	3	130	16	16	.....	.....	13	3	14,200	400	14,600	112,100	99,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	136	80	80	.....	.....	68	12	102,600	9,000	111,600	397,700	421,900
Oil well supplies	7	6,014	350	336	.....	.....	350	.....	420,000	.....	420,000	2,236,100	2,116,900
Grand total ¹	43	11,876	1,355	1,336	5	14	1,210	145	\$1,307,200	\$63,200	\$1,370,400	\$8,211,800	\$10,415,600

¹ Includes—Concrete products, 1; Cutlery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Coke—beehive; Gasoline; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax.

BRISTOL

Grand total ¹	29	16,504	2,643	2,316	49	278	1,933	710	\$2,334,500	\$495,000	\$2,829,400	\$11,197,500	\$24,196,000
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¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carpets and rugs, 1; Chemicals, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Glue, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Liquors—spirituos and vinous, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Papers—miscellaneous, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Soap and soap powder, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden; Shoddy and waste.

BUTLER

Bread and other bakery products ..	6	115	36	36	.....	.....	25	11	\$34,600	\$8,900	\$43,500	\$166,200	\$194,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	4	128	57	57	.....	.....	24	33	29,500	16,100	45,600	85,700	122,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	7	131	77	74	.....	.....	3	67	87,300	5,700	93,000	342,900	344,300
Oil well supplies	8	1,602	172	171	.....	.....	172	.....	201,700	.....	201,700	926,200	590,300
Grand total ¹	52	114,213	3,238	2,862	11	365	3,109	129	\$2,851,300	\$80,500	\$2,931,800	\$30,543,300	\$16,534,500

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
BUTLER—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production		
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males			Females	Total wages

CANONSBURG													
Grand total ¹	15	12,163	2,942	1,830	23	1,089	2,456	486	\$4,010,300	\$385,000	\$4,345,300	\$6,558,400	\$19,754,500
¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Chains, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Glass—plate, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Mirrors, 1; Motor vehicles, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden; Automobile parts; Billets, blooms and compounds; Shirts; Unclassified food and kindred products; steel; Gasoline; Glass—miscellaneous products; Hides and skins; Machinery and parts; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Patent medicines and compounds; Shirts; Unclassified food and kindred products; Wax.													
CARBONDALE													
Grand total ¹	22	5,257	749	723	...	26	615	134	\$773,000	\$68,300	\$841,300	\$3,917,600	\$2,403,900
¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 3; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—other than structural; Stoves, heaters and ranges.													
CARLISLE													
Bread and other bakery products...	3	94	71	71	...	63	8	\$77,900	\$3,400	\$81,300	\$128,500	\$310,800	
Carpets and rugs	4	2,480	602	600	2	469	133	438,600	109,300	547,900	2,483,300	3,637,400	
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	45	23	22	1	...	23	34,200	...	34,200	88,700	123,800	
Grand total ¹	35	8,965	2,370	2,365	5	1,645	725	\$1,504,900	\$501,500	\$2,006,400	\$6,311,500	\$9,237,400	

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Chemicals, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Grist mill products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Pottery and chinaware, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids.

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 3; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Shapes—other than structural; Stoves, heaters and ranges.

¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Dental supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Rubber tubes, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Railroad supplies.

CARNEGIE

Grand total ¹	23	7,649	876	760	.....	116	799	77	\$978,000	\$37,100	\$1,015,100	\$5,707,700	\$5,945,800
¹ Includes—Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Hand stamps, steelais and brands, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Oil well supplies, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Ice—manufactured.													

CHAMBERSBURG

Machinery and parts	3	4,390	330	329	1	.....	328	2	\$286,300	\$700	\$287,000	\$2,520,700	\$1,251,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	72	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4,600	.....	4,600	21,400	22,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	100	29	27	1	1	28	1	31,200	600	31,800	188,700	151,500
Grand total ¹	43	9,252	2,176	2,170	5	1	944	1,232	\$864,400	\$884,800	\$1,749,200	\$6,546,600	\$6,148,400

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Canned and preserved goods; Confectionery; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Potato chips.

CHARLEROI

Grand total ¹	15	2,547	1,162	716	4	442	797	365	\$967,900	\$237,000	\$1,204,900	\$3,234,400	\$3,044,600
¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.													

CHESTER

Bread and other bakery products ..	14	86	54	41	2	11	49	5	\$52,600	\$2,300	\$54,900	\$137,200	\$490,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	21	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	10,100	.....	10,100	35,600	25,600
Chemicals	3	1,268	109	93	4	12	109	.....	166,200	.....	166,200	1,498,100	1,007,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	4	.....	9	8	1	.....	7	2	6,900	1,100	8,000	25,000	25,400

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
CHESTER—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Confectionery	3	6	10	10	.....	4	6	2,800	1,200	16,000	14,700
Machine repair shops	3	140	23	23	.....	23	.....	28,600	.....	82,000	101,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	11	347	98	93	5	94	4	136,000	2,000	712,300	638,400
Grand total ¹	90	52,284	10,374	9,077	873	9,070	1,304	\$14,327,400	\$738,300	\$37,336,200	\$78,414,700

¹ Includes—Apiarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 1; Belting, 1; Boilers, tanks and drums, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Chains, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ven-tilators, etc., 1; Cotton yarns and thread, 2; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyestuffs, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Motor vehicles, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paper—toilet and tissue, 1; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 2; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Shapes—other than structural; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon.

CLAIRTON

Grand total ¹	11	116,960	4,095	2,591	717	787	4,090	5	\$4,223,100	\$2,800	\$4,225,900	\$71,175,600	\$35,572,700
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Butter—creamery, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coke—by-products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Bars—iron and steel; Benzols; Billets, blooms and slabs; Cheese; Naphtha and naphthalene; Plates—iron and steel; Shapes—structural; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Tar and tar products; Unclassified metal products.

CLEARFIELD

Grand total ¹	29	2,487	883	775	29	79	537	346	\$584,100	\$126,100	\$710,200	\$2,213,300	\$2,687,300
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Concrete products, 1; Furniture, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Hats, 1; Ice cream, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 4; Leather—sole, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 5; Overall, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Underwear, 1.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
CONSHOHOCKEN

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products	4	37	13	13	.....	.....	9	4	\$8,900	\$2,100	\$11,000	\$65,200	\$46,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	37	17	17	.....	.....	15	2	18,800	1,800	20,600	56,400	66,000
Grand total ¹	27	14,573	2,571	2,271	29	271	2,068	503	\$2,345,200	\$256,400	\$2,601,600	\$5,111,200	\$17,830,500
¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and sup-plies, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Rubber tubes, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Caps; Rubber tubes; Stoves, heaters and ranges; Unclassified rubber goods; Wire and wire products.													
CORAOPOLIS													
Grand total ¹	13	8,421	1,077	913	87	77	1,032	45	\$1,273,800	\$28,500	\$1,302,300	\$3,571,100	\$5,204,600
¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Chemicals, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Springs, 1; Welding and brazing, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Gasoline; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Patent medicines and compounds; Unclassified miscellaneous products.													
CORRY													
Grand total ¹	22	5,546	794	792	2	.....	735	59	\$861,000	\$48,300	\$909,300	\$3,603,000	\$3,474,000
¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Cheese, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Furniture, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; News-papers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Sand and gravel, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Curled hair.													
DONORA													
Grand total ¹	17	43,358	2,049	1,234	103	712	2,034	15	\$3,828,000	\$14,100	\$3,842,100	\$12,997,000	\$36,621,800

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Wire rods, 1; Zinc—smelting and refining, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Ingots—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Unclassified metal products; Wire and wire products.

DUBOIS

Grand total ¹	21	3,354	586	583	3	539	47	\$654,500	\$24,300	\$678,800	\$2,632,900	\$2,692,100
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 3; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Meters, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese.

DUNMORE

Grand total ¹	10	1,931	1,129	1,125	4	399	730	\$338,100	\$416,000	\$754,100	\$1,510,100	\$4,017,300
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¹ Includes—Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Peanut products; Potato chips.

DUQUESNE

Grand total ¹	8	86,752	4,567	2,189	350	2,028	4,513	54	\$3,284,900	\$38,900	\$3,323,800	\$46,801,400	\$27,995,100
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 1; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Castings—iron; Iron—pig; Shapes—other than structural; Wire rods.

EASTON

Beer	3	1,537	156	156	.....	156	.....	.....	\$199,300	.....	\$199,300	\$1,005,000	\$27,282,200
Bread and other bakery products	8	81	47	44	.....	3	38	9	45,500	\$5,100	50,600	128,400	234,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	8	168	634	462	.....	172	129	505	73,500	187,600	261,100	100,200	379,500
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	37	146	145	1	.....	15	131	12,100	74,900	87,000	17,300	236,800
Ice cream	3	310	25	25	.....	23	2	2	26,500	800	27,300	111,000	185,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	452	170	163	5	.....	78	92	72,500	59,500	132,000	364,200	553,800
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	596	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	17,100	.....	17,100	218,000	48,800
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	370	130	126	3	1	120	10	190,600	9,700	200,300	1,060,600	796,100
Silk goods, including rayon	4	3,565	463	323	.....	140	290	173	282,300	106,200	388,500	269,000	870,300
Grand total ¹	84	14,831	4,597	4,011	20	566	2,291	2,306	\$2,521,600	\$1,250,500	\$3,772,100	\$9,326,200	\$13,763,300

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
EASTON—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Brushes, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; Engraving and disinking, 1; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jewelry, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Pencils—lead—and crayons, 1; Plush and velvet, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products, 1; Underwear, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Woolen worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Confectionery; Curtains—other than lace; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grist mill products; Hardware and specialties; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Machinery and parts; Soap and soap powder.

ELLWOOD CITY

Grand total ¹	26	29,127	3,262	2,632	6	624	3,200	62	\$3,931,800	\$30,500	\$3,962,300	\$7,113,900	\$14,779,900
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¹ Includes—Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Nails and spikes; Shapes—other than structural.

EPHRATA

Grand total ¹	28	1,553	2,083	2,082	1	772	1,311	\$690,300	\$755,600	\$1,445,900	\$1,673,000	\$4,976,900
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¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Pretzels, 1; Shirts, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Underwear, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

ERIE

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	6	12	12	.....	7	5	\$2,100	\$900	\$3,000	\$11,000	\$11,000
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	6	3,536	356	344	.....	12	356	418,000	.....	418,000	3,836,000	1,617,900
Brass, bronze and copper products	6	681	191	181	.....	2	179	203,000	6,600	209,600	442,700	1,158,200

Bread and other bakery products..	36	640	356	350	.....	6	303	53	371,500	24,000	395,500	682,200	1,988,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	8	143	52	52	.....	.....	52	.....	53,000	.....	53,000	540,800	336,900
Cigars	3	.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3,000	.....	3,000	10,400	4,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	11	44	44	.....	.....	20	24	19,500	5,900	25,400	41,300	76,700
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	23,460	2,895	2,782	.....	3	2,653	242	3,893,000	209,200	4,102,200	4,626,000	21,642,200
Electroplating	3	214	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	25,300	.....	25,300	37,800	52,900
Forgings—iron and steel	5	10,060	658	650	.....	.....	658	.....	879,900	.....	879,900	6,859,400	2,714,200
Hardware and specialties	7	4,946	518	489	.....	4	485	33	487,600	25,700	513,300	2,220,800	2,549,400
Ice cream	9	1,306	107	104	.....	1	94	13	103,900	6,700	110,600	586,900	601,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	15	848	332	332	.....	.....	127	205	121,300	114,100	235,400	588,400	631,000
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	870	34	34	.....	.....	34	.....	37,100	.....	37,100	337,600	649,500
Machine repair shops	4	144	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	12,500	.....	12,500	134,600	54,100
Machine tools	3	116	44	44	.....	.....	44	.....	61,800	.....	61,800	103,200	181,000
Machinery and parts	11	7,483	988	925	.....	3	987	1	1,121,300	500	1,121,800	5,196,900	7,289,000
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	56	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	9,600	.....	9,600	45,000	49,100
Models and patterns—not paper	6	161	26	26	.....	.....	25	1	25,100	700	25,800	71,300	57,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	25	1,254	488	487	.....	1	396	92	628,000	44,800	672,800	1,730,500	2,391,400
Oils and greases—lubricating	3	150	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	6,300	.....	6,300	236,300	129,900
Optical goods	6	20	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	21,500	.....	21,500	39,300	112,100
Patent medicines and compounds.	3	15	15	15	.....	.....	12	3	13,400	2,400	15,800	45,300	59,400
Pianos and organs	5	297	70	70	.....	.....	61	9	53,000	3,800	56,800	318,700	152,700
Plumbers' supplies and steam fit- tings	5	1,314	421	416	.....	5	401	20	405,500	13,800	419,300	778,600	1,493,900
Shapes—other than structural	4	1,235	133	131	.....	.....	133	.....	174,900	.....	174,900	308,100	627,600
Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified	4	158	48	48	.....	.....	45	3	65,000	1,000	66,000	328,800	419,800
Ship and boat building	3	111	39	39	.....	.....	39	.....	33,300	.....	33,300	79,000	77,800
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	5	626	162	156	.....	1	139	23	181,800	19,000	200,800	352,800	2,105,500
Unclassified rubber goods	4	5,703	505	505	.....	.....	420	85	509,000	76,200	585,200	2,215,900	2,382,800
Grand total ¹	297	121,838	16,269	15,325	.....	61	883	2,029	\$17,838,700	\$1,363,800	\$19,202,500	\$64,450,300	\$87,189,000

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder, 1; Beer, 2; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brooms, 1; Caps, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Cheese, 1; Chemicals, 2; Children's carriages, sleds, etc., 1; Coke—beehive, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 2; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Fur goods, 1; Furniture, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Ingots—iron and steel, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Locomotives, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Metals, 2; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Paper—roofing, 1; Paper—stationery, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Radiators, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Tar and tar products, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Toys and games, 2; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Washing machines and wringers, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Wire and wire products, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Automobile parts; Bookbinding and blank book making; Butter—creamery; Fire escapes; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Paints and varnishes; Paper—building; Pulp—miscellaneous products; Sporting and athletic goods; Structural iron and steel; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Underwear; Ware—tin and stamped; Zinc—smelting and refining.

GREENVILLE

Grand total ¹	15	5,186	483	464	19	464	19	\$677,400	\$8,300	\$685,700	\$3,622,800	\$1,946,000
¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Unclassified and kindred products.												
Grand total ¹	18	3,720	881	869	6	872	9	\$887,900	\$4,500	\$892,400	\$1,683,300	\$2,778,300

GROVE CITY

Grand total ¹	18	3,720	881	869	6	872	9	\$887,900	\$4,500	\$892,400	\$1,683,300	\$2,778,300
¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brooms, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Stationary engines—steam, 1.												
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gas and gasoline engines.												

HANOVER

Boots and shoes	3	1,230	1,212	1,212	769	443	\$622,000	\$238,900	\$860,900	\$430,200	\$3,644,800
Bread and other bakery products ..	3	170	140	140	140	140	140,100	140,100	140,100	351,000	538,700
Carbonated and soft drinks ..	3	13	12	12	12	12	8,100	8,100	8,100	26,200	32,000
Concrete products ..	3	19	9	9	9	9	5,600	5,600	5,600	10,500	17,300
Furniture	5	706	170	170	166	4	119,100	2,000	121,100	210,200	339,600
Ice cream	5	258	19	19	19	19	18,500	18,500	18,500	182,100	103,500
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	3	178	21	21	21	21	18,400	18,400	18,400	44,000	97,200
Machinery and parts ..	5	349	75	75	75	75	69,400	69,400	69,400	332,600	192,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	116	77	77	49	28	46,300	5,600	51,900	219,900	267,200
Pretzels	4	11	30	30	30	30	23,000	23,000	23,000	24,500	60,400
Silk goods, including rayon ..	3	201	317	317	160	157	101,600	82,200	183,800	197,700	635,600
Unclassified leather goods	4	200	338	338	245	93	190,900	56,300	247,200	408,000	1,271,600
Grand total ¹	73	7,838	4,323	4,323	2,614	1,709	\$2,169,000	\$936,700	\$3,105,700	\$5,833,300	\$13,012,600

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brooms, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cigars, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Cordage and twine, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jute and burlap, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Liquors—spirituous and vinous, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Paper—wall, 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Potato chips, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boxes—packing—and crates; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles; Models and patterns—not paper; Unclassified tobacco products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued HARRISBURG

Industry	Num-ber of es- tab-lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage- earn- ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)		Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Total wages			
				Males	Females	Males	Females						
Bread and other bakery products . .	22	640	322	319	3	.....	275	47	\$369,100	\$29,400	\$398,500	\$809,300	\$1,838,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	167	66	65	1	.....	66	.....	82,300	.....	82,300	364,900	491,100
Chemicals	3	662	33	33	.....	.....	33	.....	44,000	.....	44,000	261,100	306,900
Cigars	3	.....	7	7	.....	.....	4	3	2,800	700	3,500	4,600	15,900
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	6	194	1,035	1,028	.....	7	78	957	97,100	538,400	635,500	577,100	1,745,300
Concrete products	3	73	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	27,100	.....	27,100	86,300	81,100
Confectionery	4	13	27	27	.....	.....	13	14	13,700	7,100	20,800	135,000	99,300
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc. .	3	52	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	23,400	.....	23,400	44,000	65,500
Dental supplies	6	14	46	46	.....	.....	46	.....	56,200	.....	56,200	60,300	145,700
Furniture	3	12	9	7	1	.....	7	2	7,700	500	8,200	12,000	36,500
Ice cream	8	1,412	102	102	.....	.....	67	35	100,200	32,500	132,700	735,400	2,488,700
Ice—manufactured	5	1,427	22	22	.....	.....	22	.....	28,000	.....	28,000	348,500	183,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing .	18	936	521	506	15	.....	193	328	204,100	182,800	386,900	1,115,000	1,023,000
Machine repair shops	4	42	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	10,200	.....	10,200	61,700	33,700
Machinery and parts	4	508	204	204	.....	.....	199	5	178,500	4,500	183,000	980,800	483,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	30	1,248	880	872	8	.....	712	168	1,185,500	152,300	1,337,800	3,874,000	4,447,400
Optical goods	4	28	30	30	.....	.....	30	.....	30,800	.....	30,800	31,100	154,400
Patent medicines and compounds . .	4	19	15	15	.....	.....	10	5	11,200	3,200	14,400	104,900	41,800
Pretzels	3	93	79	79	.....	.....	40	39	25,500	16,100	41,600	180,000	334,600
Slaughtering and meat packing . . .	5	998	228	225	3	.....	196	32	304,600	27,200	331,800	519,800	4,091,200
Steam railroad repair shops	3	1,651	533	508	5	20	530	3	857,300	3,100	860,400	2,336,900	945,800
Grand total ¹	203	30,643	7,694	7,249	280	165	5,413	2,281	\$6,642,100	\$1,320,400	\$7,962,500	\$23,150,800	\$83,173,700

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Artificial limbs, 2; Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electrolplating, 2; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fur goods, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Peanut products, 1; Places—iron and steel, 1; Potato chips, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Springs, 1; Stationary engines—steam, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Timbers and roofers' supplies, 1; Toilet preparations, perfume and cosmetics, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Welding and brazing, 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Fire escapes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Forgings—iron and steel; Unclassified chemical and allied products; Window shades and fixtures.

HAZLETON

Bread and other bakery products ..	8	185	95	95	14	\$99,200	\$7,200	\$106,400	\$176,000	\$479,000
Carbonated and soft drinks ..	5	56	35	35	81	31,000	.....	31,000	199,800	115,900
Furniture ..	3	8	7	7	35	6,200	.....	6,200	16,700	22,100
Ice cream ..	6	566	64	64	52	51,900	5,400	57,300	495,800	386,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing ..	8	156	77	77	76	135,200	2,200	137,400	471,200	434,700
Shirts ..	3	347	1,574	1,529	123	124,800	846,800	971,600	412,900	3,934,000
Silk goods, including rayon ..	3	4,386	1,506	1,506	676	612,800	562,900	1,175,700	1,794,000	4,257,800
Underwear ..	3	100	175	175	17	14,700	79,000	93,700	194,300	603,700
Grand total ¹ ..	66	7,885	4,184	4,139	45	\$1,385,100	\$1,691,300	\$3,076,400	\$5,213,700	\$12,701,300

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Dental supplies, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Surgical appliances, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2; Window shades and fixtures, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Confectionery; Curtains—other than lace; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon; Unclassified food and kindred products.

HOMESTEAD

Grand total ¹ ..	20	1,544	258	240	16	2	187	71	\$220,100	\$61,300	\$281,400	\$867,900	\$1,211,800
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¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Ornamental iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured.

HONESDALE

Grand total ¹ ..	23	1,393	536	536	233	303	\$207,000	\$157,900	\$364,900	\$559,300	\$1,965,300
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¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bobbins and spools, 1; Boots and shoes, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Confectionery, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Ice cream, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1; Underwear, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Elevators and hoists.

HUNTINGDON

Grand total ¹ ..	16	4,047	902	902	499	403	\$430,500	\$248,600	\$679,100	\$1,309,000	\$2,370,300
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¹ Includes—Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Radiators, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
JEANNETTE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	5	37	19	19	.....	.....	14	5	\$13,200	\$3,700	\$16,900	\$79,100
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	3	19	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	21,000	.....	22,200	66,900
Ice cream	3	51	12	12	.....	.....	5	7	2,800	3,700	6,500	45,100
Grand total¹	34	22,316	3,876	3,775	42	59	3,250	626	\$3,794,700	\$391,300	\$4,186,000	\$17,394,400

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Glass—cut, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 2; Glass—tableware, 2; Glass—window, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mucilage and paste, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Rubber tires, 1; Rubber tubes; Unclassified metal products, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Glass—decorative; Ice—manufactured; Rubber tubes; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified rubber goods.

JOHNSTOWN

Bread and other bakery products	11	650	328	322	1	5	267	61	\$358,200	\$37,800	\$396,000	\$1,621,700
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	31	39	39	.....	.....	39	.....	40,000	.....	78,000	245,200
Confectionery	3	48	42	42	.....	.....	7	35	6,100	10,900	17,000	85,500
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	6	676	201	200	1	.....	71	130	75,700	76,600	152,300	318,400
Lumber—planing mill products only	5	760	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	37,000	.....	37,000	181,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	9	225	167	163	4	.....	157	10	298,300	3,800	302,100	1,075,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	565	95	92	3	.....	76	19	89,800	12,500	102,300	1,180,100
Grand total¹	91	246,265	11,670	9,574	438	1,658	10,857	813	\$11,771,800	\$338,600	\$12,110,400	\$39,497,000

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Optical goods, 1; Radiators, 3; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Welding and brazing, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Axes; Billets, blooms and slabs; Boilers, tanks and drums; Cheese; Coke—by-product; Elevators and hoists; Flour; Gasoline; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Iron—pig; Manganese—ferro; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Naptha and naphthalene; Overall; Plates—iron and steel; Pumps and valves; Railroad supplies; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Shapes—structural; Shirts; Tar and tar products; Unclassified food and kindred products; Unclassified metal products; Wire and wire products.

KINGSTON

	36	5,348	3,613	3,581	32	970	2,643	\$899,900	\$1,693,900	\$2,593,800	\$4,532,000	\$11,495,500
Grand total ¹													

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Awlbinds, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Mirrors, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 3; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Pretzels; Unclassified tobacco products.

LANCASTER

	3	429	104	103	1	.....	103	1	\$119,800	\$200	\$120,000	\$528,600	\$467,400
Beer	3	108	21	21	.....	21	.....	.....	16,400	.....	16,400	62,300	87,000
Brass, bronze and copper products	12	422	216	214	.....	2	179	37	188,300	15,900	204,200	538,100	1,009,200
Bread and other bakery products	5	252	70	70	.....	.....	70	.....	88,200	.....	88,200	164,000	169,500
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	491	729	691	.....	38	125	604	93,800	356,500	450,300	1,247,100	2,587,100
Cigars .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	65	273	273	.....	.....	6	267	5,900	113,200	119,100	41,500	551,200
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	3	99	23	22	1	.....	23	.....	28,700	.....	28,700	77,900	305,000
Confectionery	14	1,106	400	394	.....	6	159	241	129,700	130,700	260,400	917,700	1,251,700
Dental supplies	5	29	17	17	.....	.....	16	1	18,600	400	19,000	47,200	91,700
Engraving and diesinking	3	19	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	18,200	.....	18,200	25,000	59,800
Furniture	4	99	97	97	.....	.....	79	18	77,100	9,900	87,000	173,800	288,700
Hardware and specialties	7	1,264	702	701	1	.....	539	163	490,400	89,900	580,300	1,215,000	1,754,100
Ice cream	10	1,224	107	107	.....	.....	80	27	113,700	12,100	125,800	630,800	1,346,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	324	169	167	.....	2	64	105	70,500	57,300	127,800	214,400	277,000
Machine repair shops	3	47	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	12,100	.....	12,100	55,300	40,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	781	370	370	.....	.....	313	57	468,500	48,500	517,000	1,040,200	2,070,200
Pretzels	4	29	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	25,200	.....	25,200	51,400	71,900
Silk goods, including rayon	3	2,771	1,175	1,173	.....	5	645	530	574,000	307,300	881,300	642,600	5,091,800
Slaughtering and meat packing	5	606	79	74	.....	2	70	9	97,800	6,300	104,100	219,900	1,312,900
Umbrellas, parasols and parts	4	125	462	462	.....	.....	115	347	196,900	196,900	269,200	291,200	1,464,700
Unclassified tobacco products	6	742	742	718	.....	6	364	364	314,700	200,200	514,900	3,154,700	963,200
Wood—turned and carved	4	462	131	128	.....	.....	98	33	91,900	18,800	110,700	282,000	447,000
Grand total ¹	204	51,522	12,055	11,958	.....	79	8,153	3,902	\$9,499,200	\$2,428,100	\$11,927,300	\$32,224,100	\$58,122,800

¹ Includes—Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Bags—other than paper, 1; Belting, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Brick—building, 1; Brushes, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Concrete products, 2; Cork products, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 2; Cotton goods, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electroplating, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Fireworks, 1; Fur goods, 2; Grease and tallow, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Jewelry, 1; Labels and tags, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 2; Machinery and parts, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Models and patterns—hot paper, 1; Oil cloth and linoleum, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Peanut products, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 2; Pumps and valves, 1; Refrigerators—electric, 1; Signs, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Watches and clocks, 1.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
LANCASTER—Concluded

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage earn- ers	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (white)	Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Total wages		

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Automobile parts; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Hand stamps, stencils and brands; Hides and skins; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Muclage and paste; Stereotyping and electrotyping; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

LANSDALE

Grand total ¹	42	5,308	3,261	3,215	12	34	1,722	1,539	\$1,771,000	\$1,056,500	\$2,827,500	\$8,927,500
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¹ Includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 3; Concrete products, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Flour, 1; Glue, 1; Haircloth, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 3; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pretzels, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Structural iron and steel, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags, 1; Typewriting machines, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products; Hardware and specialties; Springs.

LATROBE

Grand total ¹	23	20,497	1,602	1,519	83	1,452	150	\$1,381,900	\$74,400	\$1,456,300	\$6,745,300
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¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Blankets and robes; Flour; Ingots—iron and steel; Machine tools; Springs.

LEBANON

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums..	4	1,331	100	100	.....	.....	100	.....	\$81,700	.....	\$81,700	\$344,100
Bread and other bakery products..	7	109	68	64	2	2	64	4	60,100	.....	60,600	222,200
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	36	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	8,500	.....	8,500	116,000
Castings—iron	3	139	78	78	.....	.....	78	.....	54,200	.....	54,200	152,700
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	72	401	401	.....	.....	46	355	16,400	147,700	164,100	317,100
Handkerchiefs	3	97	381	381	.....	.....	25	356	21,300	158,800	180,100	411,700
Ice cream	6	67	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	9,600	.....	9,600	92,700

Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	7	102	74	73	1	31	43	31,000	21,000	52,000	165,800	117,500
Machine repair shops	3	93	17	16	1	17	.....	15,600	.....	15,600	63,000	105,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	205	92	92	.....	84	8	97,100	4,800	101,900	584,400	435,200
Pretzels	4	15	22	22	.....	22	.....	15,900	.....	15,900	25,000	38,500
Silk goods, including rayon	4	635	702	702	.....	493	209	232,400	100,400	392,800	224,600	1,606,200
Grand total ¹	113	51,334	8,222	8,072	10	140	2,980	\$5,154,100	\$1,516,400	\$6,670,500	\$21,646,200	\$23,250,200

¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers. 1; Bars—iron and steel. 1; Beer, 1; Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets. 2; Bookbinding and blank book making. 1; Boots and shoes. 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard. 1; Castings—steel. 1; Chains. 1; Cigars. 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations. 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified. 2; Concrete products. 2; Corsets and allied garments. 1; Cotton goods. 1; Dental supplies. 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles. 1; Fertilizers. 1; Flour. 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified. 1; Furniture. 2; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed. 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon. 1; Ice—manufactured. 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified. 1; Lumber—planing mill products only. 2; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles. 1; Machinery and parts. 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing. 2; Motor vehicles. 1; Peanut products. 1; Potato chips. 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified. 1; and shirts. 2; Signs. 1; Slaughtering and meat packing. 1; Soap and soap powder. 1; Steam railroad repair shops. 2; Tar and tar products. 1; Unclassified food and kindred products. 1. Un-

classified leather goods. 1; Unclassified rubber goods. 1; Underwear. 2; Wall plaster. 1. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Confectionery; Forgings—iron and steel; Grist mill products; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Models and patterns—not paper; Neckwear; Oil well supplies; Railroad supplies; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products; Unclassified textiles and textile products; Window shades and fixtures; Wire and wire products.

LEWISTOWN

Grand total ¹	25	23,241	4,174	4,162	12	2,673	1,501	\$3,105,700	\$1,177,700	\$4,283,400	\$12,738,700	\$11,731,500
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¹ Includes—Axes and edge tools. 1; Bread and other bakery products. 3; Butter—creamery. 1; Carbonated and soft drinks. 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified. 2; Concrete products. 1; Confectionery 1; Furniture. 1; Ice cream. 2; Ice—manufactured. 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing. 1; Machinery and parts. 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing. 1; Signs. 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon. 1; Steam railroad repair shops. 1; Unclassified lumber products. 1; Welding and brazing. 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Machine repair shops; Milk—condensed and evaporated.

LUTITZ

Grand total ¹	30	4,059	1,021	1,020	1	569	452	\$531,700	\$215,300	\$777,000	\$2,289,700	\$5,050,900
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¹ Includes—Boots and shoes. 3; Boxes—paper and cardboard. 1; Chocolate and cocoa products. 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified. 1; Confectionery. 1; Furniture. 4; Grist mill products. 2; Hardware and specialties. 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed. 1; Ice—manufactured. 1; Lumber—planing mill products only. 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing. 3; Paper—toilet and tissue. 2; Pretzels. 3; Toys and games. 1; Unclassified metal products. 1; Unclassified textiles and textile products. 1; Underwear. 1.

LOCK HAVEN

Grand total ¹	36	24,452	2,126	2,121	2	3	1,795	\$1,591,600	\$170,900	\$1,762,500	\$8,597,300	\$9,759,400
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¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts. 1; Bread and other bakery products. 4; Carbonated and soft drinks. 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified. 1; Concrete products. 1; Confectionery. 1; Dyestuffs. 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies. 3; Elevators and hoists. 1; Furniture. 1; Ice cream. 1; Ice—manufactured. 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing. 2; Leather—sole. 1; Machine repair shops. 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing. 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing. 6; Paper—printing. 1; Polyp—miscellaneous products. 1; Silk goods, including rayon. 1; Slaughtering and meat packing. 1; Steam railroad repair shops. 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products. 1; Wire and wire products. 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Children's carriages, sleds, etc.; Unclassified lumber products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued McKEESPORT

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products...	10	160	115	108	2	5	75	40	\$80,200	\$19,400	\$186,500	\$525,300
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	49	11	10	1	.....	11	.....	11,000	.....	69,600	143,300
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	6	2	14	14	.....	.....	11	3	9,300	200	8,400	30,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing ..	3	169	95	94	1	.....	40	55	43,800	32,100	42,700	237,000
Lumber—planing mill products only ..	3	176	13	13	.....	.....	12	1	14,400	600	195,900	152,600
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	221	66	66	.....	.....	64	2	127,700	2,300	533,000	461,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	820	135	121	2	12	103	32	179,400	35,300	125,000	2,176,100
Grand total ¹	56	96,304	5,242	3,755	46	1,441	5,009	233	\$7,986,100	\$143,200	\$28,003,600	\$52,610,500

¹ Includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Beer, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Chemicals, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Forgings—iron and steel; Iron—pig; Potato chips; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified metal products.

McKEES ROCKS

Bread and other bakery products...	5	358	158	156	2	.....	127	31	\$180,000	\$25,000	\$1,064,700	\$1,161,400
Springs	3	1,787	167	99	21	47	167	.....	134,600	.....	535,200	540,200
Grand total ¹	33	47,172	4,368	3,614	169	585	3,842	526	\$3,583,900	\$310,600	\$18,662,800	\$16,682,800

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Bars—iron and steel, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 2; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pickles, 1; Pulleys, hangings and bearings, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Ware—chamel and galvanized, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1; Welding and brazing, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ammonia; Canned and preserved goods; Castings—iron; Chains; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Unclassified metal products; Vinegar.

MEADVILLE

Bread and other bakery products...	4	38	61	60	1		14	\$58,600	\$7,400	\$66,000	\$55,100	\$258,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	63	39	39			28	14,200	15,400	29,600	72,900	64,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	121	51	51			3	74,800	2,600	77,400	202,200	237,200
Grand total ¹	33	21,805	5,242	5,181	49	12	3,928	\$5,027,700	\$1,423,600	\$6,451,300	\$20,651,200	\$24,193,100

¹ Includes—Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Concrete products, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 2; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 2; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder; Pulleys, hangings and bearings; Sand and gravel.

MILTON

Grand total ¹	29	16,850	1,532	1,520	4	8	1,021	\$967,000	\$266,900	\$1,233,900	\$4,723,300	\$5,264,700
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¹ Includes—Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Fertilizers, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Ice cream, 5; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Butter—creamery; Cheese; Chemicals; Forgings—iron and steel; Grist mill products; Shapes—other than structural.

MONESEN

Grand total ¹	18	65,021	4,504	3,701	289	574	4,506	\$5,461,800	\$40,100	\$5,507,900	\$13,333,200	\$14,777,400
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¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Billets, blooms and slabs; Brass, bronze and copper products; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Ingots—iron and steel; Machinery and parts; Nails and spikes; Pumps and valves; Shapes—other than structural; Wire rods.

MONONGAHELA

Grand total ¹	12	\$22	90	82	2	6	79	\$69,800	\$7,400	\$77,200	\$674,800	\$264,600
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 2; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Terra cotta and fire clay products.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
MOUNT CARMEL

Industry	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	Primary horse- power	Aver- age num- ber of wage ear- ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer- icans (col- ored)	For- eign- ers	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Grand total ¹	18	600	738	731	7	81	657	\$97,400	\$324,400	\$432,000	\$1,543,300

¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Dental supplies, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

NANTICOKE

Grand total ¹	15	2,650	1,607	1,591	16	501	1,106	\$339,800	\$601,900	\$1,644,000	\$3,277,100
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 4; Cigars, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Potato chips, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Tobacco—chewing and smoking.

NEW CASTLE

Bread and other bakery products..	8	146	74	72	2	69	5	\$63,700	\$2,400	\$66,100	\$232,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	6	239	129	126	1	52	77	66,000	36,200	102,200	207,400
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	128	49	49	.....	44	5	76,400	4,200	80,600	387,800
Grand total ¹	55	40,974	5,959	5,031	144	784	1,159	\$5,374,400	\$751,200	\$6,125,600	\$25,332,900

¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—iron, 2; Cement, 1; Cheese, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Concrete products, 1; Furniture, 1; Hoops, bands and cotton ties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Paving material—other than brick, 1; Pottery and chinaware, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Tin andterne plate, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Babbitt metal, white metal and solder; Radiators.

NEW KENSINGTON

Bread and other bakery products...	4	83	26	26	.....	22	4	\$22,400	\$2,500	\$24,900	\$52,500	\$123,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	67	22	21	.....	21	1	52,500	200	52,700	140,900	148,900
Grand total ¹	31	37,902	4,450	3,485	37	928	4,022	\$5,744,100	\$390,300	\$6,134,400	\$11,490,300	\$23,629,200

¹ Includes—Aluminum—cooking utensils, 1; Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—steel, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Cheese; Concrete products; Shapes—other than structural; Springs; Stone—crushed; Unclassified metal products.

NORRISTOWN

Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums...	4	1,458	150	128	.....	22	150	.....	.....	\$193,800	\$698,400	\$806,900
Bread and other bakery products...	11	603	270	267	.....	3	256	14	.....	352,800	931,400	1,726,500
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	80	147	137	.....	10	58	89	.....	52,700	35,200	118,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	249	104	95	.....	2	7	27	.....	77,700	315,200	246,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	196	58	58	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	90,700	426,500	393,800
Grand total ¹	61	11,167	3,281	3,057	11	213	2,119	1,162	\$2,635,900	\$602,900	\$3,238,800	\$14,827,300

¹ Includes—Asbestos products, 2; Axes and edge tools, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Carpets and rugs, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cotton yarns and thread, 1; Fur goods, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Radiators, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Shirts, 1; Toys and games, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Woolen, worsted and felt goods, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Flavoring syrups and extracts; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified; Stone—cut; Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics; Unclassified metal products.

NORTHAMPTON

Grand total ¹	24	35,401	2,434	1,892	542	1,519	915	\$1,578,400	\$406,800	\$1,985,200	\$7,995,500
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Butter—creamery, 1; Cement, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 6; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Flour, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Stone—crushed, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1.

OIL CITY

Bread and other bakery products...	5	42	23	23	.....	.....	20	3	\$23,200	\$2,100	\$25,300	\$52,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	138	58	58	.....	.....	29	29	34,100	14,700	48,800	122,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	164	54	54	.....	.....	50	4	90,500	3,000	93,500	83,000
Grand total ¹	39	13,976	2,004	1,929	3	73	1,966	38	\$2,410,700	\$20,900	\$2,431,600	\$9,839,400

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Stone—crushed, 1.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
OIL CITY—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production		
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males			Females	Total wages
1 Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Con-crete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Gasoline, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Optical goods, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified metal products; Wax.													
PHOENIXVILLE													
Bread and other bakery products	3	19	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	\$8,400	.....	\$28,400	\$32,400
Grand total ¹	19	22,762	1,873	1,683	6	184	1,448	425	\$1,745,300	\$265,400	\$5,620,400	\$7,352,200	
1 Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Underwear, 2; Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Curled hair; Fertilizers; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins.													
PITTSBURGH													
Artificial limbs	6	48	25	24	1	.....	23	2	\$23,000	\$2,000	\$25,000	\$84,800
Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	5	369	51	49	2	.....	50	1	56,300	200	56,500	167,600
Automobile and truck bodies—metal	4	285	65	62	2	1	65	.....	58,900	.....	58,900	430,700
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	16	35	144	140	3	1	75	69	65,900	45,100	111,000	531,500	
Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal and solder	5	1,427	158	65	45	48	157	1	213,200	400	213,600	1,637,700	
Beer	3	5,796	730	730	.....	.....	720	10	1,374,200	4,600	1,378,800	14,166,500
Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums	5	1,469	78	78	.....	.....	77	1	76,900	200	77,100	266,100
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	4	10,429	1,447	1,343	34	70	219	219	1,046,800	104,400	1,151,200	3,886,500	
Bookbinding and blank book making	14	108	98	97	1	.....	57	41	62,200	28,600	90,800	263,800
Boxes—paper and cardboard	9	1,164	665	635	25	5	380	285	405,100	175,700	580,800	3,731,100	

¹ Includes—Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Confectionery, 1; Gas and gasoline engines, 1; Gasoline, 2; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Oil well supplies, 2; Optical goods, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Ship and boat building, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils and greases—lubricating; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

¹ Includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 2; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paints and varnishes, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Underwear, 2. Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Castings—iron; Castings—steel; Curled hair; Fertilizers; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins.

Brass, bronze and copper products.	12	4,378	617	531	69	17	617	624,800	624,800	1,330,000
Bread and other bakery products.	185	8,341	4,376	4,323	124	129	3,434	5,099,700	5,911,300	12,213,300
Brooms	4	66	175	166	9	..	152	114,600	125,400	111,700
Brushes	3	199	52	50	..	2	34	34,400	44,800	166,100
Butter-creamery	3	578	67	67	..	..	51	73,500	85,700	335,000
Butter-creamery and soft drinks	21	955	189	178	11	..	139	229,800	229,800	1,351,600
Castings—iron	12	4,835	590	523	36	31	589	619,600	619,600	3,643,600
Chemicals	11	2,888	144	138	6	..	144	194,600	194,600	942,800
Ceroids and stogies	11	77	308	238	17	53	278	25,800	144,900	349,900
Cleaning and polishing preparations	7	37	29	29	..	..	27	22,600	23,600	85,000
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	43	121	506	443	16	47	176	154,600	314,000	509,800
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	9	28	171	171	..	..	12	18,900	105,400	54,700
Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding	12	741	127	126	1	..	84	147,500	181,500	391,300
Concrete products	5	90	46	42	1	3	46	38,600	38,600	159,500
Confectiionery	14	4,614	1,244	1,193	11	40	589	609,900	1,039,900	4,388,500
Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc.	6	91	47	46	1	..	47	79,200	79,200	124,200
Curtains—other than lace	6	41	108	108	..	..	75	59,700	76,400	233,400
Dental supplies	14	88	151	148	3	..	133	157,800	165,300	311,000
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	19	11,065	1,904	1,881	7	16	1,658	2,037,700	2,205,200	5,380,700
Electroplating	6	888	72	72	..	..	72	78,200	78,200	152,900
Elevators and hoists	3	136	44	44	..	..	44	65,300	65,300	79,700
Engraving and diesinking	16	125	162	160	1	..	141	311,400	323,300	79,700
Forgings—iron and steel	5	4,186	617	633	5	9	617	875,200	875,200	3,491,800
Fur goods	19	65	222	206	8	..	101	154,200	262,100	729,000
Furniture	17	669	303	299	2	2	280	313,000	330,300	391,700
Glass—decorative	6	9	14	14	..	..	14	13,400	13,400	52,500
Hand stamps, stencils and brands	5	474	155	154	1	..	145	197,000	203,100	307,800
Hardware and specialties	13	6,575	1,184	1,117	27	40	979	1,006,400	1,147,500	6,209,000
Ice cream	13	6,023	416	410	1	5	351	589,500	640,200	4,994,900
Ice—manufactured	9	7,842	210	175	18	17	209	293,200	293,500	3,136,300
Instruments—professional and scientific	3	155	58	57	..	1	57	67,000	67,800	509,900
Jewelry	10	80	81	76	4	1	74	90,500	94,200	411,200
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	44	5,348	2,417	2,214	193	10	1,023	1,407,100	2,387,700	3,377,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	21	2,373	192	192	..	..	192	255,100	255,100	1,676,200
Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles	3	223	31	31	..	..	18	13,400	19,100	110,500
Machine repair shops	27	891	166	162	4	..	157	198,600	207,400	951,300
Machine tools	4	83	37	37	..	..	32	24,100	24,700	86,700
Machinery and parts	21	3,642	1,078	1,071	6	1	906	1,340,600	1,495,600	4,255,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	13	624	112	91	5	16	112	106,800	106,800	308,800
Mattresses and bedding	7	1,459	356	315	13	28	292	312,800	359,300	1,078,300
Millinery	3	269	137	127	..	..	6	80,400	4,400	18,600
Mirrors	3	269	137	127	..	..	81	80,400	107,700	150,100
Models and patterns—not paper	10	215	56	56	..	..	56	58,900	58,900	85,700

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
PITTSBURGH—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans		For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
				(white)	(col-ored)								
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	208	7,584	3,087	3,008	75	4	2,634	453	4,619,900	285,400	4,905,300	10,408,500	22,698,700
Oils and greases—lubricating	6	1,993	283	168	87	28	283	.....	331,800	.....	331,800	3,294,000	4,054,400
Optical goods	9	107	164	163	1	.....	151	13	192,400	12,400	204,800	195,400	1,224,900
Ornamental iron and steel	14	606	163	148	3	12	163	.....	187,900	.....	187,900	415,600	582,800
Paints and varnishes	13	2,164	297	268	18	11	272	25	356,800	18,100	374,900	2,884,700	3,520,300
Paper—miscellaneous	3	204	59	54	5	.....	46	13	77,800	10,100	87,900	86,300	924,700
Patent medicines and compounds	9	105	74	70	4	.....	37	37	37,400	23,200	60,600	585,200	604,400
Photographic apparatus and sup-plies	3	101	74	70	4	.....	72	2	80,100	1,100	81,200	60,500	137,700
Pickles	3	877	302	261	2	39	130	172	158,000	115,500	273,500	302,900	2,298,500
Pipes and tubing	6	8,459	860	766	58	6	859	1	1,114,800	800	1,115,600	5,597,700	8,891,300
Pretzels	3	29	40	39	.....	1	20	20	17,200	7,700	24,900	106,000	39,300
Pulleys, hangings and bearings	3	265	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	43,300	.....	43,300	70,200	162,600
Pumps and valves	5	1,239	181	181	.....	.....	174	7	194,700	7,400	202,100	568,000	1,152,600
Railroad supplies	3	11,775	490	427	.....	63	490	.....	553,900	.....	553,900	3,599,500	3,537,700
Sheet metal products, not else-where classified	10	171	123	120	3	.....	123	.....	145,500	.....	145,500	235,500	362,600
Shirts	6	12	34	33	1	.....	13	.....	15,700	16,300	32,000	53,800	67,000
Signs	4	130	152	152	.....	.....	152	.....	154,200	.....	154,200	145,700	579,300
Slaughtering and meat packing	19	3,155	1,465	1,345	45	75	1,215	250	1,588,500	215,600	1,804,100	1,456,500	22,174,300
Soap and soap powder	3	376	46	39	3	4	45	1	60,700	900	61,600	325,200	366,400
Springs	5	1,959	214	192	12	10	213	1	217,200	400	217,600	912,300	809,700
Steam railroad repair shops	8	17,892	2,029	1,352	98	579	1,975	54	3,064,700	63,400	3,128,100	7,735,700	5,522,600
Stereotyping and electrotyping	4	213	45	44	1	.....	45	.....	92,900	.....	92,900	232,800	260,800
Stoves, heaters and ranges	9	1,023	413	411	2	.....	405	8	404,900	5,800	410,700	1,324,000	4,026,700
Structural iron and steel	4	1,343	78	71	1	6	77	1	90,300	600	90,900	323,300	1,019,700
Tobacco—chewing and smoking	3	1	4	4	.....	.....	2	2	2,200	1,600	3,800	3,800	29,400
Toilet preparations, perfumery and cosmetics	7	24	37	35	2	.....	19	18	16,300	10,500	26,800	320,200	291,100
Trunks, suit cases and traveling bags	4	82	112	111	1	.....	67	45	57,900	21,700	79,600	129,000	333,900
Unclassified clay, glass and stone products	3	293	44	21	23	.....	44	.....	50,200	.....	50,200	253,600	329,000

Unclassified food and kindred products	6	411	86	85	1	49	37	52,600	23,900	76,500	654,000	1,933,300
Unclassified lumber products	5	127	31	31	1	80	1	35,400	800	36,200	73,300	97,400
Unclassified metal products	10	727	198	197	1	169	29	203,500	24,400	227,900	1,756,500	1,520,300
Unclassified textiles and textile products	6	264	246	238	8	72	174	64,400	99,500	163,900	250,700	1,336,900
Ware—tin and stamped	5	437	60	49	6	50	10	56,900	4,400	61,300	497,900	138,300
Welding and brazing	5	166	50	50	50	50	14	69,100	4,400	69,100	45,400	168,900
Window shades and fixtures	4	6	29	29	29	15	14	27,200	11,900	39,100	11,400	270,400
Wire and wire products	6	91	36	36	36	36	36	38,600	38,600	38,600	91,000	384,200
Grand total ¹	1,270	426,051	48,546	43,415	1,816	3,315	9,305	\$54,431,600	\$6,383,300	\$60,814,900	\$297,250,300	\$320,511,900

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Bags—other than paper, 2; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 2; Bars—iron and steel, 2; Baskets and rattan and willow ware, 2; Beds and bed springs, 1; Belting, 1; Billets, blooms and slabs, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 2; Brick—building, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 2; Caps, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—steel, 2; Cigars, 2; Cork products, 1; Corsets and allied garments, 1; Cutlery, 1; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Furniture—metal, 2; Gasoline, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 1; Gloves—leather, 1; Gold and silver leaf and foil, 1; Gold, silver and platinum—reducing and refining, 2; Grease and tallow, 2; House furnishing goods—miscellaneous, 2; Ice cream cones, 1; Ink—printers', 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Locomotives, 1; Meters, 2; Mucilage and paste, 1; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Potato chips, 1; Powder and other explosives, 1; Radios and parts, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Saws, 1; Shapes—other than structural, 1; Ship and boat building, 2; Stationery goods—miscellaneous, 2; Statuary and art goods, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Street railway repair shops, 2; Surgical appliances, 1; Suspender, garters and elastic woven goods, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 2; Toys and games, 2; Typetting, 1; Umbrellas, parasols and parts, 1; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 2; Unclassified leather goods, 2; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 2; Wool pulling and scouring, 1; Woolen and worsted yarns, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Asbestos products; Bags—paper; Benzols; Carpets and rugs; Catsup and sauces; Cheese; Chocolate and cocoa products; Cigarettes; Cake—by-product; Ferro alloys—unclassified; Fertilizers; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Glass—plate; Glass—window; Glue; Hides and skins; Hoops, bands and cotton ties; Iron—pig; Jute and burlap; Leather—tanned, curried and finished; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Molasses and syrups; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Paper—stationery; Peanut products; Plates—iron and steel; Radiators; Refrigerators and ice boxes—wooden; Sheets—iron and steel; Stone—crushed; Tar and tar products; Vinegar; Wax; Wire rods; Zinc—smelting and refining.

PITTSBURGH

Grand total ¹	16	1,640	277	276	1	219	58	\$268,400	\$23,100	\$291,500	\$1,382,400	\$1,467,800
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¹ Includes—Beer, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Fancy articles and specialties, 1; Furniture, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Unclassified food and kindred products.

POTTSTOWN

Automobile parts	3	5,856	363	350	13	363	.....	\$431,000	\$431,000	\$2,904,400	\$2,006,800
Bread and other bakery products	5	235	144	143	1	113	31	142,800	\$17,900	160,800	928,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	66	250	224	20	61	189	61,900	106,200	168,100	261,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	193	65	65	.....	64	1	78,200	100	78,300	419,700
Shirts	3	84	327	327	.....	93	234	100,100	155,700	255,800	3,462,300
Underwear	4	278	632	632	.....	129	503	110,600	292,800	403,400	1,641,800
Grand total ¹	59	23,894	4,575	4,333	54	1,432	1,443	\$3,808,200	\$899,100	\$4,707,300	\$20,193,900

QUAKERTOWN

Grand total ¹	27	1,670	1,573	1,519	2	22	652	921	\$648,800	\$526,300	\$1,175,100	\$2,280,000	\$3,763,900
¹ Includes—Boxes—cigar, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Clothing—men's, not otherwise classified, 2; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Fur goods, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Shirts, 3; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Silk yarns and thread, including rayon, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2.													

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Underwear.

READING

Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	9	24	24	14	10			\$8,900	\$6,200	\$15,100	\$18,000	\$28,800
Boots and shoes	3	333	600	600	324	276			280,700	151,600	432,300	508,000	1,647,800
Boxes—paper and cardboard	8	261	299	298	201	98			107,300	60,400	167,700	371,000	792,500
Brass, bronze and copper products	6	136	68	65	67	1			62,100	100	102,200	208,300	298,300
Bread and other bakery products	27	644	489	480	413	76			548,400	45,800	594,200	1,055,900	2,428,000
Butter—creamery	3	165	5	5	5				5,500		5,500	132,900	34,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	48	23	23	23				32,700		32,700	150,000	269,700
Cigars	6	167	419	393	110	309			40,300	64,700	105,000	697,900	577,400
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	248	446	372	74	138			106,900	138,900	245,800	247,000	495,400
Confectionery	7	2,536	747	611	136	379			363,400	195,600	559,000	1,015,200	4,985,100
Dental supplies	3	1	9	9	9				9,500		9,500	6,000	28,300
Dyeing and finishing textiles	4	945	203	194	149	54			163,400	30,700	194,100	313,900	1,068,800
Elevators and hoists	4	290	42	42	42				49,200		49,200	424,300	194,800
Furniture	7	26	17	17	15	2			15,800	1,400	17,200	29,000	45,900
Hardware and specialties	5	2,454	1,103	1,047	56	973			905,600	93,400	999,000	2,901,400	2,347,900
Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed	7	344	859	859	252	607			145,500	340,400	485,900	736,100	1,564,200
Hosiery—silk, including rayon	8	2,709	3,963	3,963	1,664	2,299			2,009,800	1,580,900	3,590,700	4,185,500	7,634,700
Ice cream	4	192	22	18	20	2			21,700	200	21,900	131,700	149,200
Ice—manufactured	4	3,099	59	59	59				82,300		82,300	911,400	251,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	9	763	366	365	117	224			124,500	155,000	279,500	676,200	821,000
Machine repair shops	8	680	87	87	84	3			102,600	1,600	104,200	525,100	279,100
Machinery and parts	4	276	54	54	54				56,900		56,900	340,200	518,300
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	97	19	16	3	19			15,400		15,400	36,500	74,900
Mattresses and bedding	3	118	51	51	40	11			53,800	6,800	60,600	147,800	327,500
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	19	953	281	281	264	17			408,500	12,100	415,600	957,300	2,020,500
Optical goods	5	676	481	397	307	174			311,300	126,800	438,100	1,907,200	1,689,700
Ornamental iron and steel	3	107	37	35	37				41,000		41,000	28,300	139,800
Potato chips	3	7	18	18	11	7			10,600	2,200	12,800	27,700	45,500
Pretzels	7	165	107	107	92	15			82,600	7,400	90,000	465,700	339,900
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	3	154	92	92	23	69			12,300	31,600	43,900	36,400	122,900
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	1,698	241	230	197	44			250,100	25,500	275,600	295,300	3,336,700
Underwear	3	442	677	677	238	439			285,800	295,200	581,000	1,032,600	1,762,400
Grand total ¹	277	82,738	18,372	17,475	67	830	11,929	6,418	\$12,568,100	\$3,884,100	\$16,452,200	\$54,425,200	\$62,400,600

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued READING—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-ear-ners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		

1 Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Automobile and truck bodies—metal, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beer, 2; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Brushes, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Cordage and twine, 1; Cotton goods, 2; Cutlery, 2; Dye-stuffs, 1; Electroplating, 1; Engraving and die-stamping, 2; Fixtures—gas and electric, 2; Flour, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Gloves—other than leather, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hand stamps, stencils and brands, 1; Hats, 2; Jewelry, 2; Leather—tanned, curried and finished, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine tools, 1; Millinery, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 2; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Pipes and tubing, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 2; Pumps and valves, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Sheets—iron and steel, 1; Shirts, 2; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1; Soap and soap powder, 2; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Statuary and art goods, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 2; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Toys and games, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1; and kindred products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 2; Unclassified paper and printing industries, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 2; Welding and brazing, 1; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Bars—iron and steel; Castings—steel; Cheese; Chemicals; Electrical machinery, apparatus and sup-plies; Glass—plate; Mirrors; Nails and pikes; Shapes—other than structural; Silk goods, including rayon; Stationary engines—steam; Unclassified miscellaneous products; Window shades and fixtures.

RED LION

Grand total 1	43	5,161	2,685	2,684	1	1,515	1,170	\$1,046,600	\$498,100	\$1,544,700	\$3,757,000	\$6,752,700
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1 Includes—Boxes—cigars, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Cigars, 19; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture, 4; Ice cream, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 4; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 4.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Grist mill products; Unclassified tobacco products.

SCRANTON

Awirings, tents, sails and canvas covers	4	8	27	27	14	13		\$5,300	\$2,000	\$7,300	\$27,800	\$39,700
Bread and other bakery products	32	1,362	828	822	1	665	158	823,600	91,700	915,300	1,650,800	4,977,100
Carbonated and soft drinks	11	115	52	52	51	1		67,800	700	68,500	350,600	410,700
Castings—iron	3	72	14	14	14	14		6,500	.....	6,500	44,900	64,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	10	229	1,120	1,031	89	152	968	130,600	377,900	508,500	644,600	1,923,300
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	4	88	526	526	.....	73	453	128,700	299,200	427,900	295,400	1,852,600

Concrete products	5	68	27	27	.....	27	.....	22,500	.....	22,500	116,100	88,300
Dental supplies	3	3	15	15	.....	14	.....	17,800	2,100	19,900	253,500	52,400
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies	4	94	54	54	.....	37	.....	36,900	8,200	45,100	316,200	769,200
Engraving and diesinking	3	14	9	9	.....	8	.....	17,400	400	17,800	16,160	31,200
Furniture	4	17	31	31	.....	27	.....	21,700	2,600	24,300	62,900	93,900
Ice cream	3	289	19	19	.....	14	.....	17,000	3,000	20,000	153,200	407,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	15	1,027	431	421	.....	162	269	170,700	172,600	343,300	1,240,900	852,700
Lumber—planing mill products only	7	811	38	38	.....	38	.....	46,800	.....	46,800	234,000	161,300
Machine repair shops	4	495	64	64	.....	64	.....	48,100	.....	48,100	283,600	213,800
Machinery and parts	5	959	167	167	.....	167	.....	150,200	.....	150,200	412,000	345,700
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	33	1,598	782	779	.....	597	185	963,900	118,100	1,082,000	3,463,900	4,023,300
Optical goods	3	12	12	12	.....	12	.....	16,900	.....	16,900	30,800	47,200
Ornamental iron and steel	3	90	23	23	.....	23	.....	26,500	.....	26,500	16,400	111,200
Paints and varnishes	3	785	49	49	.....	49	.....	60,100	.....	60,100	538,300	597,800
Silk goods, including rayon	7	2,242	1,645	1,645	.....	720	925	658,800	606,700	1,265,500	865,700	2,615,400
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	7	2,416	1,067	1,067	.....	181	886	121,300	378,900	500,200	1,718,700	2,070,400
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	374	82	82	.....	81	1	92,200	700	92,900	1,411,100	1,258,100
Steam railroad repair shops	5	6,859	1,201	1,143	.....	1,201	.....	1,577,600	.....	1,577,600	4,621,900	2,909,000
Welding and brazing	3	191	6	6	.....	6	.....	6,600	.....	6,600	36,500	22,900
Grand total ¹	256	27,608	10,900	10,736	.....	5,744	5,156	\$6,795,400	\$2,721,000	\$9,516,400	\$29,307,000	\$56,660,700

¹ Includes—Artificial limbs, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 2; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Butter—creamery, 2; Caps, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 2; Chemicals, 2; Cigars, 2; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; Confectionery, 1; Curtains—lace, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electroplating, 2; Furniture—metal, 1; Handkerchiefs, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hides and skins, 1; Lace goods and embroidery, 1; Liquors—spirits and vinous, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 2; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Millinery, 1; Mirrors, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Signs, 2; Springs, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; Stone—cut, 2; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 2; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Unclassified leather goods, 1; Unclassified mine and quarry products, 1; Unclassified miscellaneous products, 2; Unclassified rubber goods, 1; Underwear, 1; Wall plaster, 1; Window shades and fixtures, 2; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Buttons; Catsup and sauces; Cheese; Cotton goods; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Overalls; Peanut products; Soap and soap powder; Wax.

SHAMOKIN

Bread and other bakery products	4	177	93	93	.....	90	3	\$100,400	\$1,800	\$102,200	\$116,700	\$455,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	3,200	.....	3,200	2,000	7,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	6	89	36	36	.....	35	1	52,000	700	52,700	309,700	224,800
Grand total ¹	38	5,373	1,849	1,848	.....	1	1,097	\$844,900	\$482,600	\$1,327,500	\$4,292,000	\$4,112,700

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Dental supplies, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice cream, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 2; Silk goods, including rayon, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 2; Steam railroad repair shops, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Concrete products; Grease and tallow; Hides and skins; Ice—manufactured; Stone—miscellaneous.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued SHARON

Industry	Num-ber of es-tablish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages			Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total wages		
Bread and other bakery products	4	18	23	23			17	6	\$15,000	\$2,100	\$17,100	\$29,500	\$63,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	4	201	82	81		1	22	60	28,000	32,300	60,300	165,900	132,100
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	3	252	34	34			33	1	64,200	1,000	65,200	516,500	415,300
Grand total ¹	29	54,401	3,370	3,208	3	159	3,006	364	\$3,999,100	\$281,900	\$4,281,000	\$13,353,700	\$18,914,000

¹ Includes—Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Castings—steel, 1; Chemicals, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Pipes and tubing, 2; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Cheese; Forgings—iron and steel.

SHARPSBURG

Grand total ¹	19	2,414	257	254	2	1	251	6	\$384,100	\$2,100	\$386,200	\$2,260,200	\$2,931,400
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¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 3; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 2; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Ice cream, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Pipes and tubing, 1; Shapes—structural, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Ware—enamel and galvanized, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Ice—manufactured; Unclassified food and kindred products.

SHENANDOAH

Grand total ¹	23	1,123	731	725		6	163	568	\$158,600	\$116,000	\$274,600	\$796,900	\$1,157,900
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 5; Carbonated and soft drinks, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Shirts, 1; Signs, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 3.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery.

STEELTON

Grand total ¹	20	50,230	3,698	2,975	391	332	3,235	463	\$3,241,700	\$245,700	\$3,487,400	\$16,628,500	\$9,791,600
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¹ Includes—Bread and other bakery products, 6; Cigars, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Furniture, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 3; Rails—iron and steel, 1; Stone—miscellaneous, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Tar and tar products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Bars—iron and steel; Billets, blooms and slabs; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway; Castings—steel; Chemicals; Coke—by-product; Forgings—iron and steel; Frogs and switches; Iron—pig; Railroad supplies; Sand and gravel; Tobacco—chewing and smoking; Unclassified metal products.

SUNBURY

Bread and other bakery products..	5	272	99	99	.....	98	1	\$96,900	\$300	\$97,200	\$257,400	\$494,800
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing.	3	41	42	42	.....	19	23	14,200	12,900	27,100	74,000	71,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	4	86	37	37	.....	36	1	50,800	200	51,000	309,100	306,300
Grand total ¹	32	3,479	2,139	2,134	.....	5	1,025	\$886,600	\$604,300	\$1,490,900	\$2,095,500	\$5,954,600

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Caskets and Undertakers' supplies, 2; Catsup and sauces, 1; Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified, 2; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Grist mill products, 2; Hats, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Overalls, 1; Shirts, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Confectionery; Flour.

SWISSVALE

Grand total ¹	14	11,700	1,229	1,133	57	39	1,090	139	\$1,235,500	\$85,800	\$1,321,300	\$2,730,900	\$5,167,800
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¹ Includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Crucibles, 1; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Lamps, chimneys and reflectors, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machinery and parts, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Shoddy and waste, 1; Signs, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Glass—miscellaneous products; Ice cream.

TITUSVILLE

Grand total ¹	22	14,910	873	844	11	18	804	69	\$925,500	\$33,500	\$959,000	\$5,558,400	\$5,526,900
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¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cutlery, 1; Ferro alloys—unclassified, 1; Forgings—iron and steel, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 1; Silk goods, including rayon, 1; Unclassified granite-cutting and polishing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Cheese; Gas and gasoline engines; Gasoline; Milk—condensed and evaporated; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Oils—miscellaneous; Unclassified metal products; Wax.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
TYRONE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Total wages		
Grand total ¹	12	19,277	788	767	8	13	557	231	\$64,300	\$87,100	\$4,264,700

¹ Includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 2; Concrete products, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Paper—printing, 1; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1.
 Secondary production of these establishments includes—Chemicals; Pulp—miscellaneous products.

UNIONTOWN

Bread and other bakery products...	4	100	81	81	.....	73	8	\$102,600	\$3,600	\$106,200	\$364,000
Carbonated and soft drinks	5	30	27	27	.....	26	1	28,700	800	29,500	160,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	50	7	7	.....	6	1	6,700	300	7,000	15,300
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	127	69	69	.....	66	3	111,200	1,500	112,700	399,100
Grand total ¹	29	2,514	866	831	20	15	472	394	\$574,700	\$777,400	\$3,156,000

¹ Includes—Beer, 1; Concrete products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Radiators, 1; Sheet metal products, not else-where classified, 1; Shirts, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums; Cheese; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified; Unclassified metal products.

WARREN

Bread and other bakery products...	3	153	95	95	.....	82	13	\$183,400	\$8,600	\$192,000	\$557,100
Furniture	4	2,331	237	237	.....	236	1	282,800	600	283,400	592,000
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	63	29	29	.....	8	21	9,900	12,300	22,200	59,900
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	5	143	91	91	.....	78	13	80,700	5,600	86,300	350,600
Grand total ¹	48	15,647	1,715	1,712	.....	3	1,621	\$1,957,700	\$49,800	\$2,007,500	\$13,442,100

¹ Includes—Automobile parts, 1; Axes and edge tools, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Butter—creamery, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Coffee and spices—roasting and grinding, 1; Concrete products, 1; Confectionery, 1; Cornices, ceilings, ventilators, etc., 1; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Fixtures—gas and electric, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Gasoline, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Ice cream, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Mirrors, 1; Oils and greases—lubricating, 1; Oils—miscellaneous, 1; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Plates—iron and steel, 1; Sand and gravel, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stoves, heaters and ranges, 1; Sulphuric, nitric and miscellaneous acids, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 1; Wax, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Awings, tents, sails and canvas covers; Cheese; Ice—manufactured; Machine repair shops; Machinery and parts; Naphtha and naphthalene; Oil—fuel; Oil—kerosene; Signs; Wood—turned and carved.

WASHINGTON

Bread and other bakery products	3	75	41	41	33	8	\$38,500	\$2,200	\$40,700	\$99,100	\$187,300
Butter—creamery	4	133	12	11	1	12	10,800	.....	10,800	101,400	30,400
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	74	18	17	1	18	20,800	.....	20,800	56,000	131,900
Ice cream	4	238	25	23	2	25	24,100	.....	24,100	126,200	156,100
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	5	171	125	117	8	80	59,700	50,200	109,900	95,000	460,600
Machine repair shops	3	207	59	59	.....	59	87,800	.....	87,800	199,000	189,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	8	118	57	57	.....	54	92,400	2,600	95,000	338,000	353,400
Grand total ¹	59	11,079	2,340	2,264	47	29	\$2,497,800	\$269,600	\$2,767,400	\$6,536,600	\$13,888,200

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Barrels, kegs and tanks, 1; Beer, 1; Brooms, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Concrete products, 2; Fibreboard and fibre containers, 1; Flour, 1; Fur goods, 1; Glass—bottles and jars, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Glass—tableware, 2; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Oil well supplies, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Terra cotta and fire clay products, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brick—building; Cheese; Cleansing and polishing preparations; Confectionery; Grist mill products.

WAYNESBORO

Ice cream	3	174	14	14	.....	14	\$17,200	.....	\$17,200	\$126,400	\$86,700
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	3	48	42	42	.....	15	16,900	\$12,400	29,300	61,300	65,500
Machinery and parts	5	9,584	1,985	1,980	5	2	1,990,800	1,200	1,992,000	5,295,400	7,574,500
Grand total ¹	29	11,414	2,868	2,861	7	29	\$2,288,700	\$268,400	\$2,557,100	\$6,560,300	\$10,922,700

¹ Includes—Boots and shoes, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 1; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 2; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Models and patterns—not paper, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Underwear, 1; Welding and brazing, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Agricultural implements and machinery; Cheese; Vinegar.

WEST CHESTER

Grand total ¹	26	2,529	724	698	20	6	442	282	\$141,900	\$587,500	\$1,981,600	\$2,394,700
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¹ Includes—Apriarists', dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Bread and other bakery products, 5; Canned and preserved goods, 1; Carriages, wagons, etc., 1; Confectionery, 1; Ice cream, 3; Ice—manufactured, 2; Labels and tags, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 1; Lumber—planing mill products only, 1; Marble and granite—cutting and polishing, 1; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 5.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Boxes—paper and cardboard; Cheese.

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Continued
WILKES-BARRE

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earners	Nationality		Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Bread and other bakery products	19	927	555	551	4	447	108	\$535,400	\$52,100	\$587,500	\$3,192,600
Carbonated and soft drinks	10	88	74	74	.....	74	.....	69,900	.....	69,900	372,800
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	3	13	178	178	.....	17	161	16,700	64,700	81,400	139,400
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	3	46	308	308	.....	18	290	22,900	108,000	130,900	694,200
Confectionery	4	48	19	19	.....	4	15	17,000	7,400	24,400	59,500
Dental supplies	5	8	15	15	.....	15	.....	17,000	.....	17,000	58,400
Furniture	5	71	135	135	.....	109	26	105,400	23,800	129,200	387,200
Ice cream	4	100	15	15	.....	11	4	6,200	3,900	10,100	54,300
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	8	505	282	282	.....	102	180	127,600	106,700	234,300	589,600
Lumber—planing mill products only	4	178	14	14	.....	14	.....	28,200	.....	28,200	51,500
Machinery and parts	4	1,338	379	357	2	379	.....	384,700	.....	384,700	470,100
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	4	86	13	13	.....	13	.....	11,000	.....	11,000	79,200
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	24	1,138	666	666	.....	663	3	697,800	2,500	700,300	2,715,200
Silk goods, including rayon	5	946	520	520	.....	282	238	199,100	162,400	361,500	2,136,300
Silk yarns and thread, including rayon	4	3,328	1,029	1,017	12	203	826	151,500	422,900	574,400	1,228,600
Slaughtering and meat packing	3	287	91	91	.....	57	34	60,000	23,500	83,500	1,567,100
Grand total ¹	162	20,665	7,237	7,138	11	4,361	2,876	\$5,135,400	\$1,701,400	\$6,836,800	\$36,591,100

¹ Includes—Ammonia, 1; Artificial limbs, 1; Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 1; Beer, 2; Belting, 1; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Caps, 2; Cars and parts—railroad and electric railway, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Chemicals, 1; Cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; Concrete products, 1; Curtains—lace, 2; Curtains—other than lace, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Engraving and diesinking, 2; Flags, banners and regalia, 1; Fur goods, 1; Glass—decorative, 1; Grist mill products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Macaroni, spaghetti and noodles, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Optical goods, 2; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Overalls, 2; Packing—steam, etc., 1; Pretzels, 1; Sheet metal products, not elsewhere classified, 2; Shirts, 1; Signs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 2; Stone—cut, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 1; Unclassified food and kindred products, 1; Underwear, 1; Ware—tin and stamped, 2; Welding and brazing, 2; Wire and wire products, 2.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Butter—creamery; Castings—steel; Cheese; Cigarettes; Flavoring syrups and extracts; Gloves—other than leather; Locomotives; Mattresses and bedding; Patent medicines and compounds; Unclassified metal products; Unclassified textiles and textile products.

WILKINSBURG

Grand total ¹	33	3,700	278	229	32	17	263	15	\$509,200	\$12,500	\$321,700	\$1,489,300	\$1,101,900
¹ Includes—Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden, 1; Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers, 2; Bread and other bakery products, 3; Brick—building, 1; Carbonated and soft drinks, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 6; Confectionery, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Ice cream, 2; Ice—manufactured, 2; Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing, 2; Lumber—planing mill products only, 3; Newspapers, periodicals and job printing, 1; Pumps and valves, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stone—cut, 1; Unclassified metal products, 1.													
Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brick—paving; Furniture; Machine repair shops; Terra cotta and fire clay products; Window shades and fixtures.													

WILLIAMSPORT

Boxes—paper and cardboard	3	183	99	99	1	1	48	51	\$52,600	\$34,600	\$87,200	\$326,200	\$331,300
Bread and other bakery products	6	384	192	192	8	2	172	20	232,900	13,900	246,800	582,100	1,263,800
Carbonated and soft drinks	3	37	30	30	3	3	30	30	32,700	.....	32,700	157,000	248,700
Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified	5	23	48	46	1	1	17	31	20,700	19,700	40,400	108,100	151,500
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	694	427	427	8	2	312	115	273,100	44,300	317,400	1,426,700	680,300
Furniture	6	1,550	582	572	3	3	549	572	370,300	15,200	385,500	1,182,700	1,342,600
Ice cream	5	126	14	14	3	3	13	1	9,000	600	9,600	50,400	67,900
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	7	160	85	82	3	3	38	47	31,900	26,100	58,000	241,000	175,100
Lumber—planing mill products only	6	1,883	245	242	3	3	245	.....	241,100	.....	241,100	1,270,600	843,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	17	707	247	247	.....	.....	231	16	328,400	10,300	338,700	1,871,700	2,091,000
Silk goods, including rayon	4	1,568	799	798	1	1	513	286	464,000	223,100	687,100	783,500	1,475,500
Steam railroad repair shops	3	356	181	181	8	8	181	.....	274,400	.....	274,400	274,800	560,600
Unclassified leather goods	4	1,067	748	740	.....	.....	564	184	661,700	139,600	801,300	1,074,700	9,807,500
Grand total ¹	120	39,013	7,959	7,813	63	83	5,716	2,243	\$6,203,000	\$1,368,000	\$7,571,000	\$22,620,200	\$35,375,900

¹ Includes—Aircraft and parts, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks and drums, 1; Boots and shoes, 2; Braids, tapes and bindings, 2; Butter—creamery, 1; Buttons, 1; Castings—iron, 2; Cigars, 1; Confectionery, 2; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 1; Electroplating, 1; Fire escapes, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Flour, 1; Furniture—metal, 1; Glue, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Ice—manufactured, 1; Knit goods, not elsewhere classified, 1; Leather—sole, 1; Machine repair shops, 1; Machine tools, 1; Machinery and parts, 1; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Mirrors, 1; Musical instruments, not elsewhere classified, 1; Optical goods, 1; Paints and varnishes, 2; Paper—miscellaneous, 1; Pretzels, 1; Pumps and valves, 1; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 1; Shirts, 1; Unclassified lumber products, 2; Unclassified metal products, 1; Unclassified rubber goods, 2; Underwear, 1; Wire and wire products, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Brass, bronze and copper products; Cheese; Curled hair; Grease and tallow; Grist mill products; Oil well supplies; Potato chips; Rails—iron and steel; Shapes—other than structural; Unclassified food and kindred products.

YORK

Automobile and truck bodies and trailers—wooden	3	594	164	164	.....	.....	164	.....	\$161,100	.....	\$161,100	\$188,500	\$424,400
Awnings, tents, sails and canvas covers	3	4	13	13	.....	.....	11	2	8,500	\$600	9,100	7,800	18,900
Bread and other bakery products	10	608	381	379	2	.....	293	88	239,200	43,700	282,900	852,000	1,445,900
Carbonated and soft drinks	4	78	48	48	.....	.....	48	.....	57,300	.....	57,300	307,000	389,100
Chains	3	5,127	827	821	6	6	738	89	779,300	67,900	847,200	3,186,200	4,334,800
Cigars	9	514	1,254	1,253	1	.....	215	1,039	145,700	485,800	631,500	776,300	3,458,100
Clothing—women's and children's, not elsewhere classified	6	145	474	472	.....	.....	27	447	21,000	224,900	245,900	73,600	1,957,900

DETAILED STATISTICS BY MUNICIPALITIES FOR 1938—Concluded
YORK—Concluded

Industry	Num-ber of es-tab-lish-ments	Primary horse-power	Aver-age num-ber of wage-earn-ers	Nationality			Sex		Wages		Capital invested	Value of production	
				Amer-icans (white)	Amer-icans (col-ored)	For-eign-ers	Males	Females	Males	Females			Total wages
Concrete products	3	68	6	5	1	.....	6	.....	5,000	.....	32,500	25,000
Confectionery	5	282	128	128	.....	.....	59	69	33,000	23,300	196,100	361,200
Dental supplies	3	2	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	7,700	.....	7,600	17,400
Furniture	5	1,191	165	163	.....	.....	161	4	139,700	2,900	532,800	496,800
Grist mill products	5	1,664	169	169	.....	.....	169	.....	173,300	.....	908,900	2,814,700
Ice cream	8	319	38	38	.....	.....	33	5	29,400	1,200	357,000	183,000
Ice—manufactured	3	852	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	21,200	.....	279,800	113,400
Laundry work, cleaning and dyeing	13	526	211	211	.....	.....	85	126	89,200	68,100	435,600	420,300
Lumber—planing mill products only	3	332	32	32	.....	.....	32	.....	36,100	.....	505,200	158,000
Machinery and parts	7	21,757	2,023	1,982	37	4	2,022	1	2,098,500	600	7,833,900	8,831,900	
Marble and granite—cutting and polishing	3	93	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	10,100	.....	464,400	52,500
Models and patterns—not paper	3	34	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	16,100	.....	37,500	31,000
Newspapers, periodicals and job printing	22	605	433	433	.....	.....	363	70	484,800	61,800	1,277,900	1,658,700
Paper—wall	3	1,411	423	421	.....	2	360	63	508,300	35,000	1,733,600	1,659,500
Shirts	6	123	472	472	.....	.....	30	442	27,900	177,000	80,100	679,400
Silk goods, including rayon	4	721	794	794	.....	.....	403	391	325,900	240,500	673,800	2,588,200
Grand total ¹	223	65,750	13,495	13,319	140	36	9,077	4,418	\$9,457,100	\$2,440,300	\$36,768,900	\$55,580,600	

¹ Includes—Advertising novelties, 1; Agricultural implements and machinery, 1; Automobile parts, 1; Beds and bed springs, 1; Beer, 1; Boilers, tanks, stacks and drums, 2; Bookbinding and blank book making, 1; Boxes—cigar, 1; Boxes—packing—and crates, 1; Boxes—paper and cardboard, 2; Braids, tapes and bindings, 1; Brass, bronze and copper products, 2; Caskets and undertakers' supplies, 1; Castings—iron, 1; Castings—malleable iron, 1; Cement, 1; Chemicals, 1; Clothing—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Cotton goods, 1; Dyeing and finishing textiles, 1; Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, 2; Electrotyping, 1; Elevators and hoists, 1; Engraving and diecasting, 2; Fertilizers, 1; Flavoring syrups and extracts, 1; Furnishing goods—men's, not elsewhere classified, 1; Glass—miscellaneous products, 1; Hardware and specialties, 1; Hosiery—cotton, wool and mixed, 1; Hosiery—silk, including rayon, 2; Instruments—professional and scientific, 1; Jewelry, 1; Lime, 1; Machine repair shops, 2; Machine tools, 2; Mattresses and bedding, 1; Milk—condensed and evaporated, 1; Mirrors, 2; Optical goods, 1; Ornamental iron and steel, 1; Paints and varnishes, 1; Paper—cardboard, 1; Paper—roofing, 2; Patent medicines and compounds, 2; Paving materials—other than brick, 1; Pianos and organs, 1; Plumbers' supplies and steam fittings, 1; Potato chips, 1; Pretzels, 2; Railroad supplies, 1; Saws, 2; Signs, 2; Slaughtering and meat packing, 1; Sporting and athletic goods, 1; Springs, 1; Steam railroad repair shops, 1; Stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; Stone—crushed, 1; Street railway repair shops, 1; Structural iron and steel, 1; Teeth, 1; Tobacco—chewing and smoking, 2; Unclassified chemical and allied products, 1; Wire and wire products, 2; Wood—turned and carved, 1.

Secondary production of these establishments includes—Aluminum—miscellaneous products; Automobile and truck bodies—metal; Barrels, kegs and tanks; Curtains—other than lace; Glass—plate; Ice cream cones; Paper—building; Unclassified clay, glass and stone products; Woolen, worsted and felt goods.

PART IV—PUBLIC UTILITIES

**STEAM RAILROAD, STREET RAILWAY, BUS, TAXICAB AND
TRUCK COMPANIES; TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH
COMPANIES; DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF ELEC-
TRICITY, STEAM HEAT, NATURAL AND MANU-
FACTURED GAS AND WATER; RAILROAD
AND ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAY
REPAIR SHOPS; 1936, 1937 AND
1938**

REVIEW OF PUBLIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA¹

Although utility corporations have been subjected to antagonistic federal legislation during recent years, the operations of Pennsylvania companies were stable in comparison to prevailing business trends. These years saw national income rise more than twenty-seven per cent in 1937, only to fall again the next year to a figure but ten per cent above the income level of 1935. In contrast, the gross revenues of public service companies in Pennsylvania, excluding railroads, rose less than ten per cent before returning to approximately their 1935 level.

Utility Services as a Group

There are certain utilities which, because of the character of the services they perform, naturally fall into a single group. These are water, electric, steam heat, gas, telephone and telegraph companies. This group is not affected so strongly by general business trends as are most industries. The utility companies serve millions of people daily, some of them in tasks which are performed alike in prosperous and dull years. Transportation companies will be considered in a separate section later in this article.

The average annual compensation paid to each employe of the first group of companies increased \$197 from 1935 to 1938. The average for all reporting companies in the state shows an advance of only seventy dollars per employe. The compensation paid by this utility group for the past four years has averaged from two to four hundred dollars per year more for each person employed than the average for all reporting companies. It should be clearly understood, however, that in Pennsylvania, statistical reports are not regularly collected by the Department of Internal Affairs from merchants, those in the professions, or farmers, but only from companies having to do with manufactured or processed materials and commodities, mineral products, and from all public utilities.

If the 1920's held for the utilities a glowing promise of continuing growth and service, certainly the present decade has, thus far, belied the promise. There were, for instance, fewer than 800,000 users of electricity in Pennsylvania at the close of 1921, but in 1928 there were more than two and one-half times that number. During the seven years following there were only slight changes in the number of consumers. In these fourteen years the users of gas and water likewise increased faster in the first half of the period. The whole utility group (not including transportation companies) more than doubled its investments and its revenues by 1928, but the next seven years upset the progress that had been made. In spite of increased investments, gross income for these companies dropped during this period. Moderate increases in 1930, 1934 and 1935 offset only slightly decreases which averaged \$27,182,940 net for each of the seven years. Previous years had all shown substantial increases in income which averaged \$51,612,270 yearly.

In 1936 came the flood, destroying millions of dollars' worth of property in the state. Telephone and electric companies, with poles and

¹ Prepared by Eleanor M. Canedy, of the Division of Public Utilities, Department of Internal Affairs. The statistics throughout this section of the report have been compiled under the supervision of John A. Livengood, Chief of the Division of Public Utilities in the Bureau of Statistics.

lines along the banks of raging streams, faced the necessity of immediate replacements. Gas companies in inundated areas likewise had some expensive cleaning up to do. Yet service was restored in the space of a few days, or at most within a few weeks. How noteworthy was the swift handling of their huge task by the public service companies was not fully realized by the general public. Its acceptance of the quickly restored service is a tribute to the efficiency with which these companies consistently function.

For a great many years we have been accepting the twenty-four-hour services of public utility companies as an ordinary condition of every-day life. A twenty-minute interruption in electric service now merits an item in a newspaper. A hundred years ago these services could not be had by anyone, yet now they may be enjoyed at prices which make them available to millions.

Take our modern water supply as an example. For most individuals water is obtained by turning on a faucet. Yet some company has collected the water in reservoirs, and treated it in one way or another to make it fit for human consumption. The company has assumed these responsibilities and that of maintaining pressure adequate to cause it to flow from the taps of its consumers. Pennsylvania companies have over \$434,000,000 invested in plants and equipment for supplying water to their consumers. This is several millions under the 1935 investment. In 1938 they gave employment to more than 7,500 men and women and their payrolls amounted to more than eight and a half millions of dollars. Their revenues were decreased a fraction of one per cent in 1938 but there were about 40,000 more consumers.

Many operating factors determine whether or not electric service is satisfactory. One of these seemingly simple factors is the maintenance of uniform voltage. Yet in order that the voltage may be kept uniform, even in emergencies, electric plants must have auxiliary generators which can be used when the primary equipment breaks down. Such auxiliary equipment is not, of course, able to take care of peak loads. This illustrates why this type of utility requires a larger investment than water companies in order to render satisfactory service. Electric companies in Pennsylvania have invested in plants and equipment almost \$1,129,000,000. They supplied employment in 1938 to more than 26,000 people and paid them almost \$50,000,000. A significant development is the increasing use of electric energy for industrial power. Thus in 1938, 55.3 per cent of the total electric energy generated was used by the industries of the state.

Steam heat shows little change of any kind, except that there has been a definite rise in the average price during the past three years. This is clearly shown in the table below:

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of Consumers</i>	<i>M lbs. Condensation</i>	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Price Per M lbs.</i>
1935	11,062	5,593,456	\$4,304,743	\$0.7696
1936	11,217	5,924,325	4,533,627	0.7652
1937	11,409	5,759,552	4,542,973	0.7888
1938	10,606	5,202,516	4,205,557	0.8084

Eight of the twenty-four steam heat companies are a part of some electric utility, while the others are independent units which produce only steam heat. These companies have a total investment of \$24,800,605, payrolls of \$443,384, and employes numbering 219.

Natural and Manufactured Gas

Since gas has been displaced by electricity for illuminating purposes, its chief value to the consumer is in its heating properties. These are commonly measured in British thermal units, the quantity of gas required to raise the temperature of one pound of water one degree Fahrenheit. In the United States gas is usually sold by volume instead of by heat units, as it is in Great Britain. The measurement in therms has one advantage over the measurement in cubic feet. In buying by thermal units the consumer pays for the gas according to quality, whereas, in buying by volume, the thermal content is not a prime consideration in the rate paid. Before the thermal method could be used here, however, some generally acceptable standard of thermal units per thousand cubic feet would have to be set.

In Pennsylvania's natural gas field, activity from 1935 to 1938 was in general about the same as that of the previous three-year period. Although there were 869 wells abandoned, 801 new ones were drilled, of which 532 were productive. The natural gas companies, according to their latest reports, own 600,680 acres of land and have under lease 2,690,698 acres.

The number of users of natural gas has increased in each of the last three years. The quantity consumed, however, having jumped 28,000,000 M cubic feet from 1934 to 1937 dropped the following year 24,000,000 M cubic feet to 99,539,828 M cubic feet. In general, revenues paralleled these movements. Rates fluctuated slightly. The residential and commercial average rates declined and industrial rates advanced.

Manufactured gas companies in Pennsylvania are outnumbered by natural gas companies 123 to 40. The investment of these forty companies, however, is \$199,000,000 as compared with the \$191,000,000 of the natural gas companies, and they have 897,000 consumers as compared with 681,000 natural gas users.

Consumption of natural gas is more than two and a half times that of manufactured gas, yet revenues are only about a third higher. Below are shown the general averages of gas rates per thousand cubic feet for both natural and manufactured gas.

	1935	1936	1937	1938
Natural gas	\$0.3608	\$0.4022	\$0.3959	\$0.4246
Manufactured gas	0.9181	0.9041	0.8985	0.8210

Telegraph and Telephone Services

Telegraph companies have found the past three years difficult ones. The number of offices in Pennsylvania dropped during these years from 1,339 to 1,257. Employment having risen encouragingly to 4,138 by 1937, dropped almost fourteen per cent in 1938. Salaries and wages however dropped less than ten per cent. With slightly decreased investments and considerably increased liabilities, the telegraph companies, nationally, showed an approximate drop in net worth of some \$13,000,000 from 1935 to 1938. Revenues which were 5.2 millions of dollars more than expenditures in 1935, were 1.8 millions less than expenditures in 1938.

Telephone service in the United States is the finest in the world. We have more telephones per capita than any other country, and, in addi-

tion, excellent lines and equipment. The small rural companies, some of them non-profit or mutual companies, do not, of course, offer service which is up to the standards set by the largest companies. But for most of us, it is now possible to talk to persons thousands of miles away, across the continent or the Atlantic and to hear them as clearly as we could a fellow townsman. Furthermore, the connection can be made almost as quickly as for a local call.

At the close of 1938 there were in service in this country 19,917,000 telephones, a gain of 537,000 over the previous year. This was the largest number since the peak year of 1930 when there were 20,200,000 telephones in service. Almost eighty per cent of these instruments were a part of the Bell System and more than 1,470,000 were in service in Pennsylvania. This was almost half again as many as had been in use in 1921. The length of wire in telephone lines in this state in 1928 was almost three times as great as the 2,700,000 miles of 1921. Just how much wire this is can scarcely be imagined. Let us suppose, for a moment, that a ship could sail all the way around the earth, at the equator, unwinding a line equal to the 1928 length of telephone wire in our own state. If an express steamer had left a given point at midnight, December 31, 1921, and continued to maintain an average speed of 25 knots until the line was all unwound, the ship would still be sailing. In fact its voyage would not be completed until the closing days of December 1953 or nearly 32 years later. The length of telephone wire in Pennsylvania at the close of 1938 was 7,801,218 miles which is about three and one-third per cent less than it was ten years ago.

Following are estimated figures for the three-year period showing invested capital and revenues of telephone companies in Pennsylvania, with comparative figures for 1935:

<i>Year</i>	<i>Capital</i>	<i>Revenues</i>
1935	\$298,278,331	\$74,335,441
1936	298,823,356	88,898,200
1937	304,821,487	91,385,332
1938	308,949,036	85,016,872

Employees in 1938 numbered 21,345. Payrolls had risen consistently from 1935 to 1938, reaching in that year, \$36,222,000. This was an increase of more than six and a half millions in the three-year period.

One of the newer developments in communications is teletypewriter service, which has grown rapidly in the past three years. The number of private lines has increased from 335 to 405 and of teletypewriter exchange service stations from 378 to 756. Revenues rose from \$523,-550 in 1936 to \$570,980 in 1937. In 1938 there was a net decrease of \$19,072, the drop being entirely in private teletypewriter revenues, exchange service revenues having increased forty-five hundred dollars.

The teletypewriter is somewhat larger than an ordinary typewriter, but is operated in the same way. By means of this instrument type-written messages are transmitted by wire to one or simultaneously to dozens of points where receiving sets are located. This type of communication has the advantage of being almost as quick as the telephone, with the added advantages of being deliverable in the absence of the person to whom the message is sent, and of being a written rather than a spoken message. These features have made the teletypewriter practically indispensable to news services, brokerage houses,

businesses with branch offices, and to federal and state police. The Pennsylvania State Police, for example, had at the close of 1938 seven sending and receiving stations and 112 receiving stations, forming a network of communication which is an ever present and formidable threat to law breakers. Teletypewriters have proved so valuable, particularly in sending out a general alarm, that the Pennsylvania State Police are contemplating the installation of more stations. The teletypewriter rates vary according to the kind of equipment, location of and distance between stations, and type of service required. In the field of telegraphy, the teletypewriter is fast replacing the old key sending method.

Transportation Companies

The condition of the railroads during the past few years has been quite different from that of the utility group discussed above. Railroad revenues being derived largely from transportation of commodities follow closely general business conditions. The gross incomes of railroad companies have therefore shown wide fluctuations. Revenues of transportation companies all over the country dropped, in 1938, only 14 per cent under those of the previous year. In Pennsylvania, however, railroad revenues fell far below the 1935 level. The number of persons employed rose 24 per cent and payrolls 39 per cent from 1935-37. The following year, however, the drop in both employment and compensation nearly equaled the 37 per cent reduction in gross revenues.

In spite of the rapid changes that occurred, railroad companies took advantage of their prosperous interludes to buy new locomotives and cars and to retire worn out and obsolete equipment. Their gross purchases of new units (class I roads representing over 90 per cent of the nation's railroads) were in 1937 more than two and one-third times as much as in 1935. Purchases during 1938 were less than forty-five per cent of those of the previous year. During these three years the roads continued to advance in the quality and efficiency of the services they render. Tractive power of locomotives, average freight car capacity, average freight train speed were increased, while unit fuel consumption decreased. More air conditioned passenger units were acquired and there was a marked improvement in the new designs for lighter weight high-speed trains. In our own state the Pennsylvania Railroad Company electrified its lines from Paoli to Harrisburg, and its freight lines from Enola to Morrisville, and from Columbia to Perryville, Maryland.

The Railroad Retirement Legislation of 1937, following two previous attempts to establish a compulsory pension plan for employes of railroads, finally came into being. The carriers and their employes in the spring of 1937 came to an agreement for a nationwide railroad retirement plan which became the basis of the two bills which were approved in June of that year.

Briefly the law provides for optional retirement of the employe at age 60 after thirty years of service, or at 65, with minimum annuities for persons of 65 having twenty years of service. Annuities are computed according to the number of years of service and the amount of compensation received not in excess of \$300.00 per month. The law also provides for retirement for total permanent disability after thirty years' service and for death benefits.

The accompanying taxing act provides for a tax upon salaries and wages up to \$300.00 per month, the employe and the company each paying half. The total tax rate as of January 1, 1937, was five and one-half per cent. This will increase every third year until it will have reached a maximum of seven and one-half per cent on January 1, 1949.

Electric Street Railway companies are decreasing in number with each passing year. The number of operating companies decreased in the 1935-38 period to 26. The previous three-year period had shown a decrease of 21. At the close of 1938 there was an investment of \$524,712,900 in line and equipment. This was about thirteen and one-half million dollars less than in 1936. Length of track operated decreased about 100 miles in each of the three years, 2,039 miles of track being in use at the end of 1938. The number of cars decreased from 5,600 to 5,000.

Pushing the companies toward insolvency was the increase each year in the amounts by which expenditures exceeded income.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>	<i>Difference</i>
1936	\$61,421,839	\$65,539,744	\$5,117,905
1937	60,117,546	76,230,952	7,113,406
1938	54,160,595	64,665,805	10,505,210

Employment decreased slightly but compensation increased. In 1935, annual income for street railway employees averaged \$1,497. The average in 1938 was \$1,737.

The following table shows the relation of assets to liabilities during these three years for operating street railway companies:

<i>Year</i>	<i>Assets</i>	<i>Liabilities</i>
1936	\$316,486,698	\$321,583,401
1937	305,742,842	322,278,114
1938	296,955,894	322,354,562

Some companies have made or are making the change from trolley to bus service. This, of course, necessitates the purchase of motor equipment and the retirement of trolley cars. Both are expensive items and there are lean years during the transition for the companies making this change.

Common carriers by motor vehicle are classified according to their gross incomes. Those with revenues under \$25,000 make less detailed reports than those whose businesses are larger. The present report forms, however, are used by all individuals and companies whether they operate interstate or intrastate lines. Hence, Pennsylvania figures cannot be segregated. It is not easy to get a clear picture of the position occupied by either the bus or the truck in our modern transportation system. In both the state and the nation the growth of these relatively new means of transportation has been so rapid that the keeping of records and the regulation of the businesses have not kept pace. The number of common carrier buses in the country, for instance, increased from 45,000 in 1935 to 51,500 in 1937, the figure for the following year being the same. Likewise in 1937, intercity buses carried some 552,200,000 revenue passengers and the total of bus miles for intercity transportation was more than 1,026,900,000.¹ Bus

¹ "Bus Facts," published by the National Association of Motor Bus Operators.

transportation offers certain definite advantages to the traveling public. In some cases bus routes between localities are much shorter than train routes, as well as cheaper. Then too, bus routes may be changed easily to meet the demands of shifting centers of population.

Much the same statements may be made concerning trucking. The use of trucks for carrying freight began with small loads and short hauls. Soon, however, shippers saw the advantage of door-to-door service and a single handling and the use of trucks for freight carrying increased. Now many chain stores and manufacturers maintain their own trucks or contract with truck companies to haul for them. In many cases expensive crating can be eliminated and time can be saved, especially in shipments of less than carload lots. These considerations have helped to make trucking a major factor in both wholesale and retail distribution of goods. The growth of both truck and bus companies has been a boon to many communities, which, for one reason or another, are inadequately supplied with railroad service.

Some idea of the extent of the motor vehicle common carrier service may be obtained from some general statistics of companies operating in Pennsylvania which have operating revenues of \$25,000 or more. The figures for 1938 are as follows:

Invested capital	\$44,572,605
Operating revenues	\$50,106,886
Number of employes	14,426
Compensation	\$20,212,739
Number of taxicabs, trucks and buses	8,571

In a small way co-ordination of rail and motor vehicle service has been begun. It is to be hoped, however, that these attempts to eliminate unnecessary duplication of service will continue so that ultimately the public may have a maximum of transportation facilities at the lowest cost consistent with the service rendered.

PRINCIPAL STEAM RAILROADS

The principal railroads of the State may be grouped into two general classes, those operated by well defined systems and by independent companies. The principal railroad systems operating in the State are:

	<i>Miles in Pa.</i>
Baltimore & Ohio	1,290.42
Bessemer & Lake Erie	219.20
Central Railroad of New Jersey	231.80
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	265.49
Erie	656.44
Lehigh Valley	543.87
Monongahela	107.05
New York Central	831.35
New York, Ontario & Western	81.29
Pennsylvania	4,103.39
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	215.90
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	101.54
Reading Company	1,367.16
Union	285.59
Western Maryland	244.61

These fifteen companies operate, either by lease or ownership of stock, one hundred and six subsidiary companies, whose lines are wholly or mostly in this State. The following table shows the subsidiary companies controlled and the mileage of each subsidiary company in this and adjoining states:

	Miles in Pa.	Miles in other states
BALTIMORE & OHIO:		
Allegheny & Western	74.54	.....
Baltimore & Ohio in Pennsylvania	247.87	Md. 2.70
Baltimore & Philadelphia	21.00	Del. 36.18
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh	176.82	N. Y. ... 183.83
Buffalo & Susquehanna	210.58	.....
Clearfield & Mahoning	25.72	.....
Confluence & Oakland	12.49	Md. 7.21
Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburgh	52.50	W. Va. ... 38.02
Gaffney & James City	1.60	.....
Indian Creek Valley	24.07	.....
Mahoning Valley	1.87	.....
Pittsburgh Junction	7.21	.....
Pittsburgh & Western	216.29	.....
Quemahoning	29.64	.....
Schuylkill River, East Side	11.34	.....
Tylerdale Connecting	1.35	.....
Wheeling, Pittsburgh & Baltimore	48.96	W. Va. ... 14.39
Total	1,143.85	282.33
BESSEMER & LAKE ERIE:		
Meadville, Conneaut Lake & Linesville	21.61	.....
Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie	176.58	Ohio 4.63
Total	198.19	4.63
CENTRAL RAILROAD OF NEW JERSEY:		
Allentown Terminal	3.69	.....
Easton & Western	4.55	.....
Lehigh & Susquehanna	155.83	.....
Nesquehoning Valley	16.70	.....
Tresckow	8.69	.....
Wilkes-Barre & Scranton	4.25	.....
Total	193.71	.....
DELAWARE, LACKAWANNA & WESTERN:		
New York, Lackawanna & Western	6.38	N. Y. ... 208.06
Total	6.38	208.06
ERIE RAILROAD:		
Brockport & Shawmut	2.42	.....
Buffalo, Bradford & Pittsburgh	17.39	N. Y. 7.84
Columbus & Erie	11.63	.....
Erie & Wyoming Valley	79.08	.....
Jefferson	45.47	.....
Moosic Mountain & Carbondale	2.20	.....
New York, Lake Erie & Western Coal & Railroad	41.54	.....
Nypano	125.94	N. Y. ... 50.80
Sharon	32.72	Ohio ... 246.93
Tioga	54.30	.....
West Clarion .....	.93	.....
Total	413.62	305.57
LEHIGH VALLEY:		
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill	9.07	.....
Easton & Northern	12.73	.....
Loyalsock	44.95	.....
Montrose	27.36	.....
Pennsylvania & New York Canal & Railroad	123.09	.....
Schuylkill & Lehigh Valley	36.10	.....
State Line & Sullivan	24.03	.....
Total	277.33	.....

	Miles in Pa.	Miles in other states
MONONGAHELA:		
Connellsville & Monongahela	22.43	.....
Total	22.43	.....
NEW YORK CENTRAL:		
Beech Creek	124.01	.....
Beech Creek Extension	129.04	.....
Shenango Valley	1.83	.....
Stewart	4.05	.....
Total	258.93	.....
NEW YORK, ONTARIO & WESTERN:		
Ontario, Carbondale & Scranton	69.38	N. Y. 2.91
Total	69.38	2.91
NEW YORK, SUSQUEHANNA & WESTERN:		
Susquehanna Connecting	6.55	.....
Total	6.55	.....
PENNSYLVANIA:		
Belvidere Delaware .....	.15	N. J. ... 82.40
Cleveland & Pittsburgh	14.69	Ohio ... 190.55
Connecting	35.59	.....
Delaware River Railroad & Bridge	2.06	N. J. 7.44
Elmira & Williamsport	67.10	N. Y. 6.44
Erie & Pittsburgh	83.01	.....
Lykens Valley Railroad & Coal	20.43	.....
Northern Central	98.23	Md. 45.07
Ohio Connecting	9.11	.....
Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington	164.38	Del. 42.18
.....	.....	Md. 179.46
.....	.....	D. C. 11.38
Philadelphia & Trenton	30.12	.....
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis	86.63	Ill. 184.42
.....	.....	Ind. ... 1,239.35
.....	.....	Ohio ... 338.23
.....	.....	W. Va. ... 58.70
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago	54.15	Ill. 15.14
.....	.....	Ind. ... 153.11
.....	.....	Ohio ... 279.50
Pittsburgh, Youngstown & Ashtabula	42.73	Ohio ... 95.97
Shamokin Valley & Pottsville	40.01	.....
Southern Pennsylvania Railway & Mining	21.81	.....
Western New York & Pennsylvania	244.27	N. Y. ... 816.20
York, Hanover & Frederick	27.65	Md. 33.50
Total	1,042.12	3,279.04
PITTSBURGH & LAKE ERIE:		
Mahoning State Line	4.69	Ohio 1.70
Pittsburgh, McKeesport & Youghiogheny	114.45	.....
Youghiogheny Northern	1.93	.....
Total	121.07	1.70
PITTSBURGH, SHAWMUT & NORTHERN:		
Kersey	15.05	.....
Total	15.05	.....
READING COMPANY:		
Allentown	4.21	.....
Catasauqua & Fogelsville	30.90	.....
Catawissa	103.26	.....
Chestnut Hill	3.99	.....
Colebrookdale	12.83	.....
East Mahanoy	8.55	.....
East Pennsylvania	35.81	.....
Gettysburg & Harrisburg	41.60	.....
Ironton	12.13	.....
Little Schuylkill Navigation Railroad & Coal Co.	31.78	.....
Mill Creek & Mine Hill Navigation & Railroad Co.	5.24	.....
Mine Hill & Schuylkill Haven	59.88	.....
Mount Carbon & Port Carbon	2.52	.....

	Miles in Pa.	Miles in other states
READING COMPANY—Concluded¹		
Mount Carmel	5.86	
North Pennsylvania	87.61	
North East Pennsylvania	25.62	
Peoples	3.25	
Perkiomen	38.21	
Philadelphia & Chester Valley	23.96	
Philadelphia, Germantown & Norristown	21.12	
Philadelphia, Newton & New York	22.14	
Philadelphia & Reading Terminal	1.25	
Pickering Valley	11.21	
Plymouth	9.22	
Reading & Columbia	54.07	
Schuylkill Valley Navigation & Railroad	16.30	
Stony Creek	10.23	
Williams Valley	11.08	
Wilmington & Northern	65.80	Del. 21.04
Total	759.63	21.04
WESTERN MARYLAND:		
Baltimore & Cumberland Valley	26.45	
Somerset Coal	5.65	
Washington & Franklin	13.81	Md. 5.30
Total	45.91	5.30
*PITTSBURGH & CASTLE SHANNON RAILROAD CO.	6.10	
Grand total	4,580.25	4,110.58

*Pittsburgh & Castle Shannon Railroad Company is controlled by the Pittsburgh Railways Company.

GENERAL STATISTICS OF STEAM RAILROADS SUMMARIZED FROM TABULATED STATEMENTS COVERING YEARS 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Investment in road and equipment	\$5,312,179,859	\$5,415,927,926	\$5,390,127,039
Investment in stocks, bonds, notes and advances	2,023,697,908	2,057,299,990	1,996,513,800
Other investments	322,084,769	324,122,452	315,874,996
Cash and current assets	385,798,068	353,979,969	327,764,146
Other assets	199,346,112	171,245,719	171,593,677
Total assets	\$8,243,106,716	\$8,322,576,056	\$8,201,873,658
LIABILITIES			
Capital stock outstanding	\$2,442,103,586	\$2,500,861,448	\$2,500,046,628
Funded debt	2,953,441,820	2,973,152,563	2,923,531,273
Other long term debt	34,064,219	99,703,656	100,149,020
Total amount of other forms of indebtedness, including current liabilities and appropriated surplus	2,205,266,946	2,146,729,025	2,199,320,736
Total liabilities	\$7,634,876,571	\$7,720,446,692	\$7,723,047,657
MILEAGE			
Main line	10,111.66	10,412.02	10,324.43
Branches and spurs	6,691.46	6,547.93	6,526.81
Lines of proprietary companies	3,747.00	3,711.70	3,695.44
Lines operated under lease	16,641.51	16,502.46	16,492.35
Lines operated under contract, etc.	1,989.09	1,966.41	1,899.61
Lines operated under trackage rights	2,627.33	2,686.91	2,672.49
Total mileage operated	41,808.05	41,827.43	41,611.13
Total number of miles operated in Pennsylvania	12,205.05	12,384.18	12,205.99
Miles of new lines constructed during the year	5.07	19.43	10.28
Aggregate length of all tracks, including yard tracks, sidings and spurs	93,948.64	93,095.82	92,559.59

**GENERAL STATISTICS OF STEAM RAILROADS SUMMARIZED FROM
TABULATED STATEMENTS COVERING YEARS 1936 TO 1938,
INCLUSIVE—Concluded**

	1936	1937	1938
EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION			
Number of cars in passenger service	15,045	15,422	15,192
Number of cars in freight service	703,224	685,098	661,422
Number of cars in company service	18,433	21,122	20,553
Total number of cars in service	737,302	721,642	697,167
Number of locomotives in service	15,580	15,420	15,095
Number of employes	371,747	388,587	312,004
Yearly compensation	\$663,611,608	\$706,771,500	\$581,147,125
TRAIN MILEAGE			
Number of miles run by freight trains	129,253,906	132,474,693	105,169,573
Number of miles run by passenger trains	127,843,495	129,276,305	121,130,528
Total number of miles run	257,097,401	261,750,998	226,300,101
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED			
Number of passengers carried earning revenue	195,405,875	199,073,812	182,825,754
KINDS OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN TONS			
Products of agriculture	32,344,878	31,383,575	32,459,441
Products of animals	9,672,581	9,187,762	9,241,556
Products of mines	446,725,371	465,330,826	337,840,841
Products of forests	14,217,585	15,349,281	10,854,864
Miscellaneous and L. C. L. goods not included in above	194,282,292	211,915,359	145,566,424
QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED			
Number of tons carried of freight earning revenue....	697,242,707	733,166,803	536,963,126
EARNINGS AND INCOME			
Freight earnings	\$1,120,088,992	\$1,127,828,453	\$886,146,927
Passenger service train earnings	243,154,246	252,275,532	215,720,296
Switching and other earnings from operations	58,833,802	65,788,128	57,894,220
Total earnings from operations	\$1,422,077,040	\$1,445,892,113	\$1,159,761,443
Income from other sources, including interest on bonds, dividends on stock, rentals, etc.	106,023,182	106,558,665	89,325,637
Total earnings and income	\$1,528,100,222	\$1,522,450,778	\$1,249,087,080
DISBURSEMENTS			
Maintenance of way and structure	\$131,835,570	\$148,886,109	\$110,718,965
Maintenance of equipment	292,285,627	306,391,010	226,296,854
Conducting transportation and traffic	544,333,852	580,805,752	506,062,700
General expenses, less transportation for investment..	55,858,803	46,316,177	38,038,443
Total operating expenses	\$1,024,313,852	\$1,082,399,048	\$881,116,962
Other expenses, as per deductions from income	428,562,003	425,586,110	418,283,118
Total expenditures for the year	\$1,452,875,855	\$1,507,985,158	\$1,299,400,080
Amount of dividends paid during the year	\$33,494,589	\$39,286,749	\$15,133,531
Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	47,339,954	16,249,470	1,562,074
Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	5,610,176	11,070,597	67,008,605

STATISTICAL INFORMATION FOR STEAM RAILROADS RELATING TO LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES

	1936	1937	1938
Capital stock outstanding	\$567,699,373	\$563,954,093	\$563,699,093
Funded and unfunded indebtedness	830,278,989	875,995,808	881,552,141
Cost of road equipment and other assets	1,478,842,179	1,470,327,534	1,479,962,181
Income through rental of road and other sources	45,305,419	44,911,389	44,510,988
Dividends	25,979,826	26,281,675	25,370,951
Other disbursements	19,234,975	18,387,814	18,176,573

STATISTICAL INFORMATION RELATING TO INDEPENDENT STEAM RAILROADS WHOSE LINES ARE WHOLLY WITHIN THE STATE

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Investment in roads and equipment	\$72,626,331	\$74,206,250	\$78,097,114
Investment in stocks, bonds, notes and advances	11,988,676	11,656,996	12,228,665
Other investments	10,038,275	10,457,077	10,049,246
Cash and current assets	4,490,237	5,288,272	4,175,261
Other assets	2,189,754	1,694,581	1,674,572
Total assets	\$101,333,273	\$103,303,176	\$106,224,858
LIABILITIES			
Capital stock outstanding	\$43,506,346	\$40,151,346	\$42,366,746
Funded debt	16,186,400	17,475,182	16,602,911
Other long term debt	1,847,181	1,907,088	1,923,813
Total amount of other forms of indebtedness, including current liabilities and appropriated surplus	37,675,433	38,109,633	38,957,444
Total liabilities	\$99,215,360	\$97,643,249	\$99,850,914
MILEAGE			
Main line	725.59	700.68	691.27
Branches and spurs	123.08	99.70	99.92
Lines operated under lease	23.31	31.98	23.31
Lines operated under trackage rights	50.48	50.48	50.48
Lines of proprietary companies			
Lines operated under contract			
Total mileage operated	899.88	882.84	864.98
Miles of new line constructed during the year			
Aggregate length of all tracks, including yard tracks, sidings and spurs	1,321.24	1,269.06	1,256.41
EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION			
Number of cars in freight service	7,297	7,856	7,503
Number of cars in passenger service	83	54	44
Number of cars in company service	148	122	128
Total number of cars in service	7,528	8,032	7,675
Number of locomotives in service	154	152	145
Number of employes	2,349	2,368	2,056
Yearly compensation	\$3,247,745	\$3,480,123	\$2,857,136
TRAIN MILEAGE			
Number of miles run by freight trains	815,360	817,848	674,842
Number of miles run by passenger trains	1,493,780	1,480,054	1,385,670
Total number of miles run	2,309,140	2,297,538	2,060,512
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED			
Number of passengers carried earning revenue	3,179,364	3,189,374	2,958,550

**STATISTICAL INFORMATION RELATING TO INDEPENDENT
STEAM RAILROADS WHOSE LINES ARE WHOLLY
WITHIN THE STATE—Concluded**

	1936	1937	1938
KINDS OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN TONS			
Products of agriculture	60,270	55,211	66,631
Products of animals	50,916	49,811	47,707
Products of mines	18,199,559	20,349,231	15,920,964
Products of forests	206,303	163,452	89,629
Miscellaneous and L. C. L. goods not included in above	3,504,746	3,867,285	2,773,632
Total quantity of freight carried earning revenue	22,021,794	24,484,900	18,898,563
INCOME			
Freight earnings	\$7,667,119	\$8,028,687	\$6,364,923
Passenger service train earnings	520,204	485,184	424,511
Switching and other earnings from operations	196,416	238,758	232,416
Total earnings from operations	\$8,383,739	\$8,752,629	\$7,021,850
Income from other sources, including interest on bonds, dividends on stock, rentals, etc.	1,518,010	1,627,410	1,528,173
Total earnings and income	\$9,901,749	\$10,380,039	\$8,550,023
DISBURSEMENTS			
Maintenance of way and structure	\$1,216,015	\$1,215,402	\$984,257
Maintenance of equipment	1,993,006	1,893,390	1,720,079
Conducting transportation and traffic	2,300,434	2,471,316	2,091,331
General expenses, less transportation for investment..	541,468	529,252	522,363
Total operating expenses	\$6,050,973	\$6,109,360	\$5,318,030
Other expenses, as per deductions from income	2,011,847	2,306,742	2,163,918
Total expenditures for the year	\$8,062,820	\$8,416,102	\$7,481,948
Amount of dividends paid during the year	\$2,250,538	\$2,127,184	\$1,446,351
Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	89,549	349,597	429,705
Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	501,158	512,842	807,981

**STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES WHOSE OPERATIONS ARE WHOLLY
WITHIN THE STATE AND CONTROLLED BY OTHER COMPANIES
THROUGH STOCK OWNERSHIP**

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Investment in roads and equipment	\$51,806,165	\$54,209,633	\$59,158,568
Investment in stocks, bonds, notes and advances	11,662,200	11,478,892	11,994,380
Other investments	10,027,161	10,297,135	10,036,616
Cash and current assets	4,004,172	4,815,244	3,746,278
Other assets	1,559,252	1,188,738	1,182,966
Total assets	\$79,058,950	\$81,989,642	\$86,118,808
LIABILITIES			
Capital stock outstanding	\$30,007,450	\$30,007,450	\$33,007,450
Funded debt	9,631,900	11,237,900	10,707,629
Other long term debt	1,597,414	1,661,005	1,679,548
Total amount of other forms of indebtedness, including current liabilities and appropriated surplus	30,209,536	31,310,788	31,912,914
Total liabilities	\$71,446,800	\$74,217,143	\$77,307,541

**STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES WHOSE OPERATIONS ARE WHOLLY
WITHIN THE STATE AND CONTROLLED BY OTHER COMPANIES
THROUGH STOCK OWNERSHIP—Concluded**

	1936	1937	1938
MILEAGE			
Main line	414.97	423.44	472.62
Branches and spurs	84.83	61.45	63.27
Lines operated under lease	23.31	31.98	23.31
Lines operated under trackage rights	34.98	34.98	34.98
Lines operated under contract			
Lines of proprietary companies			
Total mileage operated	558.09	551.85	594.18
Miles of new line constructed during the year			
Aggregate length of all tracks, including yard tracks, sidings and spurs	852.18	846.10	899.40
EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION			
Number of cars in freight service	6,831	7,485	7,136
Number of cars in passenger service	24	23	19
Number of cars in company service	100	93	90
Total number of cars in service	6,955	7,601	7,245
Number of locomotives in service	109	112	109
Number of employes	1,629	1,676	1,481
Yearly compensation	\$2,512,036	\$2,755,555	\$2,265,762
TRAIN MILEAGE			
Number of miles run by freight trains	658,400	663,264	566,803
Number of miles run by passenger trains	54,855	53,281	36,738
Total number of miles run	713,255	716,545	603,541
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED			
Number of passengers carried earning revenue	78,291	70,643	45,304
KINDS OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN TONS			
Products of agriculture	33,924	33,878	46,463
Products of animals	38,928	37,972	39,756
Products of mines	17,080,944	19,277,000	15,274,409
Products of forests	163,371	117,526	64,944
Miscellaneous and L. C. L. goods not included in above	3,119,864	3,270,532	2,437,075
Total freight carried earning revenue	20,437,031	22,736,908	17,862,647
INCOME			
Freight earnings	\$6,853,195	\$7,192,277	\$5,798,445
Passenger service train earnings	26,908	8,191	8,965
Switching and other earnings from operations	147,797	182,238	152,727
Total earnings from operations	\$7,027,900	\$7,382,706	\$5,960,137
Income from other sources, including interest on bonds, dividends on stock, rentals, etc.	1,480,439	1,606,447	1,521,578
Total earnings and income	\$8,508,339	\$8,989,153	\$7,481,715
DISBURSEMENTS			
Maintenance of way and structures	\$830,595	\$845,631	\$717,059
Maintenance of equipment	1,740,260	1,652,897	1,539,109
Conducting transportation and traffic	1,795,732	1,967,909	1,644,334
General expenses, less transportation for investment	397,645	404,051	408,890
Total operating expenses	\$4,764,232	\$4,870,488	\$4,309,392
Other expenses, as per deductions from income	1,503,152	1,806,078	1,669,894
Total expenditures for the year	\$6,267,384	\$6,676,566	\$5,979,286
Amount of dividends paid during the year	\$2,250,538	\$2,127,184	\$1,446,851
Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	75,777	349,576	429,661
Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	85,360	164,171	373,583

STATISTICAL INFORMATION RELATING TO SWITCHING TERMINAL AND PLANT COMPANIES

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Investment in roads and equipment	\$49,806,403	\$65,473,410	\$65,517,641
Investment in stocks, bonds, notes and advances	3,333,949	395,196	337,504
Other investments	307,130	315,390	10,000
Cash and current assets	4,772,742	3,987,551	4,026,646
Other assets	55,582	74,720	83,569
Total assets	<u>\$58,275,806</u>	<u>\$70,246,267</u>	<u>\$69,975,360</u>
LIABILITIES			
Capital stock outstanding	\$11,454,250	\$12,421,096	\$12,416,096
Funded debt	11,091,520	19,875,520	20,115,787
Other long term debt	6,455,555	6,758,050	6,148,769
Total amount of other forms of indebtedness, including current liabilities and appropriated surplus	23,632,529	23,266,991	24,095,135
Total liabilities	<u>\$52,633,854</u>	<u>\$62,321,657</u>	<u>\$62,775,787</u>
MILEAGE			
Main line	148.87	476.03	468.36
Lines operated under lease	136.08	50.86	56.73
Lines operated under contract, etc.	105.66	97.44	104.39
Lines operated under trackage rights	33.77	33.96	11.34
Proprietary companies	6.90	7.47	7.47
Total mileage operated	<u>431.88</u>	<u>665.76</u>	<u>648.29</u>
Miles of new line constructed during the year		4.20	1.76
Aggregate length of all tracks, including yard tracks, sidings and spurs	<u>684.05</u>	<u>675.47</u>	<u>653.72</u>
EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION			
Number of cars in freight service	6,981	7,936	7,860
Number of cars in passenger service	119	120	125
Number of cars in company service			
Total number of cars in service	<u>7,100</u>	<u>8,056</u>	<u>7,985</u>
Number of locomotives in service	291	304	300
Number of employees	4,799	5,396	3,577
Total yearly compensation	<u>\$9,002,688</u>	<u>\$11,473,774</u>	<u>\$6,540,919</u>
INCOME			
Switching and other earnings from operations	\$18,041,094	\$20,876,606	\$10,155,472
Income from other sources, including interest on bonds, dividends on stock, rentals, etc.	874,731	514,652	669,439
Total earnings and income	<u>\$18,915,825</u>	<u>\$21,391,258</u>	<u>\$10,824,911</u>
DISBURSEMENTS			
Maintenance of way and structures	\$1,762,081	\$2,007,325	\$1,385,012
Maintenance of equipment	3,444,202	3,824,410	2,364,855
Conducting transportation and traffic	7,027,740	9,020,292	4,853,776
General expenses, less transportation for investment..	492,979	482,283	411,269
Total operating expenses	<u>\$12,727,002</u>	<u>\$15,334,310</u>	<u>\$9,014,912</u>
Other expenses, as per deductions from income	3,524,988	3,789,496	2,519,680
Total expenditures for the year	<u>\$16,251,990</u>	<u>\$19,123,806</u>	<u>\$11,534,592</u>
Dividends	\$2,003,000	\$1,902,401	\$13,900
Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	755,020	476,630	164,993
Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31st after deducting dividends	94,185	111,579	888,574

**GENERAL STATISTICS OF STREET RAILWAYS SUMMARIZED FROM
TABULATED STATEMENTS COVERING YEARS 1936 TO 1938,
INCLUSIVE**

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Total cost of road and equipment	\$203,450,971	\$198,915,227	\$191,302,589
Stocks and bonds of other companies owned	68,062,085	67,305,819	65,292,125
Cash and current assets	44,973,642	39,521,796	40,361,180
Total assets	<u>\$316,486,698</u>	<u>\$305,742,842</u>	<u>\$296,955,833</u>
LIABILITIES			
Capital stock outstanding	\$119,061,772	\$116,878,368	\$114,628,368
Funded debt	75,479,166	64,164,120	63,169,907
Current liabilities, etc.	127,042,463	141,235,626	144,556,287
Total liabilities	<u>\$321,583,401</u>	<u>\$322,278,114</u>	<u>\$322,354,562</u>
INCOME			
Passenger earnings	\$54,200,916	\$53,257,766	\$48,019,545
Freight, milk and express earnings	636,280	615,537	600,526
Other earnings from operations	756,514	1,012,719	949,975
Income from other sources	4,828,129	5,231,524	4,590,549
Total income	<u>\$60,421,839</u>	<u>\$60,117,546</u>	<u>\$54,160,595</u>
DISBURSEMENTS			
Operating expenses	\$42,191,617	\$43,360,387	\$41,696,974
Taxes	3,336,806	3,819,959	3,525,735
Interest on funded debt	3,629,714	2,802,653	3,284,327
Rentals	13,138,920	12,992,383	12,907,798
Other expenses	1,782,715	2,913,402	2,417,850
Dividends	1,459,972	1,342,168	833,121
Total	<u>\$65,539,744</u>	<u>\$67,230,952</u>	<u>\$64,665,805</u>
MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PASSENGERS CARRIED			
Mileage of single track and branches	1,575.53	1,527.26	1,400.92
Length of all tracks operated	2,328.47	2,293.54	2,039.03
Number of cars	5,511	5,476	5,061
Number of employees	15,989	16,303	15,209
Compensation	\$25,255,184	\$26,943,900	\$26,426,331
Passengers carried	1,000,108,849	983,682,877	895,686,759

**STATISTICAL INFORMATION OF STREET RAILWAYS RELATING TO
LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES**

	1936	1937	1938
Capital stock outstanding	\$163,497,511	\$160,672,511	\$155,178,011
Funded and unfunded indebtedness	160,816,492	160,610,734	119,075,021
Cost of road and equipment and other assets	334,711,894	332,868,964	333,410,294
Income through rental of road and other sources	2,739,018	3,259,196	4,731,460
Dividends paid	1,218,233	1,997,646	1,329,140
Other disbursements	1,699,161	1,736,519	3,619,111

GENERAL STATISTICS OF TELEPHONE COMPANIES SUMMARIZED FROM TABULATED STATEMENTS COVERING YEARS 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Cost of plant and property	\$747,058,391	\$762,053,718	\$772,372,591
Other permanent investments	48,310,790	48,704,277	48,701,926
Stocks and bonds of other companies	2,225,282,385	2,227,399,946	2,261,398,849
Cash and current assets	485,495,060	361,305,064	297,860,856
Total assets	<u>\$3,506,146,626</u>	<u>\$3,399,463,005</u>	<u>\$3,380,334,222</u>
LIABILITIES			
Total amount capital stock outstanding	\$2,017,134,671	\$2,016,613,431	\$2,016,686,354
Total amount funded debt	550,601,489	535,528,009	535,499,381
Total amount current liabilities	759,843,205	658,820,798	654,446,762
Total liabilities	<u>\$3,327,579,365</u>	<u>\$3,210,962,238</u>	<u>\$3,206,632,497</u>
REVENUE AND EXPENSES			
Total receipts	\$355,592,798	\$365,541,329	\$340,067,487
Total expenditures	168,904,496	174,036,948	176,374,303
Net revenue	186,719,439	191,536,770	163,725,393
Dividends	179,125,123	179,269,608	179,163,668
Surplus	7,638,440	12,277,393	326,040
Deficit	75,261	42,640	15,796,524
EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE, EXCHANGES AND INSTRUMENTS			
Employees in Pennsylvania	20,972	22,113	21,345
Compensation in Pennsylvania	\$32,167,463	\$35,291,423	\$36,222,005
Number of exchanges in Pennsylvania	840	803	797
Number of instruments in Pennsylvania	1,368,177	1,445,969	1,479,708
Average number of exchange messages per month in Pennsylvania	159,967,357	169,089,401	167,126,351
Length of line—miles in Pennsylvania	47,797	46,953	44,158
Length of line of wire—miles in Pennsylvania	7,540,069	7,689,968	7,801,218

GENERAL STATISTICS OF TELEGRAPH COMPANIES SUMMARIZED FROM TABULATED STATEMENTS COVERING YEARS 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

	1936	1937	1938
ASSETS			
Cost of plant and property	\$326,595,085	\$329,026,817	\$330,296,437
Stocks and bonds of other companies	23,245,263	23,205,082	22,275,757
Cash and current assets	28,674,371	25,511,760	25,474,416
Total assets	<u>\$378,514,719</u>	<u>\$377,743,659</u>	<u>\$378,046,610</u>
LIABILITIES			
Capital stock outstanding	\$104,797,779	\$104,797,779	\$104,797,752
Funded debt	93,040,000	94,180,850	89,333,000
Current liabilities, etc.	77,554,421	104,176,144	111,480,278
Total liabilities	<u>\$275,392,200</u>	<u>\$303,154,773</u>	<u>\$305,611,030</u>
REVENUE AND EXPENSES			
Total receipts	\$100,008,572	\$102,009,936	\$94,591,403
Total expenditures	86,587,039	93,076,260	96,412,530
Net revenue	13,470,520	9,105,419	18,260
Dividends	932,761	31,709,659	62,000
Surplus	12,516,759	1,400	.....
Deficit	57,987	22,777,383	1,883,127
EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE			
Employees in Pennsylvania	3,644	4,138	3,567
Number of offices in Pennsylvania	1,361	1,310	1,257
Compensation in Pennsylvania	\$3,816,116	\$4,046,858	\$3,660,379
Length of line in Pennsylvania (miles)	12,282	11,959	11,973
Length of line of wire in Pennsylvania (miles)	124,648	97,323	97,268

STEAM RAILROADS
ASSETS, LIABILITIES, MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, KINDS OF FREIGHT
CARRIED, EARNINGS, INCOME AND EXPENSES
ASSETS—1938

Name of company	Investments			Cash and current assets	Other assets	Total assets
	Investment in roads and equipment	Investments in stocks, bonds, notes and advances	Other investments			
Aliquippa & Southern	\$3,252,259	.....	.....	\$318,659	.....	\$3,571,033
Allegheny & South Side	33,946	.....	.....	10,233	.....	44,179
Baltimore & Ohio	553,894,038	\$500,827,196	\$104,463,488	23,818,931	7,117,060	1,190,120,713
Belefonte Central	908,895	2,100	500	27,059	9,708	948,232
Bessemer & Lake Erie	57,946,392	2,393,701	5,610	2,537,706	238,897	63,122,216
Cambria & Indiana	9,829,571	446,299	2,000	926,434	172,597	11,376,811
Central Railroad of New Jersey	161,738,258	19,395,088	4,115,759	7,559,576	2,419,240	195,227,901
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	1,926,737	10	.....	94,791	.....	2,021,528
Chestnut Ridge	582,106	2,497	.....	110,714	490	695,807
Chestwick & Harnar	482,145	.....	96,040	134,406	3,438	716,029
Clarion River	107,745	.....	.....	440	.....	108,185
Conemaugh & Black Lick	728,091	10,791	.....	517,274	.....	1,256,086
Cornwall	1,918,609	9,115	.....	113,900	.....	2,041,824
Coudersport & Port Allegany	545,834	704	269	32,994	1,043	580,844
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	95,583,810	8,021,294	24,735	6,350,564	1,526,599	111,507,002
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	152,472,475	23,760,168	29,998,994	7,194,915	1,123,888	214,550,440
Delaware River & Union	142,984	.....	.....	170,992	.....	313,976
Donora Southern	1,472,116	.....	.....	53,835	2,096	1,528,147
East Broad Top R. R. & Coal	2,685,283	103,766	3,880	145,080	81,970	3,019,979
East Erie Commercial	964,589	1,107	.....	22,460	1,430	989,586
Erie	434,385,474	87,291,220	4,070,017	13,547,197	3,165,361	542,459,269
Etna & Montrose	232,064	.....	.....	31,655	.....	263,719
Hickory Valley	5,101,936	.....	3,250	2,862	.....	6,912
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	.....	62,868	.....	122,033	25,299	5,312,136
Ironton R. R. Lessees	.....	2,934	1,800	62,602	952	68,288
Johnstown & Stony Creek	460,329	750	.....	20,166	3,703	484,948
Kishacoquillas Valley	163,456	.....	.....	1,388	.....	164,844
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	1,358,766	5,709	.....	28,101	79,536	1,472,112
Lehigh & Hudson River	6,326,974	34,125	699,786	397,893	52,982	7,511,760
Lehigh & New England	21,077,394	336,763	92,573	1,475,299	269,463	23,251,492
Lehigh Valley	98,504,872	106,050,271	3,321,403	9,288,364	2,674,597	219,839,507
Ligonier Valley	987,060	1,479	.....	43,123	4,851	1,036,513

McKeesport Connecting	1,269,516	.....	269,986	.....	132,004	.....	25,535	.....	1,401,520
Maryland & Pennsylvania	4,619,732	.....	.....	.....	217,474	.....	.....	.....	5,132,727
Monesson Southwestern	3,114,951	.....	.....	.....	163,578	.....	.....	.....	3,278,841
Monongahela	25,760,103	.....	958,813	.....	1,111,833	.....	101,559	.....	27,932,308
Monongahela Connecting	5,293,610	.....	.....	.....	346,735	.....	.....	.....	5,640,478
Moutour	10,726,115	.....	629,528	.....	585,874	.....	795,509	.....	12,737,026
New Haven & Dunbar	157,923	.....	.....	.....	14,887	.....	.....	.....	172,810
New York Central	1,225,403,322	.....	453,283,528	.....	75,331,175	.....	18,779,692	.....	1,822,030,466
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	240,528,669	.....	10,556,638	.....	7,207,794	.....	2,235,066	.....	289,646,862
New York, Ontario & Western	87,582,713	.....	11,017,145	.....	1,232,469	.....	907,287	.....	101,519,614
New York, Susquehanna & Western	36,835,423	.....	4,171,598	.....	1,294,979	.....	98,037	.....	42,400,845
Northampton & Bath	1,100,601	.....	6,243	.....	78,537	.....	643	.....	1,186,024
Northampton & Bath	1,373,291,812	.....	624,570,065	.....	134,611,706	.....	123,584,511	.....	2,322,446,356
Pennsylvania	402,840	.....	.....	.....	13,294	.....	2,389	.....	438,419
Philadelphia Belt Line	2,156,154	.....	43,177	.....	133,934	.....	.....	.....	2,333,285
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	8,921,434	.....	155,020	.....	124,603	.....	66,619	.....	9,267,676
Philadelphia, & Western	615,836	.....	.....	.....	10,360	.....	13	.....	626,214
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	2,928,891	.....	412,410	.....	398,338	.....	6,641	.....	3,746,340
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	82,649,335	.....	26,329,617	.....	8,475,770	.....	577,014	.....	118,044,529
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	575,957	.....	34,207	.....	91,078	.....	20,903	.....	655,145
Pittsburgh, Lishon & Western	323,993	.....	.....	.....	24,576	.....	.....	.....	348,616
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	12,715,398	.....	9,915,972	.....	332,400	.....	101,018	.....	32,997,684
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	24,373,585	.....	5,405,091	.....	187,090	.....	1,958,242	.....	31,324,008
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	57,847,058	.....	911,975	.....	985,840	.....	183,387	.....	64,302,353
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	108,459	.....	.....	.....	42	.....	301,900	.....	410,401
Quakertown & Bethlehem	352,700,477	.....	80,605,368	.....	12,191,506	.....	1,397,903	.....	455,621,369
Reading Company	244,356	.....	583	.....	14,138	.....	2,363	.....	261,440
Sheffield & Tionesta	989,834	.....	.....	.....	75,256	.....	.....	.....	1,065,090
Sheffield & Highspire	146,067	.....	.....	.....	27,336	.....	.....	.....	186,583
Stewartstown	43,134	.....	4,569	.....	4,243	.....	.....	.....	47,377
Susquehanna & New York	1,748,330	.....	5,161	.....	52,068	.....	12,432	.....	1,817,991
Susquehanna River & Western	285,023	.....	1,253	.....	1,035	.....	287	.....	285,528
Susquehanna Valley	250,892	.....	317,431	.....	28,344	.....	2,600	.....	599,267
Tionesta Valley	64,925	.....	.....	.....	19,813	.....	.....	.....	84,738
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	43,154,135	.....	257,353	.....	1,903,363	.....	70,832	.....	45,385,683
Union	425,420	.....	2,886	.....	78,217	.....	719	.....	507,242
Unity	669,033	.....	.....	.....	210,707	.....	114	.....	870,854
Upper Merion & Plymouth	16,411	.....	.....	.....	1,556	.....	.....	.....	17,967
Valley	354,666	.....	.....	.....	4,454	.....	.....	.....	359,120
Waynesburg & Washington	736,823	.....	.....	.....	17,811	.....	184	.....	754,818
West Pittston-Exeter	2,691,232	.....	92,943	.....	45,009	.....	262	.....	2,829,436
Western Allegheny	152,431,411	.....	17,723,294	.....	4,523,080	.....	1,378,411	.....	176,464,558
Western Maryland	161,497	.....	4,500	.....	3,737	.....	2,580	.....	182,114
Westinghouse Inter-Works	2,339,333	.....	39,545	.....	68,616	.....	786	.....	2,448,330
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	5,503,535	.....	7,730	.....	293,632	.....	490	.....	5,805,387
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	69,857	.....	.....	.....	3,999	.....	2,235	.....	76,091
Winfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	\$5,390,127,029	.....	\$1,996,513,800	.....	\$315,874,996	.....	\$171,593,677	.....	\$8,201,873,658

STEAM RAILROADS—LIABILITIES—1938

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Long term debt		Total amount of other forms of indebted- ness including current liabil- ities and appro- priated surplus	Total liabilities
		Funded debt	Other long term debt		
Aliquippia & Southern	\$150,000	.....	\$2,010,000	\$1,411,902	\$3,571,902
Allegheny & North Side	50,000	.....	.....	34,560	84,560
Baltimore & Ohio	318,511,206	\$670,577,493	.....	172,242,679	1,161,334,378
Bellefonte Central	445,450	137,000	.....	391,098	973,548
Bessemer & Lake Erie	500,000	12,090,000	.....	26,317,476	38,907,476
Cambria & Indiana	1,500,000	2,370,000	.....	4,805,691	8,675,691
Central Railroad of New Jersey	27,436,800	40,891,000	.....	114,399,094	191,766,894
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	500,000	1,210,000	259,851	51,687	2,021,538
Chestnut Ridge	110,000	.....	225,000	199,709	534,709
Cheswick & Harmar	50,000	.....	.....	188,358	238,358
Clarion River	120,000	.....	.....	2,149	122,149
Conemaugh & Black Lick	500,000	.....	.....	716,347	1,216,347
Cornwall	800,000	.....	.....	1,010,203	1,810,203
Coudersport & Port Allegany	300,000	76,000	.....	210,938	586,938
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	28,473,019	50,491,768	26,207,971	24,991,588	130,164,346
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	84,511,920	5,893,535	922,897	74,793,645	166,121,997
Delaware River & Union	200,000	.....	.....	82,894	282,894
Donora Southern	150,000	.....	830,000	505,267	1,475,267
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	938,700	1,056,900	.....	898,029	2,893,629
East Erie Commercial	25,000	.....	728,400	247,398	1,000,798
Erie	214,868,100	246,893,904	.....	129,100,610	590,802,614
Etna & Montrose	60,000	.....	100,000	82,444	242,444
Hickory Valley	54,018	.....	.....	643	34,661
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	3,371,500	2,119,282	.....	3,914,513	9,405,295
Ironton Railroad Lessees	.....	.....	2,934	65,354	68,288
Johnstown & Stony Creek	.....	.....	415,403	55,273	562,176
Kishacoquillas Valley	91,500	.....	.....	43,512	134,262
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	90,750	.....	.....	329,918	2,282,918
Lehigh & Hudson River	1,000,000	933,000	.....	1,031,858	5,738,858
Lehigh & New England	4,707,000	.....	.....	4,305,666	20,410,508
Lehigh Valley	6,800,000	9,304,842	.....	47,904,832	205,124,596
Ligonier Valley	60,527,600	95,843,130	849,034	268,060	768,060
Ligonier Valley	500,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
McKeesport Connecting	300,000	.....	860,000	216,076	1,376,076
Maryland & Pennsylvania	1,979,500	1,445,000	.....	1,577,274	5,001,774
Monesson Southwestern	1,903,500	.....	.....	1,436,616	3,330,116
Monongahela	6,245,000	11,651,000	.....	4,923,777	22,819,777
Monongahela Connecting	750,000	.....	910,000	1,577,614	3,237,614
Montour	5,100,000	1,945,000	.....	3,060,957	10,105,957

New Haven & Dunbar	156,250				176,427
New York Central	562,332,642				1,649,720,353
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	70,030,934				259,230,022
New York, Ontario & Western	58,116,233				99,898,432
New York, Susquehanna & Western	26,004,400				49,347,555
Northampton & Bath	500,000				784,500
Pennsylvania	668,530,439				2,160,814,693
Philadelphia Belt Line	200,000				438,419
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	900,000				2,013,814
Philadelphia & Western	2,745,000				6,695,375
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	95,000				932,973
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	30,000				703,621
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	1,390,000				805,679
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	43,182,785				2,195,679
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	150,000				80,354,667
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	60,000				724,113
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	15,000,000				408,587
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	15,000,000				32,899,083
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	30,235,100				55,079,434
Quakertown & Bethlehem	330,000				57,432,785
Reading Company	139,950,950				574,980
Sheffield & Tionesta	200,000				454,031,636
Steelton & Highspire	250,000				413,251
Stewartstown	70,000				958,808
Strasburg	43,178				164,103
Susquehanna & New York	1,274,500				43,532
Susquehanna River & Western	75,000				2,728,144
Tionesta Valley	500,000				310,272
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	68,000				656,166
Union	5,976,846				113,062
Unity	190,000				113,062
Upper Merion & Plymouth	600,000				39,817,498
Valley	14,400				238,332
Waynesburg & Washington	200,550				884,377
West Pittston-Exeter	50,000				34,059
Western Allegheny	1,511,100				311,995
Western Maryland	77,167,148				736,771
Westinghouse Inter-Works	100,000				91,365
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	182,600				1,588,348
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	3,000,000				155,393,198
Winfield	10,000				230,841
Grand total	\$2,500,046,628	\$2,923,531,273	\$100,149,020	\$2,199,320,736	\$7,723,047,657

STEAM RAILROADS—MILEAGE—1938

Name of company	Line represented by capital stock		Line of proprietary company	Line operated under lease	Line operated under contract, etc.	Line operated under trackage rights	Total mileage operated	Total number of miles operated in Pennsylvania	Miles of new line constructed during the year	Aggregate length of all tracks, including yard tracks and sidings
	Main line	Branches and spurs								
Aliquippa & Southern	42.71			1.44			44.26	44.26		44.26
Allegheny & South Side				2.93	6.65	.11	9.58	9.58		9.58
Baltimore & Ohio	1,986.61	486.47	2,468.00	251.90	877.93	334.44	6,405.35	1,290.42	6.86	12,335.48
Belleville Central	18.05						18.65	18.65		25.80
Bessemer & Lake Erie	18.70	18.95		194.78		20.24	223.83	219.20		601.28
Cambria & Indiana	173.40	217.44	4.49	18.48	181.77	11.16	37.65	37.65		63.75
Central Railroad of New Jersey	39.09						711.80	231.80	1.56	1,973.25
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	10.58	.96					39.09	39.09		61.67
Chestnut Ridge	4.13						12.87	12.87		15.96
Cheswick & Harnar	11.83						4.18	4.18		6.64
Clarion River	2.64			45.11			11.83	11.83		11.83
Conemaugh & Black Lick	12.67						47.75	47.75		47.75
Cornwall	32.36						12.67	12.67		37.76
Coudersport & Port Allegany	196.52						32.36	32.36		39.86
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	111.23	129.39	64.35	331.95	16.03	92.50	830.74	91.88		1,858.08
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	1.01	132.49	22.94	702.48		16.49	985.63	265.49		2,643.93
Delaware River & Union	10.44			5.48			1.01	1.01		8.20
Dodora Southern	32.62	18.52				.25	16.17	16.17		16.17
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	11.90						51.14	51.14		74.57
East Erie Commercial	724.11	368.71	239.06	808.89	18.58	257.83	11.90	11.90		11.90
Erie	4.09						2,417.18	656.44		5,827.56
Etna & Montrose	3.03	29.56					4.09	4.09		4.09
Hickory Valley	44.04						3.03	3.03		3.67
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	4.95			12.13		8.00	81.60	81.60		105.47
Irouton Railroad Lessees	9.12					1.68	13.81	13.81		28.94
Johnstown & Stony Creek	15.02						4.95	4.95		4.95
Kishacoquillas Valley	1.25					6.90	16.02	16.02		17.23
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	74.60						16.27	16.27		23.37
Lake Erie, Hudson River	86.95						96.60	35		143.40
Lehigh & New England	99.22		4.08			22.00	200.28	136.96		341.79
Ligonier Valley	10.30	158.10	117.48	843.93	.04	35.57	1,282.21	548.87		3,199.81
McKeesport Connecting	77.17	5.70				63.44	16.00	16.00		29.00
Maryland & Pennsylvania	18.89	3.01		.51			14.83	14.83		14.83
Monessen Southwestern	69.39		7.47		.05		80.69	37.40		99.57
Monongahela	36.22	53.85		36.28		12.38	26.41	26.41	.10	26.41
Monongahela Connecting						1.11	171.90	107.05		277.16
							37.33	37.33		37.33

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STEAM RAILROADS—EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION—1936

Name of company	Number of locomotives in service	Number of cars in freight service	Number of cars in passenger service	Number of cars in company service	Total number of cars in service	Total number of employees	Total yearly compensation
Aliquippa & Southern	19	700	.....	5	705	492	\$937,675
Allegheny & South Side	3	7	.....	.....	7	23	40,142
Baltimore & Ohio	2,197	91,638	1,219	1,625	94,482	40,507	74,037,378
Beaver Connecting	1	8	.....	.....	8	6	4,197
Bellefonte Central	3	1	1	3	5	52	48,150
Bessmer & Lake Erie	108	10,311	20	69	10,400	2,403	4,499,093
Cambria & Indiana	8	3,381	.....	7	3,388	135	981,452
Central Railroad of New Jersey	406	14,171	639	210	15,020	8,452	15,641,498
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	43,569
Chestnut Ridge	3	1	2	.....	3	37	59,648
Cheswick & Harnar	1	77	.....	.....	77	12	14,365
Clarion River	1	2	1	.....	3	8	6,507
Conemaugh & Black Lick	21	15	.....	6	21	345	759,424
Cornwall	9	204	.....	1	205	107	141,291
Coudersport & Port Allegany	3	19	2	2	23	45	34,536
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	385	12,572	267	490	13,329	8,369	14,116,820
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	501	20,384	813	560	21,757	15,057	25,302,452
Delaware River & Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7,597
Delaware Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Donora, Southern	14	254	.....	1	255	142	981,301
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	10	346	15	15	376	218	242,966
East Erie Commercial	3	48	.....	11	59	29	48,733
Erie	843	27,112	921	1,716	29,749	22,209	38,638,745
Etna & Montrose	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	36,716
Hickory Valley	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	7,709
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	13	389	5	10	404	226	234,850
Ironton Railroad Lessees	7	12	.....	6	18	48	78,506
Johnstown & Stony Creek	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	52,945
Kishacoquillas Valley	3	2	5	.....	7	14	9,491
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	3	3	2	3	8	36	51,716
Lehigh & Hudson River	17	208	3	43	254	299	562,780
Lehigh & New England	49	3,000	2	59	3,061	1,104	1,788,517
Lehigh Valley	526	16,860	517	657	18,034	12,940	22,519,789
Ligonier Valley	4	1	3	1	5	47	65,942
McKeesport Connecting	10	1	.....	1	2	187	325,923
Maryland & Pennsylvania	12	102	18	2	122	234	296,424
Monessen Southwestern	10	126	.....	8	134	192	337,280
Monongahela	52	35	.....	31	66	728	1,199,116
Monongahela Connecting	30	760	.....	8	768	774	1,376,582

Montour	19	1,453		30	1,483	420	737,249
New Haven & Dunbar	2	4			4	18	11,526
New York Central	3,502	150,360	4,465	7,622	162,447	95,801	174,946,767
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	304	11,906	109	546	12,561	9,145	16,741,567
New York, Ontario & Western	134	4,833	345	138	5,316	2,610	4,321,549
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	42	908	5			694	1,098,207
Northampton & Bath	2	237		3	230	61	96,465
Pennsylvania	4,801	245,825	5,174	3,411	254,410	115,183	207,998,128
Philadelphia Belt Line						17	17,148
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	20			2		249	503,582
Philadelphia & Western				10	39	162	193,914
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	4	92			92	35	36,840
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & River							
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	6						
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	219	29,117	154	237	29,508	76	198,979
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	5	92	1		95	6,503	12,117,536
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	3					75	93,856
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	20	749	3	25	777	42	93,218
Pittsburgh & Shawmut & Northern	24	352	5	32	389	239	340,755
Pittsburgh & Susquehanna	3	4		5	9	470	675,458
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	33	3,827		46	3,873	1	1,560
Quakertown & Bethlehem	2	1				850	1,477,817
Reading Company	744	36,210	817	513	37,540	7,045	27,299,491
Scottdale Connecting	1	3			3	4	554
Sheffield & Tonawanda	2	36	2	7	45	29	16,893
Steeleton & Highspire	12					81	150,593
Stewartstown	2	3	1		4	12	8,950
Strasburg	1		1			5	1,418
Susquehanna & New York	6	45	3	8	56	91	118,038
Susquehanna River & Western	1		2	4	6	16	7,383
Tionesta Valley	6	318		1	319	43	53,530
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River				1	1	5	1,662
Union	120	4,889		75	4,964	1,988	3,842,700
Unity	1	1	1		2	20	32,379
Upper Merion & Plymouth	11	34			34	93	131,992
Valley	1					8	6,770
Waynesburg & Washington						1,801	
West Pittsburgh-Exeter	3					2	1,801
Western Allegheny	7	16				11	23,336
Western Maryland	230	9,123	68	147	9,338	52	73,611
Westinghouse Inter-Works	1	40		1	41	4,088	6,081,487
Wilkes-Barre Connecting							
Williamsport & North Branch	2	5	4			19	11,925
Winfield	1	1					
						49	39,645
						20	26,984
Grand total	15,580	703,224	15,645	18,423	737,392	371,747	\$663,611,608

STEAM RAILROADS—EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION—1937

Name of company	Number of locomotives in service	Number of cars in freight service	Number of cars in passenger service	Number of cars in company service	Total number of cars in service	Total number of employees	Total yearly compensation
Aliquippa & Southern	22	718		6	724	590	\$1,149,252
Allegheny & South Side	3	6			6	23	47,268
Baltimore & Ohio	2,156	87,145	1,201	1,754	90,100	42,492	79,487,337
Beaver Connecting						4	1,048
Belleville Central	3	1	1	2	4	48	53,253
Bessemer & Lake Erie	106	12,148	20	66	12,234	2,572	5,164,843
Camden & Indiana	8	3,387		7	3,394	136	279,850
Central Railroad of New Jersey	392	13,002	629	196	13,827	8,902	16,623,468
Cherry Tree & Dixonville						44	44,524
Chestnut Ridge	3	2	1		3	37	68,406
Cheswick & Harmar	1	77			77	12	18,326
Clarion River	1	2	2		4	8	6,175
Cornwall & Black Lick	15	15		6	21	391	1,095,862
Cornwall	23	173			173	134	212,709
Condersport & Port Allegany	3	19	3	2	24	90	39,350
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	376	12,013	233	480	12,726	8,199	14,314,043
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	469	19,297	813	577	20,687	14,946	26,155,395
Delaware River & Union						1	8,325
Delaware Valley	1					2	91
Donora Southern	15	270		1	271	156	324,056
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	10	346	15	16	377	207	230,495
East Erie Commercial	4	61		11	72	51	91,872
Erie	841	26,048	929	1,746	28,723	22,565	40,311,984
Etna & Montrose	4					17	39,805
Hickory Valley	2					10	7,709
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	11	299	5	9	313	186	211,389
Ironton Railroad Lessees	4	11		2	13	50	86,949
Johnstown & Stony Creek	3					31	57,859
Kishacoquillas Valley	3	2	5		7	13	9,597
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	4	4			9	38	56,433
Lehigh & Hudson River	17	195	2	39	236	316	603,036
Lehigh & New England	49	2,883	2	61	2,946	1,074	1,783,408
Lehigh Valley	515	15,773	456	654	16,883	12,759	22,896,642
Ligonier	4	1	4	1	6	53	71,951
McKeesport Connecting	10	1			2	217	393,442
Maryland & Pennsylvania	12	96	17	7	120	221	296,085
Monessen Southwestern	10	130		9	139	182	434,555
Monongahela	51	35		31	66	726	1,220,993
Monongahela Connecting	32	745		9	754	783	1,549,870

Montour	24	1,924	.....	30	1,954	443	828,012
New Haven & Danbar	2	4	.....	.....	4	22	13,805
New York Central	3,535	148,109	4,456	8,212	160,777	101,451	186,145,144
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	304	12,522	106	618	13,246	9,574	17,993,051
New York, Ontario & Western	119	4,454	302	126	4,882	2,302	3,876,703
New York, Susquehanna & Western	43	901	.....	8	909	645	1,055,968
Northampton & Bath	3	226	.....	.....	227	60	110,847
Pennsylvania	4,706	236,615	5,168	5,343	247,126	122,098	222,765,137
Philadelphia Belt Line	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	16,978
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	294	685,729
Philadelphia & Western	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	194,379
Philadelphia & McKees Rocks	3	23	.....	.....	.....	36	50,332
Pittsburgh & Allegheny	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youngslough	10	28,683	154	252	29,089	7,036	153,188
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	261	70	1	2	73	82	13,109,869
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	109,866
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118,368
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	20	961	3	24	988	242	387,661
Pittsburgh & Shawmut & Northern	24	299	5	30	334	446	674,545
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	28	4,228	.....	40	4,268	1,041	1,799,221
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quakertown & Bethlehem	723	35,080	813	485	36,378	17,134	28,600,501
Reading Company	2	36	2	7	45	27	18,248
Sheffield & Tonawanda	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	241,434
Steelfton & Highspire	2	1	1	1	.....	9	8,473
Stewartstown	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1,509
Strasburg	6	45	3	8	56	86	115,249
Susquehanna & New York	1	1	1	1	.....	14	6,366
Susquehanna River & Western	1	315	1	1	316	28	43,318
Tonawanda Valley	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2,970
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	124	5,889	.....	74	5,963	2,966	4,933,031
Unity	1	1	1	2	4	20	35,817
Upper Merion & Plymouth	11	26	.....	.....	26	132	211,838
Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6,536
Waynesburg & Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2,086
West Pittston-Exeter	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	21,505
Western Allegheny	6	16	.....	6	18	59	73,417
Western Maryland	230	9,710	61	153	9,924	4,196	6,713,612
Westinghouse Inter-Works	1	40	.....	1	41	19	14,400
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	50,166
William-port & North Branch	2	5	4	.....	.....	49	39,615
Winfield	2	1	.....	.....	.....	19	31,832
Grand total	15,420	685,098	15,422	21,122	721,642	388,537	\$706,771,500

STEAM RAILROADS—EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND COMPENSATION—1938

Name of company	Number of locomotives in service	Number of cars in freight service	Number of cars in passenger service	Number of cars in company service	Total number of cars in service	Total number of employees	Total yearly compensation
Aliquippa & Southern	22	714	.....	6	720	445	\$762,438
Allegheny & South Side	3	6	.....	.....	6	19	33,785
Baltimore & Ohio	2,049	82,689	1,166	1,664	85,519	33,442	65,566,839
Belleville Central	4	1	.....	2	4	49	57,473
Bessemer & Lake Erie	106	12,099	20	66	12,185	1,555	3,296,887
Cambria & Indiana	8	3,307	.....	7	3,314	135	263,553
Central Railroad of New Jersey	392	12,224	628	174	13,026	8,180	15,863,437
Cherry Tree & Dixonville .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	42,403
Chestnut Ridge	3	2	.....	.....	.....	33	53,134
Cheswick & Harmar	1	77	.....	.....	77	11	19,341
Clarion River	1	2	1	.....	3	8	3,740
Conemaugh & Black Lick	23	15	.....	6	173	219	547,716
Cornwall	8	173	.....	.....	173	133	214,430
Condersport & Port Allegany	3	49	3	2	24	69	35,601
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	375	11,438	215	468	12,121	6,440	11,328,508
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western ..	460	17,808	804	559	19,171	13,372	24,516,975
Delaware River & Union .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8,427
Donora Southern	15	196	.....	1	197	92	199,981
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	10	346	15	15	376	189	189,652
East Erie Commercial	4	64	.....	.....	79	39	21,551
Erie	838	23,851	848	1,706	26,405	20,786	37,434,762
Etna & Montrose	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	25,544
Hickory Valley .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2,738
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain ..	11	299	5	9	313	126	143,608
Ironton Railroad Lessees	4	11	.....	2	13	42	26,688
Johnstown & Stony Creek	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	37,509
Kishacoquillas Valley	3	2	5	.....	7	13	9,714
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	4	.....	2	3	9	36	50,756
Lehigh & Hudson River	17	118	2	98	218	276	529,755
Lehigh & New England	49	2,845	2	55	2,902	948	1,605,898
Lehigh Valley	471	14,941	416	574	16,931	10,580	19,967,989
Ligonier Valley	4	1	4	1	6	46	63,949
McKeesport Connecting	10	1	.....	.....	.....	155	212,186
Maryland & Pennsylvania	12	89	14	7	110	196	256,052
Monessen Southwestern	10	139	.....	10	149	102	211,170
Monongahela	51	85	.....	30	65	513	910,501
Monongahela Connecting	30	744	.....	8	752	462	723,094
Montour	23	1,757	.....	32	1,789	849	609,481
New Haven & Dunbar	1	4	.....	.....	.....	16	8,946

New York Central	3,492	138,094	4,458	7,852	150,404	84,031	159,000,240
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	303	11,500	104	638	12,242	8,354	16,573,735
New York, Ontario & Western	118	4,302	272	123	4,697	2,171	3,970,790
New York, Susquehanna & Western	44	612	.....	11	623	620	1,023,256
Northampton & Bath	3	226	.....	1	227	59	111,592
Pennsylvania	4,627	237,746	5,166	5,389	248,301	89,216	168,894,527
Philadelphia Belt Line .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	16,145
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	22	.....	.....	2	.....	191	430,394
Philadelphia & Western .....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	158	191,424
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	3	23	.....	23	.....	22	21,281
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	235	27,779	154	172	28,105	4,460	8,571,802
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	5	70	1	2	73	67	76,077
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	94,464
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	18	893	.....	22	.....	194	303,085
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	24	295	4	30	329	362	521,723
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	28	3,858	.....	40	3,898	2,745	1,297,313
Quakertown & Bethlehem .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reading Company	724	34,207	813	486	35,506	14,253	24,255,189
Sheffield & Tionesta	2	37	2	7	46	27	14,668
Steelton & Highspire	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	143,331
Stewartstown	1	1	1	1	3	10	8,581
Strasburg	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2,014
Susquehanna & New York	6	45	3	8	56	84	107,265
Susquehanna River & Western	1	1	.....	1	2	2,220	2,220
Tionesta Valley	3	281	.....	1	282	26	35,216
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	2,106
Union	124	5,888	.....	74	5,962	1,548	2,914,248
Unity	1	1	1	.....	2	20	31,232
Upper Merion & Plymouth	11	26	.....	.....	26	85	125,584
Valley	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4,888
Waynesburg & Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2,507
West Pittston-Exeter	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	26,823
Western Allegheny	6	16	.....	2	18	44	52,863
Western Maryland	230	9,459	61	156	9,676	3,804	5,087,695
Westinghouse Inter-Works	1	40	.....	1	41	14	9,746
Wilkes-Barre Connecting .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	35,395
Winfield	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	24,009
Grand total	15,095	661,422	15,192	20,553	697,167	312,004	\$581,147,125

STEAM RAILROADS—TRAIN MILEAGE—1936

Name of company	Number of miles run by freight trains	Number of miles run by passenger trains	Number of miles run by mixed and special trains	Total number of miles run
Baltimore & Ohio	18,125,786	13,975,683	605,701	32,101,469
Belleville Central	8,406			8,406
Bessemer & Lake Erie	571,043	120,489	32,006	691,532
Cambria & Indiana	45,460		1,048	45,460
Central Railroad of New Jersey	1,817,324	3,304,136	77,605	5,121,460
Chestnut Ridge	23,238			23,238
Clarion River	5,821			5,821
Cornwall	10,369	10,460		16,281
Coudersport & Port Allegany	19,552	55		10,424
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	2,648,844	33,429		52,981
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	4,427,210	1,268,457	191,096	3,917,301
Delaware Valley		5,160,264	55,055	9,587,474
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal				
Erie	63,515	13,983		77,498
Hickory Valley	8,425,735	5,565,485	281,752	13,991,220
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	750			750
Ironton Railroad Lessees	39,864	70,015	3,995	109,879
Kishacoquillas Valley	11,991			11,991
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	1,576	29,951		31,527
Lehigh & Hudson River	12,104	28,200	902	40,304
Lehigh & New England	295,394	6,880	8,558	302,324
Lehigh Valley	411,204	14,661	34,956	425,865
Ligonier Valley	4,595,671	3,129,550	103,854	7,725,221
Maryland & Pennsylvania	14,257	31,932	92	46,189
Monongahela	51,792	132,792	2,140	184,584
Montour	271,453	43,131	30,759	314,584
New York Central	213,565			213,565
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	34,719,037	42,457,000	1,548,122	77,176,037
New York, Ontario & Western	5,920,715	1,526,338	115,052	7,447,053
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	1,149,583	451,500	24,284	1,601,083
Northampton & Bath	259,267	449,336	11,948	708,603
Pennsylvania	28,999		348	28,999
Philadelphia & Western	36,542,334	42,637,566	2,097,133	79,180,500
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	335	1,225,952		1,226,287
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	21,234		614	21,234
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	1,000,688	783,513	70,934	1,784,201
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	40,423	29,265		69,688
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	64,538	34,900		99,438
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	199,227		7,810	199,227
Quakertown & Bethlehem	393,435		3,978	393,435
Reading Company	6,413		22,094	6,413
Sheffield & Tonawanda	5,126,391	4,777,726	169,512	9,904,117
	10,065			10,065

Stewartstown	4,368	8,986	.....	13,354
Strasburg	2,749	.....	.....	2,749
Susquehanna & New York	103,938	5,917	11,517	109,855
Susquehanna River & Western	2,430	.....	.....	2,430
Tionesta Valley	23,595	.....	.....	23,595
Unity	4,564	.....	12	4,564
Upper Merion & Plymouth	3,216	.....	.....	3,216
Valley	1,102	.....	.....	1,102
Waynesburg & Washington	5,992	.....	.....	5,992
West Pittston-Exeter	6,513	.....	.....	6,513
Western Allegheny	23,677	.....	.....	23,677
Western Maryland	1,438,332	515,893	95,191	1,954,485
Westinghouse Inter-Works	2,480	.....	.....	2,480
Williamsport & North Branch	28,270	.....	.....	28,270
Winfield	7,212	.....	.....	7,212
Grand total	129,253,906	127,843,495	5,608,028	257,097,401

STEAM RAILROADS—TRAIN MILEAGE—1937

Name of company	Number of miles run by freight trains	Number of miles run by passenger trains	Total number of miles run
Baltimore & Ohio	18,627,884	14,699,580	33,327,464
Belleville Central	10,494	10,494	20,988
Bessemer & Lake Erie	658,180	107,887	766,067
Cambria & Indiana	44,206	44,206	88,412
Central Railroad of New Jersey	1,910,231	3,296,189	5,206,420
Chestnut Ridge	20,537	20,537	41,074
Clarion River	4,675	15,248	19,923
Cornwall	15,189	15,189	30,378
Coudersport & Port Allegany	19,264	32,992	52,256
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	2,752,577	1,260,912	4,013,489
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	4,439,358	5,185,410	9,624,768
Delaware Valley	104	104	208
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	59,238	15,355	74,593
Erie	8,430,500	5,494,798	13,925,298
Hickory Valley	552	70,406	70,958
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	42,730	14,141	56,871
Ironton Railroad Lessees	2,664	26,732	29,396
Kishacoquillas Valley	12,724	19,590	32,314
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	290,869	5,824	296,693
Lehigh & Hudson River	378,737	8,618	387,355
Lehigh & New England	4,260,522	2,940,272	7,200,794
Lehigh Valley	13,562	31,942	45,504
Ligonier Valley	53,337	131,445	184,782
Maryland & Pennsylvania	278,619	42,716	321,335
Monongahela	216,718	216,718	433,436
Montour	35,603,554	44,083,636	79,687,190
New York Central	6,124,566	1,503,813	7,628,379
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	1,020,126	450,716	1,470,842
New York, Ontario & Western	241,127	379,537	620,664
New York, Susquehanna & Western	31,007	31,007	62,014
Northampton & Bath	37,938,103	43,353,984	81,292,087
Pennsylvania	226	1,221,127	1,221,353
Philadelphia & Western	23,670	23,670	47,340
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	1,068,016	833,183	1,901,199
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	32,638	29,071	61,709
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	71,913	33,633	105,546
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	189,572	2,566	192,138
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	435,838	4,692,086	5,127,924
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	5,266,123	9,794	5,275,917
Quakertown & Bethlehem	9,794	9,794	19,588
Reading Company	9,794	9,794	19,588
Sheffield & Tonawanda	9,794	9,794	19,588

Stewartstown	4,298	8,736	13,034
Strasburg	2,799		2,799
Susquehanna & New York	103,970	4,164	108,134
Susquehanna River & Western	2,064		2,064
Tionesta Valley	14,308		14,308
Unity	5,340		5,340
Upper Merion & Plymouth	3,675		3,675
Valley	677		677
Waynesburg & Washington	5,686		5,686
West Pittston-Exeter	6,635		6,635
Western Allegheny	23,010		23,010
Western Maryland	1,561,592	515,075	2,076,667
Westinghouse Inter-Works	2,630		2,630
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	38,384	60	38,444
Williamsport & North Branch	28,270		28,270
Winfield	7,696		7,696
Grand total	132,474,919	130,497,432	262,972,351

STEAM RAILROADS—TRAIN MILEAGE—1938

Name of company	Number of miles run by freight trains	Number of miles run by passenger trains	Total number of miles run
Baltimore & Ohio	14,902,079	13,451,090	28,353,169
Bellefonte Central	10,735	36	10,771
Bessemer & Lake Erie	343,323	105,515	448,838
Cambria & Indiana	40,918	.....	40,918
Central Railroad of New Jersey	1,679,724	3,269,069	4,948,793
Chestnut Ridge	18,200	.....	18,200
Clarion River	3,335	9,965	13,300
Cornwall	12,789	11	12,800
Coudersport & Port Allegany	16,304	33,660	49,964
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	2,342,634	1,242,405	3,585,039
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	3,763,199	5,056,448	8,819,647
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	54,389	19,703	74,092
Erie	7,023,002	5,390,409	12,415,411
Hickory Valley	5	.....	5
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	37,797	63,527	101,324
Ironton Railroad Lessees	12,608	.....	12,608
Kishacoquillas Valley	1,040	28,356	29,396
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	11,910	9,315	21,225
Lehigh & Hudson River	273,783	4,225	278,008
Lehigh & New England	339,453	.....	339,453
Lehigh Valley	3,382,931	2,545,386	5,928,317
Ligonier	10,064	31,606	41,670
Maryland & Pennsylvania	51,177	108,530	159,707
Monongahela	209,830	42,932	252,762
Montour	154,790	74	154,864
New York Central & St. Louis	29,109,782	40,491,592	69,601,374
New York, Ontario & Western	5,401,012	1,500,365	6,901,377
New York, Susquehanna & Western	959,796	445,171	1,404,967
Northampton & Bath	189,065	245,721	434,786
Pennsylvania	30,588	.....	30,588
Philadelphia & Western	27,934,101	39,928,526	67,862,627
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	148	1,163,731	1,163,879
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	16,024	.....	16,024
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	654,019	727,926	1,381,945
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	23,250	28,027	51,277
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & West Virginia	58,130	7,070	65,200
Quakertown & Bethlehem	141,901	.....	141,901
Reading Company	338,043	880	338,923
Sheffield & Tionesta .....	.....	.....	.....
Stewartstown	4,179,279	4,655,112	8,834,391
.....	6,888	.....	6,888
.....	4,293	8,736	13,034

Strasburg	2,785	.....	9,534	.....	2,785
Susquehanna & New York	99,210	.....	.....	.....	108,744
Susquehanna River & Western	2,160	.....	.....	.....	2,160
Tionesta Valley	7,658	.....	.....	.....	7,658
Unity	3,672	.....	.....	.....	3,672
Upper Merion & Plymouth	631	.....	.....	.....	631
Valley	570	.....	.....	.....	570
Waynesburg & Washington	5,776	.....	.....	.....	5,776
West Pittston-Exeter	6,194	.....	.....	.....	6,194
Western Allegheny	14,730	.....	.....	.....	14,730
Western Maryland	1,248,937	.....	505,529	.....	1,754,466
Westinghouse Inter-Works	1,780	.....	.....	.....	1,780
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	23,504	.....	346	.....	23,850
Winfield	7,623	.....	.....	.....	7,623
Grand total	105,169,573	.....	121,130,528	.....	226,300,101

**STEAM RAILROADS—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED, COST PER
MILE, ETC.—1936**

Name of company	Number of passengers carried earning revenue	Average distance carried (miles)	Average receipts per pas- senger	Average revenue per passenger per mile	Passenger service train rev- enue per mile of train mile	Passenger service train rev- enue per mile of road
Baltimore & Ohio	5,106,067	108.43	\$2.19	\$0.02020	\$0.80	\$2,115.89
Belleville Central	38	8.11	.34	.04221	.26	148.85
Bessemer & Lake Erie	154,684	16.03	.21	.01288		195.64
Cambria & Indiana						
Central Railroad of New Jersey	17,635,070	20.22	.25	.01216	1.31	10,364.95
Chestnut Ridge						
Clarion River	9,397					
Cornwall	3,153	12.00	.15	.01226		
Coudersport & Port Allegany	2,348	15.00	.42	.02323	.51	527.72
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	814,210	58.73	1.42	.02422	.91	2,204.55
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	21,364,678	21.74	.33	.01506	1.36	7,688.27
Delaware Valley						
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	41,178	14.53	.11	.00770	.33	90.24
Erie	16,197,346	21.77	.33	.01508	.96	3,467.45
Hickory Valley						
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	14,685	15.19		.16520	.08	113.80
Ironton Railroad Lessees						
Kishacoquillas Valley	60,290					
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	2,690	7.19	.27	.03809	.02	49.06
Lehigh & Hudson River	6,281	9.27	.21	.02302	.19	132.67
Lehigh & New England	39,445	2.01	.08	.04004	.22	465.88
Lehigh Valley	1,068,816	118.20	2.50	.02114	.85	3,001.12
Ligonier Valley	47,896	8.95	.20	.02209	.29	946.60
Maryland & Pennsylvania	27,799	11.49	.25	.02146	.05	84.95
Monongahela	34,025	13.86	.32	.02277	.25	155.99
Montour						
New York Central	48,269,076	57.76	1.30	.02244	1.47	7,617.49
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	248,104	202.69	3.91	.01931	.63	718.96
New York, Ontario & Western	262,975	101.07	1.80	.01779	1.05	866.19
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	1,356,335	18.26	.21	.01159	.64	4,315.50
Northampton & Bath						
Pennsylvania	64,617,913	41.60	1.05	.02344	1.58	9,578.52
Philadelphia & Western	2,957,882	.41		.33264		
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny						
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	1,960,541	25.36	.37	.01456	.92	4,410.94
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	7,912	4.12	.11	.14451	.03	39.31
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	29,915	9.39	.13	.01272	.11	95.55

Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	812	21.99	.67	.03035	
Pittsburgh & West Virginia					
Quakertown & Bethlehem					
Reading Company	12,873,049	19.49	.30	.01552	5,694.70
Sheffield & Tonesta	6				
Stewardstown	5,841				
Strasburg					
Susquehanna & New York	4,045	20.01		.32	
Susquehanna River & Western					
Tonesta Valley					
Unity					
Upper Merion & Plymouth					
Valley					
Waynesburg & Washington					
West Pittston-Exeter					
Western Allegheny					
Western Maryland	181,373	30.00	.53	.01760	240.13
Westinghouse Inter-Works					
Williamsport & North Branch					
Winfield					
Grand total	185,405,875				

**STEAM RAILROADS—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED, COST PER
MILE, ETC.—1937**

Name of company	Number of passengers carried earning revenue	Average distance carried (miles)	Average receipts per pas- senger	Average revenue per pas- senger per mile
Baltimore & Ohio	4,887,913	125.13	\$2.44	\$0.01949
Bellevue Central	54	7.72	.41	.05276
Bessemer & Lake Erie	37,970	13.08	.25	.01906
Cambria & Indiana				
Central Railroad of New Jersey	18,698,177	20.22	.25	.01241
Chestnut Ridge				
Clarion River	9,401			
Cornwall	1,950	12.00	.17	.01444
Coudersport & Port Allegany	3,887	10.00	.24	.02369
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	864,516	61.44	1.40	.02375
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	21,401,094	22.04	.33	.01501
Delaware Valley				
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	40,345	14.68	.11	.00767
Erie	16,211,345	22.08	.33	.01488
Hickory Valley				
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	16,264	15.27	.37	.02415
Ironton Railroad Lessees				
Kishacoquillas Valley	48,012			
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	3,298	7.33	.18	.02427
Lehigh & Hudson River	11,884	19.97	.27	.01351
Lehigh & New England	20,173	1.94	.08	.04062
Lehigh Valley	1,169,964	113.15	2.24	.01980
Ligonier Valley	54,883	9.15	.20	.02148
Maryland & Pennsylvania	34,254	12.71	.22	.01762
Monongahela	46,263	12.48	.23	.01869
Montour	119	52.00	1.14	.02182
New York Central	51,171,829	61.57	1.30	.02108
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	252,446	205.04	3.81	.01860
New York, Ontario & Western	279,148	102.26	1.82	.01781
New York, Susquehanna & Western	1,388,605	18.73	.21	.01128
Northampton & Bath				
Pennsylvania	65,394,792	50.38	1.10	.02174
Philadelphia & Western	2,979,014	.40	.13	.32680
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny				
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	1,773,886	25.72	.39	.01507
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	7,924	3.95	.10	.02651
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	23,370	8.85	.15	.01700
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	674	22.44	.65	.02876

Pittsburgh & West Virginia	30,124	17.23	.21	.01241
Quakertown & Bethlehem				
Reading Company	11,998,571	18.56	.29	.01580
Sheffield & Tionesta	4,118			
Stewartstown				
Strasburg	4,659	16.15	.30	.01823
Susquehanna & New York				
Susquehanna River & Western				
Tionesta Valley				
Unity				
Upper Merion & Plymouth				
Valley				
Waynesburg & Washington				
West Pittston-Exeter				
Western Allegheny	202,609	29.84	.48	.01635
Western Maryland	277	58.00	.51	.00871
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern				
Williamsport & North Branch				
Winfield				
Grand total	199,073,812			

**STEAM RAILROADS—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED, COST PER
MILE, ETC.—1938**

Name of company	Number of passengers carried	Average distance carried (miles)	Average receipts per pas- senger	Average revenue per passenger per mile
Baltimore & Ohio	4,049,282	124.61	\$2.61	\$0.02093
Belleville Central	384	16.67	.34	.02040
Bessemer & Lake Erie	25,615	14.55	.30	.02092
Cambria & Indiana				
Central Railroad of New Jersey	17,810,446	20.11	.25	.01259
Chestnut Ridge				
Clarion River				
Cornwall	9,956	11.74	.17	.01494
Coudersport & Port Allegany	224	11.00	.20	.01826
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	3,995	10.00	.20	.02055
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	786,357	62.68	1.44	.02300
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	20,509,324	21.05	.33	.01559
Erie	32,865	14.86	.12	.00784
Hickory Valley	14,962,393	21.85	.33	.01491
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	12,374	16.10	.37	.02292
Ironton Railroad Lessees				
Kishacoquillas Valley	31,633	4.04		
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	741	7.51	.17	.02281
Lehigh & Hudson River	6,429	12.83	.21	.01673
Lehigh & New England				
Lehigh Valley	968,173	109.80	2.26	.02057
Ligonier Valley	41,855	9.13	.20	.02184
Maryland & Pennsylvania	26,458	13.18	.27	.02053
Monongahela	40,707	10.89	.22	.01981
Montour	300	74.00	.75	.01014
New York Central	48,215,444	57.85	1.25	.02162
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	211,657	209.50	4.16	.01984
New York, Ontario & Western	225,923	101.83	1.74	.01709
New York, Susquehanna & Western	1,186,359	19.09	.21	.01099
Northampton & Bath				
Pennsylvania	58,593,288	49.72	1.12	.02258
Philadelphia & Western	2,810,959	.43	.14	.03193
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny				
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	1,242,987	27.13	.42	.01535
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	7,104	3.99	.10	.02510
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	6,414	8.73	.15	.01691
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	2	36.00	.50	.01389
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	34	206.56	7.24	.03503

Reading Company	10,797,844	18.02	.30	.01670
Sheffield & Tionesta .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stewartstown	2,049	5.00	.13	.02586
Strasburg .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Susquehanna & New York	4,565	13.73	.26	.01867
Susquehanna River & Western .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tionesta Valley .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unity .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upper Merion & Plymouth .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Valley .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waynesburg & Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Pittston-Exeter .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western Allegheny	200,838	29.65	.52	.01740
Western Maryland	1,436	56.87	.50	.00885
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	182,825,754	.....	.....	.....

**STEAM RAILROADS—KINDS OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN NET
TONS—1936**

Name of company	Products of agriculture	Products of animals	Products of mines	Products of forests	Miscellaneous and L. C. L. goods not in- cluded in above
Baltimore & Ohio	3,487,595	969,810	51,180,398	2,324,349	23,404,923
Bellefonte Central	1,482	45	100,568	1,048	46,637
Bessemer & Lake Erie	20,775	2,139	17,624,622	31,602	1,207,968
Cambria & Indiana	76		3,277,859	126	5,956
Central Railroad of New Jersey	799,510	336,688	14,194,357	596,782	9,447,818
Chestnut Ridge	334		732,550	2,448	311,660
Clarion River			803		11,184
Cornwall	9,112	105	2,201,263	3,369	43,305
Coudersport & Port Allegany	3,839	7,612	23,826	15,111	86,247
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	903,485	284,129	13,226,552	545,318	4,450,262
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	1,049,011	505,850	13,026,710	352,445	6,373,705
Delaware Valley					
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	180		592,913	3,121	4,229
Erie	2,385,457	943,256	20,024,951	873,126	11,891,689
Hickory Valley	118		32	3,158	
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	4,671	2,537	394,459	5,691	44,716
Ironton Railroad Lessees	233	13	152,487	159	366,488
Kishacoquillas Valley	2,155		2,282	253	3,015
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	2,308	8	132,328	4,731	109,649
Lehigh & Hudson River	107,898	44,471	1,898,416	51,103	834,220
Lehigh & New England	22,940	1,205	4,872,273	26,082	1,647,936
Lehigh Valley	1,597,164	466,364	13,127,962	295,623	6,676,363
Ligonier Valley	924	22	299,631	833	80,489
Maryland & Pennsylvania	10,306	976	190,383	23,149	92,035
Monongahela	36,701	1,934	11,993,772	15,268	152,431
Montour	3,853	25	5,721,159	4,847	305,123
New York Central	8,592,064	2,345,819	73,908,134	2,902,206	38,200,045
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	2,764,399	983,618	9,059,801	684,710	7,361,940
New York, Ontario & Western	29,507	81,337	7,068,211	66,116	1,064,684
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	84,767	32,462	3,180,424	35,023	1,159,136
Northampton & Bath	1,900	37	369,258	163	539,281
Pennsylvania	8,331,231	1,671,438	100,868,588	3,628,214	48,609,303
Philadelphia & Western					2,116
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	6,232	4,859	757,179	12,148	1,292,911
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	108,351	24,749	20,320,238	117,089	9,091,200
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	1,471	130	807,298	647	50,940
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	2,912	47	841,967	2,121	33,772
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	9,597	7,114	799,720	20,936	255,056

Pittsburgh & West Virginia	67,401	106,759	3,629,769	51,957	1,501,479
Quakertown & Bethlehem	3,277	40	37,059	550	869
Reading Company	1,234,311	601,810	36,430,689	930,983	13,295,594
Sheffield & Tionesta .....	.....	.....	21,681	2,290	19,367
Stewartstown	3,003	13	4,573	2,355	6,095
Strasburg	694	.....	4,036	196	2,196
Susquehanna & New York	14,533	33,751	202,787	4,442	76,620
Susquehanna River & Western	21	.....	1,576	81	4,001
Tionesta Valley .....	.....	.....	1,009	130,142	6,788
Unity .....	.....	.....	845,117	.....	1,593
Upper Merion & Plymouth .....	.....	.....	.....	159,371	159,371
Valley .....	.....	.....	3,745	66	8,233
Waynesburg & Washington .....	.....	.....	746,846	.....	15
West Pittston-Exeter	1,451	24	615,395	285	28,610
Western Allegheny	410,667	210,317	10,971,554	438,288	3,742,043
Western Maryland .....	.....	.....	17,245	.....	39,122
Westinghouse Inter-Works	3,854	1,721	95,761	6,635	17,519
Williamsport & North Branch	108	67	23,155	.....	85,395
Winfield .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	32,344,878	9,672,581	446,725,371	14,217,585	194,282,292

STEAM RAILROADS—KINDS OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN NET TONS—1937

Name of company	Products of agriculture	Products of animals	Products of mines	Products of forests	Miscellaneous and L. C. L. goods not in- cluded in above
Baltimore & Ohio	3,297,508	875,901	53,373,313	2,380,949	25,166,476
Belleville Central	1,865	61	124,248	2,315	67,391
Bessemer & Lake Erie	22,930	1,106	20,680,314	37,333	1,545,133
Cambria & Indiana	40		3,526,335	48	4,624
Central Railroad of New Jersey	857,937	304,624	15,189,937	636,943	10,238,168
Chestnut Ridge	169		822,895	3,019	318,139
Clarion River			1,213	8,279	99
Cornwall	1,008	37	3,286,765	1,334	78,856
Coudersport & Port Allegany	4,266	8,015	22,748	6,333	29,352
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	979,509	266,550	12,584,046	634,703	4,944,171
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	1,023,488	500,848	13,272,979	370,936	6,896,006
Delaware Valley			8,732		
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	183		576,859	4,404	2,663
Erie	2,287,564	826,447	20,737,598	911,935	12,559,379
Hickory Valley	23			2,384	3,099
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	4,618	2,000	424,086	8,398	256,854
Ironton Railroad Lessees	314		176,681	702	430,912
Kishacoquillas Valley	2,146		2,669	598	2,836
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	2,960	8	108,677	5,167	123,958
Lehigh & Hudson River	109,821	34,456	2,202,397	54,479	894,507
Lehigh & New England	21,844	1,187	4,981,650	25,327	1,681,943
Lehigh Valley	1,572,804	430,454	13,792,761	350,521	7,457,467
Ligonier Valley	1,132	12	273,848	922	83,208
Maryland & Pennsylvania	8,820	318	184,067	26,332	94,638
Monongahela	32,397	1,716	11,633,127	27,906	210,664
Montour	3,423		6,103,970	2,351	400,571
New York Central	7,780,013	2,255,764	77,144,043	3,095,353	41,274,272
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	2,629,104	937,309	9,588,891	722,464	7,919,065
New York, Ontario & Western	251,473	85,350	4,346,186	85,043	1,084,409
New York, Susquehanna & Western	86,932	34,923	3,096,940	50,773	1,167,234
Northampton & Bath	2,849	72	407,108	355	588,173
Pennsylvania	8,400,752	1,657,206	104,721,621	4,112,509	53,280,824
Philadelphia & Western					1,392
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	6,877	4,223	826,031	6,363	1,180,351
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	110,080	23,238	21,879,446	148,104	9,880,718
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	1,507	27	885,968	1,043	47,334
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	2,510	22	1,032,662	5,571	27,166
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	8,971	7,260	833,881	18,076	251,343

Pittsburgh & West Virginia	89,095	110,939	3,598,845	55,133	1,961,240
Quakertown & Bethlehem	1,322,385	569,044	38,061,098	961,204	14,949,835
Reading Company			642	2,180	1,405
Shenfield & Tionesta			4,721	2,572	5,316
Stewartstown	138	11	4,058	1,114	1,502
Strasburg	185		184,091	9,811	81,841
Susquehanna & New York	14,468	33,163	828	99	2,822
Susquehanna River & Western	146	11	683	82,450	3,204
Tionesta Valley			894,719		1,336
Unity					186,278
Upper Merion & Plymouth			398		7,488
Valley					14
Waynesburg & Washington			787,289		38,008
West Pittston-Exeter	1,913	12	633,374	417	19,550
Western Allegheny	427,760	212,718	11,956,738	474,884	4,299,893
Western Maryland			14,625		36,005
Westinghouse Inter-Works	5,700	566	215,226	3,729	63,584
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	3,854	1,721	95,761	6,635	17,519
Williamsport & North Branch	124	443	16,338	651	95,124
Winfield					
Grand total	31,383,575	9,187,762	465,330,826	15,349,281	211,915,359

STEAM RAILROADS—KINDS OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN NET TONS—1938

Name of company	Products of agriculture	Products of animals	Products of mines	Products of forests	Miscellaneous and L. C. L. goods not else- where included
Baltimore & Ohio	3,396,476	903,594	36,991,883	1,645,556	18,203,884
Bellefonte Central	1,762	81	93,491	3,157	77,302
Bessemer & Lake Erie	24,975	1,019	9,606,225	28,888	510,792
Cambria & Indiana	896,885	312,487	12,673,960	458,854	2,888
Central Railroad of New Jersey	20	657,621	1,215	1,215	7,935,754
Chestnut Ridge	774	33	3,475,575	234	185,475
Clarion River	4,301	6,918	31,229	485	6,777
Coudersport & Port Allegany	961,171	264,760	10,622,578	9,968	52,213
Delaware & Hudson R. R. Corp.	1,125,599	523,461	11,155,153	526,419	19,362
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	222	848,582	15,805,410	273,682	3,713,064
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	2,295,583	779	231,639	891	5,195,798
Erie	3,329	144,547	531	636,701	23,781
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	709	123	2,205	3,532	8,584,153
Ironton Railroad Lessees	2,690	26	72,151	541	44,612
Kishacoquillas Valley	2,110	30,160	2,060,430	297	396,551
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	116,602	1,300	4,535,139	3,025	1,780
Lehigh & Hudson River	23,623	463,398	11,105,131	41,909	92,750
Lehigh & New England	1,627,422	13	191,746	13,354	678,960
Lehigh Valley	2,577	442	206,533	250,156	494,731
Ligonier Valley	9,855	1,767	8,577,199	973	559,548
Maryland & Pennsylvania	29,100	12	4,007,422	17,782	69,837
Monongahela	3,410	2,195,154	57,603,546	12,867	69,718
Montour	8,139,971	949,395	7,115,938	1,887	160,933
New York Central	2,943,334	104,052	4,327,811	232,791	28,507,172
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	293,752	38,781	2,768,341	541,675	5,628,378
New York, Ontario & Western	59,475	1,636,935	385,451	65,509	338,807
New York, Susquehanna & Western	2,292	4,776	302,652	912,397	912,397
Northampton & Bath	8,481,640	185	697,558	189	551,465
Pennsylvania	7,120	18,995	13,331,021	2,962,022	35,321,899
Philadelphia & Western	114,552	185	697,558	3,576	1,490
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	1,540	6,890	2,445,359	71,172	739,213
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	2,776	111,165	29,949,403	31,141	5,043,459
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	8,145	570,639	665,063	17,807	31,141
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	121,471	111,165	2,445,359	7,009	17,807
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	1,292,917	570,639	665,063	16,372	206,603
Pittsburgh & West Virginia				48,323	1,144,455
Reading Company				665,063	10,832,918

Sheffield & Tionesta	11	15,860	1,023	4,393
Stewartstown .....	.....	3,903	2,058	5,886
Strasburg .....	.....	3,397	235	2,367
Susquehanna & New York .....	.....	169,534	8,282	81,124
Susquehanna River & Western .....	.....	929	183	2,947
Tionesta Valley .....	.....	50	38,286	2,930
Unity .....	.....	711,916	29	898
Upper Merion & Plymouth .....	.....	.....	.....	113,876
Valley .....	.....	.....	.....	7,054
Waynesburg & Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	12
West Pittston-Exeter .....	.....	678,327	.....	25,988
Western Allegheny .....	.....	256,151	250	13,027
Western Maryland .....	.....	8,856,557	300,135	2,986,352
Westinghouse Inter-Works .....	.....	2,781	.....	18,000
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern .....	.....	181,247	2,266	38,752
Winfield .....	.....	17,541	38	70,160
Grand total	9,241,556	337,840,841	10,854,864	146,566,424

STEAM RAILROADS—QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED, COST PER TON, ETC.—1936

Name of company	Number of tons carried of freight earning revenue	Average distance hauled of one ton (miles)	Average amount received for each ton of freight	Average receipts per ton per mile	Freight earnings per train mile	Freight earnings per mile of road
Baltimore & Ohio	81,367,075	195.79	\$1.82	\$0.00928	\$8.15	\$23,238.32
Bellefonte Central	149,770	5.45	.51	.00823	9.18	4,136.73
Bessemer & Lake Erie	18,887,106	105.19	.81	.00769	26.74	70,212.22
Cambria & Indiana	3,284,017	18.22	.39	.00215	28.38	34,267.20
Central Railroad of New Jersey	25,375,155	71.58	.99	.01384	13.83	36,903.00
Chestnut Ridge	1,046,992	1.46	.15	.10339	6.79	12,261.07
Clarion River	11,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cornwall	2,250,154	3.75	.21	.05667	46.09	37,718.53
Coudersport & Port Allegany	86,635	14.44	.90	.06250	4.00	2,417.22
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	19,409,946	134.89	1.19	.00883	8.73	27,833.81
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	21,307,721	144.74	1.74	.01199	8.36	37,554.48
Delaware Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	600,443	29.07	.69	.02387	6.56	8,153.30
Erie	36,118,449	212.10	2.03	.00956	8.69	31,905.38
Hickory Valley	4,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	452,064	23.69	.54	.17134	6.28	3,392.00
Ironton Railroad Lessees	519,380	3.70	.33	.08912	14.28	12,401.67
Kishacoquillas Valley	7,705	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	249,024	8.31	.57	.06905	11.81	8,793.37
Lehigh & Hudson River	3,036,108	67.75	.51	.75671	3.27	16,113.36
Lehigh & New England	6,570,436	50.80	.60	.01177	9.55	17,885.62
Lehigh Valley	22,163,476	179.45	1.95	.01088	9.42	32,954.16
Ligonier Valley	381,899	11.52	.26	.02284	7.06	6,292.50
Maryland & Pennsylvania	316,149	34.42	1.15	.03842	7.02	4,506.77
Monongahela	12,200,156	36.52	.38	.01048	17.19	27,014.79
Montour	6,035,007	22.70	.39	.01702	10.92	40,794.66
New York Central	125,948,268	217.31	2.05	.00942	6.64	23,104.92
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	20,854,468	211.75	1.89	.00891	7.62	23,518.43
New York, Ontario & Western	8,539,855	85.85	.89	.01040	6.63	13,215.46
New York Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	4,491,812	19.78	.67	.03397	11.64	13,838.89
Northampton & Bath	910,639	5.02	.19	.03851	6.06	21,357.89
Pennsylvania	163,108,774	218.91	2.04	.00934	9.12	33,513.23
Philadelphia & Western	2,116	3.50	.....	.38861	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	2,073,329	4.79	.20	.04155	19.44	22,421.78
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	29,661,627	60.03	.70	.01173	20.87	89,311.56
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	860,506	7.67	.26	.03403	5.56	9,639.66
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	880,819	59.05	.64	.01086	8.75	5,483.73
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	1,092,423	91.83	.97	.01062	5.34	5,590.55

Pittsburgh & West Virginia	5,417,365	49.95	.67	.01349	9.28	26,397.38
Quakertown & Bethlehem	41,795	91.20	1.01	.01104	10.30	36,473.19
Reading Company	52,493,387	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheffield & Tionesta	43,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stewartstown	16,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strasburg	7,122	.....	.....	.01392	2.09	.....
Susquehanna & New York	332,133	46.95	.65	.....	.....	.....
Susquehanna River & Western	5,679	.....	.....	.14062	4.33	8,128.22
Tionesta Valley	137,939	5.26	.74	.....	.....	.....
Unity	846,710	.....	.....	.17362	9.46	4,941.07
Upper Merion & Plymouth	159,371	1.10	.19	.....	.....	.....
Valley	12,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waynesburg & Washington	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Pittston-Exeter	775,456	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western Allegheny	637,273	17.51	.22	.01259	5.93	2,932.32
Western Maryland	15,772,869	118.29	1.00	.00347	10.98	17,888.38
Westinghouse Inter-Works	56,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Williamsport & North Branch	125,490	23.64	.52	.02104	2.30	1,415.32
Winfield	106,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	697,242,707	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**STEAM RAILROADS—QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED, COST PER
TON, ETC.—1937**

Name of company		Number of tons carried of freight earning revenue	Average distance haul of one ton (miles)	Average amount re- ceived for each ton of freight	Average re- ceipts per ton per mile
Baltimore & Ohio		85,099,147	197.83	\$1.73	\$0.00874
Belleville Central		195,880	5.51	.52	.09394
Bessemer & Lake Erie		22,287,386	109.97	.78	.00711
Cambria & Indiana		3,531,647	16.63	.37	.00221
Central Railroad of New Jersey		27,227,609	70.80	.94	.01327
Chestnut Ridge		1,144,222	1.42	.14	.01013
Clarion River		9,591	.....	.....	.....
Cornwall		3,368,050	3.81	.17	.04488
Coudersport & Port Allegany		70,714	16.00	.88	.05469
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.		19,408,979	142.16	1.18	.00832
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western		22,064,257	147.01	1.69	.01150
Delaware Valley		8,732	.....	.....	.....
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal		584,109	29.20	.68	.02334
Erie		37,322,903	211.08	1.93	.00915
Hickory Valley		5,506	.....	.....	.....
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain		695,956	28.64	.42	.01467
Ironton Railroad Lessees		608,609	3.77	.32	.08438
Kishacoquillas Valley		8,179	.....	.....	.....
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion		240,770	9.28	.59	.06342
Lehigh & Hudson River		3,295,660	68.30	.50	.00728
Lehigh & New England		6,711,951	45.19	.55	.01207
Lehigh Valley		23,604,007	181.37	1.82	.01002
Ligonier Valley		359,122	11.46	.26	.02256
Maryland & Pennsylvania		314,235	33.68	1.08	.03208
Monongahela		11,905,810	38.89	.37	.00953
Montour		6,510,315	24.96	.38	.01506
New York Central		131,549,445	214.42	1.96	.00913
New York, Chicago & St. Louis		21,796,833	215.81	1.80	.00834
New York, Ontario & Western		5,852,461	98.52	.92	.00930
New York, Susquehanna & Western		4,436,802	15.57	.63	.04048
Northampton & Bath		998,557	5.38	.19	.03510
Pennsylvania		172,172,912	221.00	1.98	.00898
Philadelphia & Western		1,392	3.61	1.68	.46677
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny		2,023,845	4.91	.22	.04383
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie		31,991,596	59.04	.68	1.14611
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western		935,879	7.78	.22	.02763
Pittsburgh & Shawmut		1,067,931	59.43	.60	.01014
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern		1,119,531	85.92	.90	.01046

Pittsburgh & West Virginia	5,815,252	53.77	.67	.01238
Quakertown & Bethlehem	55,863,566	91.20	.94	.01029
Reading Company	4,227			
Sheffield & Tionesta	12,753			
Stewartstown	5,859			
Strasburg	323,374	47.32	.63	.01331
Susquehanna & New York	3,906			
Susquehanna River & Western	86,337			
Tionesta Valley	896,055	8.50	.77	.00905
Unity	186,278			
Upper Merion & Plymouth	7,886			
Valley	14			
Waynesburg & Washington	825,297			
West Pittston-Exeter	655,266	17.53	.22	.02170
Western Allegheny	17,371,993	121.23	.98	.00811
Western Maryland	50,630			
Westinghouse Inter-Works	288,805	28.94	.42	.01447
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	125,490	23.64	.52	.02104
Williamsport & North Branch	113,280			
Winfield				
Grand total	733,166,803			

**STEAM RAILROADS—QUANTITY OF FREIGHT CARRIED, COST PER
TON, ETC.—1938**

Name of company	Number of tons carried of freight earning revenue	Average distance haul of one ton (miles)	Average re- ceipts per ton per mile
Baltimore & Ohio	61,141,393	207.37	\$1.89
Belleville Central	175,793	8.36	.57
Bessemer & Lake Erie	10,171,899	101.73	.83
Camden & Indiana	3,150,007	17.86	.39
Central Railroad of New Jersey	22,277,440	75.24	1.02
Chestnut Ridge	844,331	1.64	.16
Clarion River	7,011	11.83	1.03
Cornwall	3,529,080	3.71	.16
Coudersport & Port Allegany	71,838	16.00	.88
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	16,087,992	137.26	1.19
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	18,273,693	146.51	1.75
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	466,592	30.65	.63
Erie	28,170,429	221.51	2.11
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	283,891	34.39	.56
Ironton Railroad Lessees	542,348	3.83	.34
Kishacoquillas Valley	7,095	.....	.....
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	170,062	9.11	.62
Lehigh & Hudson River	2,928,061	68.38	.51
Lehigh & New England	6,068,147	42.03	.55
Lehigh Valley	19,005,655	181.10	1.92
Ligonier Valley	265,146	11.00	.27
Maryland & Pennsylvania	304,330	31.20	1.09
Monongahela	8,781,866	41.58	.39
Montour	4,245,522	24.34	.39
New York Central	98,593,108	222.89	2.06
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	17,178,720	227.19	1.99
New York, Ontario & Western	5,729,931	93.89	.96
New York, Susquehanna & Western	3,819,587	16.30	.67
Northampton & Bath	939,397	5.48	.20
Pennsylvania	119,465,445	231.36	2.17
Philadelphia & Western	1,490	3.58	1.42
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	1,057,337	4.67	.36
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	18,579,199	63.99	.71
Pittsburgh, Ligonier & Western	498,003	7.88	.24
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	725,150	60.32	.65
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	893,341	84.92	.99
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	3,870,773	57.73	.72
Reading Company	43,310,940	92.24	.99
			.01077
			.00910
			.06834
			.00813
			.02162
			.01351
			.09653
			.08730
			.04428
			.05521
			.00865
			.01196
			.02051
			.00951
			.01641
			.08885
			.06832
			.00743
			.01319
			.01058
			.02437
			.03512
			.00932
			.01606
			.00923
			.00877
			.01018
			.04135
			.03692
			.00938
			.03975
			.07650
			.01102
			.03076
			.01074
			.01170
			.01242
			.01077

Sheffield & Tionesta	21,287	16.89	.96	.05723
Stewartstown	14,225	6.00	1.01	.16893
Strasburg	6,779	4.50	.48	.10604
Susquehanna & New York	314,041	48.35	.58	.01197
Susquehanna River & Western	4,245			
Tionesta Valley	41,266	4.32	.77	.17848
Unity	712,843			
Upper Merion & Plymouth	113,876	1.10	.20	.18088
Valley	7,054			
Waynesburg & Washington	12			
West Pittston-Exeter	704,315			
Western Allegheny	273,768	17.32	.24	.01389
Western Maryland	12,779,954	124.05	1.02	.00825
Westinghouse Inter-Works	20,781			
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	228,888	26.96	.44	.01646
Winfield	87,800			
Grand total	536,963,126			

STEAM RAILROADS—EARNINGS AND INCOME—1936

Name of company	Freight earnings	Passenger service train earnings	Switching and other earnings from operations	Total earnings from operations	Income from other sources including interest on bonds, dividends on stocks, rentals, etc.	Total earnings and income
Aliquippa & Southern	.....	.....	\$1,480,037	\$1,480,037	\$18,090	\$1,498,127
Allegheny & South Side	.....	.....	51,431	51,431	2,536	53,967
Baltimore & Ohio	\$147,816.918	\$17,517.385	3,658,378	168,992.681	10,599,871	179,592,552
Beaver Connecting	.....	.....	10,270	10,270	60	10,330
Belleville Central	77,150	3,141	4,913	85,204	118	85,322
Bessemer & Lake Erie	15,251,570	67,118	148,660	15,467,348	810,886	16,278,234
Cambria & Indiana	1,290,160	.....	1,890	1,292,050	850,716	2,142,766
Central Railroad of New Jersey	25,138,335	5,779,522	881,499	31,799,356	1,675,449	33,474,805
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	.....	.....	69,554	227,364	82,666	227,364
Chestnut Ridge	157,810	.....	2,163	55,951	521	227,885
Cheswick & Harmar	53,788	.....	1,618	13,987	6	55,957
Clarion River	10,715	1,654	875,532	1,742,370	10	13,997
Conemaugh & Black Lick	866,818	.....	5,595	483,953	65	2,339,155
Cornwall	477,849	509	308	95,606	1,824	484,018
Coudersport & Port Allegany	78,221	17,077	289,659	25,359,955	613,355	25,973,340
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	23,122,940	1,947,356	2,424,569	49,728,116	1,546,555	51,274,671
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	36,989,662	10,313,885	.....	.....	30,000	30,000
Delaware River & Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware Valley	268	.....	.....	268	.....	268
Donora Southern	.....	.....	498,992	498,992	1,904	500,896
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	416,960	10,267	12,265	439,492	3,231	442,723
East Erie Commercial	.....	.....	148,932	148,932	9,224	158,156
Erie	73,268,489	8,838,710	2,897,912	85,005,111	2,625,208	87,630,319
Etna & Montrose	.....	.....	140,767	140,767	10	140,777
Hickory Valley	3,227	.....	2,601	5,828	676	6,504
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	249,651	39,104	7,914	296,669	32,510	329,179
Ironton Railroad Lessees	171,267	.....	1,137	172,394	33	172,427
Johnstown & Stony Creek	.....	.....	72,629	72,629	50	72,679
Kishacoquillas Valley	5,612	5,697	4,921	16,230	1,066	17,296
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	142,968	4,469	476	147,913	358	148,271
Lehigh & Hudson River	1,556,551	3,421	6,926	1,566,898	48,319	1,615,217
Lehigh & New England	3,928,203	3,168	31,230	3,962,591	158,174	4,120,765
Lehigh Valley	43,276,066	4,570,358	1,309,955	49,156,379	1,409,346	50,565,725
Ligonier Valley	100,680	12,757	1,679	115,116	380	115,496
McKeesport Connecting	.....	.....	604,065	604,065	825	604,890
Maryland & Pennsylvania	363,651	57,066	140,947	561,664	22,523	584,187
Monessen Southwestern	.....	.....	561,471	561,471	5,894	567,365
Monongahela	4,676,597	25,700	14,093	4,716,390	65,945	4,782,335

Monongahela Connecting	.....	2,331,793	.....	2,156,835	.....	37,752	.....	2,194,587
Montour	.....	.....	129	.....	2,347,041	234,102	.....	2,581,143
New Haven & Dunbar	.....	.....	.....	24,776	.....	696	.....	25,472
New York Central	.....	257,714,419	90,779,314	12,570,139	361,063,872	28,131,463	.....	389,195,385
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	.....	39,332,694	1,552,687	827,570	41,712,951	6,195,669	.....	47,908,620
New York, Ontario & Western	.....	7,625,187	913,918	166,830	8,705,935	215,174	.....	8,921,109
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	.....	2,967,843	384,424	99,692	3,451,959	147,896	.....	3,599,855
Northampton & Bath	.....	175,989	.....	14,581	190,570	39,718	.....	230,288
Pennsylvania	.....	333,350,239	93,711,375	14,363,075	441,425,189	42,120,367	.....	483,545,556
Philadelphia Belt Line	.....	.....	.....	13,027	.....	58,286	.....	71,313
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	.....	485,340	.....	450,307	935,647	703	.....	936,350
Philadelphia & Western	.....	2,907	407,309	20,027	430,743	.....	.....	430,743
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	.....	.....	.....	62,856	.....	480	.....	63,336
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	.....	412,788	.....	4,414	417,202	.....	.....	444,938
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	.....	20,883,722	892,939	427,829	22,204,490	2,936,334	.....	25,140,844
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	.....	224,604	4,707	825	230,136	14,181	.....	244,317
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	.....	.....	.....	195,293	195,293	5,822	.....	201,115
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	.....	564,714	7,902	5,076	577,692	52,143	.....	629,835
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	.....	1,064,943	7,391	12,516	1,084,850	7,923	.....	1,092,773
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh & Susquehanna	.....	3,649,438	236	207,227	3,856,901	532,477	.....	4,389,378
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	.....	14,194	.....	.....	14,194	.....	.....	14,194
Quakertown & Bethlehem	.....	52,849,846	5,058,083	1,383,829	59,291,758	3,215,223	.....	62,506,981
Reading Company	.....	.....	.....	149	.....	3,100	.....	3,249
Scottdale Connecting	.....	36,941	7	229	37,177	.....	.....	37,177
Sheffield & Tonesta	.....	188,484	.....	141,913	330,397	1,760	.....	332,157
Steelton & Highspire	.....	15,387	584	2,804	18,775	608	.....	19,383
Stewartstown	.....	3,170	.....	885	4,055	.....	.....	4,055
Strasburg	.....	217,130	8,101	702	225,933	4,077	.....	230,010
Susquehanna & New York	.....	7,728	.....	.....	7,728	20	.....	7,748
Susquehanna River & Western	.....	102,253	.....	226	102,479	1,511	.....	103,990
Tonesta Valley	.....	.....	.....	4,382	4,382	900	.....	5,282
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	.....	.....	.....	8,641,352	8,641,352	124,861	.....	8,766,213
Union	.....	191,588	.....	14	191,602	48	.....	191,650
Upper Merion & Plymouth	.....	30,437	.....	304,670	335,107	4,364	.....	339,471
Valley	.....	5,421	.....	3,985	9,406	.....	.....	9,406
Waynesburg & Washington	.....	84	.....	3,709	3,709	4,884	.....	8,593
West Pittston-Exeter	.....	106,632	.....	111,413	111,413	9,027	.....	120,440
Western Allegheny	.....	140,429	.....	4,781	140,477	5,451	.....	145,928
Western Maryland	.....	.....	204,779	48	16,298,271	538,053	.....	16,836,324
Westinghouse Inter-Works	.....	15,793,456	.....	300,036	16,298,271	30,918	.....	30,918
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	.....	.....	.....	30,309	30,309	134,604	.....	134,604
Williamsport & North Branch	.....	65,105	997	244	66,346	1	.....	66,347
Winfield	.....	42,001	.....	6,577	48,578	.....	.....	48,578
Grand total	.....	\$1,120,088,992	\$243,154,246	\$58,833,802	\$1,422,077,040	\$106,023,182	.....	\$1,528,100,222

STEAM RAILROADS—EARNINGS AND INCOME—1937

Name of company	Freight earnings	Passenger service train earnings	Switching and other earnings from operations	Total earnings from operations	Income from other sources including interest on bonds, dividends, on stocks, rentals, etc.	Total earnings and income
Aliquippa & Southern	.....	.....	\$1,501,452	\$1,501,452	\$18,591	\$1,520,043
Allegheny & South Side	.....	.....	63,365	63,365	2,490	65,855
Baltimore & Ohio	\$147,212,330	\$17,249,330	4,974,776	169,436,436	10,062,037	179,498,473
Beaver Connecting	.....	.....	2,541	2,541	2,112	4,653
Bellefonte Central	101,295	3,159	5,048	109,502	55	109,557
Bessemer & Lake Erie	17,405,021	45,403	134,765	17,585,189	819,953	18,405,142
Cambria & Indiana	1,298,250	.....	1,279	1,299,529	842,561	2,142,090
Central Railroad of New Jersey	25,561,460	6,030,749	985,506	32,577,715	1,722,511	34,300,226
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,069	83,069
Chestnut Ridge	164,265	.....	80,723	244,988	667	245,655
Cheswick & Harmar	74,960	.....	14	74,974	6	74,980
Clarion River	.....	.....	2,172	12,283	10	12,293
Conemaugh & Black Lick	8,456	1,655	1,216,235	2,150,643	5,139	2,155,782
Cornwall	934,408	.....	7,213	583,413	119	583,532
Coudersport & Port Allegany	575,842	358	578	76,869	24	76,893
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	61,880	14,411	404,083	25,219,828	459,368	25,679,196
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	22,859,605	1,956,140	.....	50,175,004	1,564,695	51,739,699
Delaware River & Union	37,297,028	10,337,797	2,540,179	.....	30,000	30,000
Delaware Valley	.....	.....	.....	208	.....	208
Donora Southern	.....	.....	471,804	471,804	9,231	481,035
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	398,740	.....	22,125	420,865	884	421,749
East Erie Commercial	.....	.....	197,362	197,362	13,638	211,000
Erie	72,056,666	8,782,458	3,086,602	83,925,726	2,560,468	86,486,194
Etna & Montrose	.....	.....	142,799	142,799	77	142,876
Hickory Valley	4,137	.....	1,210	5,347	1,982	7,329
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	296,776	37,914	17,122	351,812	17,172	368,984
Ironton Railroad Lessees	193,605	.....	1,044	194,649	44	194,693
Johnstown & Stony Creek	.....	.....	72,170	72,170	64	72,234
Kishacoquillas Valley	6,009	4,320	15,496	15,496	113	15,609
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	141,707	587	4,334	146,628	815	147,443
Lehigh & Hudson River	1,636,020	6,157	8,772	1,650,949	49,639	1,700,588
Lehigh & New England	3,660,790	1,591	26,820	3,689,201	209,908	3,899,109
Lehigh Valley	42,900,965	4,392,407	1,355,477	48,618,849	1,516,249	50,135,098
Ligonier Valley	92,867	14,277	1,475	108,559	254	108,813
McKeesport Connecting	.....	.....	684,815	684,815	2,343	687,158
Maryland & Pennsylvania	339,544	7,667	179,831	527,042	21,685	548,727
Monessen Southwestern	.....	.....	694,451	694,451	7,534	701,985
Monongahela	4,421,576	26,715	20,248	4,468,539	71,573	4,540,112

Monongahela Connecting	.....	2,447,706	.....	2,385,822	.....	26,009	.....	2,411,831
Montour	.....	.....	135	17,027	.....	356,019	.....	2,820,887
New Haven & Dunbar	.....	257,541,451	.....	18,455	.....	3,282	.....	21,737
New York Central	.....	39,209,285	.....	13,247,669	.....	30,348,775	.....	396,574,901
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	.....	5,346,531	.....	873,484	.....	2,828,238	.....	44,440,504
New York, Ontario & Western	.....	2,762,674	.....	187,388	.....	57,639	.....	6,537,689
New York, Susquehanna & Western	.....	188,683	.....	996,111	.....	134,175	.....	3,369,111
Northampton & Bath	.....	341,411,089	.....	390,350	.....	32,061	.....	255,351
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	.....	15,694,743	.....	43,524,944	.....	499,453,453
Philadelphia Belt Line	.....	633,018	.....	14,572	.....	53,050	.....	68,348
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	.....	2,343	.....	564,072	.....	1,197,090	.....	1,197,138
Philadelphia & Western	.....	.....	.....	15,532	.....	417,052	.....	417,052
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	.....	.....	.....	78,505	.....	.....	.....	78,505
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	.....	435,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	.....	21,648,674	.....	6,324	.....	442,246	.....	471,354
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	.....	201,332	.....	539,964	.....	23,069,704	.....	26,352,281
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	.....	.....	.....	1,132	.....	207,886	.....	12,883
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	.....	643,356	.....	175,008	.....	15,228	.....	190,236
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	.....	1,006,232	.....	3,908	.....	66,168	.....	721,130
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	.....	3,870,409	.....	7,698	.....	654,962	.....	1,031,219
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	6,367	.....	1,022,230	.....	9,049
Quakertown & Bethlehem	.....	.....	.....	215,655	.....	4,092,692	.....	5,071,142
Reading Company	.....	52,410,472	.....	1,636,646	.....	3,432,108	.....	62,236,459
Sheffield & Tonesta	.....	31,067	.....	84	.....	31,151	.....	31,151
Seclion & Highspire	.....	254,089	.....	260,414	.....	514,503	.....	514,463
Stewartstown	.....	16,064	.....	2,646	.....	19,206	.....	19,723
Strasburg	.....	3,003	.....	908	.....	3,911	.....	3,911
Susquehanna & New York	.....	203,716	.....	8,662	.....	212,378	.....	216,625
Susquehanna River & Western	.....	5,553	.....	.....	.....	5,553	.....	5,573
Tionesta Valley	.....	66,474	.....	.....	.....	66,760	.....	67,814
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	.....	.....	.....	286	.....	6,036	.....	6,936
Union	.....	189,112	.....	10,067,015	.....	1,054	.....	1,054
Upper Merion & Plymouth	.....	25,203	.....	958	.....	349,430	.....	10,416,445
Valley	.....	4,178	.....	380,679	.....	1,987	.....	192,057
Waynesburg & Washington	.....	69	.....	405,882	.....	5,536	.....	411,418
West Pittston-Exeter	.....	127,916	.....	7,508	.....	.....	.....	7,508
Western Allegheny	.....	142,187	.....	3,330	.....	4,818	.....	9,381
Western Maryland	.....	17,068,838	.....	4,494	.....	145,569	.....	144,569
Westinghouse Inter-Works	.....	.....	.....	7,248	.....	9,405	.....	9,405
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	147,453	.....	147,453
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	.....	120,928	.....	347,545	.....	483,690	.....	18,109,960
Williamsport & North Branch	.....	65,105	.....	31,590	.....	.....	.....	31,590
Winfield	.....	41,469	.....	.....	.....	119,023	.....	119,023
Grand total	.....	\$1,127,828,453	.....	\$65,788,128	.....	\$106,558,665	.....	\$1,552,450,778

STEAM RAILROADS—EARNINGS AND INCOME—1938

Name of company	Freight earnings	Passenger service train earnings	Switching and other earnings from operations	Total earnings from operations	Income from other sources including interest on bonds, dividends on stocks, rentals, etc.	Total earnings and income
Aliquippa & Southern	.....	.....	\$1,046,476	\$1,046,476	\$9,416	\$1,055,892
Allegheny & South Side	.....	.....	46,836	46,836	1,817	48,653
Baltimore & Ohio	\$115,415,674	\$15,275,960	4,030,696	134,722,330	7,855,246	142,577,576
Belleville Central	104,337	2,399	6,610	113,346	365	113,711
Bessemer & Lake Erie	8,394,496	42,068	108,349	8,544,913	410,223	8,955,136
Cambria & Indiana	1,216,242	.....	1,250	1,217,492	779,044	1,996,536
Central Railroad of New Jersey	22,639,751	5,255,130	1,356,739	29,251,620	1,648,725	30,900,345
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,680	82,680
Chestnut Ridge	133,930	.....	54,809	188,739	3,436	192,175
Cheswick & Harmar	64,584	.....	.....	64,584	16	64,600
Clarion River	7,242	1,624	5,047	13,913	.....	13,913
Conemaugh & Black Lick	409,944	.....	456,447	866,391	63,752	930,143
Cornwall	579,354	95	9,026	588,475	126	588,601
Coudersport & Port Allegany	63,417	12,761	657	76,835	23	76,858
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	19,009,806	1,747,373	441,390	21,198,569	471,953	21,670,522
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	32,016,396	9,309,107	2,862,978	44,188,481	1,528,250	45,716,731
Delaware River & Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,000	30,000
Donora Southern	.....	.....	298,420	298,420	9,049	307,469
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	294,195	3,773	18,336	316,298	3,689	319,987
East Erie Commercial	.....	.....	107,915	107,915	15,384	123,299
Erie	59,344,593	7,602,183	2,562,285	69,509,061	2,089,530	71,598,591
Etna & Montrose	.....	.....	75,390	75,390	.....	75,390
Hickory Valley	68	.....	.....	68	1,383	1,451
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	160,247	4,569	35,269	200,085	1,461	201,546
Ironton Railroad Lessees	184,558	.....	875	185,433	239	185,672
Johnstown & Stony Creek	.....	.....	42,792	42,792	599	43,391
Kishacoquillas Valley	4,990	2,347	4,869	12,706	69	12,775
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	105,888	127	2,595	108,610	281	108,891
Lake Erie & Hudson River	1,484,198	965	8,787	1,493,950	35,487	1,529,437
Lehigh & Hudson River	3,363,075	.....	29,669	3,392,744	205,622	3,598,366
Lehigh & New England	36,320,811	3,579,217	1,330,115	41,230,143	1,244,141	42,474,284
Ligonier Valley	70,830	8,348	3,754	82,922	2,296	85,218
McKeesport Connecting	.....	.....	329,759	329,759	585	330,344
Maryland & Pennsylvania	333,508	7,165	135,134	475,807	12,517	488,324
Monessen Southwestern	.....	.....	360,607	360,607	865	361,472
Monongahela	3,409,909	17,777	12,359	3,440,045	67,017	3,507,062
Monongahela Connecting	.....	.....	999,639	999,639	15,065	1,014,704
Montour	1,659,501	225	18,756	1,678,482	354,006	2,032,488

New Haven & Dunbar	16,811	2,300	19,111
New York Central	80,853,962	21,242,846	319,924,041
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	1,421,768	1,341,195	37,922,427
New York, Ontario & Western	854,707	31,762	6,471,417
New York, Susquehanna & Western	318,791	126,051	3,083,946
Northampton & Bath	189,935	51,935	256,756
Pennsylvania	259,151,474	42,139,718	402,523,959
Philadelphia Belt Line	411,014	65,560	786,544
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	2,118	11,362	398,728
Philadelphia & Western	382,606	2,255	18,286
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	377,737	31,226	413,772
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	13,110,702	2,698,586	16,877,653
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	120,806	8,414	135,157
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	713	412	129,894
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	2,979	26,182	507,118
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	469,924	896,329	904,184
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	887,775	7,855	3,352,383
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	2,774,781	367,944	51,371,700
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	42,979,065	2,891,702	20,871
Reading Company	20,577	8,173	271,942
Sheffield & Tonesta	147,756	592	18,111
Steeltown & Higsbire	14,449	4,035	4,035
Stewartstown	3,235	4,258	194,302
Susquehanna & New York	181,703	125	5,220
Susquehanna River & Western	5,065	1,562	33,894
Tionesta Valley	31,876	32,332	5,823
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	4,923	900	4,988,048
Union	148,239	467,724	149,330
Unity	22,659	22	216,957
Upper Merion & Plymouth	4,055	7,065	6,980
Valley	58	6,497	10,618
Waynesburg & Washington	68,860	8,247	81,302
West Pittston-Exeter	65,849	3,981	70,592
Western Allegheny	13,071,796	503,241	14,128,905
Western Maryland	204,238	31,989	31,989
Westinghouse Inter-Works	723	119,389	119,389
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	101,573	15,043	117,637
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	30,267	34,276	34,276
Winfield			
Grand total	\$886,146,927	\$89,325,637	\$1,249,087,080
	\$215,720,296	\$57,894,220	\$1,159,761,443

STEAM RAILROADS—OPERATING EXPENSES—1936

Name of company	Maintenance of way and structures	Maintenance of equipment	Conducting transportation and traffic	General expenses, less transportation for investment	Total operating expenses
Aliquippa & Southern	\$145,238	\$296,187	\$618,523	\$16,791	\$1,076,739
Allegheny & South Side	5,279	6,274	38,573	3,943	54,069
Baltimore & Ohio	15,423,320	38,029,073	61,930,650	8,217,290	123,600,333
Beaver Connecting	795	4,123	3,550	1,649	10,117
Bellefonte Central	24,252	8,409	31,458	12,118	76,237
Bessemer & Lake Erie	1,339,602	3,315,479	2,493,867	444,618	7,593,566
Cambria & Indiana	108,626	630,032	160,706	71,861	971,225
Central Railroad of New Jersey	2,437,020	6,034,653	13,955,195	1,181,918	23,608,786
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	19,519	22,663	75,529	21,475	139,186
Chestnut Ridge	10,225	18,334	11,987	6,418	46,964
Cheswick & Harmar	4,986	789	6,551	1,086	13,412
Clarion River	113,895	171,517	752,895	46,112	1,084,219
Conemaugh & Black Lick	61,447	67,976	80,799	21,689	231,911
Cornwall	30,067	10,067	31,923	8,283	80,320
Coudersport & Port Allegany	3,251,893	6,016,915	9,829,932	1,503,740	20,602,480
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	4,194,757	9,273,366	23,812,709	1,903,709	39,184,541
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	19,442	1,867	7,608	1,601	30,518
Delaware River & Union	61	.....	235	42	338
Delaware Valley	43,800	83,728	195,161	23,816	346,595
Donora Southern	98,189	79,051	133,932	37,879	349,051
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	22,863	36,711	30,947	7,729	98,250
East Erie Commercial	6,993,379	15,711,879	32,634,021	3,543,272	58,882,551
Erie	9,456	11,671	47,434	1,969	70,230
Etna & Montrose	1,638	515	5,267	3,298	10,718
Hickory Valley	101,868	147,594	117,869	46,805	414,136
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	28,065	17,012	61,236	14,863	121,176
Ironton Railroad Lessees	17,513	15,086	35,036	5,861	73,496
Johnstown & Stony Creek	5,772	3,890	6,880	738	17,270
Kishacoquillas Valley	22,715	11,191	35,915	11,209	81,020
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	161,703	220,686	608,261	86,566	1,077,216
Lehigh & Hudson River	419,245	864,109	1,468,615	181,645	2,933,614
Lehigh & New England	3,043,375	8,446,020	22,002,920	1,754,831	35,247,646
Lehigh Valley	34,993	13,761	45,910	8,352	102,716
Ligonier Valley	22,849	55,327	274,540	29,952	382,688
McKeesport Connecting	117,482	90,952	201,539	36,755	446,728
Maryland & Pennsylvania	111,572	74,683	261,325	18,662	466,242
Monessen Southwestern	456,461	348,309	979,236	38,043	1,822,049
Monongahela	194,685	342,500	996,075	93,378	1,576,638
Monongahela Connecting	168,813	507,296	563,971	47,834	1,337,914
Montour	5,563	3,396	5,804	2,094	16,857
New Haven & Dunbar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

New York Central	36,741,914	76,537,118	143,118,586	12,432,818	208,830,436
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	4,119,980	5,930,637	15,002,322	1,584,234	26,637,173
New York, Ontario & Western	920,312	1,605,663	3,786,957	670,912	6,583,844
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	311,783	421,897	1,544,401	162,553	2,440,634
Northampton & Bath	20,425	38,094	71,803	21,147	170,969
Pennsylvania	39,496,698	92,204,367	165,120,840	17,265,796	314,087,701
Philadelphia Belt Line	7,416	145,956	35,258	5,612	48,286
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	61,184	145,956	503,826	28,320	739,286
Philadelphia & Western	103,214	39,076	163,932	34,341	340,563
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	7,865	5,335	30,553	4,236	47,989
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny .....	.....	29,033	159,303	12,094	231,020
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	30,590	7,101,610	7,170,094	874,946	17,205,609
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	2,058,959	30,842	69,872	24,432	164,245
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	39,099	13,627	94,798	7,015	129,047
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	13,607	198,311	201,124	38,744	567,131
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	128,952	215,671	401,795	79,246	902,636
Pittsburgh & Susquehanna	205,924	585	189	1,579	3,936
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	1,583	913,019	1,092,541	185,735	2,692,239
Quakertown & Bethlehem	500,944	3,472	7,738	340	13,807
Reading Company	2,317	10,243,412	23,305,245	2,500,423	40,518,205
Scottdale Connecting	4,469,125	20	58	910	1,102
Sheffield & Tionesta	114	1,683	7,358	2,123	31,453
Steelton & Highspire	20,289	52,890	168,483	22,623	285,172
Stewartstown	41,176	3,407	9,569	1,984	18,584
Strasburg	3,624	44	1,357	160	2,820
Susquehanna & New York	1,259	42,203	103,842	11,625	214,041
Susquehanna River & Western	56,281	1,780	4,556	2,710	13,166
Tionesta Valley	4,120	14,920	38,637	11,717	78,662
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	13,388	16	760	815	2,957
Union	1,366	2,070,597	2,760,058	192,431	5,931,954
Unity	908,868	10,701	25,889	7,869	57,826
Upper Merion & Plymouth	13,367	47,227	163,820	26,929	261,153
Valley	23,177	.....	4,419	2,811	9,598
Waynesburg & Washington	2,368	225	3,484	141	5,954
West Pittston-Exeter	2,104	11,068	30,783	8,617	60,069
Western Allegheny	9,601	24,288	44,493	7,605	110,027
Western Maryland	33,641	3,292,742	4,471,611	548,063	10,464,047
Westinghouse Inter-Works	2,151,631	7,331	10,263	2,132	24,026
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	4,300	.....	.....	.....	.....
Williamsport & North Branch .....	.....	6,483	28,045	8,685	66,175
Winfield	22,962	7,096	21,106	4,463	40,588
.....	7,920	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	\$131,835,570	\$292,285,627	\$544,333,852	\$55,858,803	\$1,024,313,852

STEAM RAILROADS—OPERATING EXPENSES—1937

Name of company	Maintenance of way and structures	Maintenance of equipment	Conducting transportation and traffic	General expenses, less transportation for investment	Total operating expenses
Aliquippa & Southern	\$160,017	\$359,842	\$729,438	\$20,554	\$1,260,851
Allegheny & South Side	4,932	11,974	45,575	4,545	67,026
Baltimore & Ohio	16,947,206	38,069,094	67,915,480	5,927,786	128,859,516
Beaver Connecting	20	2,980	1,024	545	4,569
Bellefonte Central	23,466	8,445	32,811	12,521	77,243
Bessemer & Lake Erie	1,587,634	3,557,284	2,898,348	430,522	8,498,788
Cambria & Indiana	89,655	495,664	140,074	70,565	795,958
Central Railroad of New Jersey	2,515,484	5,947,541	14,460,884	1,003,668	23,927,577
Cherry Tree & Dixonville					
Chestnut Ridge	20,755	20,096	87,388	21,830	150,069
Cheswick & Harmar	12,560	21,047	17,555	4,622	55,784
Clarion River	4,082	615	6,089	1,113	11,899
Conemaugh & Black Lick					
Cornwall	120,540	195,509	1,088,580	42,356	1,446,985
Coudersport & Port Allegany	75,704	71,085	123,515	23,208	293,512
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	33,980	10,545	30,700	6,661	81,886
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	3,378,253	6,151,400	9,978,152	1,355,288	20,863,093
Delaware River & Union	4,007,178	9,058,747	24,653,873	1,560,013	39,279,811
Delaware Valley	24,591	100	8,325	1,577	34,593
Donora Southern			116	23	139
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	43,969	81,073	225,787	24,624	375,453
East Erie Commercial	86,385	84,588	131,276	39,884	342,133
Erie	38,451	37,575	53,045	8,396	137,467
Etna & Montrose	7,182,472	16,643,361	33,913,457	3,258,514	60,997,804
Hickory Valley	12,319	14,305	50,694	1,691	79,009
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	881	297	4,484	1,776	7,438
Ironton Railroad Lessees	86,167	134,790	118,756	34,486	374,199
Johnstown & Stony Creek	26,094	21,996	71,138	11,468	130,696
Kishacoquillas Valley	14,433	8,892	43,111	3,830	70,266
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	4,500	3,268	6,739	1,452	15,899
Lehigh & Hudson River	23,912	13,929	38,216	11,568	87,625
Lehigh & New England	199,013	251,931	611,819	86,355	1,449,118
Lehigh Valley	380,225	839,711	1,430,117	185,349	2,895,402
Ligonier Valley	3,214,304	9,648,120	22,724,305	1,592,468	37,179,197
McKeesport Connecting	42,607	19,318	46,504	7,321	115,650
Maryland & Pennsylvania	32,110	54,212	324,674	25,385	436,381
Monessen Southwestern	109,702	88,781	210,280	35,992	444,755
Monongahela	128,422	110,945	372,006	17,065	628,438
Monongahela Connecting	462,150	866,979	1,024,358	43,624	1,897,111
Montour	214,191	383,535	1,123,949	46,016	1,767,691
New Haven & Dunbar	164,484	533,645	627,215	100,117	1,427,461
	16,681	2,691	5,220	3,137	27,729

New York Central	41,184,591	79,377,372	152,063,520	11,374,956	284,000,439
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	4,579,338	6,474,184	15,831,317	1,510,643	28,395,482
New York, Ontario & Western	754,128	1,508,145	3,289,681	247,217	5,790,171
New York, Susquehanna & Western	269,183	346,160	1,409,123	138,221	2,162,687
Northampton & Batli	20,959	61,452	81,063	19,712	183,186
Pennsylvania	48,705,175	98,149,650	178,224,679	12,881,739	337,961,293
Philadelphia, Belt Line	7,458	160,353	32,012	4,048	43,518
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	87,252	36,486	646,559	27,778	921,942
Philadelphia & Western	98,537	36,486	170,991	33,312	339,336
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	12,302	7,072	37,131	3,940	62,445
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	27,016	22,458	182,717	15,578	247,769
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	2,123,911	8,439,308	7,817,369	900,495	19,281,083
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	34,210	36,094	90,779	21,838	182,921
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	15,265	20,193	101,800	4,224	141,482
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	159,665	240,625	230,774	48,441	649,505
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	200,429	215,349	393,393	77,018	886,189
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	783,474	992,072	1,232,365	157,222	3,165,133
Pittsburgh & West Virginia					
Quakertown & Bethlehem					
Reading Company	4,685,887	10,755,976	24,063,658	1,962,413	41,467,934
Sheffield & Tonesta	17,630	1,863	7,128	2,225	28,846
Steelton & Highspire	63,509	56,135	256,635	22,316	398,595
Stewartstown	5,628	3,494	7,768	2,085	18,955
Strasburg	1,186	38	1,208	101	2,533
Susquehanna & New York	50,010	41,038	102,827	8,046	201,921
Susquehanna River & Western	4,233	1,082	3,852	1,892	11,039
Tonesta Valley	13,079	10,226	27,321	10,213	61,039
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	3,793	13	941	796	5,543
Union	985,163	2,266,528	3,632,237	186,560	7,070,488
Unity	12,859	3,774	28,498	9,037	54,168
Upper Merion & Plymouth	40,800	54,653	235,372	29,628	360,453
Valley	1,949		4,375	2,347	8,671
Waynesburg & Washington	1,676	621	4,610	212	7,119
West Pittston-Exeter	6,541	10,513	34,875	8,193	60,122
Western Allegheny	42,388	36,436	46,956	8,119	133,899
Western Maryland	2,316,881	3,708,120	5,011,956	542,165	11,578,422
Westinghouse Inter-Works	5,698	7,930	11,502	2,849	27,979
Wilkes-Barre Connecting					
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	40,605	14,831	69,536	8,789	133,781
Williamsport & North Branch	22,962	6,483	28,045	8,685	66,175
Winfield	11,210	5,593	21,582	3,229	41,554
Grand total	\$148,886,109	\$306,301,010	\$580,805,752	\$46,316,177	\$1,082,309,048

STEAM RAILROADS—OPERATING EXPENSES—1938

Name of company	Maintenance of way and structures	Maintenance of equipment	Conducting transportation and traffic	General expenses, less transportation for investment	Total operating expenses
Aliquippa & Southern	\$113,951	\$274,003	\$506,370	\$16,494	\$911,418
Allegheny & South Side	3,833	6,485	33,010	4,007	47,335
Baltimore & Ohio	12,231,721	28,817,488	58,842,251	5,082,561	104,984,021
Belleville Central	19,842	9,929	35,059	12,808	77,638
Bessemer & Lake Erie	1,034,096	2,358,941	1,964,350	380,672	5,738,059
Cambria & Indiana	108,142	511,820	130,874	72,131	832,967
Central Railroad of New Jersey	1,806,023	5,042,061	13,967,018	844,854	21,730,016
Cherry Tree & Dixonville					
Chestnut Ridge	13,474	15,321	72,842	22,104	123,741
Cheswick & Harmar	6,185	19,890	7,303	49,789	77,077
Clarion River	5,804	893	1,251	13,617	21,575
Coneaugh & Black Lick	75,604	107,626	511,304	30,019	734,553
Cornwall	85,661	79,873	130,009	21,645	317,188
Coudersport & Port Allegany	26,253	10,173	30,917	7,083	74,426
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	1,938,517	3,624,829	9,275,655	1,124,209	15,963,210
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	3,104,567	8,178,168	23,450,779	1,289,396	36,022,910
Delaware River & Union	18,823	185	8,427	1,804	29,239
Donora Southern	18,947	58,946	138,365	20,582	236,840
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	50,856	69,778	114,263	34,934	209,831
East Erie Commercial	31,968	27,000	30,999	7,211	97,178
Erie	7,390,939	14,910,439	30,885,788	2,916,116	56,103,282
Etna & Montrose	4,979	8,437	32,604	2,014	48,034
Hickory Valley	420		1,412	1,391	3,223
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	50,258	86,688	91,757	24,382	253,085
Ironton Railroad Lessees	10,931	7,786	62,221	9,825	90,763
Johnstown & Stony Creek	15,697	10,379	26,630	3,625	56,331
Kishacoquillas Valley	3,426	2,650	6,794	2,772	15,642
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	25,321	11,253	33,693	11,026	81,293
Lehigh & Hudson River	147,115	257,332	569,338	76,141	1,049,926
Lehigh & New England	360,398	714,535	1,308,886	162,399	2,546,218
Lehigh Valley	2,288,356	8,070,910	19,739,293	1,415,703	31,514,202
Ligonier Valley	24,870	17,956	43,293	6,392	91,811
McKeesport Connecting	17,138	31,949	170,466	17,370	236,923
Maryland & Pennsylvania	100,861	60,099	183,771	36,542	381,273
Monessen Southwestern	100,631	57,298	189,719	41,263	388,911
Monongahela	236,857	261,031	792,763	37,914	1,348,565
Monongahela Connecting	101,727	224,710	529,542	27,565	883,544
Monfour	130,063	457,207	432,271	88,438	1,107,979
New Haven & Dunbar	4,638	1,721	4,741	2,377	13,477
New York Central	33,054,299	59,475,857	135,237,484	9,734,743	237,502,383
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	3,682,275	5,720,042	15,175,469	1,448,073	26,025,859

New York, Ontario & Western	808,653	1,572,837	3,319,274	273,392	5,974,156
New York, Susquehanna & Western	292,089	307,358	1,250,462	180,467	2,030,376
Northampton & Bath	19,876	71,352	80,381	19,368	191,177
Pennsylvania	32,999,580	65,309,897	149,702,983	9,034,783	257,047,243
Philadelphia Belt Line	8,761		30,018	3,006	41,785
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	55,897	78,540	344,242	23,890	502,569
Philadelphia & Western	83,053	34,322	175,150	37,638	330,172
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	3,721	3,311	11,793	5,428	24,253
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny					
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	19,541	25,202	131,110	12,758	188,611
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	1,340,370	4,810,735	5,812,472	836,075	12,799,652
Pittsburgh, Ohio Valley	16,539	24,330	60,874	17,783	119,526
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	15,498	13,096	79,109	5,514	113,217
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	124,713	175,592	186,994	50,610	537,909
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	152,724	142,750	334,490	69,024	698,988
Reading Company	455,283	686,296	1,028,304	153,591	2,323,374
Sheffield & Tonesta	3,274,335	8,934,959	21,844,713	1,564,152	35,618,159
Sheffield & Highspire	16,208	9,253	6,149	2,341	26,951
Stewartstown	45,840	35,939	130,295	20,498	232,572
Strasburg	5,212	3,946	7,714	1,060	17,932
Susquehanna & New York	1,998	153	1,238		3,389
Susquehanna River & Western	39,541	35,078	96,134	8,804	179,537
Tionesta Valley	4,325	1,454	3,874	2,792	12,375
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	9,766	6,316	20,219	8,968	45,269
Union	1,360	13	911	604	2,888
Unity	739,428	1,385,797	1,948,181	154,988	4,228,394
Upper Merion & Plymouth	10,797	9,727	24,170	8,363	52,987
Valley	22,131	34,260	127,476	22,460	206,327
Waynesburg & Washington	208		4,269	2,607	7,034
West Pittston-Exeter	1,992	692	3,387	137	6,208
Western Allegheny	7,929	23,048	32,357	9,600	72,934
Western Maryland	32,376	18,606	30,368	7,460	88,810
Westinghouse Inter-Works	1,554,099	2,931,026	4,371,276	416,221	9,272,622
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	3,263	4,745	8,001	2,354	18,363
Winfield					
Grand total	\$110,718,965	\$226,296,854	\$506,062,700	\$38,038,443	\$881,116,962

STEAM RAILROADS—TOTAL EXPENSES, DIVIDENDS AND SURPLUS—1936

Name of company	Other expenses, as per deduc- tions from income	Total expendi- tures for the year	Total amount of dividends paid during the year	Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31, 1936 after deducting dividends	Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31, 1936 after deducting dividends
Albion & Southern	\$280,790	\$1,357,529	\$150,000	.....	\$9,402
Allegheny & South Side	51,528,865	54,069	.....	.....	82
Baltimore & Ohio	213	175,129,198	.....	\$4,463,354	.....
Beaver Connecting	23,660	10,830	.....	.....	14,575
Bellefonte Central	3,177,507	99,897	.....	7,161	.....
Bessemer & Lake Erie	382,851	10,771,073	5,500,000	38,690	.....
Cambria & Indiana	12,871,714	1,354,076	750,000	.....	3,005,695
Central Railroad of New Jersey	62,666	36,480,500	20,000	.....	.....
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	53,372	192,558	38,500	.....	3,173
Chestnut Ridge	4,093	51,057	3,000	1,900	.....
Cheswick & Harmar	1,084	14,496	.....	618,114	499
Clarion River	361,822	1,446,041	275,000	.....	4,341
Conemaugh & Black Lick	80,448	312,359	176,000	3,496	.....
Cornwall	13,614	93,934	.....	.....	975,799
Coudersport & Port Allegany	6,346,650	26,849,139	.....	.....	132,847
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	12,222,977	51,497,518	.....	.....	518
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	.....	30,518	.....	.....	2,892
Delaware River & Union	2,922	8,260	.....	.....	8,644
Delaware Valley	95,535	442,040	67,500	.....	18,348
Donora Southern	69,779	418,830	42,241	.....	.....
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	47,549	145,799	.....	12,357	.....
East Erie Commercial	26,532,754	85,435,305	.....	2,195,014	.....
Erie	26,300	96,530	45,000	.....	753
Etna & Montrose	681	11,369	.....	.....	4,895
Hickory Valley	109,077	610,213	.....	281,034	.....
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	51,251	172,437	.....	.....	13,675
Ironton Railroad Lessees	12,858	86,354	.....	.....	247
Johnstown & Stony Creek	273	17,543	.....	4,744	.....
Kishacoquillas Valley	62,497	143,537	.....	.....	11,858
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	314,509	1,391,725	235,350	86,074	.....
Lehigh & Hudson River	829,077	3,762,691	272,000	1,323,825	.....
Lehigh & New England	13,994,254	49,241,900	.....	5,498	.....
Lehigh Valley	7,282	109,998	.....	.....	.....
Ligonier Valley	128,693	511,361	94,500	.....	971
McKeesport Connecting	133,576	580,304	.....	3,883	.....
Maryland & Pennsylvania	66,774	533,016	.....	34,349	.....
Monessen Southwestern	2,247,541	4,069,590	811,850	.....	99,105
Monongahela	419,304	1,995,942	125,000	73,645	.....
Monongahela Connecting	357,011	1,694,925	892,500	.....	6,282
Montour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

New Haven & Danbar	3,644	20,501	4,971	.....
New York Central	111,431,724	380,262,160	8,933,175	.....
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	13,890,965	40,528,138	7,380,482	.....
New York, Ontario & Western	2,668,107	9,251,951	.....	330,914
New York, Susquehanna & Western (including Wilkes-Barre & Eastern)	1,559,953	4,000,587	.....	400,732
Northampton & Bath	20,816	191,785	.....	6,497
Pennsylvania	138,058,504	452,146,295	18,231,655	.....
Philadelphia Belt Line	18,127	66,413	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	128,857	898,143	.....	3,793
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & Western	151,715	492,278	.....	61,535
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	39,305	87,294	.....	23,958
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	50	50	.....	50
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	68,137	299,157	6,681	.....
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	3,343,987	20,549,596	2,216,210	.....
Pittsburgh, Ligon & Western	46,058	210,303	.....	4,986
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	36,043	165,090	25	.....
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	79,628	646,759	.....	16,924
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	242,736	1,145,372	.....	52,599
Pittsburgh & Susquehanna	21,125	25,061	.....	25,061
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	1,320,182	4,012,421	376,937	.....
Quakertown & Bethlehem	1,397	15,264	.....	1,070
Reading Company	15,518,107	56,036,312	872,631	.....
Scriffdale Connecting	511	1,613	36	.....
Sheffield & Tonesta	9,359	40,812	.....	3,635
Steeleton & Highspire	39,495	324,667	.....	10
Stewartstown	768	19,352	.....	.....
Strasburg	1,922	4,032	31	.....
Susquehanna & New York	33,378	247,419	3	.....
Susquehanna River & Western	8,429	21,595	.....	17,409
Tionesta Valley	7,093	85,755	.....	13,847
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	1,113	4,070	18,235	.....
Union	1,767,106	7,699,060	1,212	.....
Unity	48,379	106,205	.....	32,847
Upper Merion & Plymouth	44,377	305,530	.....	9,555
Valley	46	9,644	9,941	.....
Waynesburg & Washington	776	6,730	1,863	238
West Pittston-Exeter	40,549	100,618	.....	.....
Western Allegheny	8,524	22,667	4,710	.....
Western Maryland	4,725,366	15,189,413	404,964	.....
Westinghouse Inter-Works	6,522	30,548	370	.....
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	124,098	124,098	1,376	.....
Williamsport & North Branch	6,580	72,755	.....	6,408
Winfield	10,303	50,891	.....	2,313
Grand total	\$428,562,003	\$1,452,875,855	\$47,339,954	\$5,610,176

STEAM RAILROADS—TOTAL EXPENSES, DIVIDENDS AND SURPLUS—1937

Name of company	Other expenses, as per deduc- tions from income	Total expendi- tures for the year	Total amount of dividends paid during the year	Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31, 1937 after deducting dividends	Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31, 1937 after deducting dividends
Aliquippa & Southern	\$269,353	\$1,530,204	\$18,000	.....	\$28,161
Allegheny & South Side	.....	67,026	.....	.....	1,171
Baltimore & Ohio	51,415,046	180,274,562	.....	.....	776,089
Beaver Connecting	84	4,653	.....	.....	4,245
Bellefonte Central	36,559	113,802	.....	.....	.....
Bessemer & Lake Erie	3,543,266	12,042,054	5,200,000	\$1,153,088	.....
Cambria & Indiana	502,089	1,298,047	600,000	244,043	.....
Central Railroad of New Jersey	12,477,540	36,405,117	.....	.....	2,104,891
Cherry Tree & Dixonville	63,069	63,069	20,000	.....	.....
Chestnut Ridge	57,839	207,908	38,500	.....	753
Cheswick & Harmar	7,817	63,601	9,000	2,381	.....
Clarion River	1,132	13,031	.....	.....	738
Conemaugh & Black Lick	457,771	1,904,756	210,000	41,026	.....
Cornwall	99,775	383,287	160,000	30,245	.....
Coudersport & Port Allegany	12,376	94,262	.....	.....	17,369
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	5,804,431	26,727,524	.....	.....	1,048,328
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	13,306,660	52,676,471	.....	.....	936,772
Delaware River & Union	.....	34,393	.....	.....	4,593
Delaware Valley	2,612	2,751	.....	.....	2,543
Donora Southern	81,815	457,268	9,000	14,767	.....
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	62,204	404,337	91,054	.....	73,642
East Erie Commercial	48,883	186,350	24,000	650	.....
Erie	25,921,683	86,919,487	.....	7,500	433,293
Erie	19,167	98,176	37,200	.....	.....
Etna & Montrose	6,020	13,458	.....	.....	6,129
Hickory Valley	191,793	565,992	.....	.....	197,008
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	63,997	194,693	.....	.....	2,178
Ironton Railroad Lessees	4,146	74,412	.....	.....	1,233
Johnstown & Stony Creek	943	16,842	.....	.....	1,182
Kiskiackquillas Valley	61,000	148,625	.....	.....	.....
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	307,972	1,457,090	235,350	8,148	.....
Lehigh & Hudson River	719,057	3,554,459	68,000	276,650	898,553
Lehigh & New England	13,854,454	51,033,651	.....	.....	14,282
Lehigh Valley	7,445	123,095	.....	.....	.....
Ligonier Valley	176,754	613,435	66,845	7,178	.....
McKeesport Connecting	130,956	575,711	.....	.....	26,984
Maryland & Pennsylvania	61,013	689,451	30,456	.....	17,922
Monessen Southwestern	2,191,828	4,091,939	624,500	.....	176,327
Monongahela	414,875	2,182,566	247,500	.....	18,235
Monongahela Connecting	445,503	1,872,964	918,000	29,923	.....
Montour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

New Haven & Dunbar	5,100	32,829	6,352,612	11,092
New York Central	106,221,850	390,222,289	2,556,999	
New York, Chicago & St. Louis	13,488,023	41,883,505		
New York, Ontario & Western	2,413,784	8,212,955		1,675,286
New York, Susquehanna & Western	1,640,708	3,803,395		434,284
Northampton & Bath	23,084	206,270	4,051	
Pennsylvania	142,362,988	480,324,281	2,674,480	
Philadelphia Belt Line	19,930	63,448		
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England	174,095	1,036,037	26,591	
Philadelphia & Western	153,887	493,213		76,161
Philadelphia & McKees Rocks	44,778	107,223		28,718
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	25			25
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	76,414	324,183	8,171	
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny	3,031,668	22,312,751		1,790,107
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	51,662	234,583		14,314
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	36,101	177,583	12,653	
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	130,930	780,435		
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	274,875	1,161,064		59,305
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	1,267,469	4,432,602	638,540	129,785
Pittsburgh & West Virginia				
Quakertown & Bethlehem	13,940,224	55,408,158	1,230,263	
Reading Company	10,666	39,512		8,361
Sheffield & Tionesta	81,777	480,372	4,091	
Steelton & Highspire	1,165	20,120		397
Stewartstown	1,357	3,890	21	
Strasburg	33,346	235,267		
Susquehanna & New York	7,129	18,188		18,642
Susquehanna River & Western	6,994	68,033		12,615
Tionesta Valley	1,011	6,554		219
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	1,839,420	8,909,908	356,537	
Union	45,253	99,421	27,636	
Unity	45,710	406,163	5,255	
Upper Merion & Plymouth		8,671		1,163
Valley	2,616	9,735		354
Waynesburg & Washington	50,386	110,508	1,561	
West Pittston-Exeter	14,950	148,849		1,396
Western Allegheny	4,793,166	16,371,588	496,425	
Western Maryland	7,688	35,667		4,077
Westinghouse Inter-Works	108,328	108,328	1,565	
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	177,562	311,343	26,038	
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	6,580	72,755		6,408
Williamsport & North Branch		53,038		5,267
Winfield	11,484			
Grand total	\$425,586,110	\$1,507,985,158	\$16,349,470	\$11,070,597

STEAM RAILROADS—TOTAL EXPENSES, DIVIDENDS AND SURPLUS—1938

Name of company	Other expenses, as per deduc- tions from income	Total expendi- tures for the year	Total amount of dividends paid during the year	Surplus for the year ending Dec. 31, 1938 after deducting dividends	Deficit for the year ending Dec. 31, 1938 after deducting dividends
Aliquippa & Southern	\$106,030	\$1,077,448		\$1,318	\$21,556
Allegheny & South Side		47,335			
Baltimore & Ohio	50,771,780	155,755,801			13,178,225
Belleville Central	36,030	113,668		43	
Bessemer & Lake Erie	2,401,887	8,139,946		65,190	
Cambria & Indiana	394,812	1,217,779	\$750,000	163,757	
Central Railroad of New Jersey	13,465,450	35,185,466	615,000		4,285,121
Cherry Tree & Dixonsville	62,680	62,680	20,000		
Chestnut Ridge	46,424	170,165		22,010	
Chester & Harmar	5,548	55,397		3,263	
Clarion River	1,538	15,155			1,242
Conemaugh & Black Lick	231,133	955,686			25,543
Cornwall	108,515	425,704		162,897	
Coudersport & Port Allegany	11,812	86,238			
Delaware & Hudson Railroad Corp.	5,914,308	21,877,518			9,380
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	13,648,775	49,671,685			206,996
Delaware River & Union	628	29,867		133	3,954,954
Donora Southern	56,623	293,463	9,000	5,006	
East Broad Top Railroad & Coal	61,241	331,072	46,635		
East Erie Commercial	42,139	139,317			
Erie	26,273,103	82,376,885		15,532	10,777,794
Etna & Montrose	11,824	59,858			4,425
Hickory Valley	2,653	5,876			249,652
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain	198,113	451,198			
Ironton Railroad Lessees	94,909	185,672			
Johnstown & Stony Creek	3,657	59,988			16,597
Kishacoquillas Valley	1,009	16,051			3,876
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion	59,110	140,403			31,512
Lehigh & Hudson River	323,734	1,373,660	211,815		56,038
Lehigh & New England	748,130	3,294,348	68,000	236,018	
Lehigh Valley	14,240,695	45,754,897			3,280,613
Ligonier Valley	10,289	102,100			16,882
McKeesport Connecting	72,517	309,440		20,904	
Maryland & Pennsylvania	116,307	497,580			9,256
Monessen Southwestern	38,554	427,465			65,993
Monongahela	1,974,832	3,323,397		183,665	
Monongahela Connecting	207,543	1,091,087			76,383
Montour	349,872	1,457,851	510,000	64,637	
New Haven & Dunbar	2,024	15,501		3,610	
New York Central	102,576,015	340,078,398			20,154,357

New York, Chicago & St. Louis	13,054,521	39,080,380	.....	1,157,853
New York, Ontario & Western	2,391,575	8,465,731	.....	1,994,314
New York, Susquehanna & Western	1,599,342	3,629,718	.....	545,772
Northampton & Bath	26,987	218,164	40,000	1,408
Pennsylvania	142,465,935	399,513,178	6,583,877	3,573,096
Philadelphia Belt Line	18,875	60,660	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Berthlehem & New England	173,137	675,706	110,838	.....
Philadelphia & Western	153,783	483,935	.....	85,237
Philadelphia & McKees Rocks	35,016	59,269	.....	40,983
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks	5	5	.....	5
Pittsburgh & Allegheny River	78,479	267,090	7,682	.....
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Yonghioghenny	2,379,480	15,179,132	1,511,387	.....
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie	35,114	154,640	187,134	19,483
Pittsburgh, Lisbon & Western	35,866	149,083	.....	19,189
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley	46,887	584,796	.....	77,678
Pittsburgh & Shawmut	870,167	1,569,155	.....	664,971
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern	1,229,224	3,552,598	.....	200,215
Pittsburgh & West Virginia	12,458,232	48,076,391	4,548,201	1,252,892
Reading Company	10,989	37,940	.....	17,069
Shofield & Tionesta	46,111	273,883	.....	6,741
Steelton & Highspire	915	18,847	.....	736
Stewartstown	645	4,034	1	.....
Strasburg	34,593	214,151	.....	19,849
Susquehanna & New York	7,138	19,513	.....	14,293
Susquehanna River & Western	5,186	50,455	.....	16,561
Tionesta Valley	1,487	4,375	1,448	.....
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River	1,345,081	5,573,475	.....	585,427
Union	34,359	87,346	1,398	.....
Unity	24,769	231,096	.....	14,139
Upper Merion & Plymouth Valley	2,353	7,084	2,057	104
Waynesburg & Washington	37,429	110,363	.....	.....
West Pittston-Exeter	7,351	96,161	.....	29,061
Western Allegheny	4,560,914	13,833,536	295,369	25,629
Western Maryland	7,289	25,652	6,337	.....
Westinghouse Inter-Works	108,432	108,432	1,827	.....
Wilkes-Barre Connecting	154,176	252,945	.....	135,258
Wilkes-Barre & Eastern	9,031	44,695	.....	10,419
Winfield	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	\$418,283,118	\$1,299,400,080	\$15,433,531	\$67,008,605
			\$1,562,074	

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STEAM RAILROAD LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER CORPORATIONS—1936**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded in- debtedness	Cost of road and equipment (not included in report of lessee company) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other dis- bursements
Allegheny & Western	\$3,200,000	\$2,020,000	\$5,430,674	\$303,786	\$192,000	\$111,786
Allentown	1,144,200	10,166	1,805,823	22,505	.....	1,518
Allentown Terminal	450,000	450,000	913,088	42,750	22,500	20,250
Arnot & Pine Creek	255,000	3,351	258,351	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore & Cumberland Valley Extension	390,600	246,500	867,100	32,085	24,930	7,155
Baltimore & Ohio in Pennsylvania	2,100,000	447,240	51,547,240	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore & Philadelphia	5,000,000	8,371,468	13,371,468	.....	.....	.....
Beech Creek	6,000,000	6,060,000	12,060,000	365,000	240,000	125,000
Beech Creek Extension	5,179,000	7,534,265	12,945,864	281,060	.....	281,060
Belvidere Delaware	1,253,000	2,486,126	6,808,991	125,782	75,180	50,602
Bridge Company of Foxburg	98,000	138,010	351,174	.....	.....	.....
Brookport & Shawmut	22,500	.....	21,195	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, Bradford & Pittsburgh	2,286,200	827,800	3,114,090	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh	16,438,700	50,167,644	65,895,636	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo & Susquehanna Railroad Corp.	7,000,000	7,732,639	13,256,870	.....	.....	.....
Catawqua & Fogelsville	426,900	593,592	1,149,070	.....	.....	.....
Catawissa	3,996,350	2,261,453	6,988,320	266,258	139,466	123,693
Chestnut Hill	195,650	.....	195,650	12,039	11,739	300
Clearfield & Mahoning	963,750	650,000	1,414,799	94,481	54,000	40,481
Cleveland & Pittsburgh	39,070,634	27,646,693	67,164,375	2,736,822	1,899,829	838,778
Colebrookdale	297,210	1,598,767	827,185	10,759	.....	35,640
Columbus & Erie	130,000	603,546	703,546	.....	.....	.....
Confluence & Oakland	200,000	168,419	368,419	.....	.....	.....
Connecting	4,116,650	13,763,705	18,957,386	699,396	164,666	534,730
Connellsville & Monongahela	700,000	1,273,852	2,049,427	99,558	14,000	42,625
Delaware River Railroad & Bridge Co.	1,300,000	2,400,836	4,176,828	117,987	78,000	38,141
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill	1,500,000	.....	609,481	.....	.....	.....
East Mahanoy	497,750	390	507,183	24,900	24,888	.....
East Pennsylvania	2,136,900	2,033,306	4,370,331	147,554	127,614	19,800
Easton & Northern	565,000	425,960	990,960	13,500	.....	13,500
Easton & Western	50,000	142,023	192,023	.....	.....	.....
Elmira & Williamsport	1,000,000	1,544,292	2,663,610	130,472	60,000	70,213
Erie & Pittsburgh	4,933,150	6,039,973	11,183,998	491,289	333,320	155,865
Erie & Wyoming	1,500,000	3,220,608	5,377,556	.....	.....	.....
Farmount, Morgantown & Pittsburgh	3,110,000	5,526,816	8,608,828	.....	.....	.....
Gaffney & James City	20,000	25,978	45,951	.....	.....	.....

Gettysburg & Harrisburg	600,000	1,095,343	1,517,784	25,425	.....	25,425
Indian Creek Valley	130,000	970,762	921,021	.....	.....	.....
Ironton	800,000	293,453	1,093,453	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	2,096,050	4,480,908	6,576,958	.....	.....	.....
Kersey	150,000	.....	150,000	.....	.....	.....
Lehigh & Susquehanna	2,487,850	72,972	2,588,238	2,278,976	104,490	2,278,976
Little Schuylkill Navigation Railroad & Coal	825,000	83,745	908,745	133,944	.....	24,343
Loyalsock	600,000	82,150	668,169	24,237	23,965	24,262
Lykens Valley Railroad & Coal Co.	100,000	405,641	505,641	.....	.....	.....
Mahoning State Line	45,000	221,104	485,330	15,162	1,865	13,297
Mahoning Valley	200,000	38,508	439,583	8,414	7,000	2,437
Meadville, Connetquot Lake & Linesville	323,375	16,239	357,083	33,712	32,338	662
Millcreek & Mine Hill Navigation & Railroad	4,210,200	650,031	4,860,231	276,102	210,510	76,330
Mine Hill & Schuylkill Haven	3,000,000	5,375,166	8,375,166	300,673	.....	300,673
Monongahela Southern	100,000	165,475	265,475	.....	.....	.....
Montrose	150,000	7,357	157,357	.....	.....	.....
Moosie Mountain & Carbondale	282,350	10,143	337,292	16,104	14,118	.....
Mount Carbon & Port Carbon	175,000	66,136	243,442	38,351	28,000	12,344
Mount Carmel	1,418,600	51,389	1,469,989	.....	.....	.....
Nesquehoning Valley	500,000	2,086,973	2,806,073	68,248	.....	47,409
New York, Lake Erie & Western Coal & Railroad	31,433,780	32,299,659	67,128,583	3,323,563	2,514,700	808,667
Northern Central	5,523,000	7,478,451	13,406,424	702,992	441,812	262,266
North Pennsylvania	400,000	2,800,909	13,049,543	18,000	.....	18,000
North East Pennsylvania	20,000,000	28,234,099	48,234,099	349,944	.....	349,944
Nysano	2,000,000	5,328,371	9,258,356	146,307	80,000	66,307
Ohio Connecting	1,500,000	1,543,825	3,852,949	75,075	.....	75,075
Ontario, Carbondale & Scranton	1,511,550	14,373,564	15,885,114	387,500	.....	387,500
Pennsylvania & New York Canal & Railroad Co.	100,000	1,743	101,817	4,852	2,100	1,884
Peoples Railway	1,500,000	2,371,919	3,605,008	96,105	.....	96,105
Perkiomen	39,838,875	118,850,518	173,856,039	4,440,294	1,790,277	2,638,495
Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington	755,100	766,049	1,233,458	14,220	14,220	.....
Philadelphia & Chester Valley	2,246,900	4,747,111	2,362,339	270,754	269,628	7,658
Philadelphia, Germantown & Norristown	1,625,000	2,737,941	4,153,105	69,810	.....	69,810
Philadelphia, Newtown & New York	8,500,000	3,879,480	11,521,413	602,557	.....	582,057
Philadelphia & Reading Terminal	1,259,100	1,667,178	5,850,641	49,554	40,410	144
Philadelphia & Trenton	95,655	12,415,291	23,932,050	23,261	.....	23,261
Pickering Valley	12,000,000	63,356	363,787	1,170,340	419,976	750,304
Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie	300,000	219,312,644	310,581,120	15,000	12,000	4,110
Pittsburgh & Castle Shannon	84,859,611	30,032,791	164,012,824	10,171,986	4,236,050	5,935,936
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis	134,278,306	33,327,523	10,146,039	9,400,575	9,399,439	1,039
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago	1,940,000	33,327,561	37,287,211	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Junction	3,959,650	24,026,527	37,896,385	64,301	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, McKeesport & Youghiogheny	13,800,000	25,000,377	36,240,319	1,309,751	733,244	526,507
Pittsburgh & Western	11,199,825	12,050	986,545	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh, Youngstown & Ashland	250,000	2,634,669	2,838,837	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	958,373	6,458,076	2,902,263	101,750	80,000	101,750
Quenaboning Branch	1,000,000	2,138,318	3,266,239	162,789	.....	82,931
Reading & Columbia	500,000	2,006,000	2,433,622	.....	.....	.....
St. Clair Terminal	2,500,000	14,727,411	19,738,037	.....	.....	.....
Schuylkill & Lehigh Valley .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schuylkill River East Side .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STEAM RAILROAD LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER CORPORATIONS—1936—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded in- debtedness	Cost of road and equipment (not included in report of lessee company) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other dis- bursements
Schuylkill Valley Navigation & Railroad Co.	576,050	15,215	605,825	30,026	28,802	648
Shamokin Valley & Pottsville	869,450	22,593	1,614,165	57,012	52,167	970
Sharon Railway	1,389,000	430,289	1,837,302	105,710	69,450	43,828
Shenango Valley	60,000	67,787	127,787	.....	.....	.....
Somerset Coal	40,000	140,825	180,825	.....	.....	.....
Southern Pennsylvania Railway & Mining	800,000	2,724,715	1,466,153	3,906	.....	.....
State Line & Sullivan	931,600	530,925	625,124	.....	.....	93
Stewart	7,700	.....	7,114	.....	.....	.....
Stony Creek	176,985	697,050	643,127	14,000	.....	14,000
Susquehanna Connecting	500,000	.....	439,523	.....	.....	.....
Tioga	580,900	629,500	1,321,916	.....	.....	.....
Treschow	130,000	154,216	284,216	.....	.....	.....
Tylerdale Connecting	25,000	150,174	175,174	.....	.....	.....
Washington & Franklin	150,000	391,498	541,502	26,400	7,500	18,900
West Clarion	20,000	27,543	47,543	.....	.....	.....
Western New York & Pennsylvania	30,848,444	27,632,200	69,059,894	2,682,876	1,781,353	901,517
Wheeling, Pittsburgh & Baltimore	5,500,000	11,099,633	16,714,053	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre & Scranton	500,000	654,505	1,154,505	52,843	25,000	27,843
Williams Valley	89,900	514,524	264,743	4,801	.....	4,801
Wilmington & Northern	1,500,000	2,506,789	3,977,876	94,195	52,500	41,546
York, Hanover & Frederick	987,000	412,624	1,036,383	15,999	.....	.....
Youghiogheny Northern	400,000	525	400,906	.....	.....	176
Grand total	\$567,699,373	\$830,278,989	\$1,478,842,179	\$45,305,419	\$25,979,826	\$19,234,975

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STEAM RAILROAD LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER CORPORATIONS—1937**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded in- debtedness	Cost of road and equipment (not included in report of lessee company) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other dis- bursements
Allegheny & Western	\$3,200,000	\$2,020,000	\$5,430,673	\$303,786	\$192,000	\$111,786
Allentown	1,144,200	10,166	1,833,224	21,294		4,574
Allentown Terminal	450,000	463,688	913,688	42,750	22,500	20,250
Arnot & Pine Creek	255,000	3,351	258,351			
Baltimore & Cumberland Valley Extension	390,600	246,500	867,100	33,214		33,214
Baltimore & Ohio in Pennsylvania	2,100,000	49,501,952	51,601,952			
Baltimore & Philadelphia	5,000,000	8,448,056	13,448,056			
Beech Creek	6,000,000	6,060,000	12,060,000	409,483	240,000	169,483
Beech Creek Extension	5,179,000	7,534,265	12,945,864	289,081		289,081
Belvidere Delaware	1,253,000	2,520,003	6,842,868	126,653	75,180	51,473
Bridge Company of Foxburg	98,000	138,010	351,174			
Brockport & Shawmut	22,500		21,195			
Buffalo, Bradford & Pittsburgh	2,286,200	827,890	3,114,090			
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh	16,498,700	50,983,429	65,922,687			
Buffalo & Susquehanna	7,000,000	7,695,660	13,020,195			
Catawissa	426,900	593,736	1,148,770			
Catawissa & Fogselsville	3,496,350	2,260,836	6,987,441	263,627	139,466	123,266
Chestnut Hill	195,650		195,650	12,039	11,739	300
Cleardale & Mahoning	963,750	650,000	1,613,750	94,481	54,000	40,481
Cleardale & Pittsburgh	39,070,634	28,252,250	67,769,433	2,732,015	1,899,830	832,420
Colebrookdale	297,210	1,621,292	826,805	9,725		25,979
Columbus & Erie	130,000	603,546	703,546			
Confluence & Oakland	200,000	168,344	368,344			
Connellsville	4,116,650	13,953,185	19,155,301	699,396	164,666	534,736
Connellsville & Monongahela	760,000	1,313,568	2,124,312	82,141		46,672
Delaware River Railroad & Bridge Co.	1,300,000	2,395,818	4,171,810	113,046	78,000	35,046
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill	1,500,000		609,481			
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill	497,750	443	507,249	24,901	24,888	19,800
East Mahanoy	2,126,300	2,016,181	4,853,660	147,555	127,614	11,950
East Pennsylvania	565,000	427,289	992,289	11,250		
Easton & Northern	50,000	142,023	192,023			
Easton & Western	1,000,000	1,544,292	2,663,773	130,472		75,187
Elmira & Williamsport	4,933,150	6,891,751	12,035,103	490,769	333,320	155,910
Erie & Pittsburgh	1,500,000	3,920,608	5,377,553			
Erie & Wyoming	3,110,000	5,527,456	8,609,168			
Freemont, Morgantown & Pittsburgh	20,000	25,978	45,971			
Gaffney & James City						

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STEAM RAILROAD LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER CORPORATIONS—1937—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded in- debtedness	Cost of road and equipment (not included in report of lessee company) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other dis- bursements
Gettysburg & Harrisburg	600,000	1,095,343	1,517,784	25,425	..	25,425
Indian Creek Valley	130,000	972,173	922,432	..	..	..
Intronton	800,000	153,249	933,249	..	..	..
Jefferson	2,096,050	4,480,908	6,576,958	..	..	..
Kearney	150,000	..	150,000	..	..	..
Lehigh & Susquehanna	..	..	..	2,279,041	..	2,279,041
Little Schuylkill Navigation Railroad & Coal	2,487,850	74,906	2,590,627	133,998	109,465	24,079
Loyalsock	825,000	83,477	908,477	..	..	..
Lykens Valley Railroad & Coal Co.	600,000	85,237	671,297	24,046	23,965	81
Mahoning State Line	100,000	436,519	536,519	..	..	..
Mahoning Valley	45,000	221,104	485,330	15,162	1,805	13,297
Meadville, Conemaugh Lake & Linesville	200,000	38,610	439,989	9,837	7,000	2,519
Millcreek & Mine Hill Navigation & Railroad	323,375	16,218	357,878	33,810	32,338	662
Mine Hill & Schuylkill Haven	4,210,200	642,096	4,852,896	275,774	210,510	65,067
Montrose	100,000	166,138	266,138	..	..	..
Monroe Mountain & Carbondale	150,000	7,357	157,357	..	..	..
Mount Carbon & Port Carbon	282,350	10,140	339,208	16,258	14,118	232
Mount Carmel	175,000	67,483	243,939	34,960	26,688	9,314
Nesquehoning Valley	1,418,600	51,389	1,469,989	..	..	..
New York, Lake Erie & Western Coal & Railroad	500,000	2,974,435	2,793,042	59,209	..	59,209
North East, Pennsylvania	400,000	2,400,909	949,543	18,000	..	18,000
North Pennsylvania	5,523,050	7,510,149	13,440,043	701,234	368,177	958,611
Northern Central	31,433,780	34,144,120	68,888,902	3,323,803	2,514,700	808,908
Nypano	20,000,000	28,224,926	48,224,926	349,904	..	349,904
Ohio Connecting	2,000,000	5,576,615	9,506,600	146,288	80,000	66,288
Ontario, Carbondale & Scranton	1,500,000	1,581,250	3,890,374	75,075	..	75,075
Pennsylvania & New York Canal & Railroad Co.	1,511,550	14,343,101	15,854,651	387,500	..	387,500
Peoples Railway	100,000	1,121	101,300	4,368	3,000	1,263
Perkiomen	1,500,000	2,363,921	3,905,008	96,105	..	96,105
Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington	39,838,875	176,953,601	176,953,601	4,959,509	2,290,277	2,637,972
Philadelphia, Newtown & Norristown	2,246,900	2,364,499	2,364,499	279,631	269,628	7,843
Philadelphia, Newtown & New York	1,625,000	4,745,056	4,149,497	69,810	..	69,810
Philadelphia & Chester Valley	1,755,100	765,441	1,253,458	14,220	..	14,220
Philadelphia & Reading Terminal	8,500,000	2,734,921	11,541,892	602,302	..	581,803
Philadelphia & Trenton	1,259,100	3,879,528	5,720,776	49,554	49,410	144

Pickering Valley	95,655	1,666,076	549,632	23,261	23,261	549,632	23,261
Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie	12,000,000	12,469,541	23,986,300	1,181,666	1,181,666	419,976	761,690
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis	84,859,611	217,079,820	308,341,301	10,171,335	10,171,335	4,230,050	5,935,285
Pittsburgh, Port Wayne & Chicago	134,278,126	32,414,151	166,339,654	9,400,463	9,400,463	9,399,439	927
Pittsburgh Junction	1,940,000	8,289,503	10,157,019	42,055	42,055	42,055	42,055
Pittsburgh, McKeesport & Youngbushy	3,959,650	31,146,544	35,106,194	1,309,627	1,309,627	783,244	526,383
Pittsburgh, Youngstown & Ashtabula	11,109,825	25,829,330	37,062,360	15,000	15,000	10,500	4,927
Pittsburgh & Castle Shannon	300,000	64,282	364,285	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh & Western	13,800,000	24,018,740	37,888,598	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	12,050	274,495	286,545	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queenshilling Branch	250,000	2,644,736	2,838,904	.....	.....	.....	101,750
Reading & Columbia	958,373	6,458,026	2,902,263	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schenck River East Side	2,500,000	14,916,379	19,937,005	30,167	30,167	28,802	648
Schuykill Valley Navigation & Railroad Co.	575,900	14,465	606,574	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schuykill & Lehigh Valley	500,000	2,006,000	2,433,622	57,012	57,012	52,167	857
Schuykill Valley & Pottsville	869,450	748,703	1,618,153	.....	.....	65,978	34,045
Shamokin Valley & Pottsville	1,389,000	437,836	1,845,521	102,000	102,000	.....	.....
Sharon Railway	60,000	67,587	127,787	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shenango Valley	40,000	140,825	180,825	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset Coal	800,000	2,757,487	1,439,367	.....	.....	.....	13,100
Southern Pennsylvania Railway & Mining	931,600	531,019	625,125	.....	.....	.....	93
State Line & Sullivan	7,700	.....	7,114	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stewart	176,985	697,068	642,647	14,000	14,000	.....	14,000
Stony Creek	500,000	.....	454,400	14,877	14,877	.....	.....
Susquehanna Connecting	835,900	629,500	1,580,267	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tioga	130,000	154,216	284,216	.....	.....	.....	.....
Treschow	25,000	150,394	175,394	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tylerdale Connecting	150,000	391,498	541,502	26,400	26,400	7,500	18,900
Washington & Franklin	20,000	97,543	47,543	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Clarion	30,848,444	24,846,626	66,272,530	2,183,180	2,183,180	1,781,353	401,827
Western New York & Pennsylvania	5,500,000	11,105,861	16,720,281	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheeling, Pittsburgh & Baltimore	500,000	650,414	1,150,414	52,867	52,867	25,000	27,867
Wilke, Barre & Scranton	89,900	514,524	264,743	4,800	4,800	.....	4,800
Williams Valley	1,500,000	2,529,976	4,001,611	94,197	94,197	52,500	41,621
Wilmington & Northern	987,000	474,732	1,025,790	.....	.....	.....	64,231
York, Hanover & Frederick	400,000	500	400,627	.....	.....	.....	254
Youngbushy Northern	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	\$563,654,093	\$875,995,808	\$1,470,327,534	\$44,847,158	\$44,847,158	\$26,281,675	\$18,452,045

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STEAM RAILROAD LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER CORPORATIONS—1938**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded in- debtedness	Cost of road and equipment (not included in report of lessee company) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other dis- bursements
Allegheny & Western	\$3,200,000	\$2,020,000	\$5,430,673	\$309,492	\$192,000	\$117,482
Allentown	1,144,200	10,171	1,841,283	20,271	.....	2,947
Allentown Terminal	450,000	463,668	913,668	42,750	22,560	20,250
Baltimore & Cumberland Valley Extension	390,600	390,600	879,565	32,978	24,930	8,048
Baltimore & Ohio in Pennsylvania	2,100,000	49,200,181	51,300,181	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore & Philadelphia	3,000,000	8,326,589	13,326,589	.....	.....	.....
Beech Creek	6,000,000	6,000,000	12,000,000	280,243	240,000	40,243
Beech Creek Extension	5,179,000	7,534,265	12,945,864	296,611	.....	296,611
Belvidere Delaware	1,253,000	2,545,368	6,868,233	127,239	75,180	52,059
Bridge Company of Foxburg	98,000	138,010	351,174	.....	.....	.....
Brockport & Shawmut	22,500	.....	21,195	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, Bradford & Pittsburgh	2,286,200	\$27,890	3,114,090	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh	16,498,700	50,871,077	65,527,927	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo & Susquehanna	7,000,000	7,896,752	12,799,707	.....	.....	.....
Catawissa & Fogelsville	426,900	593,526	1,148,770	.....	.....	.....
Catawissa	3,996,350	2,204,532	6,991,097	263,627	.....	127,221
Chestnut Hill	195,650	.....	195,650	12,039	11,739	300
Clearfield & Mahoning	963,750	650,000	1,613,750	97,051	54,000	42,551
Cleveland & Pittsburgh	39,070,634	28,596,228	68,113,957	2,732,060	1,899,830	832,357
Colebrookdale	297,210	1,648,908	827,075	8,271	.....	35,641
Columbus & Erie	130,000	603,546	703,546	.....	.....	.....
Confidence & Oakland	200,000	168,344	308,344	.....	.....	.....
Connellsville	4,116,650	14,181,243	19,333,359	700,388	164,666	535,722
Connellsville & Monongahela	700,000	1,355,400	2,175,173	85,257	.....	48,227
Delaware River Railroad & Bridge Co.	1,300,000	2,519,227	4,295,219	112,695	78,000	34,695
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill	1,500,000	10,626	620,107	.....	.....	.....
East Mahanoy	497,750	243	507,062	24,900	24,888	.....
East Pennsylvania	2,126,900	2,017,364	4,354,954	147,517	127,614	19,800
Easton & Northern	565,000	426,479	992,581	.....	.....	.....
Easton & Western	50,000	142,023	192,023	.....	.....	.....
Elmira & Williamsport	1,000,000	1,544,292	2,663,874	130,472	54,822	75,549
Erie & Pittsburgh	4,933,150	7,938,731	12,179,709	490,314	333,320	156,052
Erie & Wyoming	1,500,000	220,608	5,377,556	.....	.....	.....
Fairmount, Morgantown & Pittsburgh	8,110,000	5,524,082	8,605,794	.....	.....	.....
Gaffney & James City	20,000	25,978	45,951	.....	.....	.....

Gettysburg & Harrisburg	600,000	1,095,343	1,517,784	25,425	.....	25,125
Indian Creek Valley	130,000	970,925	919,203	.....	.....	.....
Imonton	800,000	144,605	944,605	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	2,096,050	4,480,908	6,576,958	.....	.....	.....
Kersey	150,000	.....	150,000	2,279,097	.....	2,279,097
Lehigh & Susquehanna	2,487,850	75,595	2,562,714	134,003	.....	27,969
Little Schuylkill Navigation Railroad & Coal	825,000	84,424	909,424	24,067	.....	67
Loyalsock	600,000	81,722	687,817	.....	23,965	.....
Lykens Valley Railroad & Coal Co.	100,000	436,554	536,554	.....	1,865	13,897
Mahoning State Line	45,000	221,104	485,330	15,262	.....	2,396
Mahoning Valley	200,000	38,497	438,939	7,429	.....	5,130
Meadville, Conneaut Lake & Linesville	323,375	16,218	338,685	33,816	.....	682
Millcreek & Mine Hill Navigation & Railroad	4,210,200	634,870	4,845,320	275,363	.....	70,637
Mine Hill & Schuylkill Haven	100,000	165,909	265,909	.....	.....	.....
Montrose	150,000	7,357	157,357	.....	.....	.....
Monroe Mountain & Carbonade	282,350	10,227	341,215	16,267	.....	239
Mount Carbon & Port Carbon	175,000	69,395	243,229	31,995	.....	14,095
Mount Carmel	1,418,600	51,389	1,469,989	.....	.....	60,588
Nesquehoning Valley	500,000	2,718,355	2,844,745	3,323,205	.....	808,309
New York, Lake Erie & Western Coal & Railroad	31,433,780	36,071,507	70,866,198	.....	2,514,700	.....
Northern Central	400,000	2,400,909	949,543	18,000	.....	18,000
North East Pennsylvania	5,523,050	7,527,185	13,457,584	698,156	.....	256,404
North Pennsylvania	20,000,000	28,220,176	48,220,176	351,558	.....	351,558
Nypano	2,000,000	5,599,212	9,529,197	146,328	.....	66,328
Ohio Connecting	1,500,000	1,581,325	3,890,449	75	.....	75
Ontario, Carbonade & Scranton	1,511,550	14,382,131	15,893,681	387,500	80,000	387,500
Pennsylvania & New York Canal & Railroad Co.	100,000	900	99,524	4,133	.....	727
Peoples Railway	1,500,000	2,363,821	3,905,008	67,270	.....	67,270
Perkimuen	39,838,875	123,149,906	178,143,230	4,929,131	2,290,277	2,637,469
Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington	2,246,900	.....	2,366,903	279,812	269,628	7,780
Philadelphia, Germantown & Norristown	1,625,000	4,745,956	4,149,497	69,810	.....	69,810
Philadelphia, Newtown & New York	755,100	765,441	1,253,458	14,220	.....	14,220
Philadelphia & Chester Valley	8,500,000	2,684,175	11,513,785	602,172	.....	579,533
Philadelphia & Reading Terminal	1,239,100	3,879,323	5,733,625	49,554	49,410	144
Philadelphia & Trenton	95,653	1,666,076	549,632	23,261	.....	23,261
Pickering Valley	12,000,000	12,509,313	24,026,072	1,208,221	419,376	788,245
Pittsburgh, Bessemer & Lake Erie	84,859,611	218,609,800	309,845,446	10,172,164	4,236,050	5,936,114
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis	131,278,126	33,165,009	167,112,025	9,400,317	9,399,439	781
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago	1,340,000	8,132,272	10,019,788	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh Junction	3,959,650	35,388,283	39,348,006	36,490	.....	36,490
Pittsburgh, McKeesport & Youghiogheny	11,199,825	25,993,931	37,225,478	1,309,740	783,214	526,496
Pittsburgh, Youngstown & Ashtabula	300,000	64,459	374,222	15,000	.....	5,240
Pittsburgh & Castle Shannon	13,800,000	24,016,253	37,886,111	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburgh & Western	12,050	274,495	286,545	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth	236,000	2,315,100	2,539,268	.....	.....	.....
Quemahoning Branch	958,373	6,458,026	2,902,263	101,750	.....	101,750
Reading & Columbia	2,500,000	15,035,932	20,046,558	.....	.....	.....
Schuylkill River East Side	575,900	14,168	607,302	30,171	28,802	648
Schuylkill Valley Navigation & Railroad Co.	500,000	2,007,785	2,435,407	.....	.....	.....
Schuylkill & Lehigh Valley	869,450	22,560	1,622,141	57,012	52,107	824
Shamokin Valley & Pottsville .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STEAM RAILROAD LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER CORPORATIONS—1938—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded in- debtedness	Cost of road and equipment (not included in report of lessee company) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other dis- bursements
Sharon Railway	1,389,000	432,924	1,826,647	18,660	.....	18,732
Shenango Valley	60,000	67,787	127,787	300	.....	300
Somerset Coal	40,000	140,825	180,825	.....	.....	.....
Southern Pennsylvania Railway & Mining	800,000	1,759,426	1,440,843	*5,679	.....	.....
State Line & Sullivan	931,600	531,111	625,124	.....	.....	93
Stewart	7,700	.....	7,114	.....	.....	19
Stony Creek	176,985	697,068	642,647	14,000	.....	14,000
Susquehanna Connecting	500,000	96,173	434,960	3,349	.....	4,116
Tioga	835,900	629,500	1,580,267	.....	.....	.....
Trescow	130,000	154,016	284,016	.....	.....	.....
Tylerdale Connecting	25,000	150,493	175,493	.....	.....	.....
Washington & Franklin	150,000	391,498	541,502	26,400	7,500	18,900
West Clarion	20,000	27,543	47,543	.....	.....	.....
Western New York & Pennsylvania	30,848,444	25,211,593	66,636,018	2,185,203	1,781,353	403,850
Wheeling, Pittsburgh & Baltimore	5,500,000	11,133,297	16,747,311	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre & Scranton	500,000	650,311	1,150,311	51,073	25,000	26,073
Williams Valley	89,900	514,524	264,743	4,800	.....	4,800
Wilmington & Northern	1,500,000	2,329,102	4,008,039	94,137	52,500	41,628
York, Hanover & Frederick	987,000	551,455	1,040,509	*70,808	.....	39
Youghiogheny Northern	400,000	50	400,337	450	.....	720
Grand total	\$563,699,093	\$881,552,141	\$1,479,962,181	\$44,510,988	\$25,370,951	\$18,176,573

* Payment for rental of road or other purpose.

STREET RAILWAYS

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, EARNINGS, INCOME AND EXPENSES
ASSETS—1936

Name of company	Total cost of road and equip- ment	Stocks, bonds and advances	Cash and cur- rent assets, etc.	Total assets
Allegheny Valley	\$3,379,566		\$113,548	\$3,493,114
Allentown & Reading	193,320	\$27,100	217,230	437,650
Albion & Logan Valley	4,193,663	32,505	583,835	4,810,003
Beaver Valley	2,082,184	5,200	1,459,888	3,547,272
Butler Railway	612,223		95,553	637,776
Conestoga Transportation	3,704,166	544,865	231,897	4,480,928
Eric Railways	2,460,995	1,361,681	271,464	4,094,140
Fairmount Park Transit	670,802	550,000	24,520	1,245,322
Harrisburg Railways	5,521,828	799,101	551,616	6,872,545
Hershey Transit	1,275,158		1,296,642	2,571,800
Johnstown Traction	5,623,882	188,666	110,073	5,917,621
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	6,771,816	1,081,362	397,568	8,250,746
Lehigh Valley Transit	19,337,317	3,561,561	1,722,927	24,621,805
Mount Carmel & Locust Gap	160,000		2,016	162,016
New Castle Electric	999,334	500	6,760	1,006,594
Northumberland County	533,867		4,300	538,167
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	296,485	38,195	10,604	345,284
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	105,149	19,342	1,502	125,993
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	71,251,737	10,191,954	30,301,130	111,744,821
Philadelphia Suburban	4,576,040	980,630	438,523	5,995,193
Pittsburgh Railways	15,462,552	18,897,168	4,536,666	38,896,386
Pittstown Passenger		33,249	2,000	35,249
Reading Street Railway	5,121,830	16,563	99,050	5,237,443
Seranton Transit Company	5,377,386	9,878	299,618	5,686,882
Shamokin & Mount Carmel Transit	279,432	25,000	33,942	338,374
Shenando Valley Traction	735,346	450	5,491	741,287
Southern Pennsylvania Traction			13,312	13,312
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	6,128,732	46,156	1,036,238	7,211,126
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	268,861	1,302		281,189
Valley Railways	2,836,796	12,500	18,917	2,868,213
West Penn Railways	20,171,032		1,244,677	21,415,709
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	7,151,501	1,851,348	509,195	9,512,044
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway	391,669		31,759	423,428
York Railways	5,776,362	4,398,244	642,007	10,816,613
Grand total	\$203,450,971	\$68,062,085	\$44,973,642	\$316,486,698

STREET RAILWAYS

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, EARNINGS, INCOME AND EXPENSES
ASSETS—1937

Name of company	Total cost of road and equipment	Stocks, bonds and advances	Cash and current assets, etc.	Total assets
Allegheny Valley	\$31,250	.....	\$236,040	\$267,290
Allentown	193,205	\$27,100	223,981	444,286
Altosna & Logan Valley	5,927,253	42,547	784,763	6,754,563
Beaver Valley	1,949,396	5,200	1,481,742	3,436,338
Butler Railway	612,223	.....	98,882	641,105
Conestoga Transportation	4,022,529	220,267	263,407	4,506,203
Fairmount Park Transit	670,802	550,000	21,479	1,442,281
Harrisburg Railways	4,402,640	1,014,366	430,699	5,847,705
Hershey Transit	1,277,284	.....	22,461	1,299,745
Johnstown Traction	5,652,285	244,005	178,807	6,075,167
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	7,706,937	50,001	323,157	8,080,095
Lehigh Valley Transit	19,351,942	1,563,474	2,078,042	22,993,453
New Castle Electric	996,574	500	6,343	1,003,417
Northumberland County	535,019	.....	3,874	538,893
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	105,149	19,297	515	124,961
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	296,485	40,195	10,859	347,539
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	71,612,361	15,288,201	26,867,735	113,768,297
Philadelphia Suburban	4,679,716	872,100	415,386	5,967,202
Pittsburgh Railways	17,092,133	19,095,847	3,939,542	40,127,522
Reading Street Railway	57,074,589	455,645	152,606	5,682,840
Scranton Transit	5,341,280	10,299	235,007	5,586,516
Shenango Valley Traction	735,346	450	6,010	741,806
Staubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	5,915,934	46,156	309,711	6,271,801
Tarantum, Brackenridge & Butler	268,861	1,389	1,389	280,652
Valley Railways	2,833,979	12,500	10,909	2,857,388
West Penn Railways	19,989,444	21,663,503	863,438	42,516,388
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	5,864,169	1,858,939	506,207	8,229,345
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York Railways	5,776,432	4,314,802	118,805	10,110,039
Grand total	\$198,915,227	\$67,305,819	\$39,521,796	\$305,742,842

STREET RAILWAYS

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, EARNINGS, INCOME AND EXPENSES
ASSETS—1938

Name of company	Total cost of road and equipment	Stocks, bonds and advances	Cash and current assets, etc.	Total assets
Altoona & Logan Valley	\$4,931,912	\$41,955	\$1,569,373	\$6,543,240
Beaver Valley	1,949,395	5,200	1,489,858	3,444,453
Butler Railway	611,222	16,589	637,811	1,295,622
Conestoga Transportation	3,751,585	192,376	247,021	4,191,182
Fairmount Park Transit	670,801	530,000	11,977	1,232,778
Harrisburg Railways	4,093,574	1,176,825	326,095	5,596,494
Hershey Transit	1,277,740	22,453	22,453	1,300,193
Johnstown Traction	5,735,328	314,295	109,355	6,158,978
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	7,705,400	50,001	298,361	8,053,762
Lehigh Valley Transit	19,141,871	1,601,565	1,558,646	22,302,082
New Castle Electric	996,640	405	7,232	1,004,277
Northumberland County	534,962	500	2,563	538,025
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	109,611	77	109,688	219,376
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	296,485	47,745	155	344,385
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	71,361,602	15,331,005	26,373,236	113,065,843
Philadelphia Suburban	5,527,312	280,300	411,445	6,219,057
Pittsburgh Railways	18,974,486	17,953,150	2,908,489	39,836,125
Reading Street Railway	5,470,185	19,901	344,100	5,834,186
Reading Transit	5,276,676	6,451	249,293	5,532,420
Scranton Transit	735,346	365	5,389	741,100
Sherango Valley Traction	2,292,560	46,000	508,411	2,846,971
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	289,034	9,830	535	299,399
Tarantum, Brackemidge & Butler	23,530	12,500	2,479,229	2,515,259
Valley Railways	17,207,645	21,617,635	580,818	39,406,098
West Penn Railways	6,582,226	1,882,183	442,902	8,907,311
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	5,775,261	4,151,938	397,578	10,324,777
York Railways				
Grand total	\$191,302,589	\$65,292,125	\$40,361,180	\$296,955,894

STREET RAILWAYS—LIABILITIES—1936

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of long term debt outstanding	Total amount of current liabilities, etc.	Total Liabilities
Allegheny Valley	\$2,000,000	.....	\$1,105,982	\$3,105,982
Allentown & Reading	250,000	\$163,000	24,650	437,650
Altoma & Logan Valley	12,686	1,902,900	2,784,357	4,699,943
Beaver Valley	1,075,000	1,632,000	779,809	3,486,809
Butler Railway	250,000	250,000	405,381	905,381
Conestoga Transportation	542,763	1,915,900	1,919,924	4,378,587
Erie Railways	1,050,800	2,940,700	886,327	4,877,827
Fairmount Park Transit	199,580	399,000	1,052,651	1,551,231
Harrisburg Railways	2,713,480	.....	3,017,277	5,730,757
Hershey Transit	873,900	.....	660,926	1,534,826
Johnstown Traction	1,875,000	3,229,500	572,396	5,676,896
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	3,321,300	3,670,000	1,576,546	8,567,846
Leligh Valley Transit	7,977,037	8,500,500	3,359,469	19,837,006
Mount Carmel & Locust Gap	60,000	100,000	9,531	169,531
New Castle Electric	210,000	935,669	57,432	1,203,101
Northumberland County	400,000	24,000	113,407	537,407
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	100,000	.....	298,468	398,468
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	500	202,874	18,664	222,038
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	59,997,235	11,869,000	45,795,664	117,661,899
Philadelphia Suburban	300,000	4,080,355	1,037,153	5,417,508
Pittsburgh Railways	5,000,000	9,242,000	37,452,324	51,694,324
Pottstown Passenger	43,041	50,000	2,268	95,249
Reading Street Railway	587,400	151,000	2,022,888	2,761,288
Scranton Transit	50,000	3,457,615	1,916,824	5,424,439
Shamokin & Mount Carmel Transit	795,350	396,000	120,371	1,311,721
Shenango Valley Traction	350,000	468,978	95,043	914,021
Southern Pennsylvania Traction	10,000	.....	27,087	37,087
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	4,600,000	1,439,067	2,270,022	8,309,089
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	100,000	208,431	428,431	736,862
Valley Railways	1,300,000	820,000	426,897	2,546,897
West Penn Railways	17,091,700	4,969,000	15,271,403	37,332,103
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	1,600,000	6,444,108	1,585,267	9,629,375
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway	225,000	.....	306,149	531,149
York Railways	4,100,000	6,106,000	460,115	10,666,115
Grand total	\$119,061,772	\$75,479,166	\$127,042,463	\$321,583,401

STREET RAILWAYS—LIABILITIES—1937

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of long term debt outstanding	Total amount of current liabilities, etc.	Total liabilities
Allegheny Valley	\$2,000,000	.....	\$961,606	\$2,961,606
Allentown	250,000	\$163,000	31,286	444,286
Altoona & Reading	12,686	1,920,218	4,662,691	6,595,598
Afton & Logan Valley	1,075,000	1,632,000	794,087	3,501,087
Beaver Valley	250,000	250,000	425,824	925,824
Butler Railway	542,763	1,896,400	1,939,162	4,378,325
Conestoga Transportation	199,580	399,000	484,008	1,082,588
Fairmount Park Transit	2,714,267	.....	1,911,812	4,626,079
Harrisburg Railways	873,900	.....	707,244	1,581,144
Hershey Transit	1,875,000	3,229,500	692,400	5,796,900
Johnstown Traction	3,321,300	3,556,500	1,518,835	8,396,635
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	7,977,037	8,093,250	3,580,371	19,650,658
Lehigh Valley Transit	210,000	904,669	85,192	1,199,861
New Castle Electric	400,000	23,000	115,292	538,292
Northumberland County	500	202,874	29,044	232,418
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	100,000	.....	305,995	405,995
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	59,997,235	10,839,000	53,503,817	124,340,052
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	300,000	4,031,037	1,066,601	5,397,638
Philadelphia Suburban	5,000,000	9,645,695	41,306,295	55,951,990
Pittsburgh Railways	587,400	60,285	2,409,773	3,057,458
Reading Street Railway	50,000	3,326,700	1,919,885	5,296,585
Scranton Transit	350,000	456,978	111,909	918,887
Shenando Valley Traction	4,600,000	1,439,067	1,532,545	7,571,612
Steuersville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	100,000	120,000	216,626	436,626
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	1,300,000	815,000	488,048	2,603,048
Valley Railways	17,091,700	4,969,000	14,344,871	36,405,571
West Penn Railways	1,600,000	4,469,947	2,292,641	8,362,588
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woudliwn & Southern Street Railway	4,100,000	1,721,000	3,797,743	9,618,743
York Railways .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	\$116,878,368	\$64,164,120	\$141,235,626	\$322,278,114

STREET RAILWAYS—LIABILITIES—1938

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of long term debt outstanding	Total amount of current liabilities, etc.	Total liabilities
Altoona & Logan Valley	\$12,686	\$1,869,100	\$4,307,900	\$6,189,686
Beaver Valley	1,075,000	1,632,000	772,421	3,479,421
Butler Railway	250,000	250,000	444,912	944,912
Conestoga Transportation	542,763	1,859,700	1,668,785	4,071,248
Fairmount Park Transit	199,580	399,000	519,782	1,118,362
Harrisburg Railways	2,714,267	.....	1,639,140	4,353,407
Hershey Transit	873,900	.....	753,276	1,627,176
Johnstown Traction	1,875,000	3,198,500	769,955	5,843,455
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	3,321,300	3,499,500	1,588,863	8,409,663
Lehigh Valley Transit	7,977,037	7,534,500	3,326,728	18,838,265
New Castle Electric	210,000	897,669	98,412	1,206,081
Northumberland County	400,000	23,000	116,570	539,570
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	500	211,458	38,713	250,671
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	100,000	.....	307,495	407,495
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	59,997,235	10,421,000	59,197,701	129,615,936
Philadelphia Suburban	300,000	3,992,400	1,446,212	5,738,612
Pittsburgh Railways	5,000,000	8,182,695	46,928,262	60,110,957
Reading Street Railway	587,400	30,482	2,565,712	3,183,594
Scranton Transit	50,000	3,236,900	1,927,653	5,214,553
Shenango Valley Traction	350,000	463,678	127,341	943,019
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	4,600,000	.....	332,745	4,932,745
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	100,000	120,000	221,830	441,830
Valley Railways	1,300,000	815,000	400,239	2,515,239
West Penn Railways	17,091,700	4,969,000	11,510,894	33,571,594
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	1,600,000	3,990,325	1,493,814	9,084,139
York Railways	4,100,000	3,572,000	2,047,912	9,719,912
Grand total	\$114,628,368	\$63,169,907	\$144,556,287	\$322,354,562

STREET RAILWAYS—MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PASSENGERS CARRIED—1936

Name of company	Total mileage of single track and branches operated	Total length of all tracks operated	Total number of cars	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Total number of passengers carried
Allegheny Valley	17.95	19.45	20	45	\$78,524	3,561,061
Allentown & Reading	6.00	6.00		10		9,314
Altoma & Logan Valley	38.50	52.93	108	239	329,669	10,093,163
Beaver Valley	7.62	14.59	17	39	50,486	2,210,629
Butler Railways	7.11	13.58	29	24	30,444	778,319
Conestoga Transportation	50.10	53.18	78	289	336,534	8,322,602
Erie Railways				19	16,051	
Fairmount Park Transit	6.18	10.02	61	88	54,618	843,244
Harrisburg Railways	35.41	50.95	76	257	333,140	10,614,825
Hershey Transit	32.80	34.76	29	60	70,537	2,254,460
Johnstown Traction	26.68	34.03	78	231	314,058	9,914,094
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	20.46	23.71	69	157	209,950	1,216,771
Lehigh Valley Transit	80.60	100.74	210	595	654,716	28,043,838
Mount Carmel & Locust Gap	2.00	2.50	7			
New Castle Electric	8.80	14.97	21	43	73,152	2,838,389
Northumberland County	2.38	3.00	9	15	16,711	446,605
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	8.24	8.66		4		
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	423.12		9	9	24,620	1,441,164
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	33.93	636.41	2,866	8,932	14,201,846	647,475,930
Philadelphia Suburban	319.37	51.16	63	195	249,751	6,054,658
Pittsburgh Railways		573.62	1,158	2,865	5,436,322	189,615,527
Pottstown Passenger				11	8,840	283,312
Reading Street Railway	41.92	48.57	94	364	459,687	14,709,878
Scranton Transit	32.59	51.26	95	347	630,276	12,623,324
Shamokin & Mount Carmel Transit					30,870	
Shenango Valley Traction	9.94	14.01	17	31	56,500	1,818,085
Southern Pennsylvania Traction					62	
Steubenville East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	43.95	78.37	69	174	284,271	5,218,246
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	8.31	3.38	6	10	11,395	247,690
Valley Railways	12.90	14.55	8	42	47,139	1,678,458
West Penn Railways	176.27	173.08	130	340	558,180	16,925,501
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	81.71	114.61	115	339	499,522	15,852,042
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway	4.48	6.42	7	7	9,558	371,977
York Railways	50.21	54.36	62	148	177,435	4,914,711
Grand total	1,575.53	2,328.47	5,511	15,989	\$25,255,184	1,000,108,849

STREET RAILWAYS—MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PASSENGERS CARRIED—1937

Name of company	Total mileage of single track and branches operated	Total length of all tracks operated	Total number of cars	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Total number of passengers carried
Allegheny Valley	.....	.....	.....	45	\$34,201	2,006,438
Albion & Reading	.....	.....	.....	.....	334,474	9,459,178
Altoona & Logan Valley	38.50	52.93	85	256	37,352	1,461,753
Beaver Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,007	790,133
Butler Railways	7.11	13.58	16	26	369,441	8,136,111
Conestoga Transportation	50.10	53.18	78	296	56,765	827,915
Fairmount Park Transit	6.18	10.02	61	86	257,989	5,882,602
Harrisburg Railways	16.33	26.05	51	171	70,158	2,272,267
Hershey Transit	32.80	34.76	29	62	421,489	10,989,164
Johnstown Traction	26.68	34.03	72	271	209,562	1,187,384
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	23.71	52.86	69	155	737,101	28,216,146
Lehigh Valley Transit	100.74	132.19	210	611	76,416	2,801,690
New Castle Electric	8.80	14.97	20	48	16,674	423,922
Northumberland County	3.00	3.00	9	13	29,218	1,497,578
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	8.24	8.66	.....	.....	15,336,369	639,188,663
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	422.57	695.49	2,861	9,311	8,640,923	194,784,371
Philadelphia Suburban	33.93	51.16	58	196	5,912,061	9,974,307
Pittsburgh Railways	314.89	565.15	1,262	3,016	328,437	11,570,639
Reading Street Railway	41.92	48.57	39	331	649,755	1,902,608
Scranton Transit	32.59	51.26	95	367	287,502	4,904,200
Shenango Valley Traction	9.94	14.01	17	35	235,614	88,054
Stenbenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	43.95	78.27	69	165	7,351	16,703,076
Tarantum, Brackenridge & Butler	8.31	3.38	5	10	608,031	14,827,278
Valley Railways	12.90	14.55	8	6	518,507	120,278
West Penn Railways	165.39	177.15	126	327	2,303	4,790,685
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	73.47	103.96	113	360	167,607	983,682,877
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York Railways	50.21	54.36	62	128	.....	.....
Grand total	1,527.26	2,293.54	5,476	16,303	\$26,943,900	983,682,877

STREET RAILWAYS—MILEAGE, EQUIPMENT, PERSONS EMPLOYED AND PASSENGERS CARRIED—1938

Name of company	Total mileage of single track and branches operated	Total length of all tracks operated	Total number of cars	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Total number of passengers carried
Altoona & Logan Valley	38.50	52.93	85	223	\$285,380	6,847,087
Beaver Valley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Butler Railways	7.11	13.58	16	24	33,293	532,317
Conestoga Transportation	31.04	32.77	77	297	375,395	6,547,757
Fairmount Park Transit	8.83	10.02	61	78	50,157	701,183
Harrisburg Railways	12.35	21.67	29	117	191,408	2,333,395
Hershey Transit	32.80	34.76	30	65	80,400	2,125,067
Johnstown Traction	26.68	34.03	68	279	372,888	7,810,643
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	20.46	23.71	69	128	178,610	1,115,012
Lehigh Valley Transit	80.64	100.74	190	585	691,906	25,287,289
New Castle Electric	8.80	8.80	20	47	74,030	2,312,576
Northumberland County	3.00	3.00	9	14	15,056	362,635
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	5.61	7.54	9	9	31,958	1,329,080
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	414.44	688.10	2,686	8,838	15,442,570	597,858,419
Philadelphia Suburban	45.26	5.90	10	199	384,710	8,257,655
Pittsburgh Railways	310.02	555.29	1,208	2,921	5,548,623	175,132,987
Reading Street Railway	41.92	48.57	89	389	557,953	12,357,998
Scranton Transit	32.24	50.89	90	370	643,031	10,862,515
Shenango Valley Traction	3.94	14.01	17	33	59,837	1,485,503
Stenbenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	10.81	22.71	10	143	240,903	2,998,151
Tarantum, Brackenridge & Butler	3.31	3.37	4	10	10,471	196,570
Valley Railways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Penn Railways	140.23	150.62	108	271	501,533	11,418,703
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	69.69	101.66	114	42	502,739	13,419,285
York Railways	50.21	54.36	62	121	151,045	371,416
Grand total	1,400.92	2,039.03	5,061	15,209	\$26,426,331	895,686,739

STREET RAILWAYS—INCOME—1936

Name of company	Passenger earnings	Freight, milk and express earnings	Other earnings from operations	Income from other sources	Total income
Allegheny Valley	\$222,501	\$150	\$580	\$1	\$223,232
Allentown & Reading	652		6,150		6,802
Altoona & Logan Valley	570,653	872	4,539	303,471	879,535
Beaver Valley	110,311		6,887	41,020	158,248
Butler Railway	58,338	261	1,061	5,815	65,465
Conestoga Transportation	474,352	3,717	11,708	117,866	607,623
Erie Railways			11,397	96,011	107,408
Fairmount Park Transit	60,974		2,069	42,500	105,543
Harrisburg Railways	640,344	2,447	23,016	188,409	854,216
Hershey Transit	104,302	6,099	540		110,941
Johnstown Traction	653,423	875	1,212	4,082	659,592
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	243,112	184,732	11,752	71,076	510,672
Lehigh Valley Transit	1,500,280	137,301	16,215	632,901	2,286,697
Mount Carmel & Locust Gap	22,825				22,825
New Castle Electric	151,179	91	305	20	151,595
Northumberland County	31,111	52	120	10	31,293
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport				400	400
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	62,205		409		62,614
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	31,200,424	2,095	413,319	430,438	32,046,296
Philadelphia Suburban	511,338	3,048	22,314	73,433	610,213
Pittsburgh Railways	12,718,236	164,121	70,408	74,943	13,027,708
Pottstown Passenger	23,168	131	925		24,224
Reading Street Railway	836,421	744	14,438	7,485	859,088
Scranton Transit	795,293		2,216	650,397	1,447,906
Shamokin & Mount Carmel Transit	56,008	69	9104	4,260	69,441
Shenango Valley Traction	104,407	121	1,395	18	105,941
Southern Pennsylvania Traction	73			73	73
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	488,346	3,932	11,717	260,234	764,229
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	18,194		167	18,361	18,361
Valley Railways	84,893	858	484	15,838	102,003
West Penn Railways	994,657	106,188	106,787	1,225,641	2,433,273
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	1,117,704	9,210	4,487	25,473	1,156,934
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway	28,275		80	101	28,456
York Railways	316,827	9,166	713	556,256	882,962
Grand total	\$54,200,916	\$636,280	\$756,514	\$4,828,129	\$60,421,839

STREET RAILWAYS—INCOME 1937

Name of company	Passenger earnings	Freight, milk and express earnings	Other earnings from operations	Income from other sources	Total income
Allegheny Valley	\$89,923	\$42	\$282	\$1,698	\$91,945
Allentown & Reading	536,267	1,021	5,196	6,233	6,233
Altoona & Logan Valley	72,939	..	6,724	317,330	839,814
Beaver Valley	59,358	..	..	1,492	81,155
Butler Railway	468,145	3,955	..	4,751	65,026
Conestoga Transportation	59,884	..	6,691	824,843	803,634
Fairmount Park Transit	345,675	..	2,114	37,500	99,498
Harrisburg Railways	101,743	855	7,112	20,745	374,447
Hershey Transit	730,594	5,124	591	..	107,458
Johnstown Traction	230,834	229	1,532	..	737,460
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	1,515,374	214,044	970	5,105	509,925
Lehigh Valley Transit	150,557	121,062	271,351	64,077	2,157,803
New Castle Electric	29,503	81	396	250,016	2,157,803
Northumberland County	64,181	60	120	20	150,964
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	30,795,759	..	497	..	29,683
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	719,414	3,957	2,000	743	64,678
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	12,971,342	4,213	450,173	473,972	31,723,861
Philadelphia Suburban	773,097	138,258	23,165	120,632	867,424
Pittsburgh Railways	730,036	713	90,203	74,989	13,274,792
Reading Street Railway	112,528	15	16,113	431,690	1,221,613
Scranton Transit	454,525	17	1,977	623,743	1,355,771
Shenango Valley Traction	17,355	3,756	9,537	18	113,984
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	4,565	..	..	281,166	748,984
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	884,365	0	97	..	17,452
Valley Railways	1,019,140	103,357	394	15,750	20,688
West Penn Railways	9,039	4,878	109,040	1,479,337	2,576,099
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	311,624	..	4,213	22,972	1,031,203
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway .....	..	8,974	26	..	9,065
York Railways .....	..	..	844	672,702	994,144
Grand total	\$53,257,766	\$615,537	\$1,012,719	\$5,231,524	\$60,117,546

STREET RAILWAYS—INCOME—1938

Name of company	Passenger earnings	Freight, milk and express earnings	Other earnings from operations	Income from other sources	Total income
Altoona & Logan Valley	\$383,703	\$824	\$4,595	\$345,044	\$734,166
Beaver Valley .....	.....	.....	6,757	.....	7,180
Butler Railway	40,381	374	.....	3,854	44,609
Conestoga Transportation	331,174	2,318	7,114	419,991	760,567
Fairmount Park Transit	53,279	.....	2,318	92,500	78,097
Harrisburg Railways	130,881	324	4,116	18,980	154,301
Hershey Transit	93,638	5,070	621	.....	99,329
Johnstown Traction	536,356	40	1,241	9,613	547,250
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	215,978	102,841	11,316	70,108	399,743
Lehigh Valley Transit	1,328,374	95,987	257,047	120,463	1,801,871
New Castle Electric	124,604	58	305	17	124,984
Northumberland County	25,311	60	120	.....	25,491
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	55,231	.....	401	.....	55,632
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	28,663,131	3,194	426,891	555,921	29,649,137
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	692,566	4,084	32,040	71,658	800,318
Philadelphia Suburban	11,722,275	292,661	80,145	67,437	12,162,838
Pittsburgh Railways	703,656	292	7,584	570,225	1,281,757
Reading Street Railway	685,636	30	1,852	619,250	1,306,768
Scranton Transit	87,967	2	1,424	16	89,409
Shenango Valley Traction	308,405	3,338	960	180,987	493,690
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	14,365	.....	93	.....	14,458
Tarentum, Backenridge & Butler	1,171	.....	50	6,497	7,718
Valley Railways	606,230	71,675	99,321	1,114,880	1,892,106
West Penn Railways	932,442	4,423	2,527	23,939	963,331
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	282,791	13,431	837	368,336	665,415
York Railways .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	\$48,019,345	\$600,526	\$949,975	\$4,590,549	\$54,160,595

STREET RAILWAYS—DISBURSEMENTS—1936

Name of company	Operating expenses	Taxes	Interest on funded debt	Rentals	Other expenses	Dividends	Total
Allegheny Valley	\$175,394	\$3,217	\$38,550	.....	.....	.....	\$217,161
Allentown & Reading	11,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,950
Altosna & Logan Valley	420,499	51,863	61,020	\$3,640	\$248,097	\$50,744	835,863
Beaver Valley	102,040	633	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,673
Butler Railway	57,205	3,737	13,001	.....	4,754	.....	78,687
Conestoga Transportation	419,109	15,459	83,330	.....	62,509	19,401	599,808
Erie Railways	34,774	5,199	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,973
Farmount Park Transit	93,255	4,025	29,997	.....	116	.....	127,393
Harrisburg Railways	513,712	94,417	.....	55,120	.....	.....	663,249
Hershey Transit	141,209	1,282	.....	.....	.....	.....	142,491
Johnstown Traction	465,891	9,600	16,284	.....	.....	.....	491,775
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	422,007	13,923	194,541	.....	21,665	.....	652,136
Lehigh Valley Transit	1,494,464	60,376	445,371	35,440	213,983	.....	2,249,584
Mount Carmel & Locust Gap	18,237	308	5,000	350	.....	.....	23,955
New Castle Electric	150,235	1,312	.....	.....	.....	.....	151,547
Northumberland County	29,143	557	1,460	.....	63	600	31,823
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	7,873	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,873
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	60,409	974	7,532	.....	.....	.....	68,915
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	20,970,534	2,312,347	711,099	10,193,716	360,459	.....	34,548,155
Philadelphia Suburban	337,204	26,716	148,502	7,378	13,488	.....	533,288
Pittsburgh Railways	11,096,746	516,652	1,035,312	2,433,582	119,227	.....	15,201,519
Pottstown Passenger	17,927	1,758	5,000	.....	550	.....	25,235
Reading Street Railway	835,133	10,929	13,296	72,289	.....	.....	931,647
Scranton Transit	650,078	22,480	125,972	.....	582,888	.....	1,381,418
Shamokin & Mount Carmel Transit	611,843	2,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	614,220
Shenango Valley Traction	99,920	1,210	9,278	.....	.....	.....	110,408
Southern Pennsylvania Traction	408	231	.....	1,553	.....	.....	2,192
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	467,187	26,863	73,819	.....	73,012	.....	640,881
Trenton, Brackenridge & Butler	17,883	.....	8,400	.....	.....	.....	26,283
Valley Railways	122,925	1,172	49,200	.....	.....	.....	173,297
West Penn Railways	1,448,705	39,140	248,450	4,266	44,360	1,309,224	2,794,145
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	817,762	49,224	.....	331,345	615	.....	1,198,946
Wondoln & Southern Street Railway	37,904	397	.....	241	.....	.....	38,542
York Railways	282,052	58,378	305,300	.....	36,979	80,003	762,712
Grand total	\$42,191,617	\$3,336,806	\$3,629,714	\$13,138,920	\$1,782,715	\$1,459,972	\$65,539,744

STREET RAILWAYS—DISBURSEMENTS—1937

Name of company	Operating expenses	Taxes	Interest on funded debt	Rentals	Other expenses	Dividends	Total
Allegheny Valley	\$78,468	\$2,176	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$80,644
Allentown & Reading	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,866
Altamora & Logan Valley	460,004	41,399	\$54,244	.....	229,890	\$25,372	810,909
Beaver Valley	84,632	1,145	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,777
Butler Railway	61,481	5,612	12,500	.....	2,548	.....	82,111
Canastota Transportation	412,077	21,101	80,000	.....	259,569	19,408	792,155
Fairmount Park Transit	97,362	5,405	19,950	.....	9,887	.....	132,604
Harrisburg Railways	278,077	20,070	.....	.....	.....	135,152	433,290
Hershey Transit	149,894	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,674
Johnstown Traction	580,595	20,008	12,760	.....	.....	.....	613,363
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	408,263	10,673	123,978	.....	30,572	.....	573,486
Lehigh Valley Transit	1,506,726	96,871	401,237	\$32,125	58,755	.....	2,095,714
New Castle Electric	147,721	3,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,901
Northumberland County	27,661	731	1,400	.....	50	.....	29,842
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	65,448	1,371	9,272	.....	.....	.....	76,091
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	7,901	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,015
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	22,453,145	2,707,724	639,607	10,250,928	361,767	.....	36,413,171
Philadelphia Suburban	576,085	41,550	211,094	.....	23,067	.....	851,796
Pittsburgh Railways	11,745,895	604,101	444,520	2,418,490	831,643	.....	16,044,649
Reading Street Railway	764,584	29,890	635	98,998	374,339	.....	1,268,436
Scranton Transit	612,112	27,397	119,633	.....	586,221	.....	1,345,353
Shenango Valley Transit	108,560	2,474	9,278	.....	.....	.....	120,312
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	463,608	27,265	71,953	.....	67,983	.....	630,109
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	17,784	.....	6,000	.....	2,400	.....	26,184
Valley Railways	42,617	872	48,900	.....	.....	.....	92,389
West Penn Railways	1,087,840	41,541	248,450	.....	35,393	1,162,236	2,575,460
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	822,843	51,814	.....	191,842	615	.....	1,067,114
Woodlawn & Southern Street Railway	9,182	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,278
York Railways	289,822	54,599	287,262	.....	32,537	.....	664,220
Grand total	\$43,360,387	\$3,819,959	\$2,802,653	\$12,092,383	\$2,913,402	\$1,342,168	\$67,230,952

STREET RAILWAYS—DISBURSEMENTS—1938

Name of company	Operating expenses	Taxes	Interest on funded debt	Rentals	Other expenses	Dividends	Total
Altoona & Logan Valley	\$366,619	\$18,214	\$51,753	.....	\$261,647	\$25,372	\$723,665
Beaver Valley	9,255	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,399
Butler Railway	54,880	4,967	12,500	.....	4,643	.....	76,990
Conestoga Transportation	343,747	19,284	80,000	.....	349,012	.....	792,043
Fairmount Park Transit	89,293	4,858	29,733	.....	.....	.....	123,854
Harrisburg Railways	160,224	10,431	.....	.....	.....	118,953	289,608
Hershey Transit	146,349	562	.....	.....	.....	.....	147,111
Johnstown Traction	455,421	17,037	3,392	.....	.....	.....	475,850
Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley	345,517	15,797	99,460	.....	21,693	.....	482,467
Lehigh Valley Transit	1,265,935	70,062	370,505	\$27,634	9,863	.....	1,744,019
New Castle Electric	126,927	3,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	130,344
Northumberland County	25,379	821	1,380	.....	57	.....	27,637
Pennsylvania Rapid Transit	77,635	1,686	10,057	.....	.....	.....	89,378
Peoples of Nanticoke & Newport	4,706	378	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,084
Philadelphia Rapid Transit	22,292,714	2,460,838	612,154	10,227,922	359,782	.....	35,953,410
Philadelphia Suburban	586,063	43,260	213,574	.....	15,981	.....	858,878
Pittsburgh Railways	11,585,111	660,416	1,058,776	2,410,820	223,644	.....	15,938,767
Reading Street Railway	678,609	19,136	6,023	71,864	490,915	.....	1,266,547
Scranton Transit	594,709	27,585	113,773	.....	583,800	.....	1,319,867
Shenango Valley Traction	101,958	3,011	9,278	.....	.....	.....	114,247
Steubenville, East Liverpool & Beaver Valley	429,518	41,710	52,399	.....	51,317	.....	574,854
Tarentum, Brackenridge & Butler	15,515	.....	8,400	.....	.....	.....	23,915
Valley Railways	12,409	430	48,900	749	225	.....	62,713
West Penn Railways	890,017	31,992	248,450	.....	32,733	688,796	1,891,988
Wilkes-Barre Railway Corp.	787,852	45,114	4,380	168,789	781	.....	1,006,916
Yorl. Railways	250,412	24,585	249,500	.....	11,757	.....	536,254
Grand total	\$41,696,974	\$3,525,735	\$3,284,327	\$12,907,798	\$2,417,850	\$833,121	\$64,665,805

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STREET RAILWAY LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES—1936**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded indebtedness	Cost of road and equip- ment (not included in report of lessee com- pany) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other disburse- ments
Allegheny, Bellevue & Perryville	\$250,000	\$649,827	\$888,794	\$25,000	.....	\$25,000
Allegheny Traction	500,000	741,000	1,606,384	25,600	\$25,000	500
Alleport & Roscoe Electric Street	15,000	146,667	158,157	.....	.....	.....
Ardmore Street	14,000	1,115,300	1,129,300	51,600	.....	51,600
Beach Street Connecting	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....
Ben Avon & Emsworth Street	100,000	435,065	536,410	15,000	.....	15,000
Bon Air Street	8,700	45,377	45,799	.....	.....	.....
Catherine & Bainbridge Street	400,000	384,698	785,519	.....	.....	.....
Cedar Avenue Street	4,000	39,000	43,000	.....	.....	.....
Centennial Passenger	15,000	11,269	26,461	.....	.....	.....
Central Traction	1,500,000	537,404	2,042,044	24,911	1,218	23,693
Champlott Street Connecting	10,000	18,931	28,931	.....	.....	.....
Chester, Darby & Philadelphia	100,000	102	100,096	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Delaware Street	50,000	335	50,260	1,554	1,250	304
Chester & Eddystone Street	5,000	43	5,937	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Media Electric	100,000	97	100,514	.....	.....	47
Chester & Philadelphia	485,000	614,811	1,228,423	45,001	43,893	11,998
Chester Street	150,000	337	148,910	.....	.....	207
Chester Traction	500,000	75	500,000	1,300	.....	1,300
Citizens, Clearfield & Cambria Street	6,000	30,003	36,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens East End Street	15,000	55,007	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens Passenger Railway (Philadelphia)	500,000	.....	549,549	2,000	.....	1,884
Citizens Traction (Pittsburgh)	3,000,000	496,000	3,496,860	185,218	180,000	4,935
Consolidated Traction	27,000,000	5,077,830	32,356,000	107,731	18,942	88,789
Continental Passenger	580,000	952,261	1,584,088	50	.....	2,017
Darby, Media & Chester Street	850,000	991,000	1,848,017	500	.....	1,440
Darby & Yeadon Street	500	271,265	271,765	.....	.....	.....
Doylestown & Willow Grove	500,000	536,128	1,031,936	.....	.....	.....
Duquesne Traction	3,000,000	1,628,843	4,636,533	78,812	13,730	65,082
East McKeesport Street	250,000	300,000	550,000	12,500	.....	12,500
Easton Transit	2,150,000	544,782	2,562,592	25,013	.....	25,013
Electric Traction	8,237,920	136,743	8,447,049	.....	.....	.....
Empire Passenger	600,000	905,715	1,640,946	.....	.....	.....
Fairmount Park & Haddington Passenger	300,000	5,000	309,735	583	.....	.....
Federal Street & Pleasant Valley Passenger	1,400,000	2,320,067	2,724,495	93,800	32,500	61,300

Fort Pitt Traction	3,000,000	1,664,661	4,592,925	50,000	50,000
Frankford & Southwark Philadelphia City Passenger	1,875,000	303,058	2,195,935	2,809	2,825
Germentown Loop	23,000	58	23,058		
Germentown Passenger	3,199,860		3,626,239	3,423	1,940
Girard Avenue Passenger	5,000	132,951	137,951		
Green & Gates Street Philadelphia Passenger	150,000		317,216	1,150	
Harrisburg City Passenger	125,000	1,920	126,920	14,063	583
Harrisburg Traction	2,100,000	14,521	2,014,521	136,974	34,572
Hestonville, Mantua & Fairmount Passenger	833,281	1,240,775	2,142,034		
Hillcrest Avenue Passenger	10,000	43,179	53,179		
Huntingdon Street Connecting Passenger	6,000	21,740	27,740		
Kessler Street Connecting Passenger	5,000	20,080	25,113		
Kittanning & Leeburg	500,000	118,443	195,574	3,371	
Lehigh Avenue	600,000		553,247		
Market Street Elevated Passenger	2,800,000	21,298,199	24,098,199		
Middletown, Highspire & Steelton Street	100,000		100,000	4,332	317
Millvale, Etna & Sharpsburg Street	750,000	741,000	1,491,000	175	175
Monongahela Street	7,000,000	4,174,506	11,475,547	315,300	398
Morningside Electric Street	24,000	233,579	257,729	11,200	10,000
Mount Washington Street	1,500,000	2,034,750	3,554,967	75,000	75,000
Norristown Transit	24,000	214,200	238,200		
Northern Passenger	15,000	20,281	35,372		
Pelham & Frankford Street	99,000		99,000		
Pennsylvania Motor	120,000	128,137	248,137	3,137	3,137
Peoples Passenger (Philadelphia)	924,056	6,891,909	7,942,819		
Peoples Traction (Philadelphia)	6,000,000	6,226,896	13,056,909		
Philadelphia, Cheltenham & Jenkintown Passenger	60,000	948,512	1,008,512		
Philadelphia City Passenger	475,000	344,007	885,800	3,878	3,386
Philadelphia & Darby	200,000	100,000	303,459	123	111
Philadelphia & Grays Ferry Passenger	310,157	29,456	351,916	1,900	
Philadelphia Traction	20,000,000	4,381,185	25,110,125	186,283	179,145
Philadelphia & Willow Grove Street	100,800	1,787,500	1,881,065		
Pittsburgh & Birmingham Traction	3,016,686	2,447,361	5,732,255	153,559	1,599
Pittsburgh, Canonsburg & Washington	79,500	1,041,071	1,120,868	37,500	37,500
Pittsburgh & Charleroi Street	2,500,000	3,812,781	6,322,408	132,855	132,855
Pittsburgh Traction	2,500,000	1,072,211	3,577,768	46,395	45,450
Reading & Southwestern Street	130,000	95,000	225,000	20,400	4,800
Reading Traction	1,000,000	335,955	1,598,806	1,340	2,093
Ridge Avenue Connecting	6,000	9,300	15,300		
Ridge Avenue Passenger	420,000		681,975	3,705	1,357
Second & Third Street Passenger	1,057,572	1,183	1,072,392	2,373	2,270
Seventeenth & Nineteenth Streets Passenger	250,000	654,289	904,289		
Snyder Avenue	21,000	103,418	124,418		
Suburban Rapid Transit	1,400,000	114,000	1,565,993	63,140	7,147
Superior Avenue & Shady Avenue	4,000	72,551	76,551		
Thirteenth & Fifteenth Street Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia	334,529	491,000	1,003,261	2,160	2,176
Tioga & Frankford Street	75,000	326,233	401,233		
Twenty-second Street & Allegheny Avenue Passenger	561,400	880,802	1,443,609		
Union Passenger	925,000	7,404,743	9,032,716	1,000	2,888
Union Railway Company of Chester	100,000	6	100,000		
Union Traction Company of Philadelphia	10,500,000	43,230,371	59,729,794	22,040	14,585

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STREET RAILWAY LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES—1936—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded indebtedness	Cost of road and equip- ment (not included in report of lessee com- pany) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other disburse- ments
United Traction Company of Pittsburgh	20,000,000	12,213,764	33,413,260	444,361	.....	444,361
Walnut Street Connecting Passenger	50,000	99,700	149,801	.....	.....	.....
Washington & Canonsburg	1,000,000	1,071,145	2,170,864	25,500	.....	25,500
Wayne Junction Connecting	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....
West End Traction	5,000,000	1,500,000	6,500,000	.....	.....	.....
West Liberty & Suburban Street	6,000	288,903	308,458	12,500	.....	12,500
West Philadelphia Passenger	750,000	3,514,896	4,391,115	1,000	.....	3,090
West Shore Electric Street	25,000	178,913	206,888	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre Railway	900,000	2,200,211	1,736,304	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Valley Public Service	5,265,450	3,550,000	11,366,486	259,948	48,927	205,012
Grand total	\$163,497,511	\$160,816,492	\$334,711,894	\$2,739,018	\$1,218,233	\$1,699,161

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STREET RAILWAY LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES—1937**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded indebtedness	Cost of road and equip- ment (not included in report of lessee com- pany) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other disburse- ments
Allegheny, Bellevue & Perrysville	\$250,000	\$753,772	\$992,738	\$25,000	.....	\$25,000
Allegheny Traction	500,000	741,000	1,608,384	25,600	.....	600
Allempont & Roscoe Electric Street	15,000	146,667	158,157	.....	.....	.....
Ardmore Street	14,000	1,139,100	1,153,100	51,600	.....	51,600
Beach Street Connecting	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....
Ben Avon & Emsworth Street	100,000	426,808	528,153	15,000	.....	15,000
Bon Air Street	8,700	45,377	45,799	.....	.....	.....
Catherine & Bainbridge Street	400,000	384,698	785,519	.....	.....	.....
Cedar Avenue Street	4,000	39,000	43,000	.....	.....	.....
Centennial Passenger	15,000	11,269	26,461	.....	.....	.....
Central Traction	1,500,000	559,879	2,094,489	24,844	1,218	23,626
Champlott Street Connecting	10,000	18,931	28,931	.....	.....	.....
Chester, Darby & Philadelphia	100,000	102	100,096	.....	.....	.....
Chester Street	150,000	437	148,801	.....	.....	.....
Chester Traction	500,000	47	500,000	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Delaware Street	50,000	106	50,031	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Edlystone Street	5,000	43	5,037	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Media Electric	100,000	95	100,512	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Philadelphia	485,000	615,888	1,229,000	49,052	38,800	11,600
Chester & Clearfield & Cambria Street	6,000	30,003	36,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens, Clearfield & Cambria Street	15,000	35,007	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens East End Street	500,000	.....	549,919	3,317	.....	3,649
Citizens Passenger Railway (Philadelphia)	3,000,000	496,000	3,497,214	204,813	180,000	24,459
Citizens Traction (Pittsburgh)	27,000,000	4,928,669	32,206,840	107,490	18,942	88,548
Consolidated Traction	580,000	952,261	1,581,087	34,779	34,729	3,051
Continental Passenger	850,000	991,000	1,847,514	500	.....	1,003
Darby, Media & Chester Street	500	271,265	271,765	.....	.....	.....
Darby & Yeadon Street	500,000	536,128	1,031,936	.....	.....	.....
Doylstown & Willow Grove	3,000,000	1,691,343	4,699,033	78,771	13,730	65,041
Duquesne Traction	250,000	312,500	562,500	12,500	.....	12,500
East McKeesport Street	2,150,000	541,517	2,562,817	21,699	.....	21,699
Easton Transit	8,297,920	136,743	8,447,049	.....	170,188	.....
Electric Traction	600,000	903,715	1,640,946	.....	.....	.....
Empire Passenger	300,000	5,000	309,565	553	.....	.....
Fairmount Park & Haddington Passenger	300,000	.....	.....	93,800	32,500	61,300
Federal Street & Pleasant Valley Passenger	1,400,000	1,333,571	2,737,998	.....	.....	.....

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STREET RAILWAY LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES—1937—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded indebtedness	Cost of road and equip- ment (not included in report of lessee com- pany) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other disburse- ments
Fort Pitt Traction	3,000,000	1,709,419	4,637,683	50,000	.....	50,000
Frankford & Southwark Philadelphia City Passenger	1,875,000	306,038	2,191,978	3,192	.....	10,150
Germantown Loop	23,000	58	23,058	.....	.....	3,894
Germantown Passenger	3,199,860	.....	3,625,955	3,609	.....	.....
Girard Avenue Passenger	5,000	132,951	137,951	.....	.....	.....
Green & Coates Street Philadelphia Passenger	150,000	.....	316,577	1,300	.....	.....
Hestonville, Mantua & Fairmount Passenger	833,281	1,240,775	2,142,034	.....	7,569	.....
Hillcrest Avenue Passenger	10,000	43,179	53,179	.....	.....	.....
Huntingdon Street Connecting Passenger	6,000	21,740	27,740	.....	.....	.....
Kessler Street Connecting Passenger	5,000	20,080	25,113	.....	.....	.....
Lehigh Avenue	600,000	.....	553,247	.....	.....	.....
Market Street Elevated	2,800,000	21,374,042	24,174,042	175	.....	175
Milvale, Etna & Sharpsburg Street	750,000	741,000	1,491,000	315,300	315,000	59
Monongahela Street	7,000,000	4,174,803	11,476,085	11,200	1,200	10,000
Morningside Electric Street	24,000	244,876	269,026	75,000	.....	75,000
Mount Washington Street	1,500,000	2,116,237	3,636,454	.....	.....	.....
Norristown Transit	24,000	214,200	238,260	.....	.....	.....
Norristown Passenger	15,000	20,281	35,372	.....	.....	.....
Pedham & Frankford Street	99,000	.....	99,000	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania Motor	120,000	128,061	248,061	2,701	.....	2,701
Peoples Passenger (Philadelphia)	924,056	6,891,909	7,942,819	.....	57,022	.....
Peoples Traction (Philadelphia)	6,000,000	6,201,712	13,031,726	.....	177,923	.....
Philadelphia, Cheltenham & Jenkintown Passenger	60,000	948,512	1,008,512	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia, City Passenger	475,000	344,010	894,468	2,845	.....	4,180
Philadelphia Traction	20,000,000	4,381,185	25,103,916	659,868	470,320	195,757
Philadelphia & Darby	200,000	310,137	303,416	375	.....	618
Philadelphia & Grays Ferry Passenger	100,800	1,835,185	1,928,551	1,947	.....	.....
Philadelphia & Willow Grove Street	79,500	1,049,914	1,129,711	35,323	.....	35,323
Pittsburgh, Canonsburg & Washington	2,500,000	1,117,261	3,622,818	46,394	945	45,449
Pittsburgh Traction	3,016,686	2,442,101	5,732,479	153,834	151,734	1,558
Pittsburgh & Birmingham Traction	2,500,000	3,947,169	6,453,178	124,100	.....	124,100
Pittsburgh & Chautau Street	1,000,000	403,434	1,631,023	120,145	95,000	60,407
Reading Traction	130,000	95,000	225,000	20,400	15,600	4,800
Reading & Southwestern Street .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ridge Avenue Connecting	6,000	9,300	15,300	.....	.....	.....

Ridge Avenue Passenger	420,000	.....	682,198	.....	.....	3,749	.....	.....	3,526
Second & Third Street Passenger	1,057,572	.....	1,070,365	.....	.....	2,624	.....	.....	5,101
Seventeenth & Nineteenth Streets Passenger	250,000	.....	904,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Snyder Avenue	21,000	.....	124,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suburban Rapid Transit	1,400,000	.....	1,565,904	.....	.....	63,140	.....	56,000	7,230
Superior Avenue & Shady Avenue	4,000	.....	78,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,580
Thirteenth & Fifteenth Street Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia	334,529	.....	1,001,203	.....	.....	2,522	.....	.....	.....
Tioga & Frankford Street	75,000	.....	326,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twenty-second Street & Allegheny Avenue Passenger	561,400	.....	1,443,609	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union Passenger	925,000	.....	9,028,702	.....	.....	66,688	.....	65,672	5,031
Union Railway Company of Chester	100,000	.....	100,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union Traction Company of Philadelphia	10,500,000	.....	59,744,488	.....	.....	22,001	.....	.....	39,057
United Traction Company of Pittsburgh	20,000,000	.....	33,676,038	.....	.....	441,041	.....	.....	441,041
Walnut Street Connecting Passenger	50,000	.....	149,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington & Canonsburg	1,000,000	.....	2,191,200	.....	.....	25,500	.....	.....	25,500
Wayne Junction Connecting	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West End Traction	5,000,000	.....	6,500,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Liberty & Suburban Street	6,000	.....	327,252	.....	.....	12,500	.....	.....	12,500
West Philadelphia Passenger	750,000	.....	3,513,081	.....	.....	21,638	.....	20,627	3,705
West Shore Electric Street	25,000	.....	178,913	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre Railway	900,000	.....	2,205,074	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Valley Public Service	5,265,450	.....	11,121,870	.....	.....	221,267	.....	47,327	156,401
Grand total	\$160,672,511	\$160,610,734	\$332,863,964	\$3,259,196	\$1,997,646	.....	.....	.....	\$1,736,519

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STREET RAILWAY LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES—1938**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded indebtedness	Cost of road and equip- ment (not included in report of lessee com- pany) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other disburse- ments
Allegheny, Bellevue & Perrysville	\$250,000	\$777,274	\$1,016,240	\$25,000	.....	\$25,000
Allegheny Traction	500,000	741,000	1,606,285	12,887	\$12,500	487
Allenport & Roscoe Electric Street	15,000	146,667	158,157	.....	.....	51,600
Ardmore Street	14,000	1,176,800	1,190,800	51,600	.....	.....
Bach Street Connecting	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....
Ben Avon & Emsworth Street	100,000	457,058	558,403	15,000	.....	15,000
Bon Air Street	8,700	45,377	45,799	.....	.....	.....
Catherine & Bainbridge Street	400,000	384,698	785,519	.....	.....	.....
Cedar Avenue Street	4,000	39,000	43,000	.....	.....	.....
Centennial Passenger	15,000	11,269	26,461	.....	.....	.....
Central Traction	1,500,000	582,700	2,087,310	24,079	304	23,775
Champlott Street Connecting	10,000	18,931	28,931	.....	.....	.....
Chester, Darby & Philadelphia	100,000	635	100,096	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Delaware Street	50,000	106	50,031	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Eddystone Street	5,000	43	5,037	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Media Electric	100,000	95	100,512	.....	.....	.....
Chester & Philadelphia	485,000	694,749	1,179,749	35,753	24,250	3,339
Chester Street	150,000	387	148,751	.....	.....	.....
Chester Traction	500,000	47	500,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens, Clearfield & Cambria Street	6,000	30,003	36,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens East End Street	15,000	55,007	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Citizens Passenger Railway (Philadelphia)	500,000	.....	549,962	2,000	.....	1,957
Citizens Traction (Pittsburgh)	3,000,000	496,000	3,491,465	1,178	1,025	6,927
Consolidated Traction	27,000,000	5,003,586	32,319,415	94,282	6,314	87,968
Continental Passenger	580,000	952,261	1,578,975	34,779	34,729	36,891
Darby, Media & Chester Street	850,000	991,000	1,847,497	500	.....	517
Darby & Yeadon Street	500,000	271,265	271,765	.....	.....	.....
Doylstown & Willow Grove	500,000	536,128	1,051,936	.....	.....	.....
Duquesne Traction	3,000,000	1,751,985	4,759,675	69,082	3,425	65,650
East McKeesport Street	250,000	75,000	575,000	12,500	.....	12,500
Electric Transit	2,150,000	543,558	2,537,527	17,227	.....	17,227
Electric Traction	8,297,820	136,743	8,447,049	.....	170,188	.....
Empire Passenger	600,000	905,715	1,640,946	.....	.....	.....
Fairmount Park & Haddington Passenger	300,000	5,000	.....	554	.....	.....
Federal Street & Pleasant Valley Passenger	1,400,000	1,355,965	2,760,163	62,954	1,333	61,621

Fort Pitt Traction	3,000,000	1,876,291	4,804,555	50,000	.....	50,000
Frankford & Southwark Philadelphia City Passenger	1,875,000	306,058	2,191,853	2,690	.....	2,814
Germantown Loop	23,000	58	23,058		.....
Germantown Passenger	3,199,860		3,627,044	3,859	.....	2,171
Girard Avenue Passenger	5,000	132,951	137,951		.....
Green & Coates Street Philadelphia Passenger	150,000		316,431	1,452	.....
Hestonville, Mantua & Fairmount Passenger	833,281	1,240,775	2,142,034		7,569	
Hillcrest Avenue Passenger	10,000	43,179	53,179		.....
Huntingdon Street Connecting Passenger	6,000	21,740	27,740		.....
Kessler Street Connecting Passenger	5,000	20,080	25,113		.....
Lehigh Avenue	600,000		553,247		.....
Market Street Elevated	2,800,000	21,414,344	24,214,344	88	.....	88
Millvale, Etna & Sharpshurg Street	750,000	741,000	1,491,000	1,409,700	150,500	1,258,978
Monongahela Street	7,000,000	4,174,674	11,476,177	10,400	400	10,000
Morningside Electric Street	24,000	278,483	302,633	75,000		75,000
Mount Washington Street	1,500,000	2,197,009	3,717,540		.....
Norristown Transit	24,000	214,200	238,200		.....
Northern Passenger	15,000	20,281	35,372		.....
Pelham & Frankford Street	99,000		99,000		.....
Pennsylvania Motor	120,000	128,061	248,061	2,700	.....	2,700
Peoples Passenger (Philadelphia)	924,056	6,891,909	7,942,819		57,022	
Peoples Traction (Philadelphia)	6,000	6,256,599	13,036,613		177,923	
Philadelphia, Cheltenham & Jenkintown Passenger	60,000	948,512	1,008,512	3,176	.....	2,645
Philadelphia City Passenger	475,000	344,010	893,989	196	.....	154
Philadelphia & Darby	200,000	100,000	393,458	1,221	.....	649,847
Philadelphia & Grays Ferry Passenger	310,137	24,066	345,978	638,681	470,320	
Philadelphia Traction	20,000,000	4,331,185	25,112,750		.....
Philadelphia & Willow Grove Street	100,800	1,258,339	1,976,088	899,837	72,000	828,585
Pittsburgh & Birmingham Traction	3,016,688	2,412,011	5,731,641	37,500		37,500
Pittsburgh, Canonsburg & Washington	79,500	1,078,275	1,159,318	124,100		124,100
Pittsburgh & Charleroi Street	2,500,000	4,085,375	6,593,343	46,036	236	45,800
Pittsburgh Traction	2,500,000	1,102,450	3,668,007	225,000	15,600	4,800
Reading & Southwestern Street	130,000	95,000	225,000	46,515		21,563
Reading Traction	1,000,000	345,809	1,608,308		.....
Ridge Avenue Connecting	6,000	9,300	15,300		.....
Ridge Avenue Passenger	420,000		684,577	3,749	.....	1,371
Second & Third Street Passenger	1,057,572	1,633	1,070,064	2,354	.....	2,655
Seventeenth & Nineteenth Streets Passenger	250,000	654,289	904,289		.....
Snyder Avenue	21,000	103,418	124,418		.....
Suburban Rapid Transit	1,400,000	114,000	1,537,538	34,840	56,000	7,205
Superior Avenue & Shady Avenue	4,000	74,430	78,430		.....
Thirtieth & Fifteenth Street Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia	334,539	491,000	1,000,947	1,910	.....	2,166
Tioga & Frankford Street	75,000	326,233	401,233		.....
Twenty-second Street & Allegheny Avenue Passenger	561,400	880,802	1,443,609		65,672	68,786
Union Passenger	925,000	7,404,710	9,026,587	66,705		
Union Railway Company of Chester	100,000	625	100,000		.....
Union Traction Company of Philadelphia	10,500,000	3,575,384	59,807,781	22,020	176,000	15,516
United Traction Company of Pittsburgh	20,000,000	12,794,029	34,149,890	440,627		209,077
Walnut Street Connecting Passenger	50,000	99,700	149,801		.....
Washington & Canonsburg	1,000,000	1,114,928	2,210,647	25,500	.....	25,500
Wayne Junction Connecting	30,000		30,000		.....

**CAPITALIZATION, INDEBTEDNESS, COST OF ROAD AND EQUIPMENT, INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF
STREET RAILWAY LINES LEASED AND OPERATED BY OTHER COMPANIES—1938—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital stock outstanding	Funded and unfunded indebtedness	Cost of road and equip- ment (not included in report of lessee com- pany) and other assets	Income through rental of road and other sources	Dividends paid	Other disburse- ments
West End Traction	5,000,000	1,500,000	6,500,000	75,000	.....	75,000
West Liberty & Suburban Street	6,000	256,250	353,057	12,500	.....	12,500
West Philadelphia Passenger	750,000	3,513,058	4,384,393	21,650	20,627	23,840
West Shore Electric Street	25,000	178,913	206,888	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes-Barre Railway	900,000	2,204,553	1,120,657	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Valley Public Service	5,265,450	3,399,000	10,899,708	171,679	66,840	113,735
Grand total	\$155,178,011	\$119,075,021	\$383,410,294	\$4,731,460	\$1,329,140	\$3,619,111

**MOTOR BUS COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING
REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1936—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expenses	Total taxes paid and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Number of buses	Seating capacity
Mon Valley Bus Co.	184,314	114,254	106,428	9,336	648,933	513,003	25	58,386	18	395
Motor Transportation Co., Inc.	39,482	25,466	24,810	89	.....	.....	7	10,112	5	129
Nanticoke & Newport Auto Co.	93,945	76,712	75,968	3,137	354,142	1,624,647	28	30,774	14	401
Neibauer Bus Co.	20,864	46,582	42,048	1,361	276,693	360,494	19	14,400	7	144
North Branch Bus Co.	179,975	43,617	43,323	1,350	.....	.....	18	16,406	11	212
Ohio River Motor Coach Co.	36,307	75,391	43,323	2,114	.....	.....	24	11,143	10	.....
Oriole Motor Coach Line, Inc.	262,356	94,360	93,234	2,997	482,000	652,403	19	10,459	16	412
Patch Auto Bus Co., Inc.	10,431	38,313	37,139	2,923	224,170	725,269	14	19,431	9	180
Penn Bus Co.	251,848	270,818	271,893	23,453	1,133,487	580,750	41	63,399	19	547
Penn Niagara Lines, Inc.	28,238	40,860	40,605	3,026	205,468	21,484	5	8,852	2	62
Penn Ohio Coach Lines Co.	691,814	880,395	711,013	95,948	2,834,023	2,761,894	195	284,508	49	1,494
Penn Transit Co.	21,687	73,022	61,710	6,054	.....	.....	26	32,578	11	330
Pennsylvania Greyhound Lines of Indiana, Inc.	1,942,897	2,798,218	2,218,426	311,056	9,321,428	1,029,501	205	329,279	98	3,278
Pennsylvania Greyhound Transit Co.	1,840,705	2,386,690	2,127,215	206,385	7,414,322	857,877	181	292,644	81	2,701
Peoples Rapid Transit Co., Inc.	1,601,340	1,987,321	1,585,194	231,517	5,303,583	1,180,325	134	196,934	108	3,680
Philadelphia Rural Transit Co.	5,095,313	3,061,382	2,830,418	30,238	110,935,000	35,661,617	639	1,141,062	323	16,493
Pittsburgh Motor Coach Co.	696,024	401,525	524,122	9,725	1,724,881	2,115,026	101	187,274	76	1,859
Rapid Transfer Co., Inc.	66,950	67,534	68,235	1,664	475,200	387,601	17	19,196	9	194
Reading Coach Co.	413,911	568,738	492,991	44,670	2,577,457	7,217,051	106	145,363	51	1,415
Reading Transportation Co.	865,806	774,937	827,895	41,910	1,899,113	1,034,847	399	512,815	43	1,215
Red Star Way, Inc.	143,881	193,487	183,780	19,217	.....	.....	41	61,867	14	320
Richmond Bus Line	19,107	34,817	29,219	460	.....	.....	13	13,549	4	120
River Transit Co., Inc.	6,505	25,506	29,120	845	.....	.....	16	15,923	17	510
Sauer Bros. Auto Bus Line	44,244	31,503	27,746	1,537	.....	.....	8	9,467	10	280
Schuylkill Valley Lines, Inc.	248,952	283,616	257,281	35,524	1,143,446	3,341,226	68	97,729	27	699
Southern Cambria Bus Co. ....	.....	39,893	41,770	950	.....	.....	14	14,416	5	150
Southern Penn Bus Co.	657,020	715,735	618,636	50,345	2,783,879	8,567,032	166	240,448	64	1,737
Schuylkill Transportation Co.	227,046	120,717	131,883	10,540	486,054	937,302	47	67,038	17	501
Schaub Bus & Taxi Service	21,706	41,954	37,667	967	578,555	250,892	12	8,824	7	182
Shamokin & Trevorton Bus Co.	69,580	61,467	64,005	2,831	328,734	564,945	24	31,519	11	253
Short Line Co., Inc.	442,464	474,204	491,667	23,204	3,089,514	972,616	.....	.....	30	846
Somersett Bus Co.	12,935	41,749	40,703	1,026	86,659	86,449	12	15,303	16	201
Stuhlmiller, Fred	40,923	38,456	30,703	1,859	148,481	87,916	9	12,058	8	214
Traction Bus Co.	51,030	32,908	35,656	529	.....	.....	8	11,880	8	240
Transit Company of Harrisburg	465,954	414,241	363,298	31,300	1,539,047	5,858,725	155	159,264	56	1,592
Valley Transportation Co.	92,616	141,266	125,897	5,470	720,408	1,799,433	58	41,182	24	627
Waer Bus Lines, Inc.	154,656	8,000	65,769	8,000	467,948	373,958	26	24,768	16	420
Welsh Bus Transportation	22,207	83,532	85,578	1,146	572,495	64,493	21	23,967	11	156
West Ridge Transportation Co.	499,330	302,110	299,327	14,955	2,485,926	1,141,102	74	103,841	50	1,148

White Bus Line, Inc.	58,869	33,195	34,618	1,579	.....	.....	9	10,743	8	240
White Star Lines, Inc.	1,123,156	434,871	364,893	36,414	.....	.....	173	146,828	27	759
White Transit Co., Inc.	409,908	302,005	314,506	25,891	1,512,291	4,626,100	85	119,370	78	1,894
Wilkes-Barre & Hazleton Co.	1,000	36,885	38,602	245	161,544	72,695	.....	.....	2	40
Willamson Transportation Co.	217,949	251,382	238,480	12,580	1,021,112	3,795,945	66	99,789	31	806
Woodlawn & Southern Motor Coach Co.	159,000	168,638	156,454	5,977	700,228	2,050,670	37	62,819	15	433
Wyoming Valley Auto Bus Co.	334,990	236,441	228,999	23,690	1,076,148	2,273,081	66	88,234	40	1,182
York Bus Co.	67,598	81,030	81,600	6,052	484,089	814,831	21	33,356	12	280
Grand total	\$31,497,709	\$28,357,103	\$25,679,491	\$2,091,628	209,407,141	142,427,035	5,625	\$7,982,408	2,588	78,803

MOTOR BUS COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1937

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expenses	Total taxes paid and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Number of buses	Seating capacity
Adams Transit Co.	\$114,513	\$40,834	\$43,230	\$2,562	165,215	61,914	15	\$11,780	16	...
Allentown & Reading Transit Co.	60,955	54,991	60,957	1,489	500,505	385,458	10	18,768	6	268
Aronimink Transportation Co.	1,041,923	600,663	759,992	45,064	3,841,604	9,219,212	194	363,364	68	2,757
Ashtand & Shamokin Bus Co.	78,917	111,223	101,136	5,618	520,760	1,610,229	34	44,885	15	...
Auch Inter-Borough Transit Co.	122,902	57,197	61,768	3,910	280,000	444,131	14	23,238	12	316
Bamford & Brothers	63,514	99,880	93,940	2,928	469,383	1,480,898	27	37,916	17	353
Beaver Valley Coach Co.	101,621	333,271	302,880	17,748	1,709,418	6,168,464	51	109,742	52	1,400
Blue Ridge Transportation Co.	579,340	366,091	525,324	91,733	2,207,833	651,670	121	186,611	37	1,160
Blue & White Lines, Inc.	25,558	38,869	41,138	2,419	407,720	352,450	11	20,558	8	...
Brandywine Transit Co.	70,148	62,194	55,566	8,249	473,309	513,587	16	18,421	11	298
Brenner Motor Lines	8,103	34,530	30,036	1,606	356,944	126,036	14	13,322	10	...
Brentwood Motor Coach Co.	141,285	137,926	151,345	5,414	1,002,257	1,628,692	41	57,068	32	676
Central Greyhound Lines, Inc.	4,117,110	3,604,760	3,112,545	143,633	13,199,232	2,765,108	668	896,539	240	8,101
Chestnut Ridge Transportation Co.	16,395	52,052	40,594	3,482	263,777	480,722	10	14,395	6	143
Citizens Transit Co.	145,303	110,352	122,142	3,838	621,421	2,173,376	43	57,366	23	610
Conestoga Co.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deere Brothers	47,420	46,717	39,717	7,294	175,745	153,586	12	7,563	11	1,264
Dodaro Motor Coach Lines	138,207	54,711	56,802	1,881	359,999	366,471	17	19,059	8	211
Doylestown & Easton Motor Coach Co.	24,633	62,367	53,965	4,647	234,288	89,169	22	14,257	7	194
East Broad Top Transit Co.	4,075	33,755	32,354	2,959	243,110	80,064	7	7,121	7	161
East Penn Transportation Co.	137,787	277,410	254,512	15,876	1,332,971	2,705,801	69	105,777	31	869
Easton & South Bethlehem Transportation Co.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eckles, H. D.	16,213	45,582	50,151	6,031	289,995	698,940	6	15,869	4	116
Edwards Motor Transit Co., Inc.	41,573	28,966	26,177	948	340,210	347,600	9	11,747	5	154
Erie Coach Co.	259,633	400,143	390,919	38,495	2,081,587	336,467	70	140,332	26	681
Fullington Auto Bus Co.	640,847	699,978	691,230	29,922	2,737,019	7,590,820	227	301,215	71	1,851
Gillette Bus Lines, Inc.	95,347	39,962	39,237	660	344,938	...	8	9,453	7	239
Harmony Short Line	10,457	25,366	25,303	1,034	...	...	14	11,731	6	...
Harrisburg Railway (Bus Division)	276,316	594,183	586,333	11,790	2,461,038	2,005,682	93	131,467	57	1,520
Hazleton Auto Bus Co.	465,954	737,165	632,255	80,478	2,809,492	10,405,355	192	309,416	93	2,792
Jersey Central Transportation Co.	489,728	191,040	200,830	20,104	739,032	3,043,703	73	105,793	28	714
Johnstown Motor Bus Lines, Inc.	160,860	138,033	160,630	7,213	381,059	457,046	12	17,395	10	294
Kane-Sheffield-Warren Transit Co.	90,251	58,984	58,139	965	364,260	204,896	15	18,671	25	640
Kipple Bus Lines	63,064	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaup Line Transportation Co.	51,113	25,920	26,223	1,239	175,106	162,067	6	7,560	3	160
Lebanon Auto Bus Co.	63,543	69,823	67,679	1,557	276,901	520,050	28	27,966	9	246
Lehigh Valley Transportation Co.	339,241	436,168	28,733	1,317	246,970	241,306	11	9,321	13	367
Lewistown Transportation Co.	214,559	163,848	479,784	42,344	2,522,465	4,985,180	216	231,955	59	1,799
Luzerne & Carbon, Inc.	96,610	64,642	155,806	18,262	1,082,626	2,562,531	56	68,870	32	798
			65,320	775	286,509	519,866	23	32,893	18	435

**MOTOR BUS COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING
REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1937—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expenses	Total taxes paid and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Number of buses	Seating capacity
Williamsport Transportation Co.	217,949	283,878	229,971	10,874	1,000,923	3,570,680	67	90,267	29	780
Woodlawn & Southern Motor Coach Co.	139,000	210,440	211,472	6,722	836,764	2,526,502	51	93,044	22	676
Wyoming Valley Auto Bus Co.	334,990	245,298	244,264	24,910	1,260,215	2,761,066	65	105,658	42	1,204
York Bus Co.	67,598	80,400	86,657	6,946	511,508	808,345	26	35,653	12	280
Grand total	\$32,205,414	\$31,515,593	\$29,211,468	\$2,392,886	283,274,574	180,673,051	7,175	\$10,759,401	3,022	90,715

MOTOR BUS COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1938—Concluded

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expenses	Total taxes paid and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total compensation	Number of buses	Seating capacity
Luzerne & Carbon County Motor Transit Co., Inc.	99,183	58,487	58,313	3,155	279,581	502,151	.....	27,051	21	537
McKeesport Transit Co., Inc.	.....	29,212	28,238	803	152,045	296,932	10	9,413	11	.....
Martz Coach Co., Inc., Frank	463,869	329,437	354,539	30,707	14,367	99,702	77	99,702	34	998
Merz White Way Tours	159,628	67,715	69,264	8,501	161,681	366,002	35	28,044	29	852
Mon Valley Bus Co.	136,838	125,082	131,418	14,030	966,709	763,145	30	66,461	19	430
Motor Transportation Co., Inc.	36,655	20,255	20,255	3,127	142,584	181,040	6	7,069	5	129
Nanticoke & Newport Auto Bus Co.	100,634	73,848	72,347	2,589	336,011	1,463,936	26	30,016	17	515
Neibauer Bus Co.	28,677	69,215	52,410	4,846	513,202	612,566	19	29,931	10	207
North Branch Bus Co.	162,000	32,438	32,180	8,851	220,996	286,873	15	14,337	10	213
Ohio River Motor Coach Co.	161,784	148,258	127,137	4,369	739,924	575,659	24	42,374	15	502
Ortle Motor Coach Lines, Inc.	251,352	135,551	146,021	5,670	837,847	1,279,353	26	58,796	28	708
Patch Auto Bus Co., Inc.	11,292	39,232	37,767	3,433	228,700	760,451	14	20,627	8	160
Penn Bus Co.	306,011	311,399	329,435	31,171	1,545,773	1,110,240	53	99,391	26	768
Penn-Niagara Lines, Inc.	28,795	42,929	43,376	3,106	211,404	24,247	5	13,609	2	64
Penn-Ohio Coach Lines Co.	840,682	836,283	758,135	112,238	3,039,021	2,443,449	209	335,161	55	1,697
Penn Transit Co.	361,650	322,679	310,766	27,367	1,653,861	.....	96	148,192	45	1,219
Philadelphia Rural Transit Co.	5,051,549	3,101,619	2,686,548	149,010	120,664,227	37,022,644	727	1,320,417	325	16,433
Pittsburgh Motor Coach Co.	1,053,104	798,695	864,850	44,085	3,804,940	7,570,527	180	393,139	126	3,271
Pottstown Rapid Transit Co.	16,086	34,729	33,650	903	179,119	476,422	11	13,717	4	92
Reading Street Railway Co.	.....	553,984	490,530	.....	2,555,944	7,296,052	.....	.....	51	1,415
Reading Transportation Co.	796,316	506,125	542,008	56,866	1,430,761	916,902	181	287,134	36	1,020
Red Star Way, Inc.	135,312	135,979	160,746	17,759	934,051	182,662	33	55,765	14	.....
Richmond Bus Line	27,508	33,869	32,353	780	198,992	485,926	13	14,700	4	80
Schant, Vincent G.	38,963	34,968	43,624	2,473	298,011	226,827	13	13,104	10	270
Schuylkill Transportation Co.	180,839	105,880	100,977	8,399	483,443	920,980	41	51,130	16	412
Schuylkill Valley Lines, Inc.	265,622	292,430	231,536	30,800	1,072,569	3,071,556	59	101,836	27	709
Seranton Transit Co.	527	583,779	583,779	61,141	2,140,125	7,603,068	.....	18,821	44	1,118
Shafter Coach Lines	43,965	37,940	37,735	728	303,283	226,063	16	14,094	11	.....
Shamokin & Trevorton Bus Line Co., Inc.	48,684	51,877	57,033	2,082	334,604	458,797	24	31,524	11	265
Short Line, Inc. of Pennsylvania	433,753	173,882	160,316	8,216	1,111,156	688,560	.....	.....	18	488
Somerset Bus Co.	29,227	39,119	41,254	1,511	347,190	67,642	15	13,558	17	227
Southern Pennsylvania Bus Co.	.....	704,066	611,710	79,581	2,554,534	7,259,885	169	285,934	63	1,707
Stuhlmiller, Fred	59,625	49,232	43,778	2,075	164,319	164,319	12	19,501	11	812
Valley Transportation Co.	182,389	282,675	252,743	24,858	1,406,157	3,857,918	72	104,420	35	865
Waer Bus Lines, Inc.	124,242	49,264	51,428	6,518	409,311	323,225	21	32,775	10	258
West Ridge Transportation Co.	555,078	340,119	364,099	26,247	2,438,099	1,168,734	92	131,187	55	1,283
Westside Motor Transit Co.	44,608	83,204	83,012	8,369	458,146	1,260,095	24	37,715	9	197
White Bus Lines, Inc.	.....	40,318	42,195	5,558	.....	.....	2	15,600	6	.....
White Star Lines, Inc.	1,234,197	435,968	390,380	41,749	1,836,222	.....	96	160,091	38	1,150

White Transit Co., Inc.	424,924	227,592	230,005	22,292	1,096,633	4,121,816	75	114,334	36	997
Wilkes-Barre & Hazleton Motor Transit Co. ....	.....	37,110	30,715	895	140,894	63,664	.....	.....	3	.....
Williamsport Transportation Co.	224,785	218,031	215,386	5,969	944,304	3,359,312	58	97,627	25	696
Woodlawn & Southern Motor Coach Co.	41,791	138,723	173,982	1,590	708,372	1,669,147	55	86,983	21	.....
Wyoming Valley Auto Bus Co.	335,863	275,217	266,730	25,728	1,237,680	3,154,151	73	116,790	44	1,246
York Bus Co. ....	.....	72,246	76,112	597	448,562	854,810	22	39,367	12	.....
Grand total	\$27,501,163	\$23,033,855	\$21,531,808	\$1,852,907	203,847,222	161,089,169	4,919	\$7,874,082	2,524	71,204

**TAXICAB COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING
REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1936**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Number of taxicabs	Seating capacity
Brown & White Cab Co.	\$52,635	\$14,284	\$16,121	\$1,837 D	\$109	257,000	305,692	39	\$29,316	19	95
Central Taxicab & Transfer Co.	43,379	60,099	53,773	6,326	2,606			17	12,088	11	55
Checker Cab—Yellow Cab Co.	13,501	27,704	24,231	3,473	1,847			12	11,142	10	52
Erie Taxicab Co.	8,599	30,142	31,421	1,279 D	334	80,405	110,472	12	17,964	8	40
Ford Taxi Service, Tom	3,547	35,607	31,574	4,033	441			53	49,908	20	81
Harrisburg Taxicab & Baggage Co.	61,562	87,751	80,829	6,922	3,142	128,801	212,213	38	44,312	18	72
Independent Taxicab Service, Inc.	12,328	65,765	65,765	.....	720	392,433	375,854	48	23,327	19	95
Pioneer Yellow Cab Co., Inc.	18,059	45,908	43,168	2,740	1,567	218,500	200,675	307	290,957	138	690
Pittsburgh Transportation Co.	461,765	640,374	576,208	64,166	56,403	1,754,275	1,222,878	16	25,738	36	179
Steffen Co., J. M.	2,462	62,895	56,141	6,754	2,415	31,849	15,474	20	12,625	9	45
Wilkes-Barre Taxi Co.	8,925	30,871	27,589	3,282	406			26	22,743	18	90
Williamsport Yellow Cab Co., Inc.	9,287	45,200	48,772	1,572 D	649	7,784,562	7,454,069	1,282	1,338,820	626	3,130
Yellow Cab Company of Philadelphia ..	694,706	2,406,315	2,366,269	130,046	47,863	1,668,701	1,258,349	295	276,500	138	690
Yellow Cab Company of Pittsburgh ..	253,625	608,357	571,189	37,168	51,610						
Grand total	\$1,644,400	\$4,251,272	\$3,991,050	\$260,222	\$170,112	12,316,526	11,255,676	2,165	\$2,155,460	1,070	5,314

**TAXICAB COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING
REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1937**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Number of taxicabs	Seating capacity
Allen Taxicab Co., Inc.	\$8,299	\$46,410	\$48,767	\$2,357 D	\$1,401	.....	.....	38	\$22,898	17	68
Anderson, Harry J.	8,970	33,893	22,756	11,137	175	.....	.....	14	8,317	9	36
Central Taxicab & Transfer Co.	43,379	38,691	37,805	886	1,505	183,991	.....	31	20,493	11	55
Checker Cab—Yellow Cab Co.	15,063	30,324	25,962	4,362	2,412	.....	.....	17	13,022	14	70
Eric Taxicab Co.	8,599	45,690	44,157	1,533	1,322	.....	.....	25	20,133	10	52
Ford Taxi Service, Tom	3,547	34,808	32,597	2,211	701	89,292	162,477	17	16,068	10	50
Harrisburg Taxicab & Baggage Co.	61,562	96,515	88,932	7,583	4,706	212,872	301,375	22	56,761	16	65
Independent Taxi Service, Inc.	12,328	66,214	66,214	.....	839	134,195	232,536	54	43,321	18	72
Penn-Harris Taxi Service Co.	16,470	28,357	27,817	540	2,205	395,484	372,184	24	16,711	9	54
Pioneer Yellow Cab Co., Inc.	18,059	69,962	62,263	7,699	3,282	82,653	109,711	43	313,498	20	100
Pittsburgh Transportation Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	279,614	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seventh Street Taxi Service	13,580	26,621	22,983	3,638	565	.....	.....	10	14,328	7	35
Steffen Co. J. M.	.....	58,677	49,756	8,921	2,955	24,250	18,657	13	22,492	29	167
Tube City Taxi & Transfer Co.	10,306	44,204	39,348	4,856	1,270	.....	.....	21	16,167	13	65
Wilkes-Barre Taxicab Co.	9,456	24,965	22,359	2,606	461	51,712	72,832	21	9,116	.....	.....
Williamsport Yellow Cab Co., Inc.	14,412	41,843	41,731	112	849	172,565	202,356	25	22,178	18	90
Yale Cab Co.	6,605	25,422	24,167	1,255	991	.....	.....	14	14,785	5	25
Yellow Cab Company of Philadelphia	694,706	2,646,831	2,486,633	160,198	93,610	8,348,924	7,666,581	1,305	1,450,308	681	3,415
Yellow Cab Company of Pittsburgh	253,625	727,734	715,910	11,824	59,568	2,751,450	1,971,785	334	393,440	135	670
Grand total	\$1,198,966	\$4,087,161	\$3,860,457	\$226,704	\$178,820	12,753,561	11,671,983	2,048	\$2,157,041	1,022	5,089

**TAXICAB COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING
REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1938**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Revenue miles	Revenue passengers	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Number of taxicabs	Seating capacity
Allen Taxicab Co., Inc.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anderson, Harry J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Taxicab & Transfer Co., Inc.	\$39,620	\$30,597	\$39,116	\$2,519 D	\$1,520	191,843	171,857	30	\$21,648	14	70
Checker Cab-Yellow Cab Co.	15,796	25,285	22,928	2,357	2,325	311,262	167,020	17	11,363	10	52
Erie Taxicab Co.	10,754	40,148	45,827	5,679 D	1,404	113,881	135,105	19	20,380	10	52
Ford Taxi Service, Tom	3,814	30,875	28,776	2,099	961	192,625	285,650	22	15,657	9	65
Harrisburg Taxicab & Baggage Co.	29,390	88,317	86,652	1,665	2,483	132,093	192,249	54	52,447	15	68
Independent Taxi Service Co.	10,220	61,112	61,112	.....	1,604	367,752	357,526	38	36,484	17	68
Peerless Taxi Service	8,237	27,035	21,255	5,780	785	375,425	934,476	18	10,060	9	36
Penn-Harris Taxi Service Co.	9,247	27,253	27,431	178 D	2,176	69,982	108,639	23	14,685	9	36
Pioneer Yellow Cab Co., Inc.	37,277	63,864	64,814	1,030	2,851	235,940	235,641	34	27,841	15	75
Pittsburgh Transportation Co.	426,387	606,871	656,704	49,833 D	58,591	2,372,540	1,691,106	300	304,319	125	625
Steffen Co., J. M.	.....	52,432	47,232	5,200	2,659	25,337	17,682	13	20,511	29	25
Tube City Taxi Transfer Co.	17,668	28,843	31,329	2,486 D	1,181	.....	.....	22	13,605	13	70
Williamsport Yellow Cab Co.	19,446	37,161	37,606	445 D	1,550	162,667	180,628	31	19,144	14	70
Yellow Cab Company of Philadelphia	642,709	1,913,856	1,876,479	37,377	121,819	5,976,187	5,556,238	1,244	1,137,497	522	2,626
Yellow Cab Company of Pittsburgh	228,269	623,295	676,281	52,986 D	70,167	2,437,962	1,737,740	304	313,810	124	620
Grand total	\$1,498,834	\$3,664,944	\$3,723,542	\$58,598 D	\$271,076	12,765,506	11,071,557	2,169	\$2,019,651	935	4,332

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1936**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Alko Express Lines	\$108,664	\$321,715	\$323,265	\$1,550 D	\$3,279	138	\$152,954	66
Allcutt, Harry E.	14,241	47,954	44,524	3,430	1,149	24	19,990	
Alto Trucking Co., Inc.	23,484	48,168	55,143	6,975 D	1,239	13	18,988	3
Arrow Carrier Corp.	1,282,490	868,526	851,832	16,694	25,282	339	431,003	
Atlas Transportation Co.	27,046	43,537	46,614	3,077 D	2,063	42	26,173	8
Baikes & Sons	89,953	33,994	56,796	22,802 D	1,160	17	24,624	13
Bankes, D. F.	69,728	57,694	54,871	2,823	1,710	31	21,224	20
Bausman Motor Express, Inc.	4,644	43,891	52,016	8,125 D	289	29	23,118	6
Bean, Inc.	38,493	66,510	66,108	402	355	34	29,605	11
Beaver Valley Service Co., Inc.	120,492	89,497	84,908	4,589	3,304	32	41,325	17
Bee Line Express	4,963	25,877	17,237	8,640	225	13	6,488	5
Benjamin Brothers	49,417	55,930	42,165	13,765	2,297	16	15,027	7
Benkart & Sons Co., John	296,735	254,556	230,863	23,693	13,691	68	107,213	69
Berkleigh Hauling Corp.	128,035	94,091	86,113	7,978	4,488	27	24,990	17
Bertz & Co., S. S.	28,703	46,756	38,206	8,550	1,771	18	20,433	15
Bingham Motor Express Co., Inc.	23,472	80,861	76,476	4,385	5,815	27	45,188	15
Blackburn Brothers	76,462	135,466	95,941	39,525	2,439	39	24,099	14
Blancas Transfer & Storage Co.	36,715	38,353	39,441	1,088 D	881	30	21,148	14
Blue Line Transfer Co.	36,459	165,183	164,247	936	2,271	45	42,203	27
Bonner Hauling Co., Inc.	46,155	46,722	44,167	2,555	1,957	24	26,186	25
Bouch Storage Co., Inc.	344,028	602,885	579,986	22,899	8,515	160	321,728	96
Brecht's Drayage	26,207	36,446	31,840	4,606	2,595	20	21,643	11
Brennan's Transfer	60,100	32,655	29,646	1,183	1,183	13	11,859	8
Byers & Clarkson	53,054	54,955	42,437	12,518	2,435	30	17,625	15
Callahan Inc., P.	14,873	95,345	94,596	749	1,980	32	47,251	25
Cavanagh Brothers	5,334	29,425	27,195	2,230	411	12	18,542	12
Central Storage & Transfer Co.	77,222	68,721	51,723	16,998	1,102	20	30,339	18
Cleynan & Sons, B.	45,390	29,533	27,114	2,419	500	20	14,444	18
Cleveland & Buffalo Transit Co.	4,884,082	140,835	143,861	3,026 D	3,119	30	35,901	20
Colborn, W. R.	6,360	30,787	28,627	2,160	509	9	174	6
Continental Transportation Lines, Inc.	12,168	401,903	396,822	5,081	2,200	30	75,293	5
Cross Armored Transportation Co., Inc.	11,399	30,685	30,475	210	2,244	8	9,241	8
Darby, Joseph G.	36,687	72,320	66,566	5,754	1,638	23	29,259	21
DeBolt Transfer	34,022	60,714	31,122	2,431	1,499	7	6,293	8
Diamond Transfer & Storage Co.	30,425	27,981	23,800	5,070	1,485	10	21,413	9
DiCello, Tony	17,730	46,830	38,970	7,860	811	3	3,776	4
Dierolf Co., Inc., Charles L.	117,972	75,524	67,230	8,294	234	23	19,528	20
Dillner Transfer & Storage Co., W. J.	29,369	33,216	35,715	2,499 D	217	14	19,387	5
Donaldson Transfer & Storage Co.	9,039	45,408	31,831	13,577	689	11	22,216	3
Doyle, Thomas J.								

TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1936—Continued

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Duffee Motor Express, Clyde D.	69,234	70,648	62,269	8,379	1,978	25	25,913	14
Dunn, W. L.	66,417	58,374	42,748	15,626	965	16	17,996	12
Eastern Pioneer Transportation Co.	2,180	37,040	25,014	12,026	1,078	4	7,552	6
Easton & South Bethlehem Transportation Co.	16,213	42,333	47,655	5,322 D	585	.....	365	4
Ebel, Harry	.....	29,888	27,297	2,591	1,200	8	11,213	8
Erb & Son, Fred	10,513	28,155	22,210	5,945	857	4	5,884	2
Erb Motor Truck & Hauling Corp.	30,044	72,115	72,668	553 D	2,280	20	38,682	16
Evans, George M.	14,100	58,548	56,670	1,878	886	14	9,929	11
Evell, John S.	315,810	309,342	309,342	6,468	4,335	50	63,394	50
Exhibitors Service Co.	98,936	357,918	360,382	2,464 D	10,269	91	198,729	64
Faulkner, Thomas W.	2,655	48,512	42,916	5,596	386	33	21,374	4
Felice, Crispino	169,287	104,585	103,718	867	3,112	40	40,355	26
Fidelity-Twentieth Century Transportation Co.	16,981	49,506	50,831	1,325 D	1,087	34	21,296	13
Flaugh-Legan Co.	11,000	25,400	25,400	.....	.....	9	7,809	5
Folmer Trucking Co.	289,611	447,834	456,410	8,576 D	39,473	150	176,564	104
Foreman, J. V.	24,700	70,802	51,862	18,940	3,846	21	34,141	12
Fowler & Williams	42,174	74,027	75,545	1,518 D	1,321	23	38,173	11
Gallagher, E. A.	7,076	36,372	33,544	2,828	1,160	13	16,008	8
Gannon, Hugh F.	14,893	63,288	53,005	10,283	1,739	24	20,632	13
Garlick Brothers	133,209	156,455	105,799	50,656	11,034	46	46,450	51
Gasparini, Eugene	28,311	68,146	65,041	3,105	1,134	32	27,614	2
Gatten & Anderson	24,309	57,932	52,879	5,053	223	16	21,723	12
German, Amandus S.	16,525	29,460	25,743	3,717	1,791	14	11,849	12
Gibbons, Inc., John	16,203	67,499	64,439	3,060	4,024	28	36,497	12
Glennon's Milk Service, Inc.	119,739	135,401	136,269	868 D	3,523	23	29,709	18
Graham, David	14,450	38,557	35,510	3,047	1,392	21	22,926	5
Graham Transfer, J. P.	27,000	28,000	21,746	6,254	672	8	6,146	8
Guenther, Harry F.	13,700	37,203	30,531	6,672	574	15	12,340	9
Guy & Epperly Transfer Co.	15,535	40,099	38,006	2,093	1,080	15	25,820	5
Hall's Motor Transit Co.	106,023	94,343	84,687	9,656	1,858	42	44,707	16
Hannigan Forwarding Co.	23,560	77,962	74,735	3,227	1,046	31	44,417	13
Hannon Transportation Lines, Inc.	69,046	31,375	36,674	5,298 D	1,051	14	13,640	17
Ham's Motor Express, Inc.	20,196	72,404	65,474	6,930	1,359	13	24,576	13
Harrison-Shields	102,514	325,947	289,427	36,522	6,426	137	143,490	42
Hartman & Son, H. A.	34,066	26,936	25,843	1,093	1,772	13	12,917	5
Hasley Brothers	159,432	30,672	30,316	356	3,654	14	13,239	9
Haugh & Keenan Storage & Transportation Co.	440,834	27,494	50,838	23,344 D	1,507	32	51,495	9
Headley's Express & Storage Co., Inc.	107,721	141,260	146,439	5,179 D	3,117	34	51,644	23
Healy Transfer, J. J.	15,652	34,406	29,009	5,397	475	12	14,443	11
Heebner, J. L.	35,746	46,033	35,999	10,034	1,625	13	14,381	14
Hefner, George S.	283,000	146,653	71,187	75,466	1,717	19	20,088	13
Heilman, O. K.	25,606	57,705	53,895	3,810	1,329	20	20,963	13

TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1936—Concluded

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Motor Freight Express	249,594	657,654	647,403	10,251	12,338	199	288,919	156
Mullin's Express	18,935	44,126	34,789	9,337		12	15,834	10
Mushroom Transportation Co., Inc.	112,870	196,708	198,751	2,043	D	3	8,850	
Mutual Forwarding Co.	13,980	66,777	72,042	5,265	D	18	22,684	4
Needham's Motor Service, Inc.	52,635	133,666	134,872	1,206	D	45	59,506	25
Nicholas Transfer Co., Inc., O. H.	3,250	27,368	24,791	2,577		10	17,644	6
Nicklaus, Harry H.	9,563	34,328	24,770	9,558	1,678	11	11,570	4
Nielham, Jr., H. B.		26,344	17,333	9,011	678	5	14,032	7
Norristown Motor Freight	97,523	141,365	113,535	27,830	7,012	2	12,220	27
Oberholtzer Co., George I.	20,636	54,438	54,095	343	1,316	23	32,593	14
O'Donnell Brothers	12,800	24,459	23,807	1,652	1,243	10	10,950	9
Oven's Transfer	29,750	76,072	79,083	3,011	D	28	23,032	12
Park, J. Bair	66,253	35,857	23,812	12,045		8	7,531	11
Pennsylvania Truck Lines, Inc.	495,874	833,231	763,781	69,450	50,827	294	375,621	231
Pennsylvania Warehousing & Safe Deposit Co.	1,521,264	98,441	91,580	6,861	9,506	29	47,663	21
Perikomen Transfer, Inc.	29,503	70,258	68,110	2,148	1,060	26	30,065	13
Peters Trucking Co.	15,614	38,555	36,406	2,149	1,221	22	13,768	9
Petrella, Arthur	39,345	31,965	25,502	6,463	830	7	8,570	4
Pitschman, Otto	57,950	74,645	60,632	14,013	1,513	19	27,612	18
Point Transfer	17,360	41,306	33,306	8,000	1,151	9	11,297	13
Post, R. F.	297,937	186,814	123,257	63,557	4,037	45	70,995	20
Portsville Storage & Transfer Co.	12,490	58,151	52,765	5,386	123	16	25,797	4
Pyle, A. Dine	46,923	64,063	60,083	3,980	1,582	15	18,218	19
Quinby's Express	3,543	32,301	27,708	4,593	502	8	14,108	6
Rapid Transit Co.	7,804	44,820	44,821	I	D	9	16,689	6
Rausch, James D.	33,653	48,172	42,647	5,525	865	5	5,463	6
Reader Brothers, Inc.	9,547	63,777	65,332	1,555	D	32	35,832	45
Red Lion Moving Co., Inc.	9,826	42,678	43,303	625	D	17	22,540	11
Reilly's Auto Transfer		35,443	31,795	3,648	789	13	13,301	17
Reliable Transfer		30,062	28,089	1,973	684	13	11,275	8
Riggs Motor Freight	11,500	40,619	39,154	1,465	581	15	15,000	8
Rittenhouse, Roy		72,609	57,580	15,029	1,803	28	27,275	20
Ritter Brothers	25,500	37,230	35,441	1,789	1,476	18	15,287	16
Roberts, John R.	8,000	61,539	54,760	6,779	1,121	11	18,433	11
Robertson, John E.	9,285	26,231	24,204	2,027	991	12	10,235	8
Roeder's Transfer	43,630	44,990	41,150	3,840	801	14	23,389	9
Rosen, Charles C.	8,626	38,434	29,607	8,827	933	9	11,751	7
Ryan & Christie	7,674	23,497	23,497	1,150	1,654	14	11,654	7
Saint Mary's Transfer Co.	12,772	26,313	26,259	54	1,639	9	14,876	6
Savage, Earl S.	10,796	39,481	39,204	277	783	10	11,840	10
Schambelan, Inc., Morris	27,166	42,683	40,260	2,423	590	18	27,943	7
Schneider Transfer	2,100	25,521	24,831	690	437	13	13,130	7

Schurr, Morris	35,675	32,975	2,700	996	19	31,234	15
Shadman Transfer & Storage Co.	95,312	90,423	4,889	12,365	17	23,507	15
Shedden, Jr., John	59,127	52,298	6,829		19	18,661	6
Shemmer Brothers	88,626	75,387	13,239		9	11,737	7
Skinner & Sons, H. M.	27,078	26,376	702		12	7,039	12
Smith, Beyer	28,216	23,008	5,208	536	12	6,117	28
Smith, Ralph G.	39,053	35,645	3,408	2,107	30	33,106	5
Smith, William F.	74,037	63,799	10,238	1,085	8	12,430	10
Smith, William W.	53,926	45,290	8,636	432	8	8,470	16
Stall & Kelly	36,815	32,636	4,179	709	22	16,678	4
Steckbeck, Harvey	39,920	31,426	7,594	2,418	17	29,870	6
Stiles Brothers Co.	43,537	41,543	7,006	355	26	43,002	14
Story's Express Co., Inc.	43,763	43,063	700	1,366	7	6,514	30
Strothers, Harry V.	55,120	50,135	4,985	1,038	62	93,287	11
Terminal Transportation Co.	220,876	195,690	25,186	14,154	12	11,893	8
Terminal Warehouse Transfer Co.	41,193	55,191	3,364	561	11	12,720	9
Thomas & Brother, W. H.	12	29,790	1,117	699	18	20,638	10
Tiernan, Joseph	36,419	29,084	7,335		14	17,872	13
Tri State Motor Freight Co.	51,402	47,870	3,532	722	16	10,299	129
Tube City Taxi & Transfer Co.	55,979	23,633	4,393	347	142	335,432	72
Union Transfer Affiliated Co.	161,309	582,842	4,631	11,658	190	261,838	4
Victor Lynn Transportation Co.	911,770	911,653	117	11,991	7	11,865	8
Vogt, Grover C.	26,377	26,377			12	10,148	15
Warren Transfer & Storage Co.	30,954	29,379	1,375	805	15	12,125	7
Waynesburg-Pittsburgh Local Express	31,244	30,263	981	1,938	16	27,600	81
Welsh, William W.	35,087	32,808	2,279	775	10	12,670	3
Werner, Edward	61,462	45,184	16,278	1,935	22	23,988	5
Whimsey's Express	245,337	243,413	1,924	2,897	8	5,297	3
White Line Express	34,690	29,838	4,852	929	9	7,609	5
White Transfer & Storage Co.	27,290	27,393	103	453	413	505,858	225
Williams & Laudman	180,158	56,239	103	958	19	30,390	19
Wilson, A. B.	40,050	76,673	3,680	962	8	29,286	8
Witmyer, H. M.	80,353	20,732	7,895	391	11	12,129	9
Womeldorf & Sons, W. I.	28,627	24,777	259	437			
York Motor Express Co.	25,036	988,931	36,101	50,596			
York Transfer	1,025,032	42,654	3,398				
Young & Co., George	46,052	47,843	16,471	873			
Zeffro Transfer & Storage	64,314	26,366	5,293	972			
Zeffro	31,659						
Grand total	\$21,299,752	\$19,984,110	\$1,315,642	\$612,452	6,818	\$8,619,464	4,105
	\$20,858,402						

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1937**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Abel, E. D.	\$21,392	\$31,326	\$24,911	\$6,415	.....	9	\$14,657	5
Adams Refrigerator Delivery Service	4,500	32,717	30,118	2,599	\$845	47	17,450	6
Alko Express Lines	121,316	360,622	382,644	22,022 D	8,857	153	192,939	63
Allcott, Harvey E.	9,842	48,674	48,382	292	.....	23	21,929	.....
Alto Trucking Co., Inc.	34,459	41,411	43,881	2,470 D	130	15	16,273	8
Anderson, H. S.	31,271	62,592	63,332	740 D	732	.....	24,845	12
Arrow Carrier Corporation	1,478,377	977,684	1,022,633	44,949 D	71,272	272	509,519	146
Atlas Transportation Co.	27,196	52,603	56,553	3,950 D	2,291	51	33,007	8
Bair, Park J.	91,121	48,079	29,376	18,703	.....	8	8,906	8
Bankes & Son	86,927	26,505	26,505	.....	1,201	13	15,016	12
Bast, D. F.	61,797	61,303	64,991	3,688 D	2,401	23	25,289	20
Beaver Valley Service Co., Inc.	117,880	92,001	94,761	2,760 D	4,419	39	52,797	17
Beers, Jos. H.	62,916	98,541	73,726	24,815	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benjamin Brothers	52,683	59,429	51,033	8,396	2,269	16	20,018	8
Benkhart & Sons Co., John	285,122	183,320	187,503	4,183 D	14,365	72	100,613	64
Berkleigh Hauling Corporation	132,386	116,742	103,298	13,444	11,143	36	32,993	34
Bertz & Co., S. S.	30,989	56,051	45,350	10,701	2,836	20	25,938	19
Bingham Motor Express Co., Inc.	23,022	74,200	72,118	2,082	6,848	23	41,559	15
Blackburn Brothers	85,087	115,641	100,877	14,764	2,822	29	30,642	17
Blanch's Transfer & Storage Co.	38,823	45,807	46,900	1,093 D	1,126	20	25,664	16
Blue Line Transfer Co.	73,877	181,805	166,940	14,865	6,249	56	53,237	32
Bonner Hauling Co., Inc.	54,569	92,770	89,343	3,427	9,245	55	55,771	35
Boyd, Thomas	.....	39,440	39,856	416 D	.....	11	13,001	3
Bredt's Drayage	37,281	39,063	31,518	7,545	664	10	12,763	11
Bremen's Transfer	89,868	30,237	31,691	1,454 D	1,139	11	22,531	13
Brown & Son	11,300	37,716	35,047	2,669	1,200	13	17,069	7
Buckman, Ernest L.	7,200	46,681	45,325	1,356	.....	8	5,886	3
Burdick, C. M.	18,600	42,087	39,162	2,925	930	11	11,598	8
Byers & Clarkson	53,054	27,418	26,952	466	2,294	.....	13,571	.....
Callahan, Inc., P.	12,628	92,179	100,142	7,963 D	2,262	24	54,045	22
Cavanaugh Brothers	5,306	29,658	27,778	1,880	.....	12	18,980	6
Central Storage & Transfer Co.	76,063	66,510	55,110	11,400	3,297	22	33,762	16
Clayman & Sons, B.	29,823	81,955	83,596	3,596	1,310	29	47,122	27
Cleveland & Buffalo Transit Co.	.....	159,346	173,085	13,739 D	11,000	.....	37,668	.....
Colburn Auto Express, W. R.	14,168	28,139	26,985	1,154	1,532	9	11,186	5
Columbia Transportation Co.	13,986	26,983	25,451	1,532	659	18	14,775	7
Continental Transportation Lines, Inc.	16,490	458,364	457,125	1,239	3,341	50	86,361	.....
Cross Armored Transportation Co., Inc.	14,660	40,231	40,797	566 D	1,003	11	.....	8
Darby Transfer & Storage	10,897	81,565	75,252	6,313	.....	25	35,325	18
Davis, R. A.	92,544	27,656	17,265	10,391	1,692	8	8,000	7

DeBolt Transfer	39,114	36,671	2,443	1,027	10	8,751	8
DiCello, Tony	28,206	26,946	1,260	897	4	5,200	4
Dierolf Co., Inc., Charles L.	52,654	37,766	14,888		33	18,564	
Difelice, Crispino	70,120	72,765	2,643	D	40	31,252	26
Dillner Transfer & Storage Co., W. J.	102,886	90,784	12,102				
Donaldson Transfer & Storage Co., Inc.	39,914	41,480	1,566	D	12	21,759	6
Douglass, Charles	36,958	30,744	6,214		11	12,215	5
Dreuning Transportation, J. W.	43,666	29,779	13,887		16	12,760	11
Duffee Motor Express, Clyde D.	80,683	77,812	511		31	40,389	18
Dunn, W. L.	110,180	68,951	41,229				
Daley's Blue Line Transfer	86,809	99,347	2,743		30	34,037	22
Daniels Taxi & Transfer Co.	41,165	25,076	9	D	7	8,718	9
Daniels Taxi & Transfer Co.	22,037	21,204	10,616		4	6,963	6
Eastern Pioneer Transportation Co.	31,820	83,536	1,75	D	21	41,303	20
Erb Motor Truck Hauling Corporation	83,361	29,241	2,930		6	8,045	6
Erb & Son, Fred	32,171	232,321	1,133		45	54,415	
Ewell, John S.	233,454	445,619	18,186		129	271,720	78
Exhibitors Service Co.	463,805	91,032	2,661		27	44,773	14
Federal Storage Warehouses	93,693	82,608	7,478		17	37,749	27
Feraco, F.	29,811	90,086	5,319		5	5,848	5
Fetterolf, John G.	26,318	20,999	352	D	32	30,893	13
Fidelity-20th Century Transportation Co.	16,981	61,676	6,770		15	16,895	11
Filer Transfer & Storage, C. W.	41,615	34,845	7,528	D		137,707	
Folmer Trucking Co., Inc.	397,994	405,522	12,468				
Foreman, J. V., Estate of	73,771	61,302	689		34	44,008	18
Fowler & Williams	93,853	93,184	7,042		11	11,945	9
Francis, Lewis	31,853	24,811	1,200		10	21,000	7
Franklin Hauling & Rigging Co.	35,000	33,800	1,524	D	16	13,134	9
Frush Trucking Co.	27,117	28,641	2,181		12	5,953	9
Fuston & Son	28,195	26,014	4,036		22	18,087	12
Gallagher, E. C.	50,277	46,241	8,921	D	26	25,194	13
Gallagher, Inc., James	51,387	60,308	33	D	8	14,918	5
Gambel, Inc., Thomas J.	2,827	25,905	17,443			32,182	16
Gamon, Hugh F.	17,216	75,435	4,420		41	34,127	47
Garlick Brothers	124,575	76,726	72,306		13	16,457	
German, Amadus S.	90,005	30,680	5,073		28	35,451	13
Gibbons, Inc., Joseph	19,210	71,186	509		23	35,591	22
Glemp's Milk Service, Inc.	123,569	138,561	301	D	14	12,912	7
Glose, Arthur W.	30,970	24,799	6,171		25	26,237	5
Graham, David	13,042	45,635	3,501		16	14,352	16
Graham, J. P.	16,400	31,537	2,351		15	12,783	5
Guenther, Harry F.	33,962	30,658	3,304		16	29,412	10
Guy & Epperly Transfer Co.	8,794	42,471	822		26	43,391	29
Hall's Motor Transit Co.	98,872	100,653	1,781	D	25	30,354	
Hannigan Forwarding Co., Myles	8,749	73,770	540	D		188,241	39
Hannigan Shields	409,226	390,640	18,586		15	11,956	8
Hatmaker, Charles E.	32,364	28,403	3,961		41	64,649	6
Hauch & Keenan Storage & Transportation	136,743	115,521	11,222			40,387	
Headley's Express & Storage Co.	138,257	139,143	886	D	12	12,913	16
Healy Transfer, J. J.	31,510	27,967	3,543		11	14,853	11
Hefner, George S.	24,300	44,371	14,585		29	32,127	14
Heilman, O. K.	75,227	73,303	1,924				

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR 1937—Continued**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Hemp, Inc., M. Arnold	27,160	32,516	33,969	1,453 D	1,139	13	9,902	6
Heston, William K.	22,086	27,988	28,430	442 D	1,606	4	6,291	6
Hettinger, H. E.	11,409	23,619	21,911	3,708	936	12	7,212	5
Himmer Transfer, Inc., John	50,218	47,700	46,049	1,651	2,384	18	18,838	18
Hipkins Truck Service	66,175	81,895	79,071	2,824	3,331	26	44,036	29
Horlacher Delivery Service, Inc.	198,058	729,388	632,760	76,628	27,104	263	388,975	111
Horn's Motor Express, Inc.	39,909	64,719	63,971	748	3,198	21	33,211	13
Hubert Transfer & Storage Co.	119,275	51,283	48,117	3,166	2,337	218	32,258	10
Hummel Warehouse Trucking Co.	18,208	38,545	35,456	3,089	486	10	19,241	7
Indiana Ice Co.		35,224	32,236	2,988	575	7	3,797	6
Irvin Transportation Co.	50,342	114,474	120,072	6,198 D	2,706			
Jacoby Sons, D.	86,200	53,146	51,992	1,154		32	27,358	20
Johnson & Son, C. L.	90,920	115,329	126,087	10,758 D	12,292	13	9,131	22
Jones Motor Co.	123,629	139,241	148,670	9,429 D	6,449	36	66,515	39
K. & K. Transportation Co., Inc.	23,203	58,127	58,670	543 D	2,033	29	31,355	23
Kaluza & Son, Joe	12,027	26,988	17,265	9,723	880	4	5,834	6
Karns Transfer, Inc.	36,575	121,153	112,122	9,031	8,704	41	49,231	24
Karns Transportation Co.	14,949	26,476	25,052	1,424	1,387	14	16,533	14
Kenny Transfer, J.	148,497	135,052	149,012	14,360 D	14,106	159	89,132	58
Kepler Brothers	58,984	84,564	72,922	11,642	2,340	33	32,175	24
Kerr Co., F. E.	11,226	26,305	26,441	136 D	382	35	13,792	8
Keystone Express & Storage Co.	116,789	112,112	111,384	728	3,957	36	50,907	34
Keystone-Lawrence Transfer & Storage Co.	182,834	104,087	111,248	7,161 D	1,187	43	50,576	24
Keystone Transfer	84,006	202,471	201,827	544	15,031	99	100,524	
Kirby Transfer & Storage Corporation	30,983	96,717	98,376	1,659 D	4,938	35	53,380	19
Kislbaugh, Clara R.	31,775	30,044	25,447	4,597	903	7	7,170	4
Kofman's	30,089	76,082	70,129	5,953	1,111	9	15,751	17
Kramme, Inc., P. E.	507,378	258,844	251,556	6,988	10,348	47	101,492	37
Kretz & Sons, Morris	31,769	38,354	31,191	2,163	1,132			
Kuhns Transfer, Inc.	46,700	65,002	72,103	7,101 D	3,724	47	39,231	34
Kulp & Gordon	25,808	79,330	70,627	8,703	2,612	28	34,957	19
Kultam Motor Express	48,030	106,915	113,564	6,649	3,660	26	33,514	28
Lancaster Transportation Co.	40,816	107,500	107,966	466 D	4,146	32	50,078	33
Lansdale-Philadelphia Express	36,484	51,829	46,821	5,308	2,050	18	18,689	18
Leuman Transportation Corporation	117,027	201,458	116,637	84,821	14,463	26	40,183	23
Lehigh Valley Motor Express Corporation	50,488	161,851	174,332	12,481 D	10,403	68	77,631	30
Lenn, John C.	17,906	26,646	34,777	8,131 D	776	8	11,581	10
Levin, Jacob	13,000	36,348	36,124	224	463	16	19,257	6
Libe Auto Transfer, E. B.	79,343	85,507	85,317	190	1,919	33	24,440	13
Lightning Local Express Co.	38,038	161,845	162,534	689 D	5,239	78	107,442	42
Lix Van & Storage Co.	10,922	27,462	26,169	1,293	499	6		4
Lobb, William J.	34,312	29,592	30,448	856 D	4,271	9	7,299	18

Louderback, Lewis	35,029	38,882	33,784	5,098	1,362	18	21,690	12
Lowery, Elmer J.	6,126	38,878	23,561	15,317	2,253	7	9,374	6
McCarron, Charles	66,370	32,242	25,958	6,284	2,122	12	9,400	17
Marinelli, Primo	31,645	65,591	59,740	5,851	1,424	11	13,642	7
Mack Transportation Co.	137,561	288,538	249,427	39,111	4,930	149	161,554	63
Marlatt, William J.	15,100	28,006	24,861	3,145	663	5	5,282	7
Marshall, D. V.	6,126	28,637	25,397	3,240	490	8	11,569	5
Mase & Schanbacher	27,691	31,255	30,297	958	3,079	16	10,123	14
Masterson Transfer Co.	19,552	36,422	29,188	7,234	777	19	15,574	9
Mawson & Mawson	160,001	76,788	70,441	6,347	6,918	18	29,663	31
Meville Storage	68,311	126,653	127,895	1,242	D	33	58,600	25
Merchants Delivery, Inc.	10,684	33,740	31,930	1,810	889	15	16,803	11
Merchants Parcel Delivery	68,090	146,709	143,833	2,876	3,478	88	101,674	27
Miller, J. K.	20,000	43,077	42,381	696	614	16	15,754	7
Miller North Broad Transit Co.	112,536	146,408	148,652	2,244	D	89	95,565	24
Modern Transfer Co., Inc.	25,041	220,455	225,321	4,866	D	92	130,556	30
Montgomery Co.	191,593	47,291	41,360	5,931	3,864	22	23,218	15
Monarch Storage Co.	155,593	34,489	28,148	6,341	2,520	15	15,420	4
Mooney Brothers	50,445	92,292	75,077	17,215	2,906	22	21,663	10
Moore-Fletcher Hauling Co.	160,961	98,503	104,718	6,215	D	143	48,370	25
Morrison, George C.	16,107	29,318	32,853	3,535	D	28	10,909	7
Motor Freight Express	223,595	479,509	499,202	19,693	D	170	229,036	137
Mutual Forwarding Co.	14,100	66,007	68,093	2,086	D	20	33,760	10
Mullins Express	22,798	49,664	39,617	10,047	1,465	13	19,315	4
Mushroom Transportation Co., Inc.	159,775	266,514	276,172	9,658	D	61	89,209	58
Needham's Motor Service, Inc.	55,007	184,825	136,976	2,151	D	44	64,548	26
Nichols Transfer Co., O. H.	4,480	35,242	33,085	2,157	739	30	24,908	8
Nicklaus, Harry H.	11,153	27,080	24,920	2,160	2,809	15	16,518	5
Noerr & Son, F. B.	5,384	29,102	33,632	4,530	D	5	9,818	4
Norristown Motor Freight	133,508	175,862	182,675	13,187	8,246	46	72,536	41
Oberholtzer Co., George I.	24,520	51,725	52,516	791	D	23	28,745	15
Oertle, Charles H.	46,360	60,378	55,422	4,956	2,047	21	30,448	19
Olander Co., Inc., Ernest	26,691	56,788	54,053	2,735	1,184	18	25,575	9
Ovens Transfer	31,465	110,539	107,080	2,859	D	28	36,263	13
Palmer, John J.	50,012	119,331	108,253	11,078	2,301	44	33,124	27
Pennsylvania Truck Lines, Inc.	590,153	1,162,210	1,144,208	18,011	47,968	37	636,469	272
Pennsylvania Warehousing	35,365	89,299	72,946	16,353	4,808	37	54,032	24
Perkionen Transfer, Inc.	34,436	72,839	76,648	3,809	D	20	39,855	20
Philadelphia Drayage & Express Corporation	45,964	68,333	78,200	9,867	D	34	51,088	25
Pitschman, Otto	58,445	80,562	76,403	4,159	2,704	19	32,432	16
Point Transfer	18,350	28,336	28,336	1,954	2,309	8	8,738	13
Post, R. F.	301,230	172,600	134,897	37,703	6,283	40	69,598	20
Pottsville Storage & Transfer Co.	10,518	29,339	28,127	1,212	783	8	12,094	4
Prelosky, Nick	7,591	28,806	28,127	7,535	316	7	9,628	7
Purtell Brothers, Inc.	5,670	39,263	37,522	1,741	D	11	19,292	9
Pyle, A. Due	68,238	81,283	78,831	2,452	D	19	22,704	26
Quinby's Express	7,889	45,329	39,042	6,287	1,301	12	26,732	8
Rapid Transit Co., Inc.	15,321	36,610	36,319	1,291	951	9	14,804	7
Rausch, James D.	33,712	33,366	31,786	1,580	935	5	3,049	6
Reader Brothers, Inc.	11,836	38,835	48,986	10,151	D	38	26,454	38
Red Lion Moving Co., Inc.	8,273	36,651	37,759	1,108	D	19	20,491	12

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1937—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Reffert, Claude G.	11,490	29,971	29,138	833	.....	8	9,517	7
Reilly's Auto Transfer	21,324	36,143	33,687	2,456	1,620	35	14,269	19
Replogle Transport Co.	9,239	33,100	30,720	2,380	451	16	15,335	8
Riggs, William S.	12,570	45,358	42,485	2,873	1,391	15	18,941	9
Rittenhouse, Roy	58,481	44,319	43,083	764	1,800	22	20,296	26
Ritter Brothers	57,121	25,023	24,758	265	1,576	20	11,360	19
Robertson, John E.	17,671	32,362	31,028	1,334	2,375	24	11,920	8
Rosen, Charles C.	15,968	76,291	70,330	5,961	3,004	15	20,742	14
Roughsedge Brothers, Inc.	35,060	49,224	55,747	6,523	21	12	26,681	5
Ryan & Christie	182,840	47,531	36,310	11,221	887	17	18,383	7
Saeger, Helen R.	4,200	25,981	21,789	4,192	320	4	4,098	5
Savage, Earl S.	15,313	48,009	46,757	1,252	1,213	9	10,342	10
Schambelan, Inc., Morris	15,491	35,345	36,161	816	1,624	11	24,952	6
Schantz, R. S.	32,504	38,441	32,734	5,707	1,928	10	13,890	11
Schneider Transfer & Storage	31,193	38,509	39,126	617	837	12	20,008	10
Schurr, Morris . . . . .	.....	42,303	36,355	5,948	125	1	520	.....
Scott Brothers, Inc.	856,769	1,485,998	1,381,452	104,546	.....	280	651,011	665
Shanahan Transfer & Storage	62,746	124,856	119,469	5,387	15,737	18	57,196	6
Sheahan, John	32,419	113,204	93,282	19,922	.....	35	44,000	26
Shealer, L. D.	12,600	33,800	30,900	2,900	1,800	8	20,200	6
Shoemaker Brothers	132,231	.....	.....	.....	2,895	24	20,063	13
Shotzberger, Samuel K.	11,815	29,186	25,491	3,695	602	5	8,891	5
Skinner & Sons, H. M.	9,000	29,084	28,072	1,012	.....	10	13,620	6
Smith, Beyer	21,913	28,249	25,554	2,695	838	13	7,309	7
Smith, Joseph H.	13,000	28,185	27,911	274	827	7	10,334	12
Smith, Ralph G.	85,123	46,037	41,508	4,529	2,449	9	7,269	9
Smith, William F.	46,039	70,066	67,052	3,014	3,057	31	35,196	26
Smith, William W.	31,679	55,563	47,548	8,015	675	14	19,693	15
Stahl & Kelly	26,422	34,538	27,628	6,910	573	8	8,456	7
State Transfer Co.	33,845	42,305	49,197	6,892	1,151	12	15,838	16
Steckbeck, Harvey	34,910	48,886	44,415	4,471	3,359	30	25,056	16
Stiles Brothers Co.	4,469	33,946	47,257	13,311	1,174	14	29,180	5
Storrs Express Co., Inc.	8,000	43,857	44,303	446	2,957	.....	.....	12
Strothers, Harvey V. . . . .	.....	28,314	6,396	21,918	1,190	5	6,426	6
Taynton, H. W.	29,037	43,676	44,708	1,032	3,280	11	17,609	10
Terminal Transportation Co.	28,637	188,654	172,340	16,314	.....	4	8,203	.....
Tierman, Joseph	47,104	34,680	28,572	6,088	2,295	11	.....	9
Union Transfer Affiliated Co.	163,124	524,123	528,548	4,425	17,848	154	306,179	122
Vogt, Grover C. . . . .	.....	28,767	28,783	16	1,075	9	14,943	.....
Warren Transfer & Storage	23,768	29,905	32,294	2,389	991	14	12,503	8
Waynesburg-Pittsburgh Local Express	16,030	29,911	27,461	2,450	2,732	11	12,305	6
Welsh, William W. . . . .	.....	26,182	33,734	7,552	1,003	7	8,163	9

Werner Transfer, Ed.	174,916	76,468	58,266	18,202	3,715	.....	29,640	.....	47
Whitney's Express	141,418	262,467	269,852	7,385 D	2,447	.....	107,423	.....	6
White Motor Express Co.	12,000	26,168	23,314	2,854	662	.....	9,101	.....	10
White Line Express	34,919	40,267	33,786	6,481	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
White Transfer & Storage Co.	194,633	33,530	34,944	1,414 D	1,065	.....	20,637	.....	9
Wilcocks, W.	12,152	39,645	41,050	1,405 D	1,032	.....	22,730	.....	7
Williams, & Laudeman	31,638	37,133	36,909	224	1,036	.....	17,955	.....	4
Wilson Co., J. N.	25,176	29,128	24,617	4,511	969	.....	15,010	.....	3
Witmyer, H. M.	5,785	29,128	21,237	5,131	1,823	.....	8,720	.....	5
Womeldorf & Sons, W. I.	9,937	26,940	25,901	1,039	612	.....	10,136	.....	50
York-Buffalo Motor Express, Inc.	.....	209,794	215,020	5,226 D	.....	.....	80,425	.....	230
York Motor Express Co.	510,217	1,143,926	1,116,433	27,493	63,093	.....	617,650	.....	20
York Transfer	12,930	51,077	49,580	1,497	1,113	.....	33,131	.....	9
Young & Co., George	16,002	64,554	51,109	13,445	1,742	.....	33,409	.....	7
Young's Motor Freight, H. D.	16,839	29,651	26,107	3,544	915	.....	7,199	.....	9
Zeffiro Transfer & Storage	54,647	35,532	30,601	4,931	1,363	.....	13,786	.....	.....
Grand total	\$16,087,760	\$24,046,299	\$23,091,961	\$954,338	\$912,125	7,456	\$10,439,941	5,048	.....

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1938**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Alko Express Lines	\$112,564	\$339,464	\$344,528	\$5,064 D	\$25,483	108	\$145,854	63
Allcutt, Harvey E.	11,292	47,125	43,344	3,781	1,518	23	21,284	13
Alto Trucking Co., Inc.	38,463	51,186	51,113	73	1,785	23	18,822	11
Anderson, Harry S.	27,358	60,856	56,764	4,092	2,158	18	24,021	10
Arrow Corporation	1,574,679	1,060,116	1,053,237	6,879	77,584	307	519,465	146
Atlas Transportation Co.	27,423	45,963	52,616	6,653 D	2,370	45	32,348	8
Bair, Park J.	101,097	56,077	31,138	24,939	3,520	.....	10,427	8
Barrett, James J.	.....	30,667	20,600	10,067	529	9	6,418	9
Bast, D. F.	67,094	66,147	68,754	2,607 D	2,649	19	27,202	23
Beaver Valley Service Co., Inc.	107,170	81,414	76,386	5,028	3,044	27	44,923	22
Beers, J. H.	118,590	99,906	83,144	16,762	1,816	26	27,467	25
Benjamin Brothers	52,794	54,401	43,010	11,391	1,985	14	17,984	8
Benkart & Sons Co., John	254,383	156,571	155,406	1,165	16,302	61	93,067	55
Bingaman Motor Express Co., Inc.	22,372	48,582	55,946	7,364 D	2,983	23	31,706	19
Blackburn Brothers	89,161	57,315	68,776	11,461 D	2,530	21	19,963	13
Black's Transfer & Storage	39,226	40,455	43,129	2,674 D	.....	16	23,782	8
Blue Line Transfer Co.	34,166	153,150	138,867	14,283	9,508	54	67,206	35
Bonner Hauling Co., Inc.	55,628	119,525	122,616	3,091 D	8,445	44	78,058	37
Branch Storage Co., Inc.	299,118	686,976	712,543	25,567 D	39,237	264	356,524	99
Bredt's Dravage	37,439	30,720	23,751	6,969	2,149	10	13,390	7
Bremen's Transfer	89,321	33,270	30,936	2,334	1,021	10	11,093	15
Brown & Son	9,000	33,787	31,677	2,110	1,200	13	16,070	7
Burdick, C. M.	16,035	38,674	35,655	3,019	380	8	9,447	11
Callahan, Inc., P.	9,154	91,560	91,244	316	2,240	26	54,611	22
Central Storage & Transfer	77,120	63,447	53,102	10,344	3,591	31	31,330	19
Clayman & Sons B.	28,595	130,356	97,813	32,543	2,489	32	62,670	10
Cole's Trucking Service	.....	26,872	22,768	4,104	622	5	5,471	10
Crebs, Paul S.	.....	40,900	36,586	4,314	1,028	12	8,613	16
Cross Armored Transportation	16,331	52,036	53,335	1,299 D	1,852	.....	28,499	9
Daniels Taxi & Transfer Co.	19,524	29,421	29,410	11	903	7	9,168	9
Darby Excavating Co.	13,423	29,423	26,268	3,156	1,819	10	5,690	18
Darby Transfer & Storage	7,112	99,082	90,932	8,150	.....	25	36,147	22
Davis, R. A.	117,189	26,316	21,300	5,016	1,748	37	51,027	41
DeBolt Transfer	57,284	27,908	27,546	362	1,026	7	7,314	9
DeCarbo Express Co.	49,988	70,639	71,304	665 D	1,771	26	20,303	37
Dierolf Co., Inc., Charles L.	20,544	38,195	26,406	11,789	1,375	37	15,202	26
Difelice, Crispino	74,656	61,055	49,428	11,627 D	244	40	21,498	.....
Dillner Transfer & Storage	140,180	79,500	80,886	1,386 D	6,267	.....	22,787	5
Donaldson Transfer & Storage	26,851	34,226	34,753	527 D	1,111	20	7,232	5
Douglass, Charles	16,080	27,953	15,647	12,306	370	5	.....	.....

Drenning Delivery System	23,189	64,135	51,052	13,083	1,754	34	23,214	18
Duffee Motor Express, C. D.	80,806	77,561	1,925	54,360	3,342	30	39,355	18
Dunn, W. L.	95,385	130,729	76,369	2,663	1,307		23,481	15
Eibel, Harry	10,590	43,980	41,317	2,663	2,024	17	23,747	13
Erb Motor Truck Hauling Corporation	42,325	59,631	61,579	1,948	3,463	21	28,944	20
Erb & Son, Fred	27,071	29,590	24,858	4,732	916	8	8,042	8
Evans, George M.	26,100	34,224	35,758	1,534	3,254	16	8,688	13
Evell, John S.	123,314	150,032	143,877	6,155	4,483			
Exhibitors Service Co.	84,772	449,041	436,909	12,132	37,162	131	264,388	78
Faulkner, Jr., Thomas W.	29,785	86,559	78,894	7,665	1,568	15	32,840	13
Federal Storage Warehouses	72,980	88,687	82,233	6,454	3,824	29	47,550	15
Feraco, F.	45,673	123,013	116,489	6,524	7,747	78	50,804	
Fetterolf, John G.	29,374	23,808	23,808	5,506	1,006	5	6,767	5
Fidelity-20th Century Transportation Co.	17,335	54,577	54,695	118	1,794	37	28,896	12
Filer Transfer & Storage, C. W.	10,429	36,433	29,642	6,791	1,320	15	16,202	11
Folmer Trucking Co., Inc.	33,020	213,348	228,347	14,999	11,267	46	86,077	44
Foreman, J. V., Estate of	32,530	63,978	60,487	3,491	3,627		28,407	14
Fowler & Williams	68,986	120,452	116,654	3,798	8,966	44	59,156	23
Francis, Lewis		35,528	28,757	6,771	961	11	13,954	9
Frey & Powell		31,316	30,566	750	665	8	16,100	6
Fritz Moving Co., Harry J.	7,494	25,354	23,723	1,631	1,092	12	14,327	6
Frush Trucking Co.	8,426	32,825	39,081	6,256	1,419	19	15,588	10
Funston & Son	4,943	31,093	33,720	364	1,109	40	8,004	10
Gallagher, E. A.	10,114	40,298	36,117	3,881	1,488	17	11,960	15
Gallagher, Inc., James	53,440	54,663	56,648	1,985	4,169	24	29,902	21
Gamble, Inc., Thomas J.	1,897	29,797	26,683	3,114	1,412		16,678	
Gannon, Hugh F.	14,331	89,177	76,516	12,661	2,368		43,016	14
Garfield, Fred	12,348	36,163	34,085	2,078	982	7	9,179	6
Garlick Brothers	108,789	118,041	111,517	6,524	11,115	52	54,277	45
Garman & Brother, H. H.	88,758	57,420	64,393	6,973	5,165		34,635	
Gasparini, Eugenio	142,703	176,031	148,908	27,123	1,696		56,572	
German, Amundus S.	20,825	35,290	30,013	5,277	1,583	13	17,360	15
Geroulo Brothers Trucking Co.	9,804	50,919	53,958	3,039	4,453	10	6,488	10
Gibbons, Inc., John	23,472	69,991	71,406	1,415	1,894	29	37,601	13
Glennon's Milk Service, Inc.	145,832	139,468	143,023	3,555		37	37,556	24
Glose, Arthur W.		31,166	30,780	386		15	14,098	6
Graham, David	11,585	26,256	22,683	3,573	1,222	21	11,204	5
Graham, J. P.	14,200	32,566	31,096	1,470	3,137	14	11,688	10
Guy & Epperly Transfer Co.	8,794	39,254	40,951	1,597	1,758	16	29,476	10
Hall's Motor Transit Co.	107,989	100,469	107,006	6,837	4,037	38	48,707	23
Hannigan Forwarding Co., Myles	7,534	66,346	68,079	1,733	2,367	24	40,244	12
Hannan & Myers Express		31,620	28,837	2,783	363	15	9,095	12
Harrison-Shields	103,429	401,670	391,978	9,692	14,118		213,638	53
Haug & Keenan Storage	494,903	118,138	107,066	11,072	14,260	28	54,671	6
Headley's Express & Storage	117,606	92,277	116,935	24,658	4,038		34,696	
Healy Transfer, J. J.	12,135	27,310	22,882	4,428	542	12	11,178	11
Hefner, George S.	26,510	28,435	28,435	9,405	1,556	8	9,245	8
Heilman, O. K.	33,626	67,023	63,029	3,994	4,054	21	27,415	18
Himmer Transfer, Inc., John	52,370	33,714	38,675	4,961	4,132	21	16,717	21
Hipkins Truck Service	65,493	84,135	74,894	9,311	3,603	28	45,228	28
Horlacher Delivery Service	210,241	833,735	813,521	20,214	53,422	245	437,135	118

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1938—Continued**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Horn's Motor Express, Inc.	37,429	58,717	55,471	3,246	1,492	20	23,114	13
Hubert Transfer & Storage	180,201	48,984	46,554	2,430	2,337	192	27,113	11
Hummel Warehouse Trucking Co.	20,158	40,965	41,233	268	D	9	23,966	10
Huntington, E. P.	33,400	27,892	28,539	647	D	13	7,471	11
Indiana Ice Co.	3,337	49,446	46,425	3,021	477	4	2,224	5
Irwin Transportation Co.	57,979	105,565	111,461	5,896	D	32	40,325	20
Jacoby Sons, D.	86,200	57,505	54,679	2,826	2,982	32	28,696	20
Johnson, W. Ellis	119,207	99,037	98,326	711	.....	.....	.....	.....
Johnson & Son, C. L.	102,081	120,867	121,183	316	D	32	17,425	24
Jones Motor Co.	123,375	119,936	122,509	2,573	D	47	56,413	38
K. & K. Transportation Co., Inc.	19,474	59,358	58,491	867	1,151	.....	35,355	22
Karns Transfer, Inc.	58,579	129,199	118,691	10,508	10,059	46	54,427	26
Kepler Brothers	53,266	72,093	66,598	5,495	2,569	26	31,866	23
Kern, Roy J.	34,450	27,588	27,039	549	1,565	3	4,340	12
Keystone Express & Storage Co.	121,473	118,959	114,881	4,078	4,574	45	58,083	35
Keystone-Lawrence Transfer	183,633	93,225	94,617	1,392	D	42	43,428	26
Keystone Transfer Co.	78,850	210,934	204,593	6,341	17,765	59	99,642	26
Kirby Transfer & Storage	20,290	90,634	94,413	3,779	D	29	53,276	18
Kofman's	25,265	70,859	65,142	5,717	1,988	22	20,760	14
Kramme, Inc., P. E.	477,753	255,143	241,100	14,043	7,837	46	102,397	37
Kreckel, Edward J.	26,579	28,272	26,784	1,488	1,302	11	15,536	9
Kretz & Sons, Morris	31,770	29,808	29,873	65	D	.....	9,949	.....
Kuhns Transfer, Inc.	46,700	63,217	66,645	3,428	3,616	43	38,856	34
Kulp & Gordon	41,096	80,759	74,978	5,781	1,311	27	36,896	24
Kultau Motor Express	46,842	67,306	72,410	5,104	D	20	25,597	31
Lancaster Dray Co.	31,151	46,330	40,413	5,917	2,697	19	22,688	18
Lancaster Transportation Co., Inc.	44,340	119,037	106,945	12,092	8,572	35	56,585	35
Lansdale & New York Motor Express	10,931	45,857	41,671	4,186	1,269	17	17,988	10
Lansdale-Philadelphia Express	37,154	41,607	39,684	1,923	1,969	16	16,999	20
Leaman Transportation Corporation	99,762	173,403	153,478	19,925	16,803	51	40,896	21
Lehigh Valley Motor Express Corporation	50,488	58,899	69,466	10,567	5,766	42	35,096	30
Leibensperger Motor Express	29,662	34,929	34,724	205	1,994	17	10,646	6
Libe Auto Transfer, E. B.	79,343	67,357	64,117	3,240	2,448	24	24,118	13
Lightning Local Express Co.	43,693	198,380	197,811	569	8,986	81	134,959	48
Lobb, William J.	37,312	28,525	27,667	858	3,212	10	7,196	19
Louderback, Lewis, Estate of	32,328	53,699	46,192	7,507	2,105	24	29,929	11
Lowery, Elmer J.	7,938	39,878	22,388	17,490	883	7	9,459	6
Lyons Transportation Co., Inc.	149,410	423,550	412,366	11,184	28,776	120	158,711	72
Mack Transportation Co.	128,680	351,533	313,408	38,125	10,049	121	209,048	65
Marianelli, Primo	17,096	57,994	51,433	6,561	2,186	9	17,241	13
Marlatt, William J.	9,946	28,896	29,049	153	D	6	6,064	4
Masterson Transfer Co.	25,050	29,704	24,586	5,118	1,777	11	14,145	9

Matlack, E. Brooke	11,777	241,878	229,615	12,263	28,467	58,179
Mawson & Mawson	161,552	53,665	60,224	6,559 D	6,003	25,768
Meville Storage	69,265	132,161	129,578	2,583	4,121	26,330
Merchants Delivery, Inc.	11,575	32,794	33,538	744 D	1,596	17,315
Merchants Parcel Delivery	17,355	155,785	151,431	4,354	6,837	110,051
Miller, J. K.	70,239	32,325	30,466	1,859	1,088	14,587
Miller North Broad Transit Co.	17,397	144,227	143,981	246	4,628	93,295
Modern Transfer Co., Inc.	108,253	193,724	198,569	4,845 D	12,715	110,006
Monarch Storage Co.	155,594	31,969	27,774	4,195	2,592	14,686
Montgomery & Co.	189,132	50,288	44,530	5,798	5,394	27,072
Mooney Brothers	45,580	71,823	63,817	8,006	2,750	10,619
Moore-Fletcher Hauling Co.	164,021	52,576	67,438	14,862 D	5,380	33,056
Motor Freight Express	215,308	564,301	545,236	19,075	33,511	245,105
Moyer, Charles C.	12,208	26,956	26,089	867	387	9,766
Mullin's Express	24,661	47,590	38,467	9,123	1,724	17,252
Mushroom Transportation Co.	170,005	360,067	350,190	9,877	12,154	96,360
Needham's Motor Service, Inc.	56,013	223,859	223,859	857	10,160	80,354
Nicklaus, Harry H.		28,480	25,403	3,077	4,216	8,979
Noerr & Son, F. B.	6,006	48,138	34,042	14,096	1,324	10,257
Norristown Motor Freight	135,531	188,981	187,616	1,365	12,852	86,205
Oberholtzer Co., George I.	24,520	45,936	48,362	2,426 D	1,912	26,565
Oertle, Charles H.	47,681	58,630	53,129	5,501	2,292	31,628
Olander & Co., Inc., E.	31,363	27,655	31,841	4,186 D	671	15,794
Ovens Transfer	44,637	92,630	84,085	8,545	3,579	40,646
Owel's Transportation Co., Inc.	19,573	29,584	29,286	298	1,195	13,214
Palmer, John J.	63,616	124,076	110,509	13,567	2,135	36,000
Penbrook Hauling Co.	27,528	30,419	23,923	6,496	797	6,343
Pennsylvania Truck Lines, Inc.	668,789	1,188,732	1,183,402	5,330	84,215	590,085
Pennsylvania Warehousing Carriers	35,366	89,028	90,816	1,788 D	5,249	52,292
Pertiomem Transfer, Inc.	38,273	72,405	82,380	9,975 D	2,647	39,747
Peters Trucking Co.	24,124	69,704	67,237	2,467	1,790	31,826
Petrella, Arthur	42,500	33,116	27,934	5,132	1,806	11,387
Philadelphia Drayage & Express	45,965	59,414	59,531	117 D	2,380	33,445
Pitselman, Otto	67,203	77,984	74,918	3,066	6,908	30,409
Pitt-Erie Motor Freight Co.	5,608	36,839	36,515	324	887	21,250
Pitzer, H. Earl	27,151	73,720	67,007	6,713	1,619	18,221
Point Transfer	18,350	26,424	24,555	1,839	2,500	9,258
Pottsville Storage & Transfer	309,364	169,990	130,326	39,664	7,364	64,469
Post, R. F.	10,207	27,714	29,127	1,413 D	422	6,224
Prelosky, Nick	10,639	27,337	18,975	8,362	630	9,033
Purtell Brothers, Inc.	7,385	33,607	33,620	13 D	6,139	17,159
Pyle, A. Duie	68,238	64,305	66,926	2,621 D	2,665	16,904
Quimby's Express	5,133	49,487	43,613	5,874	1,667	19,800
Rapid Transfer Co., Inc.	74,110	49,384	49,320	64	1,697	19,065
Rapid Transit Co., Inc.	15,322	27,844	30,396	2,552 D	1,046	13,189
Rausch, James D.	33,439	32,201	30,304	1,897	932	3,180
Reader Brothers, Inc.	15,033	51,930	54,259	2,329 D	3,999	32,198
Red Lion Moving Co., Inc.	10,101	42,150	42,843	693 D	1,842	20,409
Reilly's Auto Transfer		41,787	38,509	3,278	1,338	14,303
Reliable Transfer	22,433	25,085	24,959	126	554	12,673
Reppart, Clayton P.	6,500	34,530	28,543	5,987	702	9,056

**TRUCK COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OPERATING REVENUES
OVER \$25,000 FOR THE YEAR—1938—Concluded**

Name of company	Capital invested	Total operating revenue	Total operating expense	Net revenue	Taxes and licenses	Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Total number of trucks
Rittenhouse, Roy	60,820	33,109	39,417	6,308	D	17	18,250	26
Roberts, John R.	.....	47,972	22,268	25,704	.....	.....	9136	12
Rockwell, Guy E.	.....	26,258	30,413	4,155	D	.....	.....	8
Roeder's Transfer	16,467	32,199	30,116	2,083	.....	12	19,005	10
Rosen, Charles C.	13,460	66,056	61,947	4,109	.....	16	21,277	13
Roughsedge Brothers, Inc.	37,333	65,879	71,691	5,812	D	11	28,622	8
Ryan & Christie	3,080	46,020	32,499	13,521	.....	16	14,753	4
Schambelan, Inc., Morris	16,663	39,321	38,400	921	.....	17	26,072	7
Schantz, R. S.	.....	32,734	31,506	5,707	.....	10	13,890	11
Scher Motor Freight	.....	35,441	31,506	3,935	.....	10	15,059	6
Schneider Transfer & Storage	.....	36,537	35,121	1,416	.....	14	19,357	10
Schurr, Morris	28,769	48,864	40,809	8,055	.....	12	18,532	5
Scott Brothers, Inc.	695,544	1,152,615	1,092,536	60,079	87,025	306	536,212	518
Shanahan Transfer & Storage	72,806	140,879	133,784	7,095	.....	19	67,596	8
Shanno Brothers	.....	31,464	33,263	1,799	D	17	13,150	11
Sheahan, Jr., John	33,635	100,083	84,701	15,382	.....	35	50,153	26
Shotzberger, Samuel K.	15,315	30,806	24,620	5,686	.....	6	9,590	6
Skinner & Sons, H. M.	11,050	30,100	29,700	400	.....	8	13,219	7
Smith, Beyer	10,596	30,568	27,967	2,601	.....	10	8,232	8
Smith, Ralph G.	85,123	45,032	40,428	4,604	.....	7	6,948	10
Smith, William F.	43,391	69,587	65,871	3,716	.....	32	35,242	22
Smith, William W.	33,624	50,509	47,062	3,447	.....	16	21,434	13
Stahl & Kelley	32,194	27,713	27,713	4,481	.....	8	9,591	7
State Transfer Co.	29,858	49,108	46,493	2,615	.....	16	16,858	12
Steckbeck, Harvey	34,910	50,985	45,572	5,413	.....	30	23,943	16
Stiles Brothers Co.	5,016	36,714	49,804	13,090	D	15	29,055	5
Story's Express Co., Inc.	6,750	46,752	46,805	213	D	.....	.....	14
Strayer & Lefever Brothers	.....	35,554	39,173	3,619	D	32	19,704	9
Taynton, H. W.	30,247	41,814	38,149	3,665	.....	13	17,065	11
Terminal Transportation Co.	15,255	161,048	144,752	16,896	.....	.....	72,447	.....
Tobin Transfer Co.	9,168	36,055	39,564	3,509	D	17	17,875	10
Union Transfer Affiliated Co.	159,854	433,311	432,773	538	.....	171	259,825	115
Warren Transfer & Storage Co.	24,129	28,702	28,132	570	.....	9	8,433	7
Waste Motor Haulage Co.	41,945	147,433	116,638	30,795	.....	32	57,509	29
Waynesburg-Pittsburgh Local Express	11,712	29,193	29,139	54	.....	12	12,058	6
Weist, William W.	.....	27,926	28,723	797	D	5	5,482	7
Werner Transfer & Storage Co.	195,075	74,164	65,817	8,347	.....	11	26,710	7
Whimney's Express	136,245	263,121	254,638	8,483	.....	75	117,881	40
White Line Express	34,474	43,728	35,165	8,563	.....	.....	16,186	10
White Transfer & Storage Co.	194,634	31,398	31,756	358	D	10	18,585	3
Willcocks, W.	13,939	37,902	39,176	1,274	D	32	19,908	7
Williamsport Trucking Service	21,919	33,440	31,304	2,136	.....	16	12,161	7

Womeldorf & Sons, W. L.	11,316	25,526	24,281	1,245	617	9	12,054	5
York-Buffalo Motor Express, Inc.	199,753	445,381	436,154	9,227	10,972	134	176,773	90
York Transfer	11,005	40,391	42,247	1,656 D	843	23	29,867	16
Young & Co., George	21,080	67,356	56,415	10,941	2,284	8	35,225	9
Zeffiro Transfer & Storage	57,829	41,879	37,519	4,360	1,940	15	16,956	11
Zinn, Eli Z.	197,124	242,475	219,838	22,637	.....	12	13,463	6
Zurcher, Edward	7,660	27,861	23,590	4,271	1,332	.....	.....	7
Grand total	\$15,572,608	\$23,408,087	\$22,453,895	\$954,192	\$1,249,968	7,338	\$10,319,006	5,112

TELEPHONE COMPANIES **ASSETS, LIABILITIES, REVENUE AND EXPENSES, EXCHANGES,** **INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE** **ASSETS—1938**

Name of company	Cost of plant and property	Other permanent investments	Stocks and bonds of other companies	Cash and current assets	Total assets
Albion Telephone Co.	\$38,463	.....	.....	\$6,025	\$44,488
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	442,521,392	.....	.....	275,793,801	2,978,475,202
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	4,269	.....	.....	2,875	7,144
Anthratic Telephone Co.	4,000	.....	.....	3,591	7,591
Arendsville Telephone Co.	.....	\$1,300	.....	55	1,355
Asherton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	516	8,236
Ayr Telephone Co.	7,720	.....	.....	573	2,079
Bealsville Telephone Co.	1,506	.....	.....	862	7,650
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	6,788	.....	.....	621	4,686
Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	4,065	.....	.....	15,544,192	341,289,613
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	276,743,670	48,559,715	442,036	21,476	50,542
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	26,416	400	2,250	5,389	14,844
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone & Telegraph Co.	9,455	.....	.....	16,717	266,337
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	249,620	.....	.....	6,451	101,925
Bingham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	90,474	5,000	.....	235	2,962
Bingham Telephone Co.	2,727	.....	.....	2,563	6,293
Blakeslee & Fernridge Telephone Co.	3,730	.....	.....	2,412	28,512
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	26,100	.....	.....	19,403	382,756
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	363,353	.....	.....	3,931	61,531
Bradford County Telephone Co.	48,600	.....	9,000	37,129	337,910
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	291,716	9,065	.....	672	2,972
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	2,300	.....	.....	425	1,358
Bucks United Telephone Co.	933	.....	.....	169	3,452
Buffalo Valley Telephone Co.	3,283	.....	.....	14,459	308,332
Callensburg Telephone Co.	271,919	.....	21,954	686	6,008
Canton & Leroy Farmers Telephone Co.	5,322	.....	.....	11,506	78,950
Carbon Telephone Co.	64,434	3,010	.....	21,660	274,724
Carter Hill Telephone Co.	253,064	.....	.....	87	1,027
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.	940	.....	.....	9	1,209
Cheese Run Telephone Co.	1,200	.....	.....	.....	11,280
Cherry Ridge & Hoadleys Telephone Co.	11,280	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherry Ridge & Waugum Telephone Co.	2,000	.....	.....	27	2,027
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	29,711	.....	.....	.....	32,286
Citizens Telephone Co., Central Section	8,551	.....	.....	2,575	8,551
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	23,263	.....	.....	13,968	37,231
Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	6,258	.....	.....	1,093	7,351

Cochran Telephone Co.	131,754	.....	.....	.....	6,578	138,332
Cogan House Telephone Co.	2,100	.....	.....	.....	300	2,400
Columbia Telephone Co.	530,726	.....	.....	.....	23,415	659,282
Colver Telephone Co.	5,298	.....	.....	.....	2,884	8,132
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	2,271,081	.....	.....	.....	219,888	2,491,019
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	375,805	.....	.....	.....	7,807	383,612
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	17,493	.....	.....	.....	2,699	20,192
Crawford Telephone Co.	20,130	.....	.....	.....	1,965	22,095
Cussewago Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dayton Telephone Co.	5,625	.....	.....	.....	1,773	7,398
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	11,000	.....	.....	.....	847	11,847
Denver & Ephrata Telephone & Telegraph Co.	510,511	.....	.....	.....	17,379	527,890
East Hanover Telephone Co.	16,810	.....	.....	.....	2,356	19,166
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	16,000	.....	.....	.....	617	18,117
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	7,603	.....	.....	.....	469	8,072
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	3,360	.....	.....	.....	1,120	4,480
Elk Run Telephone Co.	2,455	.....	.....	.....	1,096	3,551
Emaus Telephone Co.	102,348	.....	.....	.....	3,870	106,218
Endeavor Telephone Co.	5,308	.....	.....	.....	2,595	7,903
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	15,000	.....	.....	.....	2,772	17,772
Enterprise Telephone Co.	292,181	.....	.....	.....	12,194	304,375
Erie County Telephone Co.	38,753	.....	.....	.....	11,623	50,376
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	6,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	1,901	.....	.....	.....	932	2,833
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	1,572	.....	.....	.....	381	953
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties	15,000	.....	.....	.....	72	15,072
Forward Telephone Co.	3,987	.....	.....	.....	3,314	7,301
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	2,000	.....	.....	.....	487	2,487
Fowlersville Telephone Co.	720	.....	.....	.....	165	885
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	14,469	.....	.....	.....	1,392	17,961
Freeport Telephone & Telegraph Co.	70,362	.....	.....	.....	10,689	88,445
Friends Core Telephone Co.	10,023	.....	.....	.....	248	10,391
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	1,650	.....	.....	.....	25	1,675
Goodyear Telephone Co.	2,364	.....	.....	.....	216	2,580
Gramian Hills Telephone Association	575	.....	.....	.....	234	809
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3,534	.....	.....	.....	497	4,031
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	3,000	.....	.....	.....	3,000	6,000
Harrisville Telephone Co.	10,445	.....	.....	.....	5,974	16,419
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	1,002	.....	.....	.....	239	1,241
Hempfield Telephone Co.	3,225	.....	.....	.....	2,472	5,759
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.	115,618	.....	.....	.....	62	118,159
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	18,677	.....	.....	.....	5,742	28,646
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	747,094	.....	.....	.....	74,854	873,444
Home Telephone Company of Sheffield	64,815	.....	.....	.....	4,363	69,178
Hopewell Independent Telephone Co.	5,659	.....	.....	.....	640	6,299
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	6,184	.....	.....	.....	278	6,462
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	13,537	.....	.....	.....	3,751	17,288
Ideal Telephone Co.	750	.....	.....	.....	139	889
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	8,670	.....	.....	.....	541	9,211
Juniata Union Telephone Co.	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	250
Karhaus Rural Telephone Co.	11,806	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,354

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—ASSETS—1938—Continued

Name of company	Cost of plant and property	Other permanent investments	Stocks and bonds of other companies	Cash and current assets	Total assets
Kennard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,925			3,123	8,048
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	17,319,993		322,000	3,078,060	20,720,053
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	7,800			252	8,052
Kittanning Telephone Co.	975,863			77,365	1,130,281
Kutztown Rural Telephone & Telegraph Co.	24,837			878	25,715
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	6,000			919	6,919
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	9,646		1,000	2,895	13,541
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	4,142			497	4,639
Laurella Telephone Co.	1,050			1,094	2,144
Lavelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,500			44	4,500
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	59,539			6,224	65,763
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	24,924			3,085	28,009
Leithsville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.	5,400			130	5,530
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	1,550			851	2,401
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	4,416	990		1,513	6,919
Long Pond Telephone Co.	1,205				1,205
Lords Valley Telephone Co.	1,290			774	2,064
Loyalsock Telephone Co.					
Lumber City Telephone Co.	500			116	616
Luzerne Telephone Co.	240,836			16,492	257,328
McConnellsburg & Brezewood Telephone Co.	100			754	854
Madison Telephone Company, Ltd.	5,000				5,000
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	31,514			7,710	39,224
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	39,255			1,887	41,142
Mainville Telephone Co.	4,300			75	4,375
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	14,774			4,502	19,276
Markle Telephone Co.					
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.	3,000			22	3,022
Meadville Telephone Co.	945,418	1,309		158,704	1,140,957
Middlecreek Valley Telephone Co.	225,282		35,526	7,822	233,104
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	19,569	762		4,824	25,155
Monterey Telephone Co.	1,980			463	2,443
Mountain Telephone Co.	56,790			9,625	66,415
Murdocksville Independent Telephone Co.	8,930			305	9,235
Murrysville Telephone Co.	14,195		13,321	149	27,665
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	13,373	2,800		13,459	29,632
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	32,160	703		6,347	39,210
Nicktown & Elensburg Telephone Co.	1,725			306	2,031
Nippenose Telephone Co.	9,700			1,033	10,733
North Eastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.	51,887			30,867	82,754
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	138,658	3,904		16,163	158,725
Northampton Telephone Co.	300	35		81	416

Northern Cambria Farmers Telephone Co.	5,706				1,116	6,822
Northwestern Mercer Telephone Co.	1,978				328	2,306
Ono & Lebanon Rural Telephone Co.	11,125				1,351	12,476
Orangeville Rural Telephone Co.	7,228				727	7,955
Orlisonia Telephone Co.						
Orrstown & Roxbury Telephone Co.	8,208				156	8,364
Oswayo River Telephone Co.	16,624				1,170	17,794
Otto Telephone Co.	794				2,048	21,710
Packer Township Telephone Co.	3,774					3,774
Palmerton Telephone Co.	88,624	18,868				104,950
Paradise Telephone Co.	1,615			56,289	20,037	1,872
Parkwood Farmers Telephone Co.	2,669				257	2,669
Patrons Rural Telephone Co.	2,070				108	2,178
Penfield Telephone Co.	3,872				388	4,260
Penn Rural Telephone Co.	6,324				636	6,960
Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation	13,547,948	5,899	33,350		772,079	14,359,276
Peoples Telephone Corporation	1,814,462		37,400		178,611	2,030,473
Peters Township Telephone Co.	4,900				2,557	7,457
Pine Grove & Cressona Rural Telephone Co.	52,509				3,690	56,199
Pittsfield Telephone Association	420				33	453
Plain Grove Telephone Co.	20,757	1,800			1,032	23,589
Portersville Telephone Co.	22,231				945	23,176
Princeton Telephone Co.	8,679				1,475	10,154
Prospect Hill Telephone Association	5,490				440	5,930
Pymatuning Independent Telephone Co.	10,468				4,185	14,653
Reade Telephone Company, Ltd.	17,241				188	17,439
Reagantown Farmers Telephone Co., Ltd.	1,400	1,051			25	1,425
Red Bank Telephone Co.	32,549				6,832	40,432
Rimersburg Bell Telephone Co.	21,083	173			2,175	23,431
Rose Valley Telephone Co.	1,194				330	1,524
Rural Telephone Co.	25,914		5,058		9,486	40,458
S. U. B. Telephone Co.	3,380				2,450	5,830
Saint Lawrence Rural Telephone Co.	3,100				82	3,182
Saint Petersburg Telephone Co.	1,200				300	1,500
Salem Telephone Co.	1,000				839	1,839
Saltville Telephone Co.	45,511	5,903				1,000
Saxmbug Telephone Co.	20,906				5,099	56,513
Schaefferstown Rural Telephone Co.	4,080				4,598	25,504
Scotch Valley-Turkey Valley Telephone Co.	21,000				229	4,309
Slippery Rock Independent Telephone Co.					1,862	22,862
Snake Creek Telephone Co.	20,212					
South Canaan Telephone Co.	1,775				13,278	33,490
South Ligonier Telephone Co.	300				2,261	2,461
South New Castle Telephone Co.	876				129	429
South Paradise Telephone Co.	576,839				784	1,660
South Penn Telephone Co.	188,075	1,800	14,741		75,829	669,209
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	12,583				195,804	195,804
Springfield Telephone Co.	1,246				3,630	16,213
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	300				462	1,708
State Line Telephone Co.	52,966				422	722
Steuben Telephone Co.			1,109		5,947	60,022

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—ASSETS—1938—Concluded

Name of company	Cost of plant and property	Other permanent investments	Stocks and bonds of other companies	Cash and current assets	Total assets
Suburban Telephone Company of Butler	90,894			41,859	132,753
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	10,559			11,087	21,646
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	14,275			2,207	16,482
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	2,730			350	3,080
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	10,000				10,000
Thornhurst & Gouldsboro Telephone Co.	2,506			284	2,790
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	264,177			25,085	289,262
Turbot Telephone Co.	2,000			25	2,025
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	4,343,892	25,194		244,463	4,613,549
Unityville & Talmar Telephone Co.	900			9	909
Valley Telephone Co.	55,889	332		8,271	64,492
Vandergrieff Telephone Co.	436,295		5,000	349,459	790,754
Venus Telephone Association	3,060			3,741	6,801
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	4,000	1,415		237	5,652
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2,500			75	2,575
Wayne Telephone Co.	3,100			315	3,415
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	221,797	8,300	1,000	24,984	256,081
Westfield Telephone Co.	11,328			1,939	13,267
Westmore Independent Telephone Co.	23,476	961		8,245	32,682
Westmore Township Telephone Co.	250			4	254
Wiconisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	188,148			18,169	206,317
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co.					
York Eastern Telephone Co.	32,048			2,940	34,988
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2,951,879		29,950	553,866	3,535,695
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.	21,805			841	22,646
Grand total	\$772,372,591	\$48,701,926	\$2,261,398,849	\$297,860,856	\$3,380,334,222

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—LIABILITIES—1938

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of funded debt outstanding	Total amount of current liabilities	Total liabilities
Albion Telephone Co.	\$22,000	\$5,000	\$4,051	\$31,051
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1,868,679,400	430,170,700	524,337,758	2,823,187,858
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	2,480		2,621	5,101
Anthracte Telephone Co.	4,000		3,022	7,022
Arendtsville Telephone Co.	1,300			1,300
Asherton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	3,800		2,677	6,477
Ayr Telephone Co.	1,160		427	1,587
Baalsville Telephone Co.	5,000		2,071	7,071
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	1,850		325	2,175
Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	130,000,000	85,000,000	113,349,424	328,349,424
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	1,140		13,275	14,415
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	9,600			9,600
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone & Telegraph Co.	68,725	58,500	99,223	226,448
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	21,195		57,686	78,881
Bingham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	720		300	1,020
Blacktown Telephone Co.	4,250			4,250
Blakeslee & Ferridge Telephone Co.	2,380		25,632	28,012
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	49,975		245,396	295,371
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	45,000	9,000	2,910	56,910
Bradford County Telephone Co.	106,650	106,000	79,139	291,789
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	2,500		400	2,900
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	4,300		624	4,924
Bucks United Telephone Co.	500		2,630	3,130
Buffalo Valley Telephone Co.	75,000	90,000	100,752	265,752
Callensburg Telephone Co.	2,445		161	2,606
Canton & Leroy Farmers Telephone Co.	9,925		24,291	34,216
Carbon Telephone Co.	80,000	25,000	74,934	179,934
Carley Brook Rural Telephone Co.	1,000			1,000
Carter Hill Telephone Co.			1,200	1,200
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.	5,000		6,280	11,280
Cheese Run Telephone Co.	2,000			2,000
Cherry Ridge & Hoadleys Telephone Co.				
Cherry Ridge & Waugum Telephone Co.	26,720		4,592	31,312
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	5,016		2,374	7,390
Citizens Telephone Co., Central Section	9,025		8,732	17,757
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	5,000		1,850	6,850
Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	77,000		67,451	144,451
Cochran Telephone Co.	1,200			1,200
Cogan House Telephone Co.	250,000		225,060	475,060
Columbia Telephone Co.	500		5,551	6,051
Colver Telephone Co.	530,668	989,000	917,538	2,437,206
Commonwealth Telephone Co.				

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—LIABILITIES—1938—Continued

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of funded debt outstanding	Total amount of current liabilities	Total liabilities
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	125,000		141,946	266,946
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	17,900		5,722	23,622
Crawford Telephone Co.	12,620		7,510	20,130
Cussewago Telephone Co.				
Dayton Telephone Co.	4,600		592	5,192
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	5,000		6,232	11,232
Denver & Epirata Telephone & Telegraph Co.	100,000	168,000	198,766	466,766
East Hanover Telephone Co.	16,810		2,778	19,588
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	2,945	900	14,248	18,093
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	4,750		1,073	5,823
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	3,360		1,068	4,428
Elk Run Telephone Co.	2,455		1,096	3,551
Emaus Telephone Co.	12,500		42,920	55,420
Endeavor Telephone Co.	5,308		227	5,535
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	8,350		1,207	9,557
Enterprise Telephone Co.	50,000		94,302	144,302
Erie County Telephone Co.	40,000		56,766	96,766
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	6,800		6,800	13,600
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	2,300		2,300	4,600
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	572			572
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties	15,000			15,000
Forward Telephone Co.	3,475		1,564	5,039
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	1,200		864	2,064
Fowlersville Telephone Co.	720		98	818
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,890		9,083	13,973
Freeport Telephone & Telegraph Co.	27,400		27,111	54,511
Friends Cove Telephone Co.	4,600		4,837	9,437
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	6,000		6,000	12,000
Goodyear Telephone Co.	2,000			2,000
Granpian Hills Telephone Association	550		208	758
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2,225		212	2,437
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	3,200			3,200
Harrisville Telephone Co.	7,200		6,570	13,770
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	1,002		10	1,012
Hempfield Telephone Co.	2,200		1,215	3,415
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.			116,530	116,530
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	1,250		9,586	10,836
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	300,000	322,000	201,568	823,568
Home Telephone Company of Sheffield	33,175		29,543	62,718
Hopewell Independent Telephone Co.	3,100		113	3,213
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	2,135		6,908	9,043
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	14,575		3,041	17,616

Ideal Telephone Co.	750	377	1,127
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	2,200	6,595	8,795
Junata Union Telephone Co.	250		250
Karhaus Rural Telephone Co.	5,000	5,224	10,224
Kennard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,925	1,802	6,727
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	5,143,953	4,741,772	19,785,725
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	5,000		5,000
Kittanning Telephone Co.	600,050	412,147	1,012,197
Kutztown Rural Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2,243	4,888	26,131
Lackawen & Hawley Telephone Co.	3,990	700	4,690
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	7,000	2,817	9,817
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	9,700	1,035	10,735
Laurella Telephone Co.	1,050		1,050
Lavelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2,900	1,609	4,509
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	19,987	25,948	45,935
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	13,400	15,812	29,212
Leithsville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.		385	385
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	1,550	50	1,600
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	5,500	1,419	6,919
Long Pond Telephone Co.	940	265	1,205
Lords Valley Telephone Co.	1,290		1,290
Loyalsock Telephone Co.			
Lumber City Telephone Co.	500		500
Luzerne Telephone Co.	19,400	152,814	241,214
McConnellsburg & Breezewood Telephone Co.	5,500	4,445	9,945
Madison Telephone Co., Ltd.	5,000		5,000
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	16,430	9,751	26,181
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	7,500	11,030	21,958
Mainville Telephone Co.	3,200		4,300
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	7,500	4,712	12,212
Markle Telephone Co.			
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.	3,000		3,000
Meadville Telephone Co.	425,000	224,252	1,019,252
Middlecreek Valley Telephone Co.	75,000	80,703	230,703
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	4,600	7,004	11,604
Monterey Telephone Co.	1,980	415	2,395
Mountain Telephone Co.	9,700	14,784	24,484
Murdocksville Independent Telephone Co.	4,950	2,285	9,235
Murrysville Telephone Co.	10,000		10,000
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	3,500	4,200	7,700
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	24,000	11,833	35,833
Nicktown & Ebensburg Telephone Co.	1,380	391	1,771
Nippenose Telephone Co.	9,700		9,700
North Eastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.			
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	22,050	24,129	46,179
Northampton Telephone Co.	37,350	48,582	85,932
Northern Cambria Farmers Telephone Co.	840	1,581	5,831
Northwestern Mercer Telephone Co.	3,360	3,138	7,338
Ono & Lebanon Rural Telephone Co.	1,200	415	1,615
Orangeville Rural Telephone Co.	11,125	851	12,476
Ortisonia Telephone Co.	6,340	3,108	9,448

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—LIABILITIES—1938—Concluded

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of funded debt outstanding	Total amount of current liabilities	Total liabilities
Orrstown & Roxbury Telephone Co.	600		7,862	8,462
Oswayo River Telephone Co.	5,100		742	5,842
Otto Telephone Co.	1,015		5,384	6,399
Packer Township Telephone Co.	1,960			1,960
Palmerton Telephone Co.	80,000		65,494	145,494
Paradise Telephone Co.	1,240		71	1,311
Parkwood Farmers Telephone Co.	1,580			1,580
Parsons Rural Telephone Co.	2,070			2,070
Penfield Telephone Co.	5,000			5,000
Penn Rural Telephone Co.	900			900
Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation	4,244,600	5,200,000	3,906,110	13,350,710
Peoples Telephone Corporation	692,300	600,000	434,864	1,727,164
Peters Township Telephone Co.	5,000		2,920	7,920
Pine Grove & Cressona Rural Telephone Co.	19,200		28,383	47,583
Pittsfield Telephone Association	420			420
Plain Grove Telephone Co.	10,000		13,400	23,400
Portersville Telephone Co.	8,230		13,120	21,350
Princeton Telephone Co.	3,080		100	3,180
Prospect Hill Telephone Association	1,600	429		2,029
Pymatuning Independent Telephone Co.	3,900		5,650	9,550
Reade Telephone Company, Ltd.	12,495		14,560	27,055
Reagantown Farmers Telephone Co., Ltd.	1,400			1,400
Red Bank Telephone Co.	25,800		11,420	37,220
Rimersburg Bell Telephone Co.	5,000	11,364		16,364
Rose Valley Telephone Co.	500		1,024	1,524
Rural Telephone Co.	21,520		12,653	34,173
S. U. B. Telephone Co.	4,530		1,304	5,834
Saint Lawrence Rural Telephone Co.	3,100		80	3,180
Saint Petersburg Telephone Co.	1,500			1,500
Salem Telephone Co.	1,000		540	1,540
Satillo Telephone Co.	1,000			1,000
Saxenburg Telephone Co.	15,000		17,044	32,044
Schaefferstown Rural Telephone Co.	9,600	1,600	11,369	22,569
Scottish Valley-Turkey Valley Telephone Co.	3,600		400	4,000
Slippery Rock Independent Telephone Co.	10,000		199	10,199
Snake Creek Telephone Co.				
South Canaan Telephone Co.	5,000		18,884	23,884
South Ligonier Telephone Co.	1,775		50	1,825
South New Castle Telephone Co.	890			890
South Paradise Telephone Co.	955		815	1,770
South Penn Telephone Co.	429,000		209,393	638,393
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	50,890		72,522	123,412

Springfield Telephone Co.	5,000	.....	.....	4,289	9,289
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	1,000	.....	.....	.....	1,000
State Line Telephone Co.	300	.....	.....	.....	300
Steuben Telephone Co.	5,000	.....	15,500	17,935	38,435
Suburban Telephone Company of Butler	44,125	.....	30,000	57,754	131,879
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	10,200	.....	.....	1,914	12,114
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	8,425	.....	.....	4,703	13,128
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	7,275	.....	.....	6,674	13,949
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	2,500	.....	.....	.....	2,500
Thornhurst & Gouldsboro Telephone Co.	700	.....	.....	1,600	2,300
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	100,000	.....	86,000	14,992	200,992
Turbot Telephone Co.	2,000	.....	.....	600	2,600
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	1,818,700	.....	1,412,000	1,176,965	4,407,665
Unityville & Talmar Telephone Co.	900	.....	.....	.....	900
Valley Telephone Co.	25,000	.....	.....	25,562	50,562
Vandergift Telephone Co.	500,000	.....	.....	285,851	785,851
Venus Telephone Association	3,060	.....	.....	.....	3,060
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	4,000	.....	.....	.....	4,000
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	5,000	.....	.....	1,235	6,235
Wayne Telephone Co.	3,005	.....	.....	410	3,415
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	192,000	.....	.....	.....	192,000
Westfield Telephone Co.	4,900	.....	.....	1,696	6,596
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	7,900	.....	.....	10,114	18,014
Westmore Township Telephone Co.	250	.....	.....	.....	250
Wiconisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	20,000	.....	.....	83,589	103,589
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York Eastern Telephone Co.	29,500	.....	.....	287	29,787
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	660,000	.....	755,000	1,431,056	2,846,056
Yukon-Walitz Telephone Co.	5,000	.....	.....	3,960	8,960
Grand total	\$2,016,686,354	\$535,499,381	\$654,446,762		\$3,206,632,497

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1936

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Albion Telephone Co.	\$12,077	\$14,666	\$149		\$149	\$2,529
Allensville Telephone Co.	949	800				
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	280,960	106,134	174,826	\$108,081	6,745	348
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	1,097	1,445				1
Anthracte Telephone Co.	9,441	9,442				15
Arendtsville Telephone Co.	1,042	1,057				579
Asherton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	1,453	2,032				
Ayr Telephone Co.	282	173	109	87	22	36
Bald Eagle Telephone Co.	1,939	1,975				
Beallsville Telephone Co.	3,132	2,427	705		705	
Bedford-Fulton Telephone Co.	10,314	8,426	1,888		1,888	
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	1,648	1,632	16		16	
Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	65,775	55,118	10,656	10,100,000	556,515	
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	12,275	10,722	1,553	285	1,268	377
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3,878	3,970				
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone Co.	54,161	50,501	3,660	2,749	911	1,628
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	16,599	17,477		750		808
Bingham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	516	1,324				518
Blakeslee & Fernridge Telephone Co.	6,814	7,332				
Blacktown Telephone Co.	4,013	3,595	418		418	
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	89,204	69,695	19,509	21,089		1,580
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	3,747	4,429				682
Bradford County Telephone Co.	63,669	59,054	4,615		4,615	
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	1,154	1,051	103		103	
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	754	1,789				1,035
Bucks United Telephone Co.	332	297	35		35	
Buffalo Valley Telephone Co.	60,887	53,192	7,695	5,040	2,655	
Callensburg Telephone Co.	2,224	2,734				530
Canton & LeRoy Farmers Telephone Co.	18,800	14,534	4,266	1,985	2,281	
Carbon Telephone Co.	64,126	50,895	13,231	12,800	431	
Carley Brook Rural Telephone Co.	431	592				161
Carter Hill Telephone Co.	267	272				5
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.	2,534	2,943				409
Cheese Run Telephone Co.						
Cherry Ridge & Hoadleys Telephone Co.	414	414				
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	31,815	31,185	630	1,717	166	1,087
Citizens Telephone Company, Central Section	3,822	3,656	166			95
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	8,519	8,072	447	542		
Claar Telephone Co.	29,140	21,281	7,859	1,500	6,359	
Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	3,820	3,942				122
Cochran Telephone Co.	3,820	3,942				
Cogan House Telephone Co.	27,019	23,465	3,554	2,310	1,244	
	371	369	2		2	

Columbia Telephone Co.	132,391	91,915	40,476	30,000	10,476	.....
Colver Telephone Co.	4,167	3,207	960	.....	960	.....
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	355,321	359,481	.....	.....	4,160	.....
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	78,052	67,032	11,020	9,000	2,020	.....
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	5,777	6,809	.....	.....	.....	1,032
Crawford Telephone Co.	3,737	4,506	.....	.....	.....	769
Cussewago Telephone Co.	776	1,539	.....	.....	.....	763
Dayton Telephone Co.	4,910	4,955	.....	276	.....	321
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	6,785	6,951	.....	.....	.....	166
Denver & Ephrata Telephone Co.	136,202	124,033	12,149	6,000	6,149	.....
East Hanover Telephone Co.	3,449	3,427	22	.....	22	.....
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	2,908	2,880	28	.....	28	.....
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	1,746	1,730	16	.....	16	.....
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	1,198	1,197	1	.....	1	.....
Elk Run Telephone Co.	2,228	2,228	.....	.....	.....	.....
Enaus Telephone Co.	30,856	28,386	2,470	1,500	970	.....
Endeavor Telephone Co.	2,347	2,218	329	.....	329	.....
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	10,954	10,985	.....	664	.....	695
Enterprise Telephone Co.	54,314	40,834	13,480	9,015	4,465	.....
Erie County Telephone Co.	8,617	8,946	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	2,903	3,733	.....	460	.....	.....
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	2,917	2,933	.....	100	.....	.....
Farmers Telephone Co.	259	183	76	.....	1,050	.....
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	2,627	1,577	1,050	.....	233	.....
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties.	1,359	1,136	233	.....	45	.....
Forward Telephone Co.	1,599	1,554	45	.....	14	.....
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	2,273	2,250	14	.....	29	.....
Fowlersville Telephone Co.	344	313	.....	.....	110	.....
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,135	3,782	353	243	243	.....
Freeport Telephone & Telegraph Co.	22,114	17,317	4,797	2,466	2,331	.....
Friends Cove Telephone Co.	2,026	1,721	305	276	29	.....
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	1,814	1,812	2	100	.....	98
Garfield Telephone Co.	102	105	.....	.....	.....	3
Goodyear Telephone Co.	401	427	.....	.....	26	.....
Grampian Hills Telephone Association	345	342	3	.....	3	.....
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	467	513	.....	.....	46	.....
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	1,127	902	225	75	150	.....
Harrisville Telephone Co.	4,549	4,376	173	215	42	.....
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	614	134	420	.....	420	.....
Hempfield Telephone Co.	2,169	1,963	206	.....	206	.....
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.	28,750	25,558	3,192	.....	3,192	.....
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	6,379	5,855	524	125	399	.....
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	157,195	128,234	28,961	18,000	10,961	.....
Hopewell Independent Telephone Co.	2,597	2,466	131	.....	131	.....
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	1,623	1,755	.....	.....	.....	132
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	7,198	6,756	442	875	.....	433
Ideal Telephone Co.	198	165	33	.....	33	.....
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	1,852	1,558	294	330	.....	36
Junata Union Telephone Co.	61	61	.....	.....	.....	.....
Karlsruhe Rural Telephone Co.	2,801	3,058	.....	.....	.....	257
Kenard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1,752	1,752	.....	.....	.....	.....

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1936—Continued

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	1,822,687	1,690,779	131,908		131,908	
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	1,884	2,304				420
Kittanning Telephone Co.	242,430	188,505	53,925	55,205		1,280
Kutztown Rural Telephone Co.	4,970	5,270				300
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	3,142	3,848			21	706
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	6,579	6,558	21			
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	2,022	2,240				218
Laurella Telephone Co.	78	70	8		8	
Lavelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3,639	3,679				40
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	18,949	18,949		799		799
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	11,140	11,370				230
Leithsville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.	888	1,013				125
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	744	627	117	75	42	
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	3,730	3,803				73
Long Pond Telephone Co.	128	128				
Lords Valley Telephone Co.	710	497	213		213	
Lumber City Telephone Co.	408	362	46		46	
Luzerne Telephone Co.	62,321	58,870	3,451	564	2,887	
McConnellsburg & Breezewood Telephone Co.	1,353	1,352	1		1	
Madison Telephone Co., Ltd.	2,444	2,037	407		407	
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	9,144	8,954	190	1,643		1,453
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	13,669	13,738		450		519
Mainville Telephone Co.	880	615	265	25	240	
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	6,005	6,288				283
Markle Telephone Co.	1,026	1,006	20		20	
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.	185,331	152,475	32,856	25,500	7,356	
Meadville Telephone Co.	28,659	24,670	3,989	3,750	239	
Middlecreek Valley Telephone Co.	6,818	6,282	536	336	200	
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	4,019	2,767	1,252		1,252	
Milroy & Reedsville Telephone Co.	1,237	1,496				259
Monterey Telephone Co.	16,538	13,069	3,469	191	3,278	
Morrisons Cove Telephone Co.	18,347	16,121	2,226	776	1,450	
Mountain Telephone Co.	1,471	1,471				
Murdocksville Telephone Co.	15,703	12,121	3,582	10,300	519	6,718
Murrysville Telephone Co.	6,195	5,676	519			
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	1,401	10,652	1,749	720	1,029	15
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	539	554				200
Nicktown & Ebensburg Telephone Co.	1,596	1,796				
Nippenose Telephone Co.	3,940	3,656	284	138	146	
Nittany Telephone Co.	30,606	29,659	947		947	
North Eastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.	48,641	44,129	4,512	2,241	2,271	
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	189	189				
Northampton Telephone Co.						

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1936—Concluded

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Springfield Telephone Co.	7,188	6,711	477	246	231	44
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	491	435	56	100	.....	30
State Line Telephone Co.	92	122	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steuben Telephone Co.	26,477	24,093	2,384	.....	2,384	.....
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	2,091	2,030	61	.....	61	93
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	4,567	4,660	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	1,582	1,587	5	.....	5	847
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	1,892	2,839	.....	.....	.....	203
Thornhurst & Gouldsboro Telephone Co.	2,019	2,222	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	84,329	80,099	4,230	3,000	1,230	.....
Turbot Telephone Co.	696	658	38	.....	38	.....
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	726,449	631,337	95,112	69,273	25,839	.....
Unityville & Talmar Telephone Co.	647	420	927	.....	227	.....
Valley Telephone Co.	13,109	11,764	1,345	1,500	.....	155
Vandergrift Telephone Co.	90,547	80,426	10,121	10,000	121	821
Venus Telephone Association	4,109	4,930	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	1,105	828	277	160	117	333
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	843	1,176	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wayne Telephone Co.	1,481	1,450	31	.....	31	.....
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	72,474	59,116	13,358	11,520	1,838	1,586
Westfield Telephone Co.	4,466	6,052	.....	.....	.....	407
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	7,996	7,896	100	507	.....	.....
Westmore Township Telephone Co.	137	127	40	.....	40	.....
Wicomisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	61,871	44,312	17,559	17,000	559	.....
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodcock Valley Telephone Co.	1,309	890	419	.....	419	.....
York Eastern Telephone Co.	18,411	19,004	.....	.....	.....	593
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	582,671	467,312	115,359	69,000	46,359	.....
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.	2,214	2,033	181	.....	181	.....
Grand total	\$355,592,798	\$168,904,496	\$186,719,439	\$179,125,123	\$7,638,440	\$75,261

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1937

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Albion Telephone Co.	\$12,877	\$15,516				\$2,639
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	286,974.078	107,139.262	\$179,834.816	\$168,180.906	\$11,653.910	
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	1,283	1,563				280
Antiracite Telephone Co.	8,023	9,586				1,563
Antiracite Telephone Co.	1,199	1,240				41
Arendsville Telephone Co.	1,954	2,379		110		535
Asherton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	370	273	97	87	10	
Ayr Telephone Co.	3,435	3,394	41		41	
Beallsville Telephone Co.	1,498	1,498				
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	69,166.515	58,780.314	10,386.201	10,100.000	286.201	
Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	13,047	11,959	1,088		1,088	
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	3,569	3,664		285		380
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	56,351	52,666	3,715	2,749	966	
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone & Telegraph Co.	20,474	19,313	1,161	1,060	101	
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	603	741				138
Bingham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	4,681	4,495	186		186	
Blacktown Telephone Co.	7,032	7,748				
Blakeslee & Fernridge Telephone Co.	93,221	76,773	16,448	16,792		
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3,779	4,116				
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	64,003	59,685	4,318		4,318	
Bradford County Telephone Co.	1,205	1,243				
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	773	991				
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	443	292	141		141	
Bucks United Telephone Co.	66,556	58,123	8,433		3,393	
Ruffalo Valley Telephone Co.	1,569	1,564	5	5,040	5	
Callensburg Telephone Co.	18,800	13,733	5,067	1,985	3,082	
Canton & Leroy Farmers Telephone Co.	64,154	50,490	13,664	12,800	864	
Carlton Telephone Co.	480	412	18		18	
Carley Brook Rural Telephone Co.	316	343				27
Carter Hill Telephone Co.	2,703	2,972				269
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.						
Cheese Run Telephone Co.	407	402	5		5	
Cherry Ridge & Hoadleys Telephone Co.						
Cherry Ridge & Waugum Telephone Co.						
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	31,083	32,097		1,775		2,789
Citizens Telephone Company, Central Section	3,974	4,034				60
Citizens Telephone Company of Keeksburg	11,002	8,496	2,506	541	1,965	
Cleghfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	4,752	4,296	456	500		44
Cochranon Telephone Co.	29,540	27,697	1,843		1,843	
Cochranon Telephone Co.	415	415				
Cogan House Telephone Co.	136,034	79,948	56,086	30,000	26,086	
Columbia Telephone Co.	3,886	3,924				38
Colver Telephone Co.	367,191	370,406				3,212
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	83,666	70,245	13,421	8,000	5,421	
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.						

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1937—Continued

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	5,734	6,114	.....	.....	.....	380
Crawford Telephone Co.	3,741	4,723	.....	.....	.....	982
Cussewago Telephone Co.	701	3,246	.....	.....	.....	2,542
Dayton Telephone Co.	5,005	5,315	.....	276	.....	586
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	6,741	6,860	.....	.....	.....	119
Denver & Ephrata Telephone & Telegraph Co.	140,722	131,101	9,621	6,000	3,621	.....
East Hanover Telephone Co.	3,082	3,086	.....	.....	.....	4
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	3,347	3,368	.....	.....	.....	21
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	1,543	1,816	.....	.....	.....	273
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	873	811	62	.....	62	.....
Elk Run Telephone Co.	2,333	2,333	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emaus Telephone Co.	32,688	29,175	3,513	1,500	2,013	.....
Endeavor Telephone Co.	2,313	2,453	.....	.....	.....	140
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	11,306	11,731	.....	.....	.....	425
Enterprise Telephone Co.	57,960	45,933	12,027	6,000	6,027	.....
Erie County Telephone Co.	8,538	9,527	.....	.....	.....	989
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	3,540	3,690	.....	.....	.....	150
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	3,450	3,468	.....	575	.....	593
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	303	190	113	.....	113	.....
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties	1,850	2,107	.....	.....	.....	257
Forward Telephone Co.	1,887	1,889	.....	.....	.....	2
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	2,258	2,283	.....	.....	.....	25
Fowlerville Telephone Co.	334	271	63	.....	63	.....
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,042	3,827	215	244	.....	29
Freeport Telephone & Telegraph Co.	22,572	19,141	3,431	3,562	.....	131
Friends Cove Telephone Co.	1,967	1,842	125	.....	125	.....
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	2,420	2,348	72	120	.....	48
Goodyear Telephone Co.	415	353	62	.....	62	.....
Grampian Hills Telephone Association	298	295	3	.....	3	.....
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	553	507	46	.....	46	.....
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	1,298	1,383	.....	75	.....	160
Harrisville Telephone Co.	4,911	4,648	263	251	12	.....
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	687	189	498	.....	498	.....
Hempfield Telephone Co.	2,019	1,944	75	.....	75	.....
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.	30,793	28,131	2,662	.....	2,662	.....
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	6,680	5,961	719	250	469	.....
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	168,217	138,983	29,234	18,000	11,234	.....
Home Telephone Company of Sheffield	18,896	16,346	2,550	1,990	560	.....
Hopewell Independent Telephone Co.	2,828	3,506	.....	.....	.....	678
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	1,567	1,695	.....	.....	.....	128
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	8,853	8,884	.....	874	.....	905
Ideal Telephone Co.	106	166	.....	.....	.....	60
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	2,141	2,630	.....	440	.....	929

Juniata Union Telephone Co.	292	91	292	201
Karlbau Rural Telephone Co.	2,536	2,974	2,974	438
Kennard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1,680	1,608	72	72
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	1,898,638	1,809,534	89,104	89,104
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	2,256	2,351		95
Kittanning Telephone Co.	259,160	199,885	60,209	934
Kutztown Rural Telephone & Telegraph Co.	6,762	7,096	59,275	334
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	3,601	3,465	136	136
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	6,536	6,851		315
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	2,079	2,083		4
Laurella Telephone Co.	55	45	10	10
Lavelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3,556	3,609	134	187
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	21,859	21,867		8
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	12,801	11,513	1,388	1,288
Leithville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.	1,296	1,284	12	12
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	1,278	1,246	32	43
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	3,898	3,903		5
Long Pond Telephone Co.	118	118		56
Lords Valley Telephone Co.	4,995	5,666		701
Loyalsock Telephone Co.	347	332	15	15
Lumber City Telephone Co.	62,254	60,357	1,897	1,333
Luzerne Telephone Co.	477	1,244		767
McConnellsburg & Brezewood Telephone Co.	2,100	1,946	154	154
Madison Telephone Co., Ltd.	10,662	10,091	571	1,072
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	14,617	14,701	1,043	534
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	1,350	1,257	450	
Mainville Telephone Co.	6,972	7,088	93	93
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	795	770		116
Markle Telephone Co.	198,871	168,149	25	
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.	29,792	25,900	30,722	25
Meadville Telephone Co.	7,085	7,294	3,750	5,222
Middlecreek Valley Telephone Co.	818	725	322	142
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	19,564	16,004	93	93
Monterey Telephone Co.	1,598	1,598	3,560	2,784
Mountain Telephone Co.	18,250	16,442	776	
Murdocksville Independent Telephone Co.	6,826	5,570	600	1,208
Murrysville Telephone Co.	12,682	12,682	1,808	1,256
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	883	910	1,256	
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	1,417	1,588		
Nicktown & Ebensburg Telephone Co.	34,191	35,490		27
Nippenose Telephone Co.	53,205	47,463		171
North Eastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.	128	128	5,742	1,299
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	1,939	2,133	3,501	
Northampton Telephone Co.	736	754		174
Northern Cambria Farmers Telephone Co.	2,310	2,302	8	18
Northwestern Mercer Telephone Co.	2,908	3,145		237
Ono & Lebanon Rural Telephone Co.	4,910	4,990		80
Orangetown Rural Telephone Co.	1,460	1,461		1
Ortsonia Telephone Co.	7,101	7,255		154
Orrstown & Roxbury Telephone Co.				
Oswayo River Telephone Co.				

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1937—Concluded

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Otto Telephone Co.	9,307	7,610	1,697	.....	1,697	.....
Packer Township Telephone Co.	398	398	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palmerton Telephone Co.	34,991	27,688	7,303	7,200	103	.....
Paradise Telephone Co.	328	657	.....	.....	.....	329
Parkwood Farmers Telephone Co.	646	607	39	.....	39	.....
Patrons Rural Telephone Co.	93	85	8	.....	8	.....
Penfield Telephone Co.	2,251	2,455	.....	.....	.....	204
Penn Rural Telephone Co.	1,328	1,382	.....	180	.....	234
Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation	2,312,308	1,854,900	457,408	.....	.....	.....
Peoples Telephone Corporation	351,445	283,972	67,473	444,676	12,732	.....
Peters Township Telephone Co.	1,283	1,602	.....	50,784	16,689	.....
Pine Grove & Cressona Rural Telephone Co.	13,881	12,753	1,128	.....	.....	319
Pittsfield Telephone Association	181	197	.....	768	360	.....
Plain Grove Telephone Co.	6,588	6,608	.....	.....	.....	16
Portersville Telephone Co.	4,346	3,903	443	.....	443	20
Princeton Telephone Co.	3,936	4,948	.....	385	.....	1,397
Prospect Hill Telephone Association	1,667	1,632	35	.....	.....	.....
Pymatuning Independent Telephone Co.	1,964	1,883	81	.....	81	.....
Reade Telephone Co., Ltd.	3,691	4,180	.....	.....	.....	489
Reagantown Farmers Telephone Co., Ltd.	645	618	27	.....	27	.....
Redbank Telephone Co.	19,889	20,367	.....	.....	.....	478
Rimersburg Bell Telephone Co.	5,710	5,955	.....	.....	.....	245
Rose Valley Telephone Co.	518	477	41	.....	41	.....
Rural Telephone Co.	16,347	14,113	2,234	2,152	82	.....
S. U. B. Telephone Co.	2,425	2,477	.....	.....	.....	52
Saint Lawrence Rural Telephone Co.	559	536	23	.....	23	.....
Saint Petersburg Telephone Co.	1,080	1,099	.....	.....	.....	19
Salem Telephone Co.	1,137	1,114	23	.....	23	.....
Saltito Telephone Co.	3,364	3,364	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saxonburg Telephone Co.	11,661	11,834	.....	742	.....	915
Schaeferstown Rural Telephone Co.	6,404	7,565	.....	384	.....	1,545
Scotch Valley-Turkey Valley Telephone Co.	994	855	139	.....	139	.....
Slippery Rock Independent Telephone Co.	12,818	10,795	2,023	800	1,223	.....
Snake Creek Telephone Co.	752	752	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Canaan Telephone Co.	8,120	8,390	.....	.....	.....	270
South Ligonier Telephone Co.	400	394	6	.....	6	.....
South New Castle Telephone Co.	533	572	.....	.....	.....	39
South Paradise Telephone Co.	2,735	2,829	.....	.....	.....	94
South Penn Telephone Co.	125,849	96,180	29,669	26,615	3,054	.....
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	57,482	46,146	11,336	10,177	1,159	.....
Springfield Telephone Co.	7,458	7,305	153	295	.....	142
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	769	759	10	90	.....	80

State Line Telephone Co.	61	9	52	52	52	52
Steuben Telephone Co.	27,976	25,387	2,589	2,589	2,589	2,589
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	4,261	1,970	2	2	2	2
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	595	4,563				302
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	2,119	791				196
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	1,795	2,412				293
Thornhurst & Gouldsboro Telephone Co.	88,441	2,184				389
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	672	80,135				
Turbot Telephone Co.	866,281	596				
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania		732,193				
Unityville & Talmur Telephone Co.	697	510				
Valley Telephone Co.	13,550	11,729				
Vandergift Telephone Co.	101,388	87,723				
Venus Telephone Association	4,997	4,645				
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	1,260	1,082				
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	991	2,081				
Wayne Telephone Co.	1,401	1,438				
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	78,027	66,244				
Westfield Telephone Co.	5,211	4,464				
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	8,585	8,435				
Wetmore Township Telephone Co.	132	136				
Wienisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	63,452	45,390				
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co.						
York Eastern Telephone Co.	18,873	19,075				
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	619,646	471,068				
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.	2,263	2,460				
Grand total	\$365,541,329	\$174,036,948	\$191,536,770	\$179,269,608	\$12,277,393	\$42,020

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1938

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Albion Telephone Co.	\$13,333	\$16,301				\$2,968
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	261,431,652	109,003,624	\$152,428,028	\$168,181,146		15,733,118
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	1,327	1,642				315
Anthracte Telephone Co.	8,682	9,388				706
Arendtsville Telephone Co.	1,199	1,240				41
Ashterton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	1,767	2,061				294
Ayr Telephone Co.	362	254	108	87	\$21	
Beallsville Telephone Co.	3,327	3,047	280		280	
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	1,918	1,889	29		29	
Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	69,055,628	59,004,737	10,050,891	10,050,891		
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	12,938	12,696	242	285		43
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	4,453	4,328	125	190		65
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone & Telegraph Co.	58,494	52,763	5,731	2,749	2,982	
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	20,103	19,517	586	1,060		474
Bingham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	509	646				137
Blacktown Telephone Co.	4,025	4,138				113
Blakeslee & Ferridge Telephone Co.	6,886	7,645				759
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	94,857	77,278	17,579	16,792	787	
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	3,800	4,186				386
Bradford County Telephone Co.	65,774	63,266	2,508		2,508	
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	1,372	1,300	72		72	
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	939	942				3
Bucks United Telephone Co.	663	527	136		136	
Buffalo Valley Telephone Co.	69,398	59,568	9,830	5,520	4,310	
Callensburg Telephone Co.	1,930	1,872	58		58	
Canton & Leroy Farmers Telephone Co.	18,433	16,327	2,106	1,985		
Carbon Telephone Co.	64,950	52,038	12,912	12,800	112	
Carley Brook Rural Telephone Co.	471	479				8
Carter Hill Telephone Co.	303	294	9		9	
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.	2,711	3,328				617
Cheese Run Telephone Co.	396					
Cherry Ridge & Hoadleys Telephone Co.		375	21		21	
Cherry Ridge & Waugum Telephone Co.				1,668		973
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	35,865	35,170	695	666	336	
Citizens Telephone Company, Central Section	4,344	3,678	666	330		
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	9,321	9,310	11	541		530
Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	6,696	6,149	547	500	47	
Cochranon Telephone Co.	30,178	29,824	354		354	
Cogan House Telephone Co.	556	556				
Columbia Telephone Co.	139,894	101,532	38,362	30,000	8,362	
Colver Telephone Co.	3,942	3,717	225		225	
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	370,713	363,549	7,164		7,164	
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	85,130	72,908	12,222	9,375	2,847	

Coopersburg Telephone Co.	4,579	6,096	.....	.....	.....	1,517
Crawford Telephone Co.	3,217	4,544	.....	.....	.....	1,327
Cussewago Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dayton Telephone Co.	4,909	5,648	.....	.....	.....	739
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	6,575	6,279	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denver & Epirata Telephone & Telegraph Co.	145,821	128,761	.....	296	296	.....
East Hanover Telephone Co.	2,593	3,015	.....	17,060	11,060	.....
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	3,019	3,043	.....	.....	.....	422
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	1,105	1,219	.....	.....	.....	24
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	1,120	1,068	.....	52	52	114
Elk Run Telephone Co.	1,767	1,767	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emaus Telephone Co.	33,977	30,324	.....	3,453	1,953	.....
Endeavor Telephone Co.	2,092	2,554	.....	.....	.....	462
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	11,401	11,621	.....	.....	.....	220
Enterprise Telephone Co.	60,333	48,553	.....	11,780	5,780	.....
Erie County Telephone Co.	8,690	10,088	.....	.....	.....	1,398
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	3,181	3,328	.....	.....	.....	147
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	3,427	3,529	.....	.....	.....	677
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	313	203	.....	110	150	40
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties.	582	510	.....	72	72	.....
Forward Telephone Co.	1,932	1,810	.....	122	122	.....
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	2,203	2,224	.....	.....	.....	21
Fowlerville Telephone Co.	296	229	.....	67	67	.....
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	5,253	4,591	.....	662	244	.....
Freeport Telephone & Telegraph Co.	21,589	18,593	.....	2,996	3,014	18
Friends Cove Telephone Co.	1,931	1,713	.....	218	184	.....
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	2,610	2,571	.....	39	120	81
Goodyear Telephone Co.	423	391	.....	32	32	.....
Gramplan Hills Telephone Association	348	322	.....	26	26	.....
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	414	528	.....	.....	.....	114
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	848	948	.....	.....	.....	100
Harrisville Telephone Co.	1,583	1,700	.....	.....	.....	117
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	687	458	.....	229	229	.....
Hempfield Telephone Co.	1,997	1,720	.....	277	277	.....
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.	33,577	31,948	.....	1,629	1,629	.....
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	7,145	5,975	.....	1,170	920	.....
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	163,627	144,857	.....	18,770	770	.....
Home Telephone Company of Sheffield	19,680	17,665	.....	2,015	1,991	.....
Hopewell Independent Telephone Co.	3,274	3,431	.....	.....	.....	157
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	1,473	1,493	.....	.....	.....	20
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	8,886	8,464	.....	422	875	453
Ideal Telephone Co.	149	212	.....	.....	.....	63
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	2,609	2,694	.....	.....	110	195
Juniata Union Telephone Co.	150	127	.....	23	23	.....
Karthaus Rural Telephone Co.	1,895	2,400	.....	.....	.....	505
Kemard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1,796	1,729	.....	67	57	.....
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	1,912,506	1,830,619	.....	81,887	81,887	.....
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	2,118	2,031	.....	87	87	.....
Kittanning Telephone Co.	259,640	209,167	.....	50,473	14,470	.....
Kutztown Rural Telephone & Telegraph Co.	5,822	6,338	.....	.....	.....	516
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	3,381	3,367	.....	14	14	.....

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1938—Continued

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	7,027	7,348	.....	.....	.....	321
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	2,082	2,157	.....	.....	.....	75
Laurella Telephone Co.	41	48	.....	.....	.....	7
Lavelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3,491	3,500	.....	.....	.....	9
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	23,198	24,352	.....	.....	.....	1,154
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	12,888	12,494	394	.....	394	.....
Leithsville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.	1,513	1,559	.....	.....	.....	46
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	3,979	718	261	75	186	.....
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	3,441	3,444	.....	.....	.....	3
Long Pond Telephone Co.	126	126	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lords Valley Telephone Co.	456	421	35	.....	35	.....
Loyalsock Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber City Telephone Co.	296	225	71	.....	71	.....
Luzerne Telephone Co.	63,501	60,307	3,194	564	2,630	.....
McComellsburg & Breezewood Telephone Co.	1,357	1,592	.....	.....	.....	235
Madison Telephone Co., Ltd.	1,679	2,063	.....	.....	.....	384
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	11,004	11,529	.....	.....	.....	525
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	15,417	16,113	.....	450	.....	1,146
Mainville Telephone Co.	616	591	25	.....	25	.....
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	7,345	7,493	.....	.....	.....	148
Markle Telephone Co.	140	140	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mattavana Peoples Telephone Co.	929	933	.....	.....	.....	4
Meadville Telephone Co.	209,647	177,319	32,328	25,500	6,828	.....
Middletown Valley Telephone Co.	32,170	28,243	3,927	3,750	177	.....
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	7,850	7,362	488	322	166	.....
Monterey Telephone Co.	736	877	.....	.....	.....	141
Mountain Telephone Co.	20,027	17,125	2,902	776	2,126	.....
Murdocksville Independent Telephone Co.	1,648	1,648	.....	.....	.....	.....
Murrysville Telephone Co.	17,517	16,236	1,281	600	681	.....
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	8,424	6,201	2,223	1,320	903	288
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	13,732	14,020	.....	.....	.....	38
Nicktown & Ebensburg Telephone Co.	783	821	.....	.....	.....	115
Nippinose Telephone Co.	1,761	1,876	.....	.....	.....	3,464
North Eastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.	32,189	35,653	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	58,334	50,558	7,776	2,241	5,535	.....
Northampton Telephone Co.	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Cambria Farmers Telephone Co.	1,963	2,479	.....	.....	.....	516
Northwestern Mercer Telephone Co.	703	740	.....	.....	.....	37
Ono & Lebanon Rural Telephone Co.	2,548	2,547	1	.....	1	.....
Orangeville Rural Telephone Co.	2,486	3,648	.....	.....	.....	1,162
Orbisoma Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ortstown & Roxbury Telephone Co.	1,279	1,421	.....	.....	.....	142
Oswayo River Telephone Co.	7,903	7,916	.....	.....	.....	13

Otto Telephone Co.	8,786	8,040	746	.....	746	.....
Packer Township Telephone Co.	202	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palmerton Telephone Co.	41,579	28,938	12,641	.....	6,641	.....
Paradise Telephone Co.	260	448	.....	.....	.....	188
Parkwood Farmers Telephone Co.	1,193	1,194	.....	.....	.....	1
Patrons Rural Telephone Co.	59	112	.....	.....	.....	53
Penfield Telephone Co.	2,025	2,315	.....	.....	.....	290
Penn Rural Telephone Co.	1,682	1,690	.....	.....	.....	188
Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation	2,367,813	1,959,161	408,652	.....	3,976	.....
Peoples Telephone Corporation	357,054	300,229	56,825	.....	6,041	.....
Peters Township Telephone Co.	1,322	1,280	42	.....	42	.....
Pine Grove & Cressona Rural Telephone Co.	14,960	13,769	1,191	.....	39	.....
Pittsfield Telephone Association	196	163	33	.....	33	.....
Plain Grove Telephone Co.	6,276	6,970	.....	.....	.....	694
Portersville Telephone Co.	1,258	2,070	.....	.....	.....	782
Princeton Telephone Co.	3,417	4,654	40	.....	.....	1,277
Prospect Hill Telephone Association	1,573	1,509	64	.....	64	.....
Pymatuning Independent Telephone Co.	2,009	1,993	16	.....	16	.....
Reade Telephone Co., Ltd.	3,395	3,478	.....	.....	.....	83
Reagentown Farmers Telephone Co., Ltd.	585	560	25	.....	25	.....
Redbank Telephone Co.	19,067	20,458	.....	.....	.....	491
Rimersburg Bell Telephone Co.	5,771	5,968	.....	.....	.....	197
Rose Valley Telephone Co.	549	624	.....	.....	.....	75
Rural Telephone Co.	16,450	14,520	1,930	.....	2,152	.....
S. U. B. Telephone Co.	2,203	2,208	.....	.....	.....	5
Saint Lawrence Rural Telephone Co.	480	477	3	.....	3	.....
Saint Petersburg Telephone Co.	1,089	1,210	.....	.....	.....	121
Salem Telephone Co.	1,146	1,136	10	.....	10	.....
Saltillo Telephone Co.	2,227	2,227	.....	.....	.....	1,346
Saxtonburg Telephone Co.	11,931	12,377	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schaefertown Rural Telephone Co.	8,241	7,820	421	.....	421	.....
Scotch Valley-Turkey Valley Telephone Co.	1,054	825	229	.....	229	.....
Slippery Rock Independent Telephone Co.	6,880	5,895	985	.....	1,178	.....
Shake Creek Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
South Canaan Telephone Co.	9,105	8,737	368	.....	368	.....
South Lionier Telephone Co.	469	522	.....	.....	.....	53
South New Castle Telephone Co.	628	697	.....	.....	.....	69
South Paradise Telephone Co.	2,592	2,702	.....	.....	.....	110
South Penn Telephone Co.	128,972	101,270	27,702	.....	1,064	.....
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	58,335	47,609	10,726	.....	.....	46
Springfield Telephone Co.	6,985	6,949	36	.....	247	.....
Struce Hollow Telephone Co.	641	528	113	.....	113	.....
State Line Telephone Co.	65	19	46	.....	46	.....
Stetson Telephone Co.	28,419	26,592	1,827	.....	1,827	.....
Suburban Telephone Company of Butler	16,335	15,968	367	.....	367	.....
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	1,700	1,742	.....	.....	.....	42
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	3,997	3,743	254	.....	254	.....
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	1,213	1,300	.....	.....	.....	87
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	2,025	2,407	.....	.....	.....	352
Thornhurst & Gouldshoro Telephone Co.	1,708	1,969	.....	.....	.....	201
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	90,206	82,750	7,456	.....	5,000	.....
					2,456	

TELEPHONE COMPANIES—REVENUE AND EXPENSES—1938—Concluded

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Turbot Telephone Co.	563	513	50	.....	50	.....
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	893,746	760,609	133,137	109,122	24,015	.....
Unityville & Talmat Telephone Co.	147	326	.....	.....	.....	179
Valley Telephone Co.	14,125	12,394	1,731	1,500	231	.....
Vandergrift Telephone Co.	95,392	90,547	4,845	10,000	.....	5,153
Venus Telephone Association	3,399	3,570	.....	.....	.....	171
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	1,186	1,009	177	160	17	.....
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1,075	1,585	.....	.....	.....	510
Wayne Telephone Co.	1,323	1,425	.....	.....	.....	102
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	79,943	65,294	14,649	11,520	3,129	.....
Westfield Telephone Co.	5,159	6,251	.....	.....	.....	1,092
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	8,712	8,705	7	474	.....	467
Westmore Township Telephone Co.	97	93	4	.....	4	.....
Wiconisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	63,804	45,730	18,074	16,583	1,491	.....
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York Eastern Telephone Co.	17,912	18,413	.....	.....	.....	501
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	644,327	465,102	179,225	78,000	101,225	.....
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.	2,353	2,047	306	.....	306	.....
Grand total	\$340,067,487	\$176,374,303	\$163,725,393	\$179,163,668	\$326,040	\$15,796,524

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1936—Continued

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	18	37	8,345	13,173	21,518	2,280	170,000	11	575	2,118
Citizens Telephone Company, Central Section	3	2	1,886	720	1,606	179	1,200	1	29	182
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	4	4	2,917	2,230	3,147	203	9,126	1	59	235
Claar Telephone Co.	7	31	2,561	7,394	9,955	1,659	143,000	6	248	2,981
Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	1	4	1,000	1,000	2,000	.....	1,500	1	61	244
Cochran Telephone Co.	6	27	6,890	9,556	16,446	857	64,500	5	487	1,935
Cogan House Telephone Co.	1	1	42	120	162	53	312	1	60	140
Columbia Telephone Co.	21	31	28,976	24,680	53,656	3,696	360,000	4	160	4,156
Colver Telephone Co. ....	.....	4	.....	2,228	2,228	90	1,215	1	9	92
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	13	85	28,020	50,521	78,541	6,816	935,000	21	1,450	13,175
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	15	25	19,174	15,845	35,019	2,034	240,000	4	331	9,204
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	1	4	874	2,019	2,893	170	1,950	1	86	172
Crawford Telephone Co.	6	4	891	1,200	2,091	240	8,000	2	135	225
Cussewago Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	8,580	.....	28	114
Dayton Telephone Co.	11	4	186	2,006	2,192	.....	9,000	1	15	150
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	2	3	1,536	1,560	3,096	120	6,000	1	50	220
Denver & Ephrata Telephone Co.	21	34	33,440	22,638	56,078	3,824	3,333	5	381	5,050
East Hanover Telephone Co.	4	2	996	1,080	2,076	177	6,750	2	120	220
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	3	.....	1,709	.....	1,709	105	3,000	1	40	80
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	1	1	.....	360	360	79	3,540	1	50	130
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co. ....	.....	1	.....	40	40	56	.....	.....	62	124
Elk Run Telephone Co.	2	1	259	868	1,127	99	5,500	3	80	160
Emaus Telephone Co.	6	10	7,347	9,290	16,637	739	91,430	1	35	1,741
Endeavor Telephone Co. ....	.....	1	.....	1,563	1,563	140	1,975	1	45	45
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	1	5	3,068	3,543	6,611	307	2,500	1	135	500
Enterprise Telephone Co.	11	20	12,481	11,997	24,478	1,404	94,054	4	236	2,930
Erie County Telephone Co.	4	5	2,328	4,047	6,375	311	25,000	1	86	659
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	5	3	715	990	1,705	243	50,000	3	150	300
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	1	1	350	96	446	64	.....	.....	26	26
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	1	1	51	.....	51	22	.....	.....	6	24
Farmers Telephone Co. ....	.....	4	.....	679	679	175	11,400	1	32	64
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties	4	1	.....	50	50	.....	500	5	600	1,200
Forward Telephone Co.	2	.....	587	.....	587	59	3,213	.....	11	39
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	4	2	228	50	278	64	12,766	.....	9	44
Fowlerville Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	8	16

Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	370	550	920	112	4,000	1	36	160
Fresport Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	3,336	6,433	9,789	583	67,200	1	45	679
Friends Cove Telephone Co.	1	678	18	678	92	6,575	1	54	234
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	3	678	18	678	87	17	75	2	2
Garfield Telephone Co.	1	18	18	18	14	14	2	2	2
Goodyear Telephone Co.	1	20	180	200	19	50	14	14	14
Grampian Hills Telephone Association	1	20	180	200	19	50	14	14	14
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3	288	70	358	56	500	1	40	80
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	1	210	210	210	59	7,000	1	40	80
Harrisville Telephone Co.	2	2,059	981	3,040	140	3,226	1	28	113
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	1	20	20	20	27	140	1	30	200
Heidelberg Telephone Co.	1	192	192	192	27	140	1	30	200
Hensley Bell Telephone Co.	1	1,452	4,760	4,760	52	9,956	1	20	98
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	2	36,770	23,169	59,939	970	42,000	3	148	1,639
Horne Telephone Company of Ridgway	25	36,770	23,169	59,939	204	20,650	1	70	200
Honeywell Independent Telephone Co.	3	847	355	1,202	3,459	489,120	7	170	5,671
Hunters Runge Telephone Co.	1	150	150	150	73	485	1	30	39
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	2	1,959	1,800	3,759	38	26	26	26	26
Ideal Telephone Co.	1	453	453	453	193	1,050	2	75	175
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	1	453	453	453	15	500	1	12	12
Juniata Union Telephone Co.	1	700	1,000	1,700	105	70	24	48	48
Karlhaus Rural Telephone Co.	2	361	753	1,114	45	2,500	1	50	160
Kennard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	537,747	131,395	669,142	94	6,328,867	1	50	100
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	145	537,747	131,395	669,142	42,683	6,328,867	9	154	155,137
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	2	63,858	51,500	115,358	43	435	1	16	175
Kittanning Telephone Co.	31	1,229	1,177	2,406	5,637	886,920	6	257	6,795
Kutztown Rural Telephone Co.	1	1,185	480	1,665	210	2,560	1	167	750
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	39	1,812	1,839	2,651	50	825	2	25	25
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	1	1,238	540	1,778	39	1,689	1	39	165
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	1	20	20	20	45	4,629	1	12	44
Laurelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	1,262	1,262	1,262	12	24	24	24	24
Leatherywood Telephone Co.	3	6,609	5,179	11,788	250	55,750	4	50	100
Leatherywood Telephone Co.	2	2,833	3,240	6,073	906	7,600	4	743	743
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	1	102	102	102	331	7,600	1	57	368
Leffinsville Bingen Rural Telephone Co.	1	102	102	102	24	1,850	4	4	7
Lewisburg Rural Telephone Co.	1	1,744	900	2,644	45	1,850	13	22	94
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	3	1,744	900	2,644	142	2,683	1	94	94
Long Pond Telephone Co.	1	1,744	900	2,644	6	2,683	1	22	22
Loris Valley Telephone Co.	1	190	190	190	15	205	28	56	56
Lumber City Telephone Co.	1	190	190	190	10	205	1	5	6
Luzerne Telephone Co.	6	5,179	12,944	18,123	10	205	1	5	6
McCombsburg & Breeseville Telephone Co.	22	574	446	1,020	1,609	70,000	10	455	2,200
Madison Telephone Co., Ltd.	2	1,171	300	1,471	144	35,116	2	73	322
Mahanoy & Mahanoy Telephone Co.	1	2,020	1,728	3,748	63	510	35	90	90
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	4	4,098	2,473	6,571	271	8,800	1	97	751
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	5	4,098	2,473	6,571	620	8,800	2	183	503
Manville Telephone Co.	1	1,330	1,530	2,860	44	28,989	2	24	24
Martinsburg & Seemery Hill Telephone Co.	2	1,330	1,530	2,860	295	28,989	2	50	130
Markle Telephone Co.	1	377	105	482	8	210	1	10	10
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.	2	28,510	34,565	63,075	76	210	1	18	35
Meadville Telephone Co.	23	7,320	6,394	13,714	4,297	685,890	8	340	8,181
Middlecreek Valley Telephone Co.	12	7,320	6,394	13,714	991	65,000	3	176	1,650

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1936—Continued

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	2	4	1,272	2,315	3,587	238	19,260	1	32	110
Milroy & Reedsville Telephone Co.	1	4	.....	897	897	299	21,400	1	74	300
Monterey Telephone Co.	1	2	286	492	778	50	5,400	1	30	30
Morrisons Cove Telephone Co.	4	19	1,513	4,125	5,638	968	90,000	4	218	1,365
Mountain Telephone Co.	2	6	.....	.....	.....	507	7,837	3	750	3,750
Murdockville Independent Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	.....	2	100	200
Murrysville Telephone Co.	3	4	4,680	2,220	6,900	.....	23,700	1	68	529
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	2	1	1,775	1,200	2,975	271	19,720	1	100	200
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	1	6	1,200	2,206	3,406	512	24,698	2	57	110
Nicktown & Ebensburg Telephone Co.	1	2	46	93	139	46	115	1	40	50
Nippenose Telephone Co.	2	2	398	660	1,058	65	3,000	1	25	50
Nittany Telephone Co.	3	5	923	1,160	2,083	280	25,200	2	89	395
Northeastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.	6	14	4,823	8,354	13,177	1,700	30,000	12	400	1,400
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	8	21	13,720	13,904	27,624	1,152	63,250	4	212	1,885
Northampton Telephone Co.	1	.....	19	.....	19	15	400	1	30	60
Northern Cambria Farmers Telephone Co.	1	1	328	75	403	76	.....	.....	40	140
Northwestern Mercer Telephone Co.	2	.....	130	.....	130	84	.....	.....	30	60
Ono & Lebanon Rural Telephone Co.	1	1	589	102	691	103	.....	.....	67	180
Orangeville Rural Telephone Co.	2	2	459	1,104	1,563	128	4,000	1	63	260
Orbissonia Telephone Co.	5	8	1,187	1,477	2,664	170	9,450	4	150	550
Orrstown & Roxbury Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	5,475	.....	49	244
Oswayo River Telephone Co.	1	6	2,924	1,639	4,563	298	20,000	2	40	220
Otto Telephone Co.	1	.....	2,400	.....	2,400	.....	29,000	1	48	48
Packer Township Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	10	32
Palmerston Telephone Co.	13	9	6,855	5,758	12,613	921	102,262	1	1,220	3,184
Paradise Telephone Co. ....	.....	1	.....	104	104	30	500	1	31	40
Parkwood Farmers Telephone Co.	1	.....	350	.....	350	81	700	1	53	100
Patrons Rural Telephone Co.	1	.....	10	.....	10	130	.....	.....	53	53
Penfield Telephone Co.	1	2	603	735	1,338	50	850	1	25	66
Penn Rural Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	11	34
Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation	246	387	445,542	284,400	729,942	52,106	9,785,285	35	2,461	146,921
Peoples Telephone Corporation	41	48	87,315	35,418	122,733	8,017	200,000	12	651	5,315
Perry County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3	22	2,325	4,439	6,764	1,379	124,110	6	194	860
Peters Township Telephone Co.	7	.....	422	.....	422	65	325	.....	30	70
Pfouts Valley Telephone Co. ....	.....	4	1,188	.....	1,188	223	16,725	2	92	275
Pine Grove & Cressona Rural Telephone Co.	3	2	4,924	1,195	6,119	388	5,500	2	75	350

Pittsfield Telephone Association	1	105	105	34	105	15
Plain Grove Telephone Co.	1	1,890	2,160	220	4,050	250
Portersville Telephone Co.	2	1,229	930	127	2,159	280
Princeton Telephone Co.	4	1,936	1,936	163	7,740	240
Prospect Hill Telephone Co.	1	660	668	108	660	45
Pymatuning Independent Telephone Co.	2	640	668	83	1,308	135
Ralston Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3	1,109	1,023	100	2,132	130
Reade Telephone Co., Ltd.	2	57	57	22	1,500	20
Reagantown Farmers Telephone Co., Ltd.	6	5,521	5,163	1,132	10,684	907
Redbank Telephone Co.	2	1,696	1,478	244	3,174	74
Rimersburg Bell Telephone Co.	3	92	92	26	92	18
Rose Valley Telephone Co.	4	3,113	4,771	736	7,884	290
Ruffs Creek Telephone Co.	2	148	565	70	565	36
Rural Telephone Co.	3	70	650	110	720	12
Saint Lawrence Rural Telephone Co.	2	3	3	3	3	45
Saint Petersburg Telephone Co.	2	3	3	3	3	45
Salem Telephone Co.	2	3	3	3	3	45
Satillo Telephone Co.	1	3	3	3	3	45
Saxonsburg Telephone Co.	3	4,676	2,211	98	6,887	104
Schaefersburg Rural Telephone Co.	4	2,690	1,020	411	72,309	2,221
Scotch Valley-Turkey Valley Telephone Co.	7	339	339	292	3,775	646
Slippery Rock Independent Telephone Co.	4	3,560	4,129	26	339	50
Snake Creek Telephone Co.	3	1,653	2,730	402	7,689	1,247
South Canaan Telephone Co.	5	108	163	52	4,383	54
South Ligonier Telephone Co.	2	163	163	235	6,300	350
South New Castle Telephone Co.	1	408	163	19	108	16
South Paradise Telephone Co.	2	47	1,440	26	163	4
South Penn Telephone Co.	22	27,245	20,554	127	1,848	90
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	14	14,598	6,874	3,131	47,799	474
Springfield Telephone Co.	4	960	1,682	1,571	21,472	414
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	2	71	71	190	2,642	55
State Line Telephone Co.	1	500	500	33	71	36
Steuben Telephone Co.	5	8,773	4,200	653	12,973	10
S. U. B. Telephone Co.	2	485	360	208	845	355
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	3	1,277	1,277	58	1,277	175
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	3	2,116	125	221	2,241	96
Sullivan Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	3	469	376	75	845	220
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	1	188	260	70	448	110
Thornhurst & Goudsboro Telephone Co.	2	781	520	33	1,301	40
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	18	20,378	17,966	2,809	38,344	3,498
Turbot Telephone Co.	109	157,587	144,015	35	301,602	48
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	2	283	283	20,013	1,801,170	31,341
Unityville & Talmar Telephone Co.	4	1	330	46	330	21
Valley Telephone Co.	4	4,670	3,600	346	8,270	85
Vandergrift Telephone Co.	14	26,089	40,971	2,647	414,636	750
Venus Telephone Association	1	997	1,587	120	2,584	4,763
Warm Springs Road Telephone Co.	1	244	244	65	244	104
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	105	601	44	706	70
Wayne Telephone Co.	1	137	137	47	137	200
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	5	5,880	17,064	2,263	22,944	100
Westfield Telephone Co.	2	1,600	10	125	1,610	1,600

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1936—Concluded

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	1	8	1,080	2,981	4,061	364	35,962	2	85	685
Wetmore Township Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	3	3
Wiconisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	8	24	7,969	10,227	18,196	1,814	164,640	6	131	2,133
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	365
Woodcock Valley .....	.....	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	235
York Eastern Telephone Co.	4	6	4,535	5,970	10,505	93	4,185	1	160	455
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	79	76	128,713	122,383	251,096	451	1,940	3	917	42,744
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.	1	3	505	600	1,105	14,330	2,149,500	13	42	168
Grand total	8,917	12,055	\$20,508,841	\$11,658,622	\$32,167,463	1,368,177	159,967,357	840	47,797	7,540,069

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1937

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Albion Telephone Co.	4	10	\$3,169	\$4,465	\$7,634	476	56,000	1	61	865
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	713	719	2,047,292	919,281	2,966,543				2,498	1,199,361
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	2	1	486	432	918	59	500	1	40	124
Authracite Telephone Co.	2	5	2,381	1,325	3,706	250	7,000	1	5	60
Arendtsville Telephone Co.						32			2	10
Asherton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	1		476		476	96			72	220
Ayr Telephone Co.						15			8	16
Beadsville Telephone Co.	1	4	490	1,336	1,826	71	7,450	1	10	35
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	1	2	311	720	1,031	98	200	1	50	140
Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	7,189	9,739	18,044,020	10,706,230	28,750,250	1,206,662	138,909,683	367	15,340	5,972,489
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	3	7	4,980	3,057	8,037	367	58,398	1	32	331
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3		1,820		1,820	160	271	1	86	270
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone & Telegraph Co.	13	19	14,791	11,811	26,602	1,561	58,200	1	441	2,667
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	9	2	7,166	3,330	10,496	519		2	141	835
Bincham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	1	1		242	242	100	2,000	1	15	15
Blacktown Telephone Co.	1	3	840	1,294	2,134	170	700	1	78	78
Blakeslee & Pennridge Telephone Co.	4	3	3,324	1,016	4,340	150	3,000	1	280	280
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	19	35	21,433	15,801	37,234	3,916	430,447	5	181	2,905
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	3	2	1,017	720	1,737	150	5,000	1	85	500
Bradford County Telephone Co.	1	16	2,400	11,375	13,775	1,415	210,000	1	173	2,510
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	2	1	258	250	508	57		1	38	76
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	1		191		191	21			20	40
Bucks United Telephone Co.						14	780		2	23
Buffalo Valley Telephone Co.	18	6	22,554	5,829	28,383	2,090	330,000	2	340	1,168
Callensburg Telephone Co.	2	1	189	850	1,039	200	500	1	75	75
Canton & Leroy Farmers Telephone Co.								1	114	114
Carbon Telephone Co.	5	14	14,620	13,086	27,706	1,751	156,611	1	1,885	3,297
Carley Brook Rural Telephone Co.	2		106		106	22				
Carter Hill Telephone Co.	1		250		250	25	100	1	22	44
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.	1	3	1,648	600	2,248	102	1,800	1	35	165
Cheese Run Telephone Co.						16			15	15
Cherry Ridge & Headleys Telephone Co.	1		35		35	24			12	24
Cherry Ridge & Waugum Telephone Co.									2	2
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	15	37	10,248	13,555	23,803	2,449	177,000	11	575	2,100
Citizens Telephone Company, Central Section	3	3	876	754	1,630	191	2,400	1	29	182
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	4	4	3,218	2,386	5,604	196	9,160	1	59	235

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1937—Continued

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	1	4	1,124	1,709	2,833	150	1,500	1	61	244
Cochran Telephone Co.	8	29	7,277	9,425	16,702	861	60,009	5	487	1,935
Cogan House Telephone Co.	1	1	42	120	162	45	350	1	60	140
Columbia Telephone Co.	36	35	36,704	27,167	63,871	3,969	403,820	5	185	4,225
Colver Telephone Co.	4	4	.....	2,459	2,459	89	8,860	1	9	22
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	14	87	28,380	50,378	78,758	7,102	950,000	21	1,450	13,175
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	17	28	18,849	18,132	36,981	2,163	242,000	4	365	929
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	4	811	1,750	2,561	165	1,950	1	86	172
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	3	2	1,015	1,188	2,203	249	3,000	2	133	500
Crawford Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cusawago Telephone Co.	6	7	359	2,055	2,414	.....	4,500	1	15	150
Dayton Telephone Co.	1	2	1,200	1,560	2,760	115	30,000	1	50	200
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	28	39	39,698	27,898	67,596	4,009	342,723	5	384	5,165
Denver & Ephrata Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	2	721	1,200	1,921	175	1,250	2	120	200
East Hanover Telephone Co.	3	.....	1,525	.....	1,525	108	3,500	1	40	80
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	2	1	53	390	443	79	3,540	1	50	130
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	35	35	35	.....	.....	124	124
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	2	1	.....	35	35	93	5,000	2	80	160
Elk Run Telephone Co.	2	2	306	768	1,074	792	91,640	1	36	176
Enaus Telephone Co.	6	10	7,815	8,980	16,795	130	1,850	1	45	45
Endeavor Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	1,581	1,581	315	63,500	1	135	500
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	1	5	3,394	3,460	6,854	1,519	105,032	4	236	3,212
Enterprise Telephone Co.	11	20	12,175	19,481	31,656	312	25,000	1	85	659
Erie County Telephone Co.	4	6	1,994	4,060	6,054	232	50,000	3	150	300
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	5	2	1,215	990	2,205	80	.....	.....	26	26
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	1	1	741	96	837	25	.....	.....	6	24
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....
Forward Telephone Co.	2	.....	705	.....	705	61	3,350	.....	11	39
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	1	1	352	50	402	64	.....	1	9	44
Fowlerville Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	8	14
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	3	720	980	1,700	115	4,165	1	40	160
Freepoint Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	8	3,760	7,065	10,825	609	56,370	1	45	679
Friends Cove Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	6,440	.....	54	254
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	3	.....	1,215	.....	1,215	89	.....	.....	15	125
Goodyear Telephone Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	14	14

Gramian Hills Telephone Association	1	1	20	180	200	22	50	1	10	20
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	1	271	.....	271	40	.....	1	40	80
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	2	.....	43	.....	43	61	6,000	1	28	100
Harrisville Telephone Co.	2	.....	2,063	1,072	3,135	158	3,871	1	30	200
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	1	.....	20	.....	20	27	.....	.....	8	16
Hempfield Telephone Co.	1	.....	118	.....	118	55	9,850	.....	20	98
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.	.....	6	.....	5,380	5,380	1,234	166,400	3	158	1,712
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	3	.....	1,452	1,871	3,323	216	19,870	1	70	200
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	25	37	27,010	2,256	49,266	3,713	618,360	6	173	5,419
Home Telephone Company of Sheffield	2	8	5,741	4,714	10,455	802	68,831	1	467	934
Honewell Independent Telephone Co.	3	1	815	490	1,305	90	600	1	32	65
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	1	.....	150	.....	150	43	.....	.....	26	26
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	4	3	2,152	1,800	3,952	206	6,000	2	75	300
Ideal Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	500	1	12	12
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	1	.....	354	.....	354	130	90	.....	55	111
Juniata Union Telephone Co.	1	.....	184	.....	184	11	.....	.....	10	20
Karlshaus Rural Telephone Co.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	1	.....	.....
Kenard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	5,000	1	50	100
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	320	146	572,364	139,850	712,214	43,539	6,558,738	1	115	156,113
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	16	75
Kittanning Telephone Co.	36	86	70,310	55,970	126,280	6,076	1,123,071	6	257	6,795
Kutztown Rural Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	3	1,186	1,183	2,369	193	2,560	1	137	675
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	3	1	986	480	1,466	53	1,200	2	35	157
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	1	4	899	1,847	2,746	1	.....	1	39	276
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	1	1	700	624	1,324	47	3,250	1	12	44
Laurella Telephone Co.	1	.....	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	12	24
Lavelle Telephone & Telegraph Co.	.....	.....	1,968	.....	1,968	109	.....	.....	50	100
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	3	10	6,766	5,226	11,992	930	55,750	4	221	743
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	3	4	3,297	3,647	6,944	335	7,600	1	62	606
Leithsville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	27
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	1	.....	140	.....	140	45	1,900	.....	13	22
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.	3	1	2,059	900	2,959	115	2,250	1	70	98
Long Pond Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	11	22
Lords Valley Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	29	58
Loralsock Telephone Co.	2	.....	1,344	.....	2,900	207	.....	1	150	.....
Lumber City Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	1,556	2,900	9	325	.....	5	12
Luzerne Telephone Co.	5	21	5,079	12,457	17,536	1,665	72,000	10	455	2,200
Madison Telephone & Breezeview Telephone Co.	1	3	227	544	771	140	2,100	2	75	306
Madison Telephone Company, Ltd.	3	3	1,024	298	1,322	55	830	1	30	85
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	4	4	2,695	1,728	4,423	279	8,950	1	97	751
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	4	4	2,709	2,709	5,418	570	4,000	2	173	822
Mainville Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	24	24
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	2	5	2,635	1,516	4,151	263	29,760	2	50	130
Markle Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	5	10
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.	2	2	298	106	404	72	230	1	18	35
Meadville Telephone Co.	28	56	36,551	41,921	78,472	4,717	726,390	8	363	8,454
Middletown Valley Telephone Co.	5	14	7,822	6,649	14,471	1,057	113,054	3	197	3,060
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	2	4	1,642	2,509	4,151	250	19,369	1	45	220
Monterey Telephone Co.	1	2	38	368	406	43	5,600	1	15	304
Mountain Telephone Co.	7	1	.....	.....	.....	531	16,330	3	750	3,750
Murdockville Independent Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	.....	2	100	200

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1937—Concluded

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Murrysville Telephone Co.	3	6	5,270	2,500	7,770	351	21,300	1	68	546
New Alexandria Telephone Co.	4	1	2,016	1,290	3,306	280	19,500	1	100	200
New Wilmington Telephone Co.	3	6	2,050	2,448	4,498	515	24,870	2	57	110
Nicktown & Ebensburg Telephone Co.	1	2	60	120	180	48	240	1	40	50
Nippnose Telephone Co.	2	3	263	652	915	55	3,000	1	25	50
North Eastern Pennsylvania Telephone Co.	6	14	5,745	8,260	14,005	1,700	30,000	12	400	1,400
North Pittsburgh Telephone Co.	8	25	13,998	14,484	28,482	1,318	63,500	1	214	1,895
Northampton Telephone Co.	1	...	19	...	19	12	300	1	25	50
Northern Cambria Farmers Telephone Co. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northwestern Mercer Telephone Co.	2	...	228	...	228	33	...	...	30	60
Ono & Lebanon Rural Telephone Co.	1	1	457	151	608	115	...	...	67	180
Orangeville Rural Telephone Co.	2	2	499	1,093	1,592	132	3,500	1	63	260
Orbisonia Telephone Co.	5	8	1,164	1,432	2,596	170	9,450	4	150	350
Orrstown & Roxbury Telephone Co. ....	...	...	...	...	...	72	3,475	2	49	244
Oswayo River Telephone Co.	2	6	2,655	1,917	4,572	333	16,866	2	...	360
Otto Telephone Co.	1	...	2,400	...	2,400	...	30,000	1	50	50
Packer Township Telephone Co. ....	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	10	32
Palmerton Telephone Co.	14	9	8,072	6,510	14,582	969	107,900	1	1,220	3,193
Paradise Telephone Co. ....	...	1	...	140	140	28	500	1	31	40
Parkwood Farmers Telephone Co.	1	...	350	...	350	83	700	1	53	100
Patrons Rural Telephone Co.	1	1	10	10	10	130	...	...	53	53
Penfield Telephone Co.	1	2	600	750	1,350	50	700	1	25	66
Penn Rural Telephone Co. ....	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	11	17
Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation	250	420	490,293	304,794	795,087	55,916	10,225,348	35	2,515	147,466
Peoples Telephone Corporation	48	44	99,408	36,632	136,040	8,590	...	12	659	5,102
Peters Township Telephone Co.	7	...	457	...	457	66	330	...	30	70
Pine Grove & Cressona Rural Telephone Co.	4	2	4,959	1,080	6,039	400	...	2	75	350
Pittsfield Telephone Association	1	...	1,040	...	1,040	35	...	...	8	15
Plain Grove Telephone Co.	4	...	2,129	2,160	4,289	225	50,000	2	100	250
Portersville Telephone Co.	2	2	1,306	930	2,236	128	27,000	1	90	280
Princeton Telephone Co.	4	...	2,188	...	2,188	175	6,825	1	47	248
Prospect Hill Telephone Association	1	1	360	360	720	104	1,000	1	40	80
Pymatung Independent Telephone Co.	2	1	732	661	1,393	89	3,600	1	42	135
Reade Telephone Company, Ltd.	4	5	830	1,108	1,938	100	8,000	1	50	110
Reagantown Farmers Telephone Co., Ltd.	2	...	267	...	267	22	1,500	...	7	20
Red Bank Telephone Co.	6	19	6,589	5,128	11,717	1,161	58,550	6	264	914

Rimersburg Bell Telephone Co.	10	2,253	1,679	3,932	264	38	203
Rose Valley Telephone Co.	4	157		157		18	18
Rural Telephone Co.	4	3,608	4,558	8,166	761	81	325
S. U. B. Telephone Co.	2	886	720	1,606	210	45	175
Saint Lawrence Rural Telephone Co.	2	123		123		15	36
Saint Petersburg Telephone Co.	2		565	565	74	3	12
Salem Telephone Co.	2	500	365	865		40	48
Saltillo Telephone Co.	2				90	52	104
Saxonsburg Telephone Co.	3	4,340	2,156	6,496	454	166	2,223
Schaefersburg Rural Telephone Co.	3	2,494	1,009	3,503	301	380	660
Scotch Valley-Turkey Valley Telephone Co.	4	230		230	27	14	50
Slippery Rock Independent Telephone Co.	5	3,407	4,310	7,777	392	55	125
Sooke Creek Telephone Co.	7				52	54	54
South Canaan Telephone Co.	3	1,849	2,730	4,579	249	55	350
South Ligonier Telephone Co.	2	93		93	19	7	16
South New Castle Telephone Co.	1	187		187	28	3	15
South Paradise Telephone Co.	2	400	1,440	1,840	132	28	90
South Penn Telephone Co.	21	27,868	22,577	50,445	3,250	379	4,510
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	9	12,606	7,841	20,447	1,651	420	2,667
Springfield Telephone Co.	2	1,626	1,842	3,468	195	55	152
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	1	160		160	38	12	48
State Line Telephone Co.	1	5		5		5	10
Steuben Telephone Co.	5	9,871	6,156	16,027	686	126	358
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	2	625	480	1,105	53	48	96
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	3	1,977	200	2,177	212	220	440
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	1	204	384	588	85	75	175
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	1	235	1,124	1,359	70	15	75
Thermhurst & Gouldsboro Telephone Co.	1	720	940	1,660	33	20	40
Tioga County Bell Telephone Co.	15	14,990	24,547	39,537	2,871	449	3,576
Turbot Telephone Co.		203		203	35	24	48
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	121	181,390	184,957	366,347	20,995	2,034	31,420
Unityville & Talmar Telephone Co.	2	200	130	330	37	19	80
Valley Telephone Co.	2	4,000	4,000	8,283	340	50	800
Vandergrift Telephone Co.	14	18,107	16,416	34,523	2,924	107	5,443
Venus Telephone Association	1	340	1,587	1,927	220	70	275
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	1	252		252	61	35	35
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	318	493	811	40	28	56
Wayne Telephone Co.	1	127		127	45	48	100
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	9	10,466	13,019	23,485	2,315	667	1,600
Westfield Telephone Co.	2	1,775	10	1,785	100	195	390
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	1	1,080	2,974	4,054	364	85	685
Wetmore Township Telephone Co.	9				10	3	3
Wiconisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	25	8,998	11,339	20,337	1,850	133	2,203
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co.	4	5,145	5,962	11,107		44	365
York Eastern Telephone Co.	87	113,179	96,000	209,179	15,105	180	43,926
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	670	689	1,359	38	800	168
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.						42	
Grand total	9,453	12,660	\$22,240,301	\$13,051,122	\$35,291,423	803	7,689,998
					1,445,969	46,593	
					169,089,401		

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1938

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Albion Telephone Co.	22	11	\$3,921	\$4,349	\$8,270	466	54,700	1	61	865
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	685	720	2,038,882	936,501	2,975,473	.....	.....	.....	2,382	1,197,939
Amity Farmers Telephone Co.	2	1	504	432	936	60	500	1	39	124
Antrim Telephone Co.	2	5	2,498	1,966	4,464	250	7,000	1	5	60
Arendtsville Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	2	10
Asherton & Augustaville Telephone Co.	1	.....	523	.....	523	96	.....	.....	72	220
Ayr Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	840	.....	8	16
Beallsville Telephone Co.	1	4	300	1,434	1,734	74	8,355	1	10	35
Beechwoods Telephone Co.	.....	.....	444	720	1,164	96	200	1	45	135
Beil Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	6,728	9,411	18,747,347	10,739,034	29,486,391	1,233,515	136,259,714	367	15,167	6,053,959
Bentleyville Telephone Co.	3	7	5,162	3,482	8,644	365	43,200	1	32	331
Berks & Lehigh Telephone & Telegraph Co.	.....	.....	1,880	.....	1,880	165	280	1	86	270
Bethel & Mt. Aetna Telephone & Telegraph Co.	13	20	15,541	12,295	27,836	1,026	65,600	5	444	2,680
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	4	1	3,894	1,530	5,424	534	1,580	2	141	843
Bingham & Ulysses Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	242	242	100	1,800	1	15	15
Blacktown Telephone Co.	1	3	986	1,293	2,279	175	650	1	78	78
Blakeslee & Ferridge Telephone Co.	4	3	1,089	1,497	2,586	157	3,000	1	280	280
Blue Mountain Telephone & Telegraph Co.	15	43	19,720	17,775	37,495	3,763	413,904	5	186	2,955
Blue Ridge Telephone Co.	3	2	892	720	1,612	150	5,000	1	75	500
Bradford County Telephone Co.	1	16	2,400	12,077	14,477	1,478	212,000	5	180	2,520
Brookside & White Pine Telephone Co.	2	1	310	250	560	57	.....	1	38	76
Brush Valley Telephone Co.	1	.....	173	.....	173	23	.....	.....	20	40
Bucks United Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	720	.....	2	23
Buffalo Valley Telephone Co.	17	7	22,300	5,918	28,218	2,188	360,000	2	340	1,183
Callensburg Telephone Co.	2	1	189	850	1,039	190	500	1	75	150
Canton & Leroy Farmers Telephone Co.	2	7	4,543	4,920	9,463	570	3,420	1	113	754
Carbon Telephone Co.	5	14	10,940	14,568	25,508	1,745	143,836	1	19	3,309
Carley Brook Rural Telephone Co.	2	.....	89	.....	89	22	.....	.....	10	20
Carter Hill Telephone Co.	1	.....	246	.....	246	22	100	1	22	44
Chapman Lake Telephone Co.	2	2	662	600	1,262	109	1,700	1	35	165
Cheese Run Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	15	15
Cherry Ridge & Hoadleys Telephone Co.	1	.....	50	.....	50	24	.....	.....	12	24
Cherry Ridge & Waugum Telephone Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	20
Citizens Mutual Telephone & Telegraph Co.	15	38	10,605	14,185	24,790	2,309	172,000	10	575	3,900
Citizens Telephone Company, Central Section	3	3	891	855	1,746	178	2,500	1	28	180
Citizens Telephone Company of Kecksburg	4	4	3,450	2,503	5,953	198	9,234	1	59	242

Clearfield & Cambria Telephone Co.	1	4	357	1,501	1,858	110	1,500	1	61	244
Cochran Telephone Co.	9	34	7,297	10,824	18,051	129,150	129,150	5	282	1,883
Cogan House Telephone Co.	1	1	42	120	162	45	350	1	60	140
Columbia Telephone Co.	29	45	37,688	28,461	66,149	4,041	405,000	5	188	4,577
Colver Telephone Co.	1	1	...	2,394	2,594	99	9,125	1	9	22
Commonwealth Telephone Co.	13	88	29,905	51,890	81,795	7,339	953,000	21	1,450	13,675
Conestoga Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	22	21,112	16,934	38,046	2,236	250,000	4	367	950
Coopersburg Telephone Co.	1	5	514	1,639	2,153	151	1,925	1	86	172
Crawford Telephone Co.	5	2	1,159	1,194	2,353	240	3,000	2	130	500
Cussey Telephone Co.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dayton Telephone Co.	9	4	607	2,074	2,681	229	2,500	1	15	150
Delmont Rural Telephone Co.	1	2	1,200	1,560	2,760	125	3,500	1	50	250
Denver & Ephrata Telephone & Telegraph Co.	25	40	36,914	29,799	66,713	4,197	345,819	5	388	6,394
East Hanover Telephone Co.	2	2	611	1,200	1,811	175	1,160	2	120	200
Edenville & St. Thomas Telephone Co.	...	...	1,537	...	1,537	113	4,000	1	40	80
Elders Ridge & West Lebanon Telephone Co.	2	2	46	330	376	73	3,540	1	50	130
Elizabeth Rural Telephone Co.	1	1	...	35	35	33	...	2	62	124
Elk Run Telephone Co.	1	2	225	730	955	93	3,500	2	80	160
Emaus Telephone Co.	7	9	8,234	9,854	18,088	846	97,140	1	43	1,766
Endeavor Telephone Co.	1	1	100	1,476	1,576	114	1,850	1	45	90
Enon Valley Telephone Co.	2	5	3,453	3,464	6,917	330	63,800	1	135	500
Enterprise Telephone Co.	10	19	1,418	14,995	30,473	1,570	106,223	4	238	3,246
Erie County Telephone Co.	1	5	1,892	3,060	4,952	292	26,535	1	80	428
Fairview Independent Telephone Co.	5	2	1,311	900	2,211	232	50,000	3	150	300
Farmers Interurban Telephone Co.	1	1	356	96	452	83	...	...	26	52
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	1	1	34	...	34	26	...	...	6	24
Farmers Telephone Company of Indiana, Armstrong & Jefferson Counties	4	1	101	36	137	...	550	5	600	700
Forward Telephone Co.	2	...	591	...	535	64	3,489	...	12	41
Fountain Springs Union Telephone Co.	1	1	485	50	...	...	...	...	9	44
Fowlersville Telephone Co.	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	7	14
Franklin Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	3	380	876	1,256	115	4,500	...	60	250
Freepoint Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	8	4,362	7,407	11,769	610	56,408	...	45	679
Friends Cove Telephone Co.	...	...	...	...	...	87	6,525	...	54	280
Garfield Extension Telephone Co.	4	...	1,199	...	1,199	103	...	...	15	70
Goodyear Telephone Co.	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	8	75
Grampian Hills Telephone Association	1	1	20	180	200	22	500	1	10	20
Granville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	1	283	...	283	50	...	1	35	70
Hamilton Township Telephone Co.	2	2	38	369	38	58	5,500	...	28	112
Harrisville Telephone Co.	2	3	670	...	1,039	143	3,624	1	30	200
Heidelberg Blooming Grove Telephone Co.	1	...	20	...	20	27	...	...	8	16
Hempfield Telephone Co.	1	...	144	...	144	56	9,965	...	20	98
Hershey Bell Telephone Co.	...	...	...	6,050	6,050	1,207	180,000	1	884	1,768
Hickory Woodrow Telephone Co.	3	5	1,417	1,942	3,359	211	19,230	1	70	300
Home Telephone Company of Ridgway	19	33	28,286	26,725	55,011	3,787	143,191	6	172	5,327
Home Telephone Company of Sheffield	3	8	5,039	5,409	10,448	804	67,924	1	467	934
Hopewell Independent Telephone Co.	2	2	490	806	1,296	103	800	1	34	57
Hunters Range Telephone Co.	1	1	150	...	150	44	...	...	31	62
Huntingdon & Centre County Telephone Co.	4	3	2,148	1,860	4,008	215	5,700	2	75	300
Ideal Telephone Co.	...	...	...	...	...	15	500	1	12	12
Indian Ridge Rural Telephone Co.	1	...	406	...	406	90	95	...	55	111

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1938—Continued

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Juniata Union Telephone Co.	1		40		40	12	2,690		10	20
Karhaus Rural Telephone Co.	1	2	300		960	38		1	40	140
Kennard Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2	7	375		788	93	5,000	1	50	100
Keystone Telephone Company of Philadelphia	322	150	593,543		142,930	44,584	6,373,241	9	113	159,392
Kinzua & Corydon Telephone Co.		2			570	43	493		16	75
Kittanning Telephone Co.	32	87	71,903		61,372	6,183	906,903	6	257	6,795
Kutztown Rural Telephone & Telegraph Co.	1	3	1,081		1,078	175	5,275	1	137	680
Lackawaxen & Hawley Telephone Co.	8	1	1,189		480	55	1,200	2	25	157
Lakewood Rural Telephone Co.	1	4	1,046		1,852	171	1,680	1	39	276
Laurel Hill Telephone Co.	1	1	755		624	50		1	12	44
Laurella Telephone Co.	1		20						12	24
Laville Telephone & Telegraph Co.	2		1,590			111			50	100
Leatherwood Telephone Co.	3	10	5,894		5,082	930	47,200	4	221	743
Leesport Rural Telephone Co.	3	4	3,219		3,190	357	7,600	1	59	640
Lethsville-Bingen Rural Telephone Co.					6,409	38			17	34
Lewistown Rural Telephone Co.	1		125		125	46	1,875		13	23
Ligonier Valley Telephone Co.						120	2,130	1	70	98
Long Pond Telephone Co.	3	1	1,868		2,768	7			11	22
Lords Valley Telephone Co.						15			29	58
Loyalsock Telephone Co.										
Lumber City Telephone Co.		1	180		180	9	320	1	5	12
Luzerne Telephone Co.	5	27	5,199		12,754	1,706	73,000	10	460	2,250
McConnellsburg & Breezewood Telephone Co.	1	3	712		407	130	2,100	1	65	296
Madison Telephone Company, Ltd.	3	1	1,155		1,442	50		1	30	85
Mahanoy & Mahantango Telephone Co.	4	4	2,608		4,336	278	8,970	1	97	751
Mahoning Rural Telephone Co.	4	4	3,448		2,356	572	3,879	2	173	822
Mainville Telephone Co.					5,804	44			24	48
Marianna & Scenery Hill Telephone Co.	2	5	2,890		4,402	288	29,843	2	50	130
Marble Telephone Co.					1,512	10			8	16
Mattawana Peoples Telephone Co.		2	440		548	76	920		18	35
Meadvale Telephone Co.	26	62	38,580		41,967	4,978	763,058	1	353	9,067
Middlecreek Valley Telephone Co.	6	14	8,543		7,422	1,114	114,110	3	197	3,566
Midway Mutual Telephone Co.	2	5	1,191		2,489	234	19,566	1	45	220
Monterey Telephone Co.	1	2	73		372	34	4,500	1	15	304
Mountain Telephone Co.	7	1				545	16,420	3	750	3,750
Murdockville Independent Telephone Co.						110		1	50	190

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, INSTRUMENTS, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE—1938—Concluded

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of instruments	Average number of messages per month in Pennsylvania	Number of exchanges	Length of line (miles)	Length of line of wire (miles)
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
South New Castle Telephone Co.	1	..	322	..	322	23	..	..	4	15
South Paradise Telephone Co.	2	4	442	1,095	1,537	132	690	..	28	90
South Penn Telephone Co.	23	48	28,257	22,934	51,191	3,334	378,360	8	579	4,560
Southern Telephone & Telegraph Co.	11	21	11,660	9,169	20,829	1,690	141,185	6	431	2,721
Springfield Telephone Co.	2	4	1,564	1,946	3,510	198	12,000	1	55	152
Spruce Hollow Telephone Co.	2	..	153	..	153	38	..	..	12	48
State Line Telephone Co.	1	..	5	..	5	11	..	..	5	10
Steuben Telephone Co.	5	5	8,713	6,297	15,010	677	40,620	3	126	471
Suburban Telephone Company of Butler	5	11	3,281	4,986	8,267	661	26,561	3	155	1,028
Sugar Valley Telephone Co.	3	1	562	480	1,042	52	1,260	..	96	..
Sullivan County Telephone Co.	4	1	1,800	200	2,000	205	1,800	2	220	440
Sullivan & Muncy Creek Telephone Co.	1	1	137	384	521	77	370	1	75	150
Taylorstown Farmers Telephone Co.	1	3	150	1,104	1,254	70	450	1	10	30
Thornhurst & Gouldsboro Telephone Co. ....	..	..	..	1,101	1,101	33	325	1	20	40
Toza County Bell Telephone Co.	15	32	23,030	18,842	41,872	2,872	257,165	10	450	3,622
Turbot Telephone Co. ....	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	24	48
United Telephone Company of Pennsylvania	130	314	188,994	193,406	382,400	21,321	2,503,596	51	1,977	31,194
Unityville & Talmar Telephone Co.	2	1	230	100	330	37	160	..	19	80
Valley Telephone Co.	4	6	3,343	4,395	7,738	340	30,000	1	50	800
Vandergift Telephone Co.	15	26	24,829	14,650	39,479	2,837	498,480	3	107	5,559
Venus Telephone Association	8	4	639	1,587	2,226	225	9,000	1	70	275
Warm Spring Road Telephone Co.	1	..	325	..	325	61	..	..	35	70
Warren County Telephone & Telegraph Co. ....	..	..	..	..	..	46	128	1	25	50
Wayne Telephone Co.	3	..	163	..	163	47	2,000	1	48	100
West Branch Bell Telephone Co.	9	38	11,524	18,363	29,887	2,391	150,000	6	667	1,600
Westfield Telephone Co.	2	1	1,700	15	1,715	100	..	..	390	..
Westford Independent Telephone Co.	2	8	1,080	3,228	4,308	345	41,670	2	87	687
Wetmore Township Telephone Co. ....	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	3	3
Wiconisco Telephone & Telegraph Co.	10	31	9,398	12,120	21,518	1,871	151,566	6	134	2,238
Williamsport & North Branch Telephone Co. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
York Eastern Telephone Co.	5	6	5,308	5,934	11,242	383	2,200	3	160	455
York Telephone & Telegraph Co.	73	84	154,053	101,288	255,341	15,388	2,171,038	13	843	44,280
Yukon-Waltz Telephone Co.	1	3	420	654	1,074	39	550	1	42	168
Grand total	8,979	12,366	\$23,062,758	\$13,159,247	\$36,222,005	1,479,708	167,126,351	797	44,158	7,801,218

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES—1936

ASSETS

Name of company	Cost of plant and property	Other permanent investments	Stock and bonds of other companies	Cash and current assets	Total assets
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$24,068	\$20,000	\$7,901	\$170,026	\$221,995
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	738,228	.....	.....	49,367	787,595
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	163,941	.....	.....	196,517	360,458
Western Union Telegraph Co.	325,608,848	9,174,346	14,043,016	28,258,461	377,144,671
Grand total	\$326,595,085	\$9,194,346	\$14,050,917	\$28,674,371	\$377,514,719

LIABILITIES

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of funded debt outstanding	Total amount of current lia- bilities	Total liabilities
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$200,000	.....	\$21,995	\$221,995
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	20,000	\$175,000	592,595	787,595
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	50,000	.....	777,165	827,165
Western Union Telegraph Co.	104,527,779	92,865,000	76,162,666	273,555,445
Grand total	\$104,797,779	\$93,040,000	\$77,554,421	\$275,392,200

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES—1936—Concluded

REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$172,035	\$160,035	\$12,000	\$12,000		
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	75,777	68,947	6,830	5,400	\$1,430	
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	1,340,340	1,398,527				\$57,987
Western Union Telegraph Co.	98,420,220	84,959,530	13,460,690	1,915,361	12,545,329	
Grand total	\$100,008,572	\$86,587,039	\$13,479,520	\$932,701	\$12,546,759	\$57,987

¹ Adjustments of surplus (\$131,586).

TELEGRAPH OFFICES, EMPLOYES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of offices	Length of line—miles in Pa.	Length of line of wire—miles in Pa.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	1		\$2,098		\$2,098	1	1	1
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	72	1	93,486	\$715	94,201	174	911	4,603
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	403	287	488,373	347,739	836,112	127	1,304	24,493
Western Union Telegraph Co.	2,017	863	1,906,446	977,259	2,883,705	1,059	10,066	95,551
Grand total	2,493	1,151	\$2,490,403	\$1,325,713	\$3,816,116	1,301	12,282	124,648

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES—1937

ASSETS

Name of company	Cost of plant and property	Other permanent investments	Stock and bonds of other companies	Cash and current assets	Total assets
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$23,957	\$20,000	\$7,902	\$171,163	\$223,021
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	743,012	.....	.....	56,887	799,899
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	163,941	.....	.....	177,914	341,855
Western Union Telegraph Co.	328,095,907	9,150,515	14,036,666	25,105,796	376,378,884
Grand total	\$329,026,817	\$9,170,515	\$14,034,567	\$25,511,760	\$377,743,659

LIABILITIES

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of funded debt outstanding	Total amount of current li- abilities	Total liabilities
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$200,000	.....	\$23,021	\$223,021
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	20,000	\$175,000	604,899	799,899
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	50,000	.....	930,306	980,306
Western Union Telegraph Co.	104,527,779	94,005,850	102,617,918	301,151,547
Grand total	\$104,797,779	\$94,180,850	\$104,176,144	\$303,154,773

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES—1937—Concluded

REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$172,221	\$160,221	\$12,000	\$12,000	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	72,377	60,977	11,400	10,000	\$1,400	.....
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	1,282,455	1,454,198	.....	.....	.....	\$171,743
Western Union Telegraph Co.	102,076,710	98,750,941	3,325,769	1,567,552	1,758,217	.....
Grand total	\$103,603,763	\$100,426,337	\$3,349,169	\$1,589,552	\$1,759,617	\$171,743

¹ Net adjustments of and miscellaneous deductions from surplus fund, \$30,120,107.

TELEGRAPH OFFICES, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of offices	Length of line—miles in Pa.	Length of line of wire—miles in Pa.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	1	.....	\$2,280	.....	\$2,280	1	1	1
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	70	1	99,018	\$697	99,715	174	911	4,603
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	942	285	572,772	282,166	854,938	120	1,300	27,694
Western Union Telegraph Co.	1,992	847	2,097,565	992,360	3,089,925	1,015	9,747	65,025
Grand total	3,005	1,133	\$2,771,635	\$1,275,223	\$4,046,858	1,310	11,959	97,323

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES—1938

ASSETS

Name of company	Cost of plant and property	Other permanent investments	Stock and bonds of other companies	Cash and current assets	Total assets
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$23,689	\$20,000	\$7,901	\$169,837	\$221,427
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	741,497	.....	.....	18,584	760,081
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	163,940	.....	.....	156,751	320,691
Western Union Telegraph Co.	329,367,311	7,691,015	14,556,841	25,129,244	376,744,411
Grand total	\$330,296,437	\$7,711,015	\$14,564,742	\$25,474,416	\$378,046,610

LIABILITIES

Name of company	Total amount of capital stock outstanding	Total amount of funded debt outstanding	Total amount of current lia- bilities	Total liabilities
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$200,000	.....	\$21,427	\$221,427
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	20,000	\$175,000	559,218	754,218
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	50,000	.....	1,110,650	1,160,650
Western Union Telegraph Co.	104,527,752	89,158,000	109,788,983	303,474,735
Grand total	\$104,797,752	\$89,333,000	\$111,480,278	\$305,611,030

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES—1933—Concluded

REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Name of company	Total receipts	Total expenditures	Net revenue	Dividends	Surplus	Deficit
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	\$142,828	\$130,828	\$12,000	\$12,000	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	67,604	61,344	6,260	50,000	.....	\$43,740
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	1,139,505	1,341,013	.....	.....	.....	201,508
Western Union Telegraph Co.	93,241,466	94,879,345	.....	.....	.....	1,637,879
Grand total	\$94,591,403	\$96,412,530	\$18,260	\$62,000	.....	\$1,883,127

TELEGRAPH OFFICES, EMPLOYEES, COMPENSATION, LINE AND WIRE

Name of company	Employees		Compensation		Total compensation	Number of offices	Length of line—miles in Pa.	Length of wire—miles in Pa.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
Philadelphia Local Telegraph Co.	1	.....	\$2,280	.....	\$2,280	1	1	1
Philadelphia, Reading & Pottsville Telegraph Co.	68	1	76,773	\$619	77,392	169	911	4,603
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. (Pennsylvania)	715	261	588,396	214,787	803,183	107	1,294	27,688
Western Union Telegraph Co.	1,767	754	1,876,412	901,112	2,777,524	980	9,767	64,976
Grand total	2,551	1,016	\$2,543,861	\$1,116,518	\$3,660,379	1,257	11,973	97,268

EXHIBIT SHOWING DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF NATURAL GAS FOR THE YEARS 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

	1936	1937	1938
Number reports received	133	128	123
Capital invested	\$166,761,246	\$174,541,080	\$191,623,832
Number of Employees:			
Males	7,068	7,673	6,816
Females	539	618	644
Total	7,607	8,291	7,460
Wages Paid Employees:			
Males	\$10,181,530	\$11,786,818	\$11,325,360
Females	597,471	682,238	689,933
Total	\$10,779,001	\$12,469,056	\$12,015,293
Number of Consumers:			
Residential and commercial	651,214	666,209	676,212
Industrial	1,407	1,459	1,481
Public	2,367	2,419	2,387
Other	1,134	1,117	1,111
Total	656,022	671,204	681,191
Quantity Sold (M. Cu. Ft.):			
Residential and commercial	44,027,793	43,772,004	43,256,189
Industrial	57,409,620	63,673,500	42,431,889
Public	777,186	765,634	736,935
Other	16,575,851	15,935,861	13,114,815
Total	¹ 118,790,450	² 124,146,999	³ 99,539,828
Sales:			
Residential and commercial	\$26,520,086	\$26,087,338	\$25,456,667
Industrial	15,810,348	18,039,840	12,532,069
Public	373,514	359,926	342,976
Other	5,082,631	4,657,733	3,940,628
Total	\$47,786,579	\$49,144,837	\$42,272,340
Average Price (Per M. Cu. Ft.):			
Residential and commercial	\$0.6023	\$0.5960	\$0.5880
Industrial . . . . .	.2753	.2833	.2953
Public . . . . .	.4805	.4701	.4654
Other . . . . .	.3066	.2923	.3004
General average	\$0.4022	\$0.3959	\$0.4246

NOTES ON NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION

	1936	1937	1938
Acres under lease	2,667,541	2,738,810	2,690,698
Acres owned outright	583,219	598,678	600,680
Number of productive wells	15,946	15,815	15,554
Cubic feet brought into Pennsylvania	32,771,244 M	37,323,508 M	35,201,644 M
Cubic feet sold outside of Pennsylvania	15,916,544 M	15,923,703 M	15,146,754 M
Number of productive new wells drilled	152	237	143
Number of non-productive new wells drilled	41	81	97
Number of wells abandoned	271	265	333
Total production (cubic feet)	102,300,658 M	105,533,258 M	74,714,500 M

¹ Includes 3,464,167 M cubic feet coke oven gas.

² Includes 3,730,411 M cubic feet coke oven gas.

³ Includes 3,635,360 M cubic feet coke oven gas.

EXHIBIT SHOWING DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF MANUFACTURED GAS FOR THE YEARS 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

	1936	1937	1938
Number reports received	40	40	40
Capital invested	\$198,123,244	\$199,035,711	\$199,238,140
Number of Employees:			
Males	5,387	5,160	4,949
Females	665	648	635
Total	6,052	5,808	5,584
Wages Paid Employees:			
Males	\$8,814,499	\$8,854,134	\$8,806,508
Females	678,560	718,420	691,189
Total	\$9,493,059	\$9,572,554	\$9,497,697
Number of Consumers:			
Residential and commercial	865,161	876,738	889,630
Industrial	6,433	6,982	6,880
Public	3,419	3,414	1,011
Other	10	35	35
Total	875,023	887,169	897,556
Quantity Sold (M. Cu. Ft.):			
Residential and commercial	27,179,502	26,699,391	28,613,408
Industrial	2,626,596	2,862,861	2,544,209
Public	1,694,132	1,676,831	568,725
Other	3,581,734	3,643,534	6,714,207
Total	¹ 35,081,964	² 34,882,617	³ 38,440,549
Sales:			
Residential and commercial	⁴ \$28,016,358	⁵ \$27,508,702	⁶ \$28,254,880
Industrial	1,701,730	1,783,908	1,574,110
Public	994,918	940,886	285,708
Other	1,005,020	1,108,516	1,446,562
Total	\$31,718,026	\$31,342,012	\$31,561,260
Average Price (Per M. Cu. Ft.):			
Residential and commercial	\$1.0307	\$1.0303	\$0.9874
Industrial .....	.6479	.6231	.6187
Public .....	.5873	.5611	.5023
Other .....	.2806	.3042	.2154
General average	\$0.9041	\$0.8985	\$0.8210

¹ Includes 13,888,202 M cubic feet coke oven gas produced or purchased for resale.

² Includes 13,736,136 M cubic feet coke oven gas produced or purchased for resale.

³ Includes 12,965,313 M cubic feet coke oven gas produced or purchased for resale.

⁴ Includes \$247,273 penalties imposed and discounts forfeited.

⁵ Includes \$233,551 penalties imposed and discounts forfeited.

⁶ Includes \$237,998 penalties imposed and discounts forfeited.

**EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES, SHOWING CAPITAL INVESTED,
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND COMPENSATION; ALSO THE DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF
ELECTRIC LIGHT, ELECTRIC HEAT, ELECTRIC POWER AND
STEAM HEAT, YEAR 1936**

	Invested capital	Number of employees			Compensation		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Electric Light, Heat and Power:							
Private	\$1,079,493,524	20,576	3,106	23,682	\$38,838,519	\$3,249,313	\$42,087,832
Municipal	7,046,690	314	28	342	434,572	18,708	453,280
Total	\$1,086,540,214	20,890	3,134	24,024	\$39,273,091	\$3,268,021	\$42,541,112
Steam Heat:							
Private	\$25,981,779	257	20	277	\$500,398	\$27,063	\$527,461
Reports received	67	34	23	86	26	236	
Number of Consumers:							
Residential and commercial	2,125,843	44,586	1,025	29,808	11,082	2,212,344	
Industrial	2,044	448	.....	20,931	33	23,456	
Public	9,422	664	.....	1,489	101	11,678	
For resale	14	2	.....	154	1	171	
Total	2,137,323	45,700	1,027	52,382	11,217	2,247,649	
Quantity Sold:							
Residential and commercial	KWH	KWH	KWH	KWH	1,000 Lbs. Cond.	.....
Industrial	2,206,877,211	32,685,743	1,800,715	1,875,003,937	5,110,096	.....
Public	6,500,837	1,707,090	.....	4,579,111,650	127,336	.....
For resale	177,339,004	4,166,379	1,994	492,392,057	461,983	.....
.....	10,781,614	80,395	.....	2,232,421,333	224,910	.....
Total	2,401,518,666	38,639,607	1,802,709	9,178,928,977	5,924,325	.....
Grand total							

EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES, 1936—Concluded

	Electric light		Electric heat	Electric power		Steam heat	Grand total
	Private	Municipal		Private and municipal	Private		
Sales:							
Residential and commercial	\$99,975,421	\$1,669,961	\$64,337	\$24,652,798	\$4,021,993	\$130,384,510	
Industrial	296,238	50,394		50,218,704	163,673	50,729,009	
Public	8,925,026	73,497	63	4,275,802	250,664	13,525,052	
For resale	137,356	2,165		12,715,656	97,297	12,952,474	
Total	\$109,334,041	\$1,796,017	\$64,400	\$91,862,960	\$4,533,627	\$207,591,045	
Grand total (KWH)						11,620,889,959	
Grand total (1,000 Lbs. Cond.)						5,924,325	
Average Price:							
Residential and commercial	\$0.0453	\$0.0511	\$0.0357	\$0.0131	\$0.7870		
Industrial	.0456	.0295		.0110	1.2853		
Public	.0503	.0176	.0316	.0109	.5425		
For resale	.0127	.0269		.0057	.4326		
General average	\$0.0455	\$0.0465	\$0.0357	\$0.0100	\$0.7652		

EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES, SHOWING CAPITAL INVESTED, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND COMPENSATION; ALSO THE DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF ELECTRIC LIGHT, ELECTRIC HEAT, ELECTRIC POWER AND STEAM HEAT, YEAR 1937

	Invested capital	Number of employees			Compensation		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Electric Light, Heat and Power:							
Private	\$1,098,024,963	22,482	3,292	25,774	\$44,295,826	\$3,578,238	\$47,874,064
Municipal	7,638,237	356	28	384	431,923	19,200	501,123
Total	\$1,105,663,200	22,838	3,320	26,158	\$44,777,749	\$3,597,438	\$48,375,187
Steam Heat:							
Private	\$26,214,852	259	18	277	\$515,649	\$24,605	\$510,254

EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES, 1937—Concluded

	Electric light		Electric heat		Electric power		Steam heat		Grand total
	Private	Municipal	Private and municipal		Private and municipal		Private		
Reports received	65	37	23	80	29	234			
Number of Consumers:									
Residential and commercial	2,200,979	45,935	762	26,997	11,261	2,285,934			
Industrial	4,620	421		15,907	37	20,985			
Public	8,695	652		480	110	9,937			
For resale	232	2		94	1	329			
Total	2,214,526	47,010	762	43,478	11,409	2,317,185			
Quantity Sold:									
Residential and commercial	KWH	KWH	KWH	KWH	1,000 Lbs. Cond.				
Industrial	2,067,879,692	38,553,460	1,463,243	781,095,950	4,908,192				
Public	1,108,833,825	2,239,969		5,528,617,770	145,395				
For resale	245,577,303	4,915,800		267,209,706	429,435				
	65,942,471	95,257		2,649,127,654	276,530				
Total	3,488,233,291	45,804,486	1,463,243	9,226,051,050	5,759,552				
Sales:									
Residential and commercial	\$100,441,441	\$1,822,358	\$51,710	\$12,264,412	\$4,009,507	\$118,589,488			
Industrial	13,524,375	61,231		60,244,555	176,253	74,006,414			
Public	8,575,468	69,955		2,514,433	249,723	11,409,579			
For resale	899,897	2,418		12,867,196	107,430	13,876,971			
Total	\$123,441,181	\$1,955,992	\$51,710	\$87,890,506	\$4,542,973	\$217,882,452			
Grand total (KWH)						12,761,552,070			
Grand total (1,000 Lbs. Cond.)						5,759,552			
Average Price:									
Residential and commercial	\$0.0186	\$0.0173	\$0.0353	\$0.0157	\$0.8169				
Industrial	.0122	.0273		.0108	1.2122				
Public	.0149	.0143		.0095	.5815				
For resale	.0137	.0257		.0049	.3885				
General average	\$0.0154	\$0.0127	\$0.0353	\$0.0095	\$0.7888				

Sales:									
Residential and commercial	\$108,942,535	\$1,999,002	\$53,993	\$639,459	\$3,697,643	\$115,332,633			
Industrial	34,152,271	66,169		39,252,226	161,923	73,631,889			
Public	8,618,271	71,104			232,727	9,301,455			
For resale	1,489,965	4,156		11,905,976	113,964	13,514,061			
Total	\$153,203,042	\$2,140,431	\$53,993	\$52,177,014	\$4,205,537	\$211,780,037			
Grand total (KWH)						11,700,047,615			
Grand total (1,000 Lbs. Cond.)						5,202,516			
Average Price:									
Residential and commercial	Per KWH	Per KWH	Per KWH	Per KWH	Per 1,000 Lbs.				
Industrial	\$0.04116	\$0.04598	\$0.03368	\$0.02683	\$0.83296				
Public	.01046	.03051		.01224	1.35321				
For resale	.04296	.01396		.01548	.63564				
General average	.00652	.02056		.00580	.40982				
	\$0.02416	\$0.04202	\$0.03368	\$0.00983	\$0.80837				

* Exclusive of duplications, there are 125 reporting companies.

COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1936, 1937 AND 1938 FOR ELECTRIC
LIGHT, HEAT AND POWER COMPANIES

	1936	1937	1938
Total number of consumers	2,236,432	2,305,776	2,363,122
Total quantity sold (KWH)			
Total revenue from sales	11,620,889,959	12,761,552,070	11,700,047,615
Total capital invested	\$203,057,418	\$213,339,479	\$207,574,480
Total number employees	\$1,086,540,214	\$1,105,603,200	\$1,128,631,241
Total compensation paid	24,054	26,158	26,079
	\$42,541,112	\$48,375,187	\$49,320,103

EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF WATER COMPANIES, 1936

	Estimated population served	Invested capital	Number of employees			Compensation			
			Males		Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private	3,891,116	\$238,520,735	4,525	512	5,037	\$4,444,829	\$389,454	\$4,834,283	
Municipal	4,345,233	202,636,949	2,915	132	3,047	3,715,878	119,648	3,835,526	
Total	8,236,349	\$441,157,684	7,440	644	8,084	\$8,160,707	\$509,102	\$8,669,809	

	Metered water		Unmetered water		Grand total
	Private	Municipal	Private	Municipal	
Reports received	438	228	438	228	666
Number of Consumers:					
Residential and commercial	509,388	454,595	240,961	460,157	1,665,101
Industrial	8,049	27,404	4,414	5,982	45,849
Public	3,199	3,112	8,978	3,634	18,923
For resale by others	70	76	7		153
Total	520,706	485,187	254,360	469,773	1,730,026

Quantity Sold (Metered Service):	M. Gallons	M. Gallons	M. Gallons
Residential and commercial	27,997,472	84,845,443	112,842,915
Industrial	76,360,531	22,478,517	99,039,048
Public	2,206,531	4,048,870	6,255,401
For resale by others	4,404,740	1,033,726	5,438,466
Total	111,169,274	112,406,556	223,575,830

EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF WATER COMPANIES, 1937

	Estimated population served	Invested capital	Number of employees			Compensation		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private	3,912,004	\$241,087,688	4,042	466	4,508	\$4,583,070	\$366,860	\$4,949,930
Municipal	4,295,352	193,159,776	2,829	130	2,959	3,661,150	121,197	3,782,347
Total	8,207,356	\$434,247,464	6,871	596	7,467	\$8,244,220	\$488,057	\$8,732,277

	Metered water		Unmetered water		Grand total
	Private	Municipal	Private	Municipal	

Reports received	434	226	434	226	660
Number of Consumers:					
Residential and commercial	516,123	456,290	243,967	456,621	1,673,001
Industrial	8,158	27,372	3,298	5,855	44,683
Public	3,282	3,255	1,623	478	8,638
For resale by others	84	81	6	14	185
Total	527,647	486,998	248,894	462,968	1,726,507

Quantity Sold (Metered Service):

	M. Gallons	M. Gallons	M. Gallons
Residential and commercial	27,992,590	83,005,774	.....
Industrial	79,750,063	22,826,571	.....
Public	2,324,002	4,087,194	.....
For resale by others	4,371,224	961,930	.....
Total	114,437,879	110,881,469	.....
			225,319,348

Sales:					
Residential and commercial					
Industrial	1	\$11,934,745	2	\$8,970,883	\$4,008,616
Public		4,887,961		1,982,364	278,689
For resale by others		474,373		248,432	1,165,422
		458,946		405,064	20,906
Total		\$17,756,025		\$11,606,743	\$5,473,633
Average Price per 1,000 Gallons:					
Residential and commercial					
Industrial		\$0.4264		\$0.1081	
Public		.0613		.0868	
For resale by others		.2041		.0608	
		.1050		.4211	
General average		\$0.1552		\$0.1047	
Total					
					\$6,122,954
					139,669
					117,998
					884,916
					\$41,317,022

¹ Includes \$191,842 revenue derived from other sources.

² Includes \$384,225 revenue derived from other sources.

EXHIBIT OF PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL OPERATION OF WATER COMPANIES, 1938

	Estimated population served	Invested capital	Number of employees			Compensation		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private	3,874,737	\$241,104,268	4,080	493	4,573	\$4,657,374	\$379,620	\$5,036,994
Municipal	4,258,038	193,363,530	2,828	135	2,963	3,698,036	127,461	3,825,497
Total	8,132,775	\$434,467,798	6,908	628	7,536	\$8,355,410	\$507,081	\$8,862,491

	Metered water		Unmetered water		Grand total
	Private	Municipal	Private	Municipal	

Reports received	315	182	390	189	657
Number of Consumers:					
Residential and commercial		463,555		441,463	1,672,815
Industrial	525,415	27,576	242,382	5,718	42,934
Public	5,968	2,891	921	2,346	9,517
For resale by others	3,359	120	6	94	293
Total	534,815	494,142	246,981	449,621	1,725,559

Quantity Sold (Metered Service):	M. Gallons	M. Gallons	M. Gallons
Residential and commercial	28,453,745	80,754,960	.....
Industrial	63,152,451	20,960,068	.....
Public	2,405,639	4,290,930	.....
For resale by others	3,421,353	1,000,271	.....
Total	97,433,188	107,006,229	.....
			M. Gallons
			109,208,705
			84,112,519
			6,696,569
			4,421,624
			204,439,417

Sales:					
Residential and commercial					
Industrial	\$11,959,006	\$8,352,644	\$3,953,590	\$5,921,877	\$30,187,117
Public	4,066,582	2,107,638	364,666	126,023	6,664,909
For resale by others	500,427	238,083	1,148,839	105,869	1,993,220
	362,606	136,375	16,737	1,781	517,499
Total	\$16,888,621	\$10,834,742	¹ \$5,483,832	² \$6,155,550	\$39,362,745
Average Price per 1,000 Gallons:					
Residential and commercial					
Industrial	\$0.4203	\$0.1034			
Public .....	.0634	.1006			
For resale by others .....	.2080	.0555			
	.1060	.1363			
General average	\$0.1733	\$0.1013			

¹ Does not include \$233,719 revenue derived from other sources.

² Does not include \$401,322 revenue derived from other sources.

EXHIBIT OF RAILROAD AND STREET RAILWAY REPAIR SHOPS, 1936

County	Number of shops	Primary horse-power	Wage Earners						
			Average number	Nationality		Sex		Wages	
				Ameri- cans (white)	Ameri- cans (colored)	For- eigners	Males	Females	Total wages
Adams	1	32,480	2	5,505	132	2,104	2	7,666	\$4,300
Allegheny	27	32,480	7,741	14	828	354	14	1,936	10,739,500
Armstrong	3	2,800	1,236	79	1,634	20	79	2,359,600	14,300
Beaver	7	2,800	1,236	79	1,634	20	79	2,359,600	1,905,800
Bedford	2	358	163	1,180	9,770	1,393	11,170	10,600	75,700
Berks	3	7,865	1,614	1,180	9,770	1,393	11,170	10,600	2,359,600
Bucks	7	27,566	11,180	1,276	1	45	1,322	2,200	17,959,000
Blair	2	7,491	1,322	1	41	3	41	76,600	1,832,800
Bradford	1	490	41	395	24	64	460	581,400	2,200
Butler	4	490	41	395	24	64	460	581,400	76,600
Cambria	6	1,437	460	395	24	64	460	581,400	581,400
Cameron	1	149	26	316	10	17	131	12,500	41,800
Carbon	1	2,298	329	316	10	17	131	12,500	41,800
Centre	4	41	10	114	42	567	941	1,544,600	455,400
Chester	2	441	131	114	42	567	941	1,544,600	12,500
Clarion	4	224	42	114	42	567	941	1,544,600	219,500
Chester	3	224	42	114	42	567	941	1,544,600	57,800
Clearfield	2	1,688	575	567	941	4	639	907,800	648,900
Clinton	2	4,363	941	937	4	23	639	907,800	1,544,600
Columbia	2	5	4	569	47	23	639	907,800	5,400
Crawford	1	8,340	639	569	47	23	639	907,800	907,800
Cumberland	6	3,261	1,807	1,800	7	1,032	1,807	2,565,600	2,565,600
Dauphin	6	4,736	1,036	1,029	6	1	1,032	3,000	1,594,700
Delaware	5	1,759	225	203	2	20	295	339,800	339,800
Elk	2	409	101	101	4	46	101	118,300	118,300
Erie	3	1,037	407	357	4	45	450	680,300	680,300
Fayette	8	3,294	450	398	7	45	450	729,200	729,200
Forest	2	1,072	95	94	1	95	133,800	133,800	133,800
Franklin	2	1,072	95	94	1	95	133,800	133,800	133,800
Fulton	2	1,072	95	94	1	95	133,800	133,800	133,800
Greene	2	1,072	95	94	1	95	133,800	133,800	133,800
Huntingdon	1	210	53	53	.....	.....	53	57,900	57,900
Indiana	1	147	45	34	.....	.....	45	62,000	62,000
Jefferson	3	1,029	213	209	.....	.....	213	300,500	300,900

EXHIBIT OF RAILROAD AND STREET RAILWAY REPAIR SHOPS, 1936—Concluded

County	Salaried Persons and Office Force						Total number of employees	Total wages and salaries	Capital invested	Value of production	
	Average number	Sex		Salaries		Total salaries					
		Males	Females	Males	Females						
Adams	635	613	22		\$1,474,500	\$32,800	\$1,507,300	2	\$4,300	\$100	\$5,200
Allegheny	2	2			5,500		5,500	8,376	12,246,800	17,724,600	26,116,400
Armstrong	58	57	1		145,500		146,000	16	19,800	60,000	23,000
Beaver	4	4			6,400		6,400	1,294	2,052,700	1,590,800	3,657,300
Bedford	112	104	8		228,500		240,100	83	82,100	374,400	121,100
Berks	776	713	63		1,703,300		1,770,400	1,746	2,599,700	7,400,600	4,744,700
Blair	18	14	4		38,500		44,000	11,956	19,729,400	27,707,400	48,942,700
Bradford								1,340	1,876,800	5,067,300	5,527,300
Bucks	2	2			5,200			1	2,200	100	3,400
Butler							5,200	46	81,800	169,000	127,100
Cambria	31	29	2		78,400	3,100	81,500	491	662,900	1,309,700	1,343,300
Cameron	2	2			5,000		5,000	28	46,800	162,300	80,300
Carbon	14	14			35,200		35,200	343	490,600	778,700	972,900
Centre	2	2			2,300		2,300	12	14,800	14,900	12,200
Chester	7	7			21,100		21,100	138	240,600	298,000	594,000
Clarion	2	2			5,300		5,300	44	63,100	220,800	97,100
Clearfield	10	10			27,100		27,100	585	676,000	1,618,000	1,282,900
Cinton	29	29			70,500		70,500	970	1,615,100	3,778,300	2,709,200
Columbia	1	1			3,000		3,000	5	8,400	12,600	11,700
Crawford	52	47	5		114,200	6,300	120,500	691	1,028,300	1,785,900	1,372,300
Cumberland	79	79			180,900		180,900	1,886	2,746,500	1,927,700	6,298,700
Dauphin	65	65			163,500		163,500	1,101	1,758,200	1,987,100	4,830,300
Delaware	19	16	3		42,800	3,800	46,600	244	386,400	1,741,000	514,600
Elk	9	9			17,100		17,100	110	135,400	482,000	138,800
Erie	37	37			93,000		93,000	444	773,300	1,405,900	1,328,800
Fayette	49	47	2		111,500	1,700	113,200	499	842,400	2,797,600	1,247,600
Forest											
Franklin	4	4			10,400		10,400	99	144,200	771,900	406,700
Fulton											
Greene											
Huntingdon											
Indiana	2	2			6,000		6,000	53	57,900	113,400	97,700
Jefferson	13	12	1		26,700	1,200	27,900	47	68,000	192,700	200,000
Juniata								226	328,800	1,379,900	497,100

Lackawanna	177	165	12	437,900	16,600	454,500	2,231	3,064,400	7,039,900	4,493,600
Lancaster	4	4	.....	8,700	.....	8,700	51	79,300	87,800	68,100
Lawrence	38	38	.....	96,100	.....	96,100	660	1,079,000	1,148,300	2,367,700
Lebanon	2	2	.....	6,700	.....	6,700	44	70,500	298,400	85,800
Lehigh	9	9	.....	16,600	.....	16,600	130	163,800	309,300	316,400
Luzerne	49	45	4	117,600	5,600	123,200	983	1,406,800	3,100,100	1,811,300
Lycoming	15	15	.....	41,300	.....	41,300	219	348,900	274,800	483,500
McKean	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	10,300	100,400	11,300
Mercer	97	93	4	242,000	7,000	249,000	762	1,349,400	2,637,900	2,107,100
Mifflin	4	4	.....	11,000	.....	11,000	32	52,600	68,600	71,900
Monroe	5	5	.....	12,400	.....	12,400	50	81,200	162,800	72,100
Montgomery	15	13	2	39,800	5,200	45,000	153	248,200	484,500	296,600
Montour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northampton	57	54	3	110,100	4,100	114,200	639	988,000	2,836,600	1,532,200
Northumberland	9	9	.....	23,500	.....	23,500	214	340,400	1,173,300	380,300
Perry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia	203	201	2	484,300	3,100	487,400	3,466	5,447,800	17,669,100	6,179,200
Pike	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Potter	2	1	1	3,800	1,600	5,400	33	43,700	394,600	69,500
Schuylkill	38	38	.....	86,900	.....	86,900	780	1,131,300	1,518,100	2,029,600
Snyder	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	6	5	1	16,000	1,300	17,300	94	147,500	324,100	256,900
Sullivan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Susquehanna	40	38	2	96,700	2,900	99,600	437	665,400	1,575,100	796,100
Tioga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	3	3	.....	8,100	.....	8,100	57	90,100	58,000	115,600
Venango	10	10	.....	24,100	.....	24,100	131	219,200	415,400	398,300
Warren	6	5	.....	12,500	.....	13,900	49	68,800	179,800	131,700
Washington	24	24	1	59,800	1,400	59,800	536	688,400	1,463,500	1,495,100
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westmoreland	11	10	1	26,100	1,500	27,600	302	379,500	1,379,200	849,700
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York	6	6	.....	13,600	.....	13,600	87	121,900	415,600	84,400
Total	2,864	2,720	144	\$6,617,000	\$184,800	\$6,801,800	45,020	\$69,069,700	\$128,067,900	\$139,828,400

EXHIBIT OF RAILROAD AND STREET RAILWAY REPAIR SHOPS, 1937

County	Number of shops	Primary horse-power	Wage Earners							
			Average number	Nationality			Sex		Wages	
				Ameri-cans (white)	Ameri-cans (colored)	For-eigners	Males	Females	Males	Females
Adams	1		2	2			2		\$4,600	
Allegheny	27	32,593	8,176	5,902	148	2,126	8,108	68	12,403,700	\$74,400
Armstrong	2	225	12				12		16,600	
Beaver	7	3,167	1,283	939	42	302	1,283		1,996,800	
Bedford	2	308	66	66			66		66,900	
Berks	3	8,039	1,797	1,785		12	1,797		2,632,200	
Blair	7	27,656	11,150	9,815	16	1,319	11,139	11	17,654,300	10,100
Bradford	2	7,491	1,249	1,217	1	31	1,249		1,866,700	
Bucks	1		1	1			1		2,100	
Butler	4	490	42	40		2	42		77,800	
Cambria	6	1,437	444	388		56	444		704,500	
Cameron	1	149	26	26			26		44,900	
Carbon	4	2,163	333	321		12	333		442,100	
Centre	2	51	8	7		1	8		11,600	
Chester	4	441	140	123		17	140		246,500	
Clarion	4	234	36	36			36		48,800	
Clearfield	3	1,688	520	513	1	6	520		554,100	
Clinton	3	4,360	1,114	1,110		4	1,114		1,719,500	
Columbia	2	5	4	4			4		6,800	
Crawford	1	87	596	543	40	13	596		939,900	
Cumberland	6	3,201	1,881	1,877	4		1,881		2,935,000	
Dauphin	6	4,336	1,125	1,113	2	10	1,122	3	1,829,000	3,000
Delaware	5	1,749	259	227	2	30	259		375,300	
Elk	2	409	97	97			97		130,400	
Erie	3	1,083	460	412	4	44	460		839,800	
Fayette	8	3,294	462	444	8	10	462		784,600	
Forest	1		3	1			3		159,600	
Franklin	2	1,072	115	114	1		115			
Fulton										
Greene										
Huntingdon	1	210	47	47			47		51,100	
Indiana	1	147	42	35		7	42		60,300	
Jefferson	3	4,082	201	198		3	200	1	314,500	400

Lackawanna	172	161	11	425,600	16,100	441,700	2,105	3,057,000	11,850,800	5,716,600
Lancaster	4	4		8,800		8,800	62	96,900	187,700	63,700
Lawrence	47	47		119,100		119,100	697	1,202,200	1,185,500	2,531,600
Lebanon	2	2		7,100		7,100	50	90,500	1,082,700	107,900
Lehigh	10	10		19,700		19,700	135	175,100	309,300	317,500
Luzerne	51	47	4	120,400	5,900	126,300	980	1,466,100	3,099,200	1,912,500
Lycoming	15	15		41,300		41,300	212	356,800	274,800	580,400
McKean							4	11,100	100,400	14,900
Mercer	107	101	6	290,300	8,300	298,600	729	1,398,200	2,834,800	2,010,500
Mifflin	3	3		8,300		8,300	25	46,700	68,600	81,600
Monroe	5	5		12,600		12,600	49	79,700	162,800	119,600
Montgomery	14	12	2	60,600	4,700	65,300	156	271,100	285,000	406,400
Montour										
Northampton	55	53	2	114,500	2,300	116,800	617	1,041,500	2,877,000	1,654,300
Northumberland	9	9		24,500		24,500	207	345,000	1,173,400	392,700
Perry										
Philadelphia	203	202	1	512,100	1,600	513,700	3,475	5,724,700	17,689,500	6,856,100
Pike										
Potter	2	1	1	4,000	1,500	5,500	33	44,800	394,600	61,300
Schuylkill	38	38		92,600		92,600	775	1,186,500	1,509,600	2,476,500
Snyder										
Somerset	6	5	1	15,400	1,400	16,800	94	158,100	330,400	284,100
Sullivan										
Susquehanna	41	39	2	99,100	3,000	102,100	422	669,600	1,601,000	694,100
Tioga										
Union	3	3		8,200		8,200	58	98,500	57,500	127,400
Venango	11	11		23,700		23,700	133	247,300	412,900	423,100
Warren	6	5	1	12,800	1,400	14,200	47	71,700	179,800	154,900
Washington	25	25		64,000		64,000	506	788,500	1,467,500	1,759,400
Wayne										
Westmoreland	12	12		31,600		31,600	268	416,400	1,379,300	832,900
Wyoming										
York	6	6		14,300		14,300	86	137,900	410,400	91,700
Total	2,961	2,811	150	\$7,109,500	\$203,900	\$7,318,400	45,730	\$73,321,400	\$135,099,500	\$149,456,600

Juniata	12	9,244	1,815	1,737	5	73	1,815	2,309,700	2,309,700
Lackawanna	3	104	63	63	..	..	63	93,500	93,500
Lancaster	3	1,618	400	386	15	49	400	681,600	681,600
Lawrence	2	524	57	57	..	..	57	85,400	85,400
Lebanon	2	478	117	117	..	..	117	132,000	132,000
Lehigh	2	4,067	719	706	2	11	719	1,167,800	1,167,800
Luzerne	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lycorning	3	356	181	181	..	..	181	274,400	274,400
McKean	1	56	4	2	..	2	4	6,100	6,100
Mercer	2	2,895	310	279	..	31	310	511,400	511,400
Mifflin	1	230	17	16	..	1	17	29,900	29,900
Monroe	2	101	39	37	..	2	39	65,700	65,700
Montgomery	5	319	129	126	3	..	129	170,900	170,900
Montour .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northampton	8	4,287	489	475	..	14	489	741,600	741,600
Northumberland	5	1,667	149	149	..	..	149	241,900	241,900
Perry .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philadelphia	8	13,132	2,699	2,250	187	262	2,682	4,367,000	4,367,000
Pike .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,700	18,700
Potter	1	655	31	30	..	1	31	38,800	38,800
Schuylkill	7	2,060	640	640	..	..	640	865,600	865,600
Snyder .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	2	330	79	76	2	1	79	115,700	115,700
Sullivan .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Susquehanna	3	5,455	314	304	..	10	314	437,800	437,800
Tioga .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union	1	41	54	54	..	..	54	78,700	78,700
Venango	2	290	79	69	2	8	79	143,400	143,400
Warren	2	39	22	20	..	2	22	36,600	36,600
Washington	6	1,158	272	172	2	98	272	447,200	447,200
Wayne .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westmoreland	7	637	160	133	..	27	160	252,900	252,900
Wyoming .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
York	2	173	72	72	..	..	72	101,500	101,500
Total	217	161,530	28,789	24,864	455	3,470	28,708	\$40,531,400	\$40,622,500
							\$91,100		

Lackawanna	153	144	9	374,900	13,800	388,700	1,968	2,698,400	11,677,600	5,203,800
Lancaster	5	5	.....	11,000	.....	11,000	68	104,500	187,700	58,000
Lawrence	30	30	.....	78,400	.....	78,400	430	760,000	1,185,300	1,123,600
Lebanon	2	2	.....	7,200	.....	7,200	59	92,600	1,977,000	107,900
Lehigh	10	10	.....	18,300	.....	18,300	127	150,300	309,600	262,900
Luzerne	49	45	4	116,100	4,700	120,800	768	1,288,600	2,766,400	1,746,100
Lycoming	14	14	.....	39,200	.....	39,200	195	313,600	274,800	560,600
McKean	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6,100	100,400	9,600
Mercer	87	82	5	216,000	7,800	223,800	397	735,200	2,842,900	950,400
Mifflin	3	3	.....	7,100	.....	7,100	20	37,000	68,600	48,400
Monroe	5	5	.....	12,900	.....	12,900	44	78,600	159,500	118,000
Montgomery	13	11	2	43,800	4,200	48,000	142	218,900	304,500	300,100
Montour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northampton	46	45	1	102,400	1,700	104,100	535	845,700	2,866,800	1,225,200
Northumberland	8	8	.....	22,200	.....	22,200	157	264,100	1,172,700	271,800
Perry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia	183	182	1	477,000	1,700	478,700	2,882	4,864,400	16,653,800	6,018,400
Pike	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Potter	2	1	1	4,500	1,600	6,100	33	44,900	394,600	55,800
Schuylkill	33	33	.....	85,000	.....	85,000	673	950,600	1,510,300	1,562,900
Snyder	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	6	5	1	16,100	1,500	17,600	85	133,300	329,300	241,000
Sullivan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Susquehanna	37	35	2	87,500	2,900	90,400	351	528,200	1,586,500	573,200
Tioga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	3	3	.....	8,200	.....	8,200	57	86,900	57,500	117,100
Venango	4	4	.....	11,800	.....	11,800	83	155,200	411,900	310,100
Warren	1	1	.....	3,600	.....	3,600	23	40,200	80,000	74,700
Washington	16	16	.....	38,900	.....	38,900	288	486,100	1,470,300	985,700
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westmoreland	10	10	.....	25,900	.....	25,900	170	278,800	1,379,300	572,500
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York	6	6	.....	14,800	.....	14,800	78	116,300	405,400	72,900
Total	2,281	2,190	91	\$5,441,300	\$122,300	\$5,563,600	31,070	\$46,186,100	\$135,075,400	\$83,306,900

PART V

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS

**TABLES ON SAVINGS AND BANK RESOURCES; QUANTITY
PRODUCTION BY STATE AND COUNTIES; PER CAPITA
WAGES AND PRODUCTION; MANUFACTURING AND
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS; WAGE EARNERS
CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE
GROUPS; ETC.—1936, 1937 AND 1938**

BANKING STATISTICS

COMPARATIVE EXHIBIT SHOWING SAVINGS AND BANK RESOURCES,
BY STATE AND COUNTIES, FOR YEARS 1936, 1937 AND 1938

STATE SUMMARY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	708	\$169,291,425	\$179,101,125	\$70,744,692	.....	\$1,055,067,656	\$1,011,999,274	\$3,245,194,380
	1937	697	167,284,670	183,807,425	71,332,209	.....	982,403,744	1,054,118,003	3,049,751,261
	1938	696	166,890,863	186,406,115	72,532,997	.....	1,010,727,158	1,043,749,020	3,149,492,353
State banks	1936	182	21,878,700	17,766,421	4,453,109	.....	74,598,472	148,420,636	273,950,850
	1937	183	22,081,750	18,739,324	4,245,319	.....	70,976,412	160,558,873	283,841,978
	1938	183	22,076,235	17,929,724	3,860,250	.....	68,801,498	163,066,492	283,697,913
Trust companies	1936	212	124,680,267	216,432,016	32,455,137	.....	982,345,643	546,774,387	2,119,514,483
	1937	207	122,680,429	219,699,679	34,355,375	.....	878,497,121	571,307,045	2,014,365,773
	1938	203	121,083,990	215,366,485	30,348,470	.....	929,671,419	575,436,597	2,051,814,315
Savings institutions	1936	8	10,200	42,080,434	975,243	.....	.....	572,727,820	619,213,920
	1937	8	10,200	43,173,269	788,823	.....	.....	586,329,697	635,489,598
	1938	8	10,200	43,792,182	663,739	.....	5,817	594,807,310	645,189,609
Building and loan associations	1936	2,370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	464,007,148	647,700,032
	1937	2,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	366,329,404	573,576,873
	1938	1,821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	347,264,228	498,368,248
Private banks	1936	22	.....	.....	.....	\$10,685,309	47,159,671	15,428,285	77,794,841
	1937	20	.....	.....	.....	10,221,292	41,986,531	13,388,517	69,657,127
	1938	19	.....	.....	.....	10,035,177	51,828,412	11,781,542	77,582,313
Totals	1936	3,502	\$315,860,592	\$455,379,996	\$108,628,181	\$10,685,309	\$2,159,171,442	\$2,759,357,556	\$6,983,368,506
	1937	3,218	312,057,049	465,469,697	110,721,726	10,221,292	1,973,863,808	2,752,031,539	6,626,682,610
	1938	2,930	310,061,288	463,494,506	107,405,456	10,035,177	2,061,034,304	2,736,105,189	6,706,145,251

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	1936	.....	1937	.....	1938	.....
Per capita savings	.....	\$286.50	.....	\$285.74	.....	\$279.14	.....
Per capita bank resources	.....	725.07	.....	688.03	.....	684.16	.....

ADAMS COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	9	\$937,000	\$695,000	\$249,000	.....	\$2,557,000	\$7,587,000	\$12,964,000
	1937	9	934,000	750,000	192,000	.....	2,314,000	7,867,000	13,366,000
	1938	9	934,000	774,000	234,000	.....	2,199,000	7,914,000	13,158,000
State banks	1936	5	381,500	44,400	43,461	.....	513,676	1,594,987	2,605,182
	1937	5	381,350	46,310	34,078	.....	474,759	1,761,789	2,768,811
	1938	5	381,350	33,950	22,837	.....	479,477	1,832,359	2,803,762
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	16	\$1,318,500	\$739,400	\$292,461	.....	\$3,070,676	\$9,371,644	\$15,815,553
	1937	16	1,335,350	796,310	226,078	.....	2,788,759	9,837,051	16,402,567
	1938	16	1,335,350	807,950	256,837	.....	2,678,477	9,983,341	16,265,117

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	37,128
Per capita savings	.....	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$252.41 \$264.95 \$257.38
	.....	441.78 419.33

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	36	\$28,850,250	\$37,968,000	\$9,378,505	.....	\$277,821,789	\$155,784,931	\$766,794,782
	1937	36	28,754,350	40,785,900	9,715,662	.....	250,988,700	152,800,305	681,643,000
	1938	36	28,903,725	43,603,400	9,478,809	.....	271,946,653	149,732,052	715,249,289
State banks	1936	33	6,482,700	8,268,555	1,420,769	.....	34,698,256	56,599,506	110,524,748
	1937	31	6,337,760	8,847,693	1,304,702	.....	34,182,648	61,101,380	115,052,113
	1938	31	6,312,160	8,858,152	1,443,345	.....	30,550,111	61,619,224	111,924,937
Trust companies	1936	29	22,133,000	97,582,631	8,561,638	.....	331,843,488	154,418,859	677,152,915
	1937	29	21,827,500	101,267,610	9,869,391	.....	257,590,143	168,018,823	620,849,545
	1938	28	21,737,300	105,145,530	8,945,834	.....	284,044,225	171,024,572	649,227,585
Savings institutions	1936	1	.....	4,312,787	479,492	.....	.....	51,502,262	56,899,593
	1937	1	.....	4,534,613	236,462	.....	.....	53,893,644	59,486,768
	1938	1	.....	4,568,204	288,615	.....	.....	54,532,165	60,308,011
Building and loan associations	1936	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,574,547	111,208,741
	1937	302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,731,040	105,590,793
	1938	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64,426,580	99,112,449
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	419	\$57,465,950	\$148,131,973	\$19,840,404	.....	\$644,363,533	\$491,880,105	\$1,722,580,779
	1937	399	56,919,610	155,435,816	21,126,217	.....	542,761,491	302,543,192	1,382,622,219
	1938	371	56,953,185	162,175,286	20,156,603	.....	586,540,989	501,334,593	1,635,822,271

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	1,374,410
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$357.88
	.....	\$365.64
	.....	1,151.49
	.....	1,170.09

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	10	\$800,000	\$635,000	\$191,243	.....	\$2,863,130	\$6,126,472	\$11,492,510
	1937	9	750,000	628,000	181,796	.....	2,430,468	6,410,774	11,158,459
	1938	9	750,000	628,000	118,149	.....	2,493,921	6,200,219	10,860,421
State banks	1936	3	160,000	52,000	31,906	.....	600,942	1,008,424	1,868,017
	1937	3	160,000	52,500	15,454	.....	589,352	1,100,542	1,934,066
	1938	3	160,000	48,051	14,645	.....	523,314	1,066,955	1,835,725
Trust companies	1936	3	885,000	226,000	210,564	.....	2,391,080	6,777,419	10,687,359
	1937	3	885,000	146,500	188,642	.....	2,291,330	6,812,643	10,552,998
	1938	3	885,000	85,200	241,528	.....	2,139,372	6,037,919	9,658,230
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,347	79,360
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,019	100,426
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124,765	141,252
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$17,590	.....	69,299	95,659
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	10,752	.....	84,886	111,821
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	13,158	.....	85,219	112,040
Totals	1936	18	\$1,845,000	\$913,000	\$433,713	\$17,590	\$5,855,152	\$14,040,961	\$24,322,905
	1937	17	1,795,000	827,000	385,892	10,752	5,311,150	14,473,864	23,857,770
	1938	17	1,795,000	761,251	374,322	13,158	5,156,607	13,515,107	22,607,668

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	79,298
	1936	1938
Per capita savings	.....	\$182.52
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$177.07
	.....	305.47
	.....	\$167.42
	.....	280.06

BEAVER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	13	\$1,125,000	\$1,056,500	\$457,371	.....	\$6,175,105	\$8,680,104	\$19,818,485
	1937	10	1,000,000	915,000	462,489	.....	6,514,317	9,091,320	19,687,987
	1938	10	994,000	888,000	462,711	.....	5,719,870	8,749,998	18,460,204
State banks	1936	3	275,000	130,000	82,267	.....	1,390,960	1,217,130	3,225,065
	1937	3	275,000	137,500	72,549	.....	1,568,080	1,510,498	3,726,580
	1938	3	275,000	136,500	60,978	.....	1,306,565	1,488,618	3,412,070
Trust companies	1936	3	575,000	700,000	169,448	.....	2,802,869	2,757,684	7,569,074
	1937	3	575,000	700,000	208,662	.....	3,200,421	3,697,490	8,788,595
	1938	3	575,000	700,000	190,893	.....	3,004,977	3,308,287	7,990,094
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,254,729	21,520,841
	1937	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,957,381	17,941,083
	1938	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,461,654	16,040,184
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$252,372	415,341	305,329	977,257
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	246,009	378,245	412,379	1,046,575
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	248,935	353,694	431,200	1,041,482
Totals	1936	42	\$1,975,000	\$1,886,500	\$709,086	\$252,372	\$10,784,275	\$30,214,976	\$53,110,722
	1937	37	1,850,000	1,752,500	743,700	246,009	11,661,063	28,669,568	51,190,920
	1938	35	1,844,000	1,724,500	714,582	248,935	10,385,106	26,439,757	46,944,034

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	149,062
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$192.33
	.....	\$170.36
	.....	302.48

BEDFORD COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$395,000	\$199,000	\$49,000	.....	\$1,479,000	\$2,875,000	\$5,259,000
	1937	6	394,000	183,000	77,000	.....	1,544,000	3,093,000	5,677,000
	1938	6	395,000	210,000	79,000	.....	1,490,000	3,256,000	5,751,000
State banks	1936	3	75,000	44,300	11,423	.....	148,433	231,389	526,787
	1937	3	75,000	45,800	13,768	.....	170,414	282,072	601,885
	1938	3	75,000	51,800	10,807	.....	165,980	289,959	602,084
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,259	69,483
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,999	71,721
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,083	69,094
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	498,046	1,080,230
Totals	1936	11	\$470,000	\$243,300	\$60,423	\$236,815	\$1,943,010	\$3,568,685	\$6,965,500
	1937	11	469,000	228,800	90,768	182,701	1,969,642	4,007,576	7,368,569
	1938	11	470,000	261,800	89,807	156,312	1,873,656	4,190,924	7,401,545

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	37,309
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$107.42
	.....	\$95.65
	.....	186.70
	.....	197.50
	.....	\$106.41
	.....	187.94

BERKS COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	15	\$2,510,000	\$2,002,000	\$591,000	.....	\$6,514,000	\$10,802,000	\$24,924,000
	1937	15	2,510,000	2,009,000	609,000	.....	6,753,000	11,741,000	25,741,000
	1938	15	2,510,000	2,014,000	620,000	.....	7,724,000	12,154,000	27,280,000
State banks	1936	5	437,500	148,650	80,374	.....	1,197,699	1,613,081	3,772,244
	1937	5	434,180	156,833	52,880	.....	1,237,456	1,921,080	3,883,273
	1938	5	431,740	133,497	26,486	.....	1,398,241	1,992,389	4,041,617
Trust companies	1936	7	4,237,780	3,284,700	761,421	.....	25,304,726	18,571,323	54,941,960
	1937	7	4,237,780	3,374,700	867,911	.....	27,537,561	21,149,478	59,103,186
	1938	7	4,237,780	3,331,700	725,654	.....	31,954,939	20,785,579	62,643,114
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,915,776	7,429,117
	1937	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,990,726	5,253,882
	1938	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,577,306	4,291,937
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$45,116	.....	19,783	110,388
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	50,000	.....	17,420	108,606
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	52,656	.....	15,137	104,138
Totals	1936	47	\$7,185,280	\$5,435,350	\$1,432,795	\$45,116	\$33,016,425	\$36,921,963	\$91,177,709
	1937	42	7,181,960	5,540,533	1,529,791	50,000	35,510,017	38,819,704	94,089,947
	1938	39	7,179,520	5,479,197	1,372,140	52,656	41,077,180	38,524,611	98,360,806

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	231,717
		1936
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$159.34
		\$167.53
		406.06
		\$160.75
		410.41

BLAIR COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	9	\$1,043,000	\$518,000	\$399,000	.....	\$6,485,000	\$5,091,000	\$15,018,000
	1937	9	1,057,000	567,000	360,000	.....	6,210,000	5,249,000	14,560,000
	1938	9	1,035,000	577,000	394,000	.....	6,155,000	5,072,000	14,237,000
State banks	1936	2	100,000	110,000	26,270	.....	544,411	650,714	1,437,356
	1937	2	100,000	115,000	24,223	.....	459,835	675,856	1,386,320
	1938	2	100,000	120,000	19,524	.....	416,951	692,122	1,358,120
Trust companies	1936	3	924,300	488,950	77,320	.....	5,145,870	2,848,507	10,011,471
	1937	3	887,690	516,335	46,161	.....	4,625,335	3,230,724	9,851,554
	1938	3	887,690	510,700	55,388	.....	4,745,584	3,021,742	9,599,619
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,474,583	17,596,803
	1937	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,075,815	16,404,530
	1938	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,994,364	14,168,435
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	70	\$2,067,300	\$1,116,950	\$502,590	.....	\$12,175,281	\$21,064,804	\$44,063,630
	1937	67	2,024,690	1,198,335	430,384	.....	11,295,170	17,231,395	42,202,404
	1938	63	2,022,690	1,207,700	468,912	.....	11,317,535	18,780,228	39,363,204

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	139,840
Per capita savings	.....	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$123.22 \$130.56 301.79 273.64

BRADFORD COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	14	\$1,160,000	\$949,000	\$364,000	.....	\$2,769,000	\$9,740,000	\$16,023,000
	1937	14	1,158,000	987,000	386,000	.....	2,755,000	10,072,000	16,424,000
	1938	14	1,156,000	1,007,000	437,000	.....	2,834,000	10,108,000	16,580,000
State banks	1936	1	25,000	35,000	10,907	.....	130,365	189,851	393,336
	1937	1	25,000	40,000	10,543	.....	140,399	214,699	433,263
	1938	1	25,000	42,000	11,951	.....	136,504	213,300	429,137
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,016,591	1,314,713
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	837,526	1,296,380
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,087,957	1,283,116
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	19	\$1,185,000	\$934,000	\$374,907	.....	\$2,899,365	\$10,946,442	\$17,731,049
	1937	19	1,183,000	1,027,000	396,543	.....	2,895,399	11,114,225	18,153,643
	1938	19	1,181,000	1,049,000	448,951	.....	2,970,504	11,409,257	18,292,253

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	49,039
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	\$223.22	\$226.64
	\$227.79	\$227.79
	\$361.57	\$365.21
	361.57	365.21

BUCKS COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	13	\$1,358,000	\$2,535,000	\$841,000	.....	\$5,504,000	\$13,084,000	\$24,522,000
	1937	13	1,295,000	2,586,000	922,000	.....	5,095,000	13,419,000	24,297,000
	1938	13	1,291,000	2,590,000	961,000	.....	5,411,000	13,671,000	24,966,000
State banks	1936	2	265,000	28,000	27,904	.....	666,824	812,018	1,819,392
	1937	2	265,000	29,796	16,648	.....	661,777	948,431	1,937,598
	1938	2	265,000	4,000	27,955	.....	632,323	1,039,635	2,014,013
Trust companies	1936	5	850,000	977,000	221,747	.....	2,274,891	3,772,857	8,271,984
	1937	5	850,000	982,000	239,023	.....	2,206,527	4,190,552	8,682,275
	1938	5	850,000	969,000	178,113	.....	2,407,189	4,249,396	8,915,308
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,180,749	9,621,887
	1937	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,650,824	9,115,575
	1938	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,429,577	8,855,800
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	50	\$2,473,000	\$3,540,000	\$1,090,651	.....	\$8,445,715	\$24,849,624	\$44,235,263
	1937	50	2,410,000	3,597,796	1,177,673	.....	7,963,304	25,208,807	44,042,448
	1938	50	2,406,000	3,563,000	1,167,068	.....	8,450,512	25,389,608	44,761,121

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	96,727
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$256.90
	.....	\$250.74
	.....	455.33
	.....	441.95

BUTLER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	7	\$1,580,000	\$416,800	\$268,672	.....	\$5,287,455	\$9,393,615	\$18,846,289
	1937	7	1,525,000	519,800	216,270	.....	5,460,554	10,014,448	19,886,351
	1938	7	1,498,500	521,500	165,263	.....	5,190,944	9,998,096	19,730,098
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	2	700,000	531,000	55,546	.....	3,347,584	3,908,571	9,080,159
	1937	2	700,000	535,000	67,753	.....	3,589,388	4,269,550	9,479,453
	1938	2	700,000	542,000	66,001	.....	3,343,019	4,149,621	9,086,868
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	314,463	437,808
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325,859	433,899
	1938	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341,954	430,454
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	13	\$2,280,000	\$947,800	\$324,218	.....	\$8,635,039	\$13,616,649	\$28,364,256
	1937	13	2,225,000	1,054,800	284,023	.....	9,049,942	14,609,857	29,799,703
	1938	12	2,198,500	1,063,500	231,264	.....	8,533,963	14,489,671	29,247,420

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	80,480
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$181.53
	.....	\$166.99
	.....	370.27
	.....	337.06

CAMBRIA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	16	\$2,147,000	\$991,000	\$469,000	.....	\$9,985,000	\$10,350,000	\$28,065,000
	1937	16	2,107,000	1,049,000	565,000	.....	9,712,000	11,428,000	28,057,000
	1938	16	2,150,000	1,122,000	615,000	.....	8,997,000	11,096,000	27,162,000
State banks	1936	5	200,000	84,987	24,635	.....	472,407	801,677	1,647,623
	1937	5	200,000	89,200	23,444	.....	492,138	927,607	1,779,403
	1938	5	200,000	86,700	23,859	.....	453,348	958,481	1,759,099
Trust companies	1936	1	300,000	200,000	34,533	.....	1,964,645	933,214	3,637,510
	1937	1	300,000	210,000	90,132	.....	2,116,187	1,132,546	4,038,892
	1938	1	300,000	220,000	112,813	.....	1,976,382	1,095,545	3,793,143
Savings institutions	1936	1	.....	320,000	41,434	.....	.....	3,689,470	4,088,596
	1937	1	.....	320,000	59,585	.....	.....	3,967,784	4,382,093
	1938	1	.....	355,000	63,838	.....	.....	3,900,606	4,360,475
Building and loan associations	1936	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,394,966	1,943,556
	1937	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,071,531	1,717,481
	1938	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	772,205	1,050,144
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	37	\$2,647,000	\$1,595,987	\$569,602	.....	\$12,422,052	\$17,169,327	\$39,382,285
	1937	36	2,607,000	1,668,200	738,151	.....	12,320,325	18,527,468	39,974,869
	1938	31	2,650,000	1,783,700	815,510	.....	11,426,730	17,822,837	38,124,861

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	203,146
Population (1936)	1936
Population (1937)	1937
Population (1938)	1938
Per capita savings	\$84.52
Per capita bank resources	\$91.20
Per capita bank resources	196.78
Per capita bank resources	185.89

CAMERON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State banks	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trust companies	1936	1	\$125,000	\$75,000	\$3,772	..	\$873,171	\$881,082	\$2,010,472
	1937	1	125,000	90,000	6,619	..	758,861	980,758	2,011,078
	1938	1	125,000	100,000	20,015	..	712,623	1,019,126	2,014,793
Savings institutions	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Building and loan associations	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private banks	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	1936	1	\$125,000	\$75,000	\$3,772	..	\$873,171	\$881,082	\$2,010,472
	1937	1	125,000	90,000	6,619	..	758,861	980,758	2,011,078
	1938	1	125,000	100,000	20,015	..	712,623	1,019,126	2,014,793

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	5,307
Per capita savings	1936
Per capita bank resources	1937
	1938
	\$184.80
	\$165.20
	\$378.95
	\$378.83
	\$326.60

CARBON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	10	\$1,440,000	\$1,048,000	\$318,000	.....	\$2,265,000	\$11,362,000	\$17,412,000
	1937	10	1,437,000	1,008,000	264,000	.....	1,982,000	11,594,000	16,940,000
	1938	10	1,436,000	968,000	222,000	.....	1,923,000	11,263,000	16,529,000
State banks	1936	3	250,000	144,500	39,612	.....	580,906	2,444,102	3,499,173
	1937	3	250,000	140,300	50,989	.....	512,665	2,502,477	3,507,651
	1938	3	250,000	143,700	38,786	.....	635,053	2,524,977	3,668,104
Trust companies	1936	2	275,000	225,000	23,317	.....	527,652	937,396	2,031,139
	1937	2	275,000	220,000	32,664	.....	462,159	932,718	1,954,780
	1938	2	275,000	192,000	22,072	.....	415,513	1,006,278	1,966,257
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,017,309	4,238,129
	1937	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,778,375	3,988,699
	1938	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,731,800	3,801,905
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	24	\$1,965,000	\$1,417,500	\$380,929	.....	\$3,373,558	\$17,760,807	\$27,180,441
	1937	24	1,962,000	1,368,300	347,653	.....	2,956,824	17,808,170	26,391,130
	1938	24	1,961,000	1,303,700	282,858	.....	2,973,566	17,526,055	25,965,266

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	63,380
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	\$280.23	\$277.59
	428.85	416.40
		411.26

CENTRE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	10	\$1,193,000	\$670,000	\$356,000	.....	\$3,884,000	\$5,935,000	\$13,019,000
	1937	10	1,175,000	736,000	269,000	.....	3,883,000	6,299,000	13,277,000
	1938	10	1,175,000	772,000	291,000	.....	3,968,000	6,118,000	13,421,000
State banks	1936	1	35,000	1,635	101	.....	50,123	37,817	125,348
	1937	1	35,000	500	475	.....	61,804	73,532	172,325
	1938	1	35,000	1,000	518	.....	56,460	75,300	174,777
Trust companies	1936	1	150,000	150,000	19,084	.....	606,213	773,739	1,948,196
	1937	1	150,000	150,000	34,963	.....	584,077	776,099	1,738,365
	1938	1	150,000	150,000	44,696	.....	528,462	746,666	1,644,238
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	761,735	1,114,092
	1937	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	772,810	1,094,868
	1938	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	763,325	1,075,323
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	15	\$1,378,000	\$821,635	\$375,185	.....	\$4,540,336	\$7,508,291	\$16,206,636
	1937	15	1,360,000	886,500	304,438	.....	4,528,881	7,921,441	16,282,558
	1938	15	1,360,000	923,000	336,214	.....	4,552,922	7,703,291	16,315,338

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	46,294
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$171.11
	.....	351.72
	.....	\$162.19
	.....	336.08

CHESTER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	16	\$2,770,000	\$3,753,000	\$759,000	.....	\$11,740,000	\$17,732,000	\$39,299,000
	1937	16	2,767,000	3,765,000	920,000	.....	11,454,000	19,274,000	41,043,000
	1938	16	2,767,000	3,772,000	941,000	.....	11,068,000	19,322,000	41,272,000
State banks	1936	3	125,000	150,107	39,392	.....	612,562	853,839	1,798,920
	1937	3	125,000	150,221	52,209	.....	545,439	950,799	1,844,737
	1938	3	125,000	150,350	25,667	.....	572,524	1,024,790	1,952,922
Trust companies	1936	2	250,000	155,000	15,247	.....	619,967	696,555	1,767,895
	1937	2	250,000	155,000	18,574	.....	701,736	881,817	2,064,350
	1938	2	250,000	130,633	22,206	.....	722,970	927,453	2,103,846
Savings institutions	1936	1	.....	200,000	101,953	.....	.....	2,218,364	2,533,482
	1937	1	.....	200,000	131,055	.....	.....	2,522,237	2,868,116
	1938	1	.....	250,000	104,941	.....	.....	2,702,524	3,074,189
Building and loan associations	1936	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,890,917	13,442,438
	1937	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,031,953	12,603,004
	1938	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,901,230	12,178,802
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	49	\$3,145,000	\$4,258,107	\$915,592	.....	\$12,972,529	\$31,391,675	\$58,841,735
	1937	49	3,142,000	4,270,221	1,121,838	.....	12,701,175	32,660,806	60,423,207
	1938	49	3,142,000	4,302,983	1,093,814	.....	12,363,494	32,877,997	60,581,759

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	126,029
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$257.93
	.....	477.17
	.....	\$254.34
	.....	468.65

CLARION COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	8	\$630,000	\$669,000	\$344,947	.....	\$2,508,775	\$7,188,727	\$11,925,954
	1937	8	630,000	673,000	295,251	.....	2,491,749	7,379,493	12,041,466
	1938	8	630,000	675,000	235,285	.....	2,394,511	7,237,102	11,709,541
State banks	1936	1	100,000	54,500	3,155	.....	180,915	524,036	868,723
	1937	2	189,500	220,245	23,246	.....	482,675	1,125,854	2,079,745
	1938	2	189,500	190,765	20,465	.....	447,935	1,103,060	2,019,104
Trust companies	1936	2	275,000	336,600	130,910	.....	1,071,721	1,856,281	3,802,627
	1937	1	150,000	255,000	131,349	.....	810,408	1,390,953	3,018,142
	1938	1	150,000	255,000	134,473	.....	796,877	1,585,621	2,970,209
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	11	\$1,005,000	\$1,060,100	\$479,012	.....	\$3,761,411	\$9,569,044	\$16,597,304
	1937	11	969,500	1,148,245	449,846	.....	3,784,832	10,096,300	17,139,353
	1938	11	969,500	1,120,766	390,223	.....	3,639,323	9,925,783	16,698,854

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	34,531
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$292.38
	.....	\$264.63
	.....	445.21
	.....	496.35

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	7	\$1,182,000	\$695,000	\$294,000	.....	\$2,904,000	\$6,999,000	\$13,557,000
	1937	7	1,150,000	736,000	339,000	.....	2,974,000	7,542,000	14,002,000
	1938	7	1,140,000	745,000	310,000	.....	2,350,000	7,350,000	13,562,000
State banks	1936	2	100,000	26,300	5,072	.....	242,307	216,934	608,614
	1937	2	100,000	28,300	5,667	.....	209,565	267,958	632,478
	1938	2	100,000	29,000	2,641	.....	220,133	288,301	648,321
Trust companies	1936	3	575,000	593,750	215,561	.....	2,206,489	3,591,386	7,378,736
	1937	3	575,000	595,500	197,881	.....	1,753,119	4,078,065	7,345,737
	1938	3	575,000	588,000	178,305	.....	2,062,625	4,038,146	7,576,639
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	847,086	1,153,055
	1937	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	727,508	1,137,279
	1938	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	722,169	1,028,189
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	22	\$1,857,000	\$1,315,050	\$514,633	.....	\$5,352,796	\$11,654,406	\$22,697,405
	1937	22	1,825,000	1,359,800	542,548	.....	4,936,684	12,615,531	23,117,494
	1938	21	1,815,000	1,362,000	490,946	.....	5,054,758	12,398,616	22,815,149

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	86,727
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$145.46
	.....	\$133.94
	.....	266.55
	.....	246.47

CLINTON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	3	\$285,000	\$512,000	\$189,000	.....	\$839,000	\$2,137,000	\$4,118,000
	1937	3	284,000	512,000	264,000	.....	768,000	2,123,000	4,114,000
	1938	3	284,000	513,000	191,000	.....	765,000	2,067,000	4,109,000
State banks	1936	3	110,000	56,500	12,764	.....	569,411	586,797	1,347,906
	1937	3	110,000	51,000	9,716	.....	510,016	652,661	1,363,565
	1938	3	110,000	41,500	7,981	.....	476,973	661,635	1,309,814
Trust companies	1936	1	375,000	525,000	12,783	.....	2,378,250	1,799,746	5,337,919
	1937	1	375,000	525,000	42,504	.....	1,566,449	2,005,025	4,753,134
	1938	1	375,000	525,000	45,977	.....	1,870,740	1,915,223	4,948,568
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	334,046	443,867
	1937	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	306,409	435,547
	1938	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	334,753	464,500
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	9	\$770,000	\$1,093,500	\$214,547	.....	\$3,786,661	\$4,857,589	\$11,277,692
	1937	9	769,000	1,088,000	316,220	.....	2,844,465	5,087,095	10,696,546
	1938	9	769,000	1,079,500	244,958	.....	3,112,713	4,978,611	10,831,882

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	32,319
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$157.40
	.....	\$30.97
	.....	\$151.72
	.....	\$30.10

COLUMBIA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	11	\$900,000	\$875,000	\$326,000	.....	\$2,160,000	\$8,467,000	\$13,442,000
	1937	11	884,000	926,000	333,000	.....	2,253,000	8,890,000	13,838,000
	1938	11	884,000	931,000	305,000	.....	2,253,000	8,960,000	13,803,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	2	425,000	227,814	85,603	.....	1,134,724	2,347,034	4,276,638
	1937	2	425,000	228,847	101,340	.....	1,302,918	2,408,150	4,520,550
	1938	2	425,000	225,000	85,710	.....	1,481,529	2,507,287	4,749,165
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	352,445	498,154
	1937	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341,565	481,333
	1938	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341,071	480,211
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	15	\$1,325,000	\$1,102,814	\$411,603	.....	\$3,204,724	\$11,166,479	\$18,216,792
	1937	15	1,309,000	1,154,847	434,340	.....	3,555,918	11,639,715	18,839,883
	1938	15	1,309,000	1,156,000	390,710	.....	3,734,529	11,808,358	19,032,376

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	.....	48,803
Per capita savings	.....	1936	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$228.81	\$237.97
	.....	373.27	383.55

CRAWFORD COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	7	\$1,025,000	\$717,200	\$218,511	.....	\$4,506,463	\$6,285,994	\$13,747,772
	1937	7	1,000,000	747,700	183,168	.....	4,242,189	6,379,638	13,390,341
	1938	7	1,000,000	718,240	168,588	.....	4,223,842	6,503,940	13,416,076
State banks	1936	2	100,000	45,128	9,218	.....	245,650	380,559	809,014
	1937	2	100,000	49,869	4,600	.....	224,259	389,570	802,324
	1938	2	100,000	48,773	11,235	.....	233,020	368,821	787,385
Trust companies	1936	2	950,000	1,770,000	240,083	.....	3,360,091	4,610,429	11,270,735
	1937	2	930,480	1,800,000	404,536	.....	3,224,550	4,906,702	11,886,529
	1938	2	925,920	1,782,260	445,977	.....	3,187,488	4,979,419	11,404,509
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	799,356	1,033,678
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	874,133	1,160,590
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	898,273	1,246,456
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	15	\$2,075,000	\$2,532,328	\$467,812	.....	\$8,112,204	\$12,076,338	\$26,855,199
	1937	15	2,030,480	2,597,569	592,304	.....	7,690,998	12,550,043	26,739,784
	1938	15	2,025,920	2,549,273	625,800	.....	7,614,350	12,750,453	26,894,426

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	62,980
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$191.75
	.....	\$188.40
	.....	426.41
	.....	424.58

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

Class of institution	Year 1936 1937 1938	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936 1937 1938	9 9 8	\$880,000 878,000 777,000	\$724,000 724,000 715,000	\$95,000 92,000 80,000	..... ..... .....	\$2,333,000 2,149,000 1,914,000	\$4,587,000 4,860,000 4,416,000	\$9,091,000 9,384,000 8,387,000
State banks	1936 1937 1938	5 5 5	435,000 435,000 480,000	359,105 360,732 380,054	72,795 49,779 64,640	..... ..... .....	1,238,947 1,174,593 1,869,218	1,736,153 2,029,657 2,940,507	3,980,690 4,173,456 5,817,879
Trust companies	1936 1937 1938	5 5 4	1,060,000 1,060,000 935,000	926,800 918,000 875,000	84,015 97,607 118,059	..... ..... .....	3,136,206 3,238,665 3,325,184	4,218,833 4,320,004 4,377,052	10,114,142 10,747,346 10,225,339
Savings institutions	1936 1937 1938	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............
Building and loan associations	1936 1937 1938	3 3 3	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	383,786 390,382 450,940	452,970 476,551 506,259
Private banks	1936 1937 1938	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............	...............
Totals	1936 1937 1938	22 22 20	\$2,375,000 2,373,000 2,192,000	\$2,009,905 2,002,732 1,970,054	\$251,810 239,386 262,699	..... ..... .....	\$6,708,153 6,562,258 7,108,402	\$10,925,772 11,800,043 12,184,499	\$23,588,802 24,681,353 24,936,477

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	.....	.....	68,236
Per capita savings	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per capita bank resources	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1936	1937	1938	
	\$160.12	\$172.93	\$167.80	
	345.69	361.71	343.42	

DAUPHIN COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	9	\$885,000	\$1,203,000	\$766,000	.....	\$8,400,000	\$5,142,000	\$13,342,000
	1937	9	885,000	1,168,000	746,000	.....	6,600,000	5,397,000	16,335,000
	1938	9	885,000	1,161,000	743,000	.....	6,544,000	5,582,000	18,053,000
State banks	1936	5	275,000	163,291	44,207	.....	854,610	1,462,566	2,872,167
	1937	5	275,000	161,000	24,033	.....	726,828	1,725,498	2,982,508
	1938	5	275,000	114,000	36,662	.....	742,428	1,678,824	2,909,497
Trust companies	1936	16	4,322,010	3,952,761	1,030,880	.....	21,900,372	20,539,521	59,206,042
	1937	16	4,321,510	3,955,999	1,264,809	.....	23,842,888	23,212,188	62,971,730
	1938	16	4,321,510	4,151,266	1,115,843	.....	24,069,583	24,888,842	63,534,086
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,512,102	27,509,487
	1937	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,663,998	27,619,080
	1938	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,979,467	27,939,087
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	46	\$5,482,010	\$5,319,052	\$1,841,087	.....	\$31,154,982	\$52,656,189	\$107,929,696
	1937	43	5,481,510	5,284,999	2,034,842	.....	31,169,716	55,998,684	109,908,318
	1938	42	5,481,510	5,426,266	1,895,505	.....	31,356,011	58,079,133	112,435,670

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	165,231
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$338.91
	.....	665.18
	.....	636.94

DELAWARE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	10	\$2,649,000	\$1,056,000	\$643,000	.....	\$10,614,000	\$12,331,000	\$33,046,000
	1937	10	2,619,000	1,113,000	649,000	.....	11,024,000	12,747,000	32,989,000
	1938	10	2,587,000	1,157,000	729,000	.....	11,641,000	12,732,000	34,496,000
State banks	1936	2	150,000	4,000	9,977	.....	303,069	519,403	1,001,915
	1937	2	150,000	5,000	4,414	.....	345,329	584,524	1,108,672
	1938	2	150,000	6,000	9,185	.....	353,747	629,005	1,164,706
Trust companies	1936	4	1,962,770	1,004,000	454,002	.....	6,003,602	5,460,716	15,752,216
	1937	4	1,962,410	1,103,806	398,776	.....	6,006,673	5,911,325	16,133,366
	1938	4	1,962,060	1,091,971	391,449	.....	7,140,160	6,010,832	17,378,806
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,990,577	30,623,592
	1937	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,407,274	27,512,887
	1938	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,222,202	22,356,021
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$12,140	25,276	24,667	62,094
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	9,737	30,834	30,194	70,926
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	9,833	23,168	28,330	61,331
Totals	1936	93	\$4,761,770	\$2,064,000	\$1,106,979	\$12,140	\$16,945,947	\$41,326,363	\$80,485,817
	1937	81	4,731,410	2,221,806	1,052,190	9,737	17,406,836	37,680,327	77,814,851
	1938	75	4,699,060	2,254,971	1,129,634	9,833	19,158,075	35,622,389	75,456,861

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	280,264
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	\$147.46	\$134.45
	287.18	277.65
		\$115.48
		244.62

ELK COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	4	\$900,000	\$1,056,000	\$298,000	.....	\$3,198,000	\$3,020,000	\$9,070,000
	1937	4	900,000	1,060,000	312,000	.....	3,075,000	3,165,000	9,013,000
	1938	4	900,000	1,064,000	319,000	.....	2,910,000	2,956,000	8,643,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	1	200,000	200,000	77,967	.....	482,425	1,550,587	2,520,655
	1937	1	200,000	200,000	69,817	.....	362,922	1,056,029	2,498,211
	1938	1	200,000	200,000	41,149	.....	471,029	1,349,145	2,276,463
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,317,240	2,973,756
	1937	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,269,549	3,035,942
	1938	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,380,656	3,045,712
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$331,574	249,572	634,376	1,217,094
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	338,798	171,266	706,810	1,228,874
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	340,332	223,346	688,535	1,252,213
Totals	1936	12	\$1,100,000	\$1,256,000	\$375,967	\$331,574	\$3,929,937	\$7,522,203	\$15,781,505
	1937	12	1,100,000	1,260,000	381,817	338,798	3,609,188	7,797,388	15,776,027
	1938	12	1,100,000	1,264,000	360,149	340,332	3,604,375	7,974,336	15,217,388

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	33,431
Per capita savings	.....	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$233.24 \$211.44 \$211.44
	.....	471.90 436.32

ERIE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	14	\$3,743,575	\$918,000	\$507,223	.....	\$16,088,068	\$15,173,427	\$40,734,737
	1937	14	3,722,000	895,000	627,428	.....	16,171,859	16,130,842	41,226,462
	1938	14	3,614,000	932,500	516,828	.....	16,178,882	16,166,278	40,454,693
State banks	1936	3	450,000	149,268	14,026	.....	1,201,612	1,276,669	3,195,701
	1937	3	450,000	142,880	20,636	.....	1,153,071	1,682,861	3,561,416
	1938	3	450,000	129,000	10,686	.....	1,360,941	1,662,017	3,715,864
Trust companies	1936	1	1,150,000	110,000	150,693	.....	4,773,709	7,105,337	13,702,252
	1937	1	1,069,950	207,082	155,059	.....	5,371,778	7,570,767	14,686,588
	1938	1	1,036,350	165,941	146,431	.....	5,898,352	7,518,670	14,910,811
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,547,236	5,253,605
	1938	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,448,822	5,036,651
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$345,777	425,789	166,253	943,844
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	314,037	395,748	183,078	894,753
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	257,555	384,174	186,450	828,181
Totals	1936	29	5,343,575	\$1,177,268	\$671,942	\$345,777	\$22,489,178	\$28,268,922	\$63,830,139
	1937	28	5,241,950	1,244,962	803,133	314,037	23,092,456	30,016,370	65,405,870
	1938	27	5,100,350	1,227,441	673,945	257,555	23,822,349	29,915,463	64,819,313

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	175,277
	1936	1938
Per capita savings	.....	\$171.25
Per capita bank resources	.....	368.88

FAYETTE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	9	\$1,300,000	\$1,895,000	\$460,948	.....	\$10,811,144	\$10,193,181	\$29,229,481
	1937	9	1,375,000	2,015,000	371,449	.....	10,559,347	10,800,108	28,953,425
	1938	9	1,275,000	2,121,000	309,007	.....	10,448,271	10,128,317	28,367,190
State banks	1936	1	30,000	20,393	9,061	.....	122,130	114,771	301,550
	1937	1	30,000	20,864	11,672	.....	112,930	113,054	232,684
	1938	1	30,000	21,173	14,773	.....	105,408	81,445	256,152
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	687,004	971,715
	1937	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	549,015	894,658
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	533,133	763,512
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$25,225	711	.....	25,937
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	17	\$1,330,000	\$1,915,393	\$470,009	\$25,225	\$10,933,895	\$10,994,956	\$30,528,683
	1937	16	1,405,000	2,035,864	383,121	.....	10,672,277	11,462,177	30,140,767
	1938	14	1,305,000	2,142,173	323,780	.....	10,553,679	10,742,895	29,386,854

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	198,542
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$57.73
	.....	\$54.15
	.....	151.81
	.....	148.13

FOREST COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	3	\$150,000	\$185,000	\$60,053	.....	\$419,618	\$819,206	\$1,703,352
	1937	3	150,000	186,000	63,922	.....	459,692	861,061	1,798,376
	1938	3	150,000	187,000	63,556	.....	432,916	847,308	1,777,974
State banks	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	3	\$150,000	\$185,000	\$60,053	.....	\$419,618	\$819,206	\$1,703,352
	1937	3	150,000	186,000	63,922	.....	459,692	861,061	1,798,376
	1938	3	150,000	187,000	63,556	.....	432,916	847,308	1,777,974

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	5,180
Per capita savings	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	\$158.15 \$166.23 \$143.10
	328.83 347.18 300.28

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	10	\$2,230,000	\$1,672,000	\$640,000	.....	\$5,369,000	\$13,027,000	\$24,111,000
	1937	10	2,220,000	1,707,000	703,000	.....	6,077,000	13,418,000	25,226,000
	1938	10	2,220,000	1,727,000	749,000	.....	5,778,000	12,956,000	25,310,000
State banks	1936	5	137,500	120,346	18,143	.....	293,951	613,115	1,194,907
	1937	5	137,500	120,911	26,403	.....	298,378	659,962	1,256,582
	1938	5	137,500	124,958	18,147	.....	299,229	653,042	1,251,188
Trust companies	1936	2	625,000	800,000	78,793	.....	1,664,925	3,340,472	6,808,546
	1937	2	625,000	800,000	121,354	.....	1,393,160	3,629,334	6,823,937
	1938	2	625,000	800,000	90,274	.....	1,773,284	3,487,550	6,989,320
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,011,786	1,328,085
	1937	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,108,752	1,477,062
	1938	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,081,437	1,431,138
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$128,587	195,583	384,873	713,508
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	122,956	179,801	391,932	695,111
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	75,681	171,139	367,358	635,706
Totals	1936	21	\$2,992,500	\$2,592,346	\$736,936	\$128,587	\$7,523,459	\$18,377,246	\$34,156,046
	1937	21	2,982,500	2,627,911	850,737	122,956	7,948,339	19,207,980	35,478,692
	1938	21	2,982,500	2,651,958	857,421	75,681	8,021,652	18,545,407	35,617,352

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	65,010
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$282.68
	.....	\$274.83
	.....	\$295.46
	.....	545.74
	.....	525.40
	.....	526.86

FULTON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	2	\$75,000	\$175,000	\$46,000	.....	\$288,000	\$1,436,000	\$2,151,000
	1937	2	75,000	175,000	51,000	.....	275,000	1,594,000	2,295,000
	1938	2	75,000	175,000	62,000	.....	280,000	1,591,000	2,319,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	2	\$75,000	\$175,000	\$46,000	.....	\$288,000	\$1,436,000	\$2,151,000
	1937	2	75,000	175,000	51,000	.....	275,000	1,594,000	2,295,000
	1938	2	75,000	175,000	62,000	.....	280,000	1,591,000	2,319,000

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	9,231
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$155.56
	.....	\$172.68
	.....	\$157.34
	.....	233.02
	.....	248.62
	.....	229.33

GREENE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	5	\$725,000	\$306,500	\$147,423	.....	\$2,830,663	\$4,020,684	\$8,920,463
	1937	5	712,200	308,000	179,913	.....	2,505,996	4,182,106	8,763,336
	1938	5	706,000	308,750	147,399	.....	2,419,613	4,061,752	8,535,275
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	613,006	784,509
	1937	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	601,735	766,639
	1938	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	628,631	802,814
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	8	\$725,000	\$306,500	\$147,423	.....	\$2,830,663	\$4,633,690	\$9,704,972
	1937	8	712,200	308,000	179,913	.....	2,505,996	4,783,841	9,529,995
	1938	8	706,000	308,750	147,399	.....	2,419,613	4,690,383	9,338,089

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	41,767
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$114.54
	.....	\$102.71
	.....	228.17
	.....	204.49

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	8	\$635,000	\$581,000	\$116,000	.....	\$2,941,000	\$3,703,000	\$7,788,000
	1937	8	634,000	593,000	124,000	.....	2,075,000	3,883,000	7,795,000
	1938	8	634,000	549,000	125,000	.....	1,993,000	3,871,000	7,674,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	1	125,000	55,000	28,455	.....	394,448	485,406	1,111,334
	1937	1	125,000	60,000	23,454	.....	307,530	515,438	1,058,638
	1938	1	125,000	62,500	19,066	.....	452,441	411,403	1,085,763
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	729,444	1,001,150
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	775,302	1,080,984
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	845,215	1,161,751
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$44,229	55,691	155,791	256,232
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	45,304	51,804	173,168	272,208
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	42,468	48,539	158,466	250,974
Totals	1936	14	\$760,000	\$636,000	\$144,455	\$44,229	\$2,691,139	\$5,073,611	\$10,156,716
	1937	14	759,000	653,000	147,454	45,304	2,434,334	5,346,828	10,206,810
	1938	14	759,000	611,500	144,066	42,468	2,493,980	5,286,084	10,172,488

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	39,021
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$123.92
	.....	238.47

INDIANA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	4	\$500,000	\$122,500	\$36,229	.....	\$1,585,559	\$2,935,068	\$5,704,485
	1937	4	485,000	131,000	38,228	.....	1,440,871	3,159,608	5,750,276
	1938	4	475,000	135,000	50,290	.....	1,598,848	3,009,693	5,777,582
State banks	1936	5	485,000	247,500	37,207	.....	1,252,835	2,818,093	4,908,507
	1937	5	484,850	252,500	34,227	.....	1,159,262	2,911,031	4,926,626
	1938	5	484,850	202,236	28,076	.....	1,120,501	2,874,571	4,836,569
Trust companies	1936	2	575,000	419,982	116,770	.....	1,933,733	5,106,351	8,301,031
	1937	2	575,000	419,982	125,420	.....	1,805,799	5,315,525	8,379,189
	1938	2	575,000	424,757	82,049	.....	1,802,325	5,296,918	8,313,988
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	805,484	1,147,415
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715,971	1,050,322
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	735,419	998,507
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	15	\$1,560,000	\$789,982	\$190,206	.....	\$4,772,127	\$11,664,996	\$20,061,438
	1937	15	1,544,850	803,482	197,875	.....	4,405,932	12,102,135	20,106,413
	1938	15	1,534,850	761,993	160,415	.....	4,521,674	11,916,601	19,926,646

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	75,395
	.....	1938
Per capita savings	.....	\$154.72
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$160.52
	.....	266.68
	.....	255.08

JUNIATA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	7	\$310,000	\$562,000	\$171,000	.....	\$890,000	\$2,438,000	\$4,567,000
	1937	7	310,000	564,000	174,000	.....	912,000	2,689,000	4,780,000
	1938	7	310,000	550,000	187,000	.....	807,000	2,772,000	4,794,000
State banks	1936	1	35,000	35,000	2,751	.....	133,301	756,033	1,033,567
	1937	1	35,000	35,000	3,380	.....	99,713	740,875	984,135
	1938	1	35,000	35,000	4,645	.....	129,577	714,068	988,110
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	554,048	703,124
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	460,074	652,038
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	491,532	624,758
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	9	\$345,000	\$597,000	\$173,751	.....	\$1,023,301	\$3,748,031	\$6,303,691
	1937	9	345,000	599,000	177,380	.....	1,011,713	3,889,949	6,416,173
	1938	9	345,000	585,000	191,645	.....	936,577	3,977,600	6,406,868

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	14,325
Per capita savings	.....	1937
Per capita bank resources	.....	1938
	.....	\$268.41
	.....	432.34

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	12	\$6,924,000	\$5,643,000	\$3,693,000	.....	\$25,455,000	\$63,438,000	\$119,095,000
	1937	12	6,806,000	5,762,000	2,999,000	.....	21,004,000	64,087,000	108,496,000
	1938	12	6,749,000	5,726,000	2,419,000	.....	24,616,000	60,185,000	109,713,000
State banks	1936	12	2,825,000	1,782,927	681,178	.....	4,838,280	17,230,938	27,987,765
	1937	12	2,823,200	1,899,047	609,886	.....	3,476,291	18,200,690	27,803,577
	1938	12	2,821,700	1,726,947	627,306	.....	4,305,832	18,704,715	28,915,825
Trust companies	1936	3	1,200,000	1,060,000	668,168	.....	497,116	1,374,808	5,174,598
	1937	3	1,189,550	1,075,000	480,248	.....	389,044	1,432,031	5,087,691
	1938	2	1,059,375	1,056,425	420,236	.....	484,204	1,437,912	4,905,832
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,460,589	9,123,168
	1937	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,073,398	9,016,504
	1938	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,570,558	8,901,627
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	38	\$10,949,000	\$8,485,927	\$5,042,346	.....	\$30,790,396	\$88,494,335	\$161,380,531
	1937	38	10,818,750	8,666,047	4,149,134	.....	24,869,335	89,793,119	150,403,772
	1938	34	10,630,075	8,509,372	3,466,542	.....	29,406,086	86,898,185	152,436,284

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	310,307
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$285.10
	.....	\$286.28
	.....	484.55
	.....	502.20

LANCASTER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	32	\$4,585,000	\$5,675,000	\$1,619,000	.....	\$19,852,000	\$38,843,000	\$76,896,000
	1937	32	4,503,000	5,797,000	1,726,000	.....	20,221,000	40,660,000	77,962,000
	1938	32	4,472,000	5,823,000	1,996,000	.....	20,126,000	40,941,000	78,679,000
State banks	1936	3	150,000	73,700	16,706	.....	451,483	566,332	1,283,714
	1937	3	150,000	77,200	18,418	.....	465,196	665,919	1,389,003
	1938	3	150,000	72,500	4,959	.....	446,732	658,734	1,369,779
Trust companies	1936	4	1,050,000	705,250	171,440	.....	6,021,288	4,438,704	12,759,300
	1937	4	1,038,180	747,000	190,168	.....	5,386,307	4,836,198	12,481,975
	1938	4	950,000	749,500	195,160	.....	5,991,485	4,906,100	13,014,591
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,090,112	5,406,725
	1937	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,931,123	5,250,091
	1938	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,903,949	5,043,595
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	58	\$5,785,000	\$6,453,950	\$1,807,146	.....	\$26,324,771	\$47,938,148	\$96,845,739
	1937	58	5,691,180	6,621,200	1,934,586	.....	26,012,503	50,038,240	97,039,069
	1938	57	5,572,000	6,645,000	2,196,119	.....	26,564,217	50,409,783	98,106,965

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	196,882
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$243.49
	.....	\$242.41
	.....	493.13
	.....	471.78

LAWRENCE COUNTY

Class of Institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$1,515,000	\$1,359,000	\$948,078	.....	\$5,672,428	\$8,700,574	\$19,860,888
	1937	6	1,515,000	1,359,000	986,712	.....	5,217,203	9,927,702	20,578,073
	1938	6	1,515,000	1,359,000	961,078	.....	4,988,676	6,299,057	19,556,962
State banks	1936	2	150,000	105,000	12,261	.....	663,442	910,939	1,969,129
	1937	2	150,000	100,000	6,582	.....	704,980	1,083,767	2,116,517
	1938	2	150,000	102,500	12,123	.....	722,336	1,075,608	2,099,018
Trust companies	1936	2	1,380,000	1,380,000	520,165	.....	2,509,967	3,857,444	10,094,478
	1937	2	1,380,000	1,380,000	519,355	.....	2,584,304	4,217,241	10,537,883
	1938	2	1,380,000	1,380,000	503,128	.....	2,673,606	3,825,969	10,159,833
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,061,731	4,076,811
	1937	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,166,346	3,042,512
	1938	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,422,241	3,212,267
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	16	\$3,045,000	\$2,844,000	\$1,480,504	.....	\$8,845,837	\$16,530,688	\$36,001,306
	1937	15	3,045,000	2,839,000	1,512,619	.....	8,506,487	17,395,056	36,274,985
	1938	15	3,045,000	2,841,500	1,476,329	.....	8,384,638	13,622,875	35,028,080

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	97,258
Per capita savings	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	\$169.97 \$178.85 \$141.38
	370.16 372.98 363.53

LEBANON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	8	\$1,035,000	\$1,302,000	\$350,000	.....	\$3,289,000	\$9,673,000	\$17,125,000
	1937	8	1,035,000	1,303,000	434,000	.....	3,091,000	10,211,000	17,190,000
	1938	8	1,035,000	1,305,000	471,000	.....	3,379,000	9,838,000	17,329,000
State banks	1936	1	50,000	10,700	3,482	.....	81,602	98,057	244,433
	1937	1	50,000	11,000	1,886	.....	74,513	127,047	268,756
	1938	1	50,000	11,400	4,253	.....	73,794	121,234	265,872
Trust companies	1936	7	1,275,000	1,137,610	190,715	.....	3,699,191	5,618,220	12,280,909
	1937	7	1,275,000	1,142,650	214,626	.....	3,201,384	6,507,961	12,703,987
	1938	7	1,275,000	1,099,342	203,236	.....	3,091,155	6,481,024	12,470,984
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	235,708	337,943
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,496	318,997
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188,781	278,955
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	20	\$2,360,000	\$2,450,310	\$544,197	.....	\$7,069,793	\$15,624,985	\$29,988,285
	1937	20	2,360,000	2,456,650	650,512	.....	6,367,427	17,061,504	30,481,740
	1938	20	2,360,000	2,415,742	678,489	.....	6,543,949	16,629,039	30,344,811

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	67,103
Per capita savings	.....	1937
Per capita bank resources	.....	1936
	.....	\$232.85
	.....	\$243.61
	.....	446.90
	.....	444.60

LEHIGH COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	13	\$3,848,000	\$5,337,000	\$1,271,000	.....	\$13,417,000	\$24,710,000	\$51,750,000
	1937	13	3,835,000	5,373,000	1,437,000	.....	12,839,000	24,800,000	51,178,000
	1938	13	3,832,000	5,271,000	1,361,000	.....	12,361,000	24,617,000	50,888,000
State banks	1936	3	150,000	82,320	12,191	.....	402,937	938,361	1,607,031
	1937	3	150,000	78,000	17,281	.....	361,639	1,082,017	1,725,401
	1938	3	150,000	90,525	25,384	.....	396,735	1,115,375	1,793,293
Trust companies	1936	3	1,303,150	1,099,305	126,785	.....	4,856,176	2,340,578	10,494,094
	1937	3	975,000	900,368	629,889	.....	4,060,441	2,214,478	9,921,371
	1938	3	975,000	825,418	58,032	.....	5,792,446	2,249,721	10,406,973
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,824,145	7,830,278
	1937	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,607,875	6,812,855
	1938	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,912,031	5,386,273
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	45	\$5,301,150	\$6,518,625	\$1,409,976	.....	\$18,676,113	\$33,813,084	\$71,681,403
	1937	42	4,960,000	6,351,368	2,084,170	.....	17,861,080	32,704,370	69,637,627
	1938	37	4,957,000	6,186,943	1,444,416	.....	18,550,181	31,894,127	68,474,539

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	172,893
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$189.16
	.....	\$184.29
	.....	\$395.65

LUZERNE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	29	\$10,385,000	\$16,389,000	\$6,376,000	.....	\$21,614,000	\$93,914,000	\$165,282,000
	1937	28	10,150,000	16,417,000	5,793,000	.....	19,726,000	92,647,000	157,893,000
	1938	28	10,114,000	15,747,000	5,494,000	.....	20,209,000	88,908,000	155,956,000
State banks	1936	8	1,840,000	2,449,500	496,459	.....	5,122,493	14,201,679	24,676,583
	1937	9	1,946,000	2,467,000	570,605	.....	4,471,537	14,875,552	24,854,689
	1938	9	1,940,000	2,093,500	348,280	.....	4,801,384	15,037,064	25,075,863
Trust companies	1936	5	1,337,500	2,569,063	824,485	.....	3,506,153	12,711,894	21,257,232
	1937	3	1,112,500	2,592,000	525,378	.....	2,920,452	12,496,396	20,115,581
	1938	3	1,112,500	2,292,000	372,170	.....	2,868,963	11,780,022	19,163,824
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,597,869	3,727,270
	1937	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,489,641	3,659,619
	1938	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,502,487	3,456,626
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	53	\$13,562,500	\$21,407,563	\$7,696,944	.....	\$30,242,646	\$123,425,442	\$214,943,085
	1937	50	13,202,500	21,476,000	6,889,183	.....	27,117,989	122,508,589	206,352,889
	1938	50	13,166,500	20,132,500	6,214,450	.....	27,879,347	118,227,573	203,632,313

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	445,109
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$275.23
	.....	\$260.40
	.....	463.60
	.....	448.51

LYCOMING COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	10	\$1,274,000	\$708,000	\$416,000	.....	\$4,743,000	\$6,359,000	\$15,004,000
	1937	10	1,273,000	710,000	448,000	.....	4,269,000	6,913,000	14,670,000
	1938	10	1,273,000	703,000	394,000	.....	4,248,000	6,862,000	14,890,000
State banks	1936	4	250,000	284,750	72,832	.....	1,612,150	2,454,923	4,746,820
	1937	4	250,000	287,350	83,111	.....	1,622,764	2,698,233	5,024,370
	1938	4	300,000	291,000	67,799	.....	1,596,260	2,717,356	5,071,866
Trust companies	1936	1	225,000	300,000	36,038	.....	3,588,476	1,586,998	6,133,744
	1937	1	225,000	300,000	62,349	.....	3,387,815	1,817,317	6,161,068
	1938	1	225,000	300,000	86,167	.....	3,097,581	1,795,537	5,778,310
Savings institutions	1936	1	10,200	500,000	93,605	.....	.....	2,916,276	3,520,080
	1937	1	10,200	500,000	94,606	.....	.....	2,841,636	3,470,443
	1938	1	10,200	500,000	95,056	.....	4,834	2,821,265	3,455,356
Building and loan associations	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,111	30,175
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,327	28,900
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,308	27,872
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	18	\$1,753,200	\$1,792,750	\$618,475	.....	\$9,943,626	\$13,341,308	\$29,434,819
	1937	17	1,758,200	1,797,350	688,066	.....	9,279,579	14,293,513	29,354,781
	1938	17	1,808,200	1,854,000	643,022	.....	8,946,675	14,218,466	29,232,404

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	93,421
Per capita savings	.....	1937
Per capita bank resources	.....	1938
	.....	\$152.21
	.....	312.93
	.....	\$142.81
	.....	315.08
	.....	314.22

McKEAN COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	7	\$1,425,000	\$864,000	\$644,000	.....	\$13,123,000	\$8,669,000	\$25,591,000
	1937	7	1,424,000	905,000	696,000	.....	12,358,000	9,431,000	25,723,000
	1938	7	1,474,000	942,000	687,000	.....	11,515,000	9,195,000	25,046,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	4	726,125	389,335	131,967	.....	3,660,465	5,138,657	10,252,552
	1937	4	750,000	470,125	103,338	.....	3,612,262	5,541,467	10,683,000
	1938	4	750,000	447,595	131,672	.....	3,576,041	5,658,516	10,713,948
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,355,944	1,710,434
	1937	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,344,621	1,607,936
	1938	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,414,680	1,803,511
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	15	\$2,151,125	\$1,253,335	\$775,967	.....	\$16,783,465	\$15,163,601	\$37,553,986
	1937	14	2,174,000	1,375,125	799,338	.....	15,970,262	16,317,088	38,013,936
	1938	14	2,224,000	1,389,595	838,672	.....	15,091,041	16,268,196	37,563,459

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	55,167
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	\$274.87	\$295.78
	680.73	\$279.07
	.....	644.37

MERCER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	13	\$1,846,500	\$970,000	\$488,569	.....	\$7,918,223	\$16,981,246	\$31,316,868
	1937	13	1,787,375	1,045,125	458,337	.....	7,952,958	18,621,857	32,893,378
	1938	13	1,783,813	1,059,625	443,900	.....	7,809,567	17,919,025	31,811,858
State banks	1936	1	50,000	50,000	8,292	.....	180,019	424,148	716,938
	1937	1	50,000	50,000	13,595	.....	172,474	444,556	733,395
	1938	1	50,000	50,000	12,108	.....	183,811	439,610	736,029
Trust companies	1936	1	200,000	125,000	33,089	.....	931,379	1,054,112	2,369,679
	1937	1	200,000	125,000	28,354	.....	803,727	1,182,711	2,367,501
	1938	1	200,000	110,000	25,080	.....	752,126	1,148,685	2,272,406
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,916,086	3,849,085
	1937	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,868,108	3,740,558
	1938	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,766,378	3,406,832
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$201,517	314,259	493,146	1,029,404
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	201,682	557,027	623,922	1,391,015
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	203,556	445,760	621,979	1,271,296
Totals	1936	23	\$2,096,500	\$1,145,000	\$529,950	\$201,517	\$9,343,880	\$21,868,738	\$39,281,974
	1937	23	2,087,375	1,220,125	500,286	201,682	9,466,186	23,741,154	41,125,847
	1938	22	2,033,813	1,219,625	481,088	203,556	9,191,264	22,895,677	39,498,421

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	99,246
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$229.22
	.....	\$220.35
	.....	\$229.83
	.....	395.80
	.....	414.38
	.....	396.49

MIFFLIN COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$600,000	\$638,000	\$202,000	.....	\$2,615,000	\$3,647,000	\$8,736,000
	1937	6	600,000	637,000	186,000	.....	2,579,000	4,032,000	8,564,000
	1938	6	600,000	640,000	179,000	.....	2,526,000	4,121,000	8,598,000
State banks	1936	1	40,000	20,325	20,783	.....	75,246	154,173	320,408
	1937	1	40,000	20,624	12,060	.....	79,195	124,210	296,908
	1938	1	40,000	21,149	13,150	.....	72,982	114,178	279,674
Trust companies	1936	1	125,000	51,000	9,429	.....	375,165	389,712	1,068,740
	1937	1	125,000	53,000	12,636	.....	353,384	493,899	1,130,588
	1938	1	125,000	41,000	9,304	.....	423,359	501,560	1,193,837
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	640,071	878,592
	1937	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	674,416	919,438
	1938	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	717,420	944,200
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	10	\$765,000	\$709,325	\$232,212	.....	\$3,065,511	\$4,830,956	\$10,993,740
	1937	10	765,000	710,624	210,696	.....	3,011,579	5,374,525	10,910,934
	1938	10	765,000	702,149	201,454	.....	3,022,341	5,454,158	10,985,711

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	40,335
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$127.95
	.....	257.72

MONROE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	3	\$998,000	\$471,000	\$253,000	.....	\$1,914,000	\$5,366,000	\$10,147,000
	1937	3	991,000	489,000	237,000	.....	1,973,000	5,500,000	10,073,000
	1938	3	991,000	496,000	261,000	.....	2,054,000	5,355,000	10,163,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	1	555,000	36,665	58,668	.....	1,033,477	2,067,293	3,879,863
	1937	1	555,000	38,869	77,807	.....	1,062,142	2,019,793	3,875,698
	1938	1	555,000	39,828	87,717	.....	1,136,489	1,921,476	3,832,161
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	359,094	511,165
	1937	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	366,966	517,318
	1938	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	338,205	504,374
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	7	\$1,553,000	\$507,665	\$311,668	.....	\$2,947,477	\$7,762,387	\$14,538,028
	1937	7	1,546,000	527,869	314,807	.....	3,035,142	7,886,759	14,466,016
	1938	7	1,546,000	535,828	348,717	.....	3,190,489	7,620,681	14,499,535

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	28,286
Per capita savings	.....	1937
Per capita bank resources	.....	1938
	.....	\$278.82
	.....	\$252.44
	.....	511.42
	.....	480.31

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	28	\$4,580,000	\$5,791,000	\$1,583,000	.....	\$14,577,000	\$30,474,000	\$62,179,000
	1937	28	4,559,000	5,916,000	1,664,000	.....	15,013,000	31,809,000	63,477,000
	1938	28	4,582,000	5,816,000	1,732,000	.....	15,174,000	31,806,000	63,665,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	8	3,475,000	3,266,722	770,234	.....	16,270,028	16,128,388	41,867,292
	1937	8	3,474,750	3,153,755	750,782	.....	15,251,376	16,654,534	41,407,921
	1938	8	3,474,750	2,812,723	776,031	.....	15,295,475	17,388,836	41,884,742
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,452,654	30,443,506
	1937	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,991,659	26,088,771
	1938	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,717,808	21,681,048
Private banks	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	\$26,461	.....	24,639	78,754
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	27,750	.....	24,398	79,344
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	29,331	.....	23,367	78,955
Totals	1936	126	\$8,055,000	\$9,057,722	\$2,353,234	\$26,461	\$30,847,028	\$68,079,681	\$134,568,552
	1937	117	8,033,750	9,069,755	2,414,782	27,750	30,264,376	65,479,591	131,053,036
	1938	110	8,056,750	8,628,723	2,508,031	29,331	30,469,475	63,936,011	127,309,745

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	265,804
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1938
	.....	\$256.13
	.....	\$232.54
	.....	463.03
	.....	506.27

MONTOUR COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	2	\$425,000	\$500,000	\$198,000	.....	\$908,000	\$3,218,000	\$5,536,000
	1937	2	350,000	500,000	230,000	.....	821,000	3,160,000	5,274,000
	1938	2	350,000	500,000	146,000	.....	806,000	3,085,000	5,225,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	1	125,000	13,000	10,832	.....	231,044	388,031	779,036
	1937	1	125,000	14,000	9,783	.....	166,751	390,253	718,724
	1938	1	125,000	5,000	3,346	.....	152,161	427,598	734,532
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	3	\$550,000	\$513,000	\$208,832	.....	\$1,139,044	\$3,606,031	\$6,315,036
	1937	3	475,000	514,000	239,783	.....	987,751	3,550,253	5,992,724
	1938	3	475,000	505,000	149,346	.....	958,161	3,512,598	5,959,532

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	14,517
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$244.56
	.....	412.81
	.....	379.35

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	14	\$4,033,000	\$3,433,000	\$1,548,000	.....	\$13,100,000	\$35,588,000	\$61,113,000
	1937	14	3,898,000	3,637,000	1,381,000	.....	12,900,000	36,283,000	61,374,000
	1938	14	3,894,000	3,638,000	1,283,000	.....	12,200,000	35,759,000	60,596,000
State banks	1936	3	335,000	182,500	49,673	.....	590,908	1,070,227	2,282,662
	1937	3	335,000	184,768	58,799	.....	537,526	1,397,458	2,561,681
	1938	3	335,000	133,700	62,752	.....	444,351	1,406,096	2,443,783
Trust companies	1936	4	1,225,000	888,000	149,083	.....	6,136,470	10,631,276	19,828,407
	1937	4	1,172,050	904,750	132,559	.....	5,012,144	11,937,901	19,817,496
	1938	4	1,172,050	873,000	145,265	.....	5,365,444	11,314,607	19,468,706
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,348,174	10,118,247
	1937	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,560,274	9,119,136
	1938	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,801,645	9,361,762
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	42	\$5,593,000	\$4,503,500	\$1,746,756	.....	\$19,827,378	\$54,637,677	\$83,342,316
	1937	42	5,405,050	4,726,518	1,572,358	.....	18,455,670	56,178,633	92,872,303
	1938	42	5,401,050	4,664,700	1,491,017	.....	18,009,995	55,281,348	91,870,251

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	169,304
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$331.82
	.....	\$336.43
	.....	548.55
	.....	559.10

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	14	\$2,580,000	\$2,495,000	\$880,000	.....	\$6,287,000	\$16,810,000	\$33,324,000
	1937	14	2,572,000	2,519,000	874,000	.....	5,800,000	16,807,000	32,466,000
	1938	14	2,542,000	2,409,000	868,000	.....	6,379,000	16,245,000	32,387,000
State banks	1936	3	300,000	279,827	64,684	.....	360,396	1,761,871	2,798,844
	1937	3	300,000	283,920	55,055	.....	332,191	1,690,988	2,715,578
	1938	3	300,000	227,920	48,361	.....	389,065	1,700,531	2,725,080
Trust companies	1936	5	1,150,000	395,660	161,658	.....	1,738,722	4,541,074	8,325,548
	1937	5	1,149,250	401,151	139,148	.....	1,528,120	4,636,190	8,108,987
	1938	5	1,149,250	329,452	107,876	.....	1,728,313	4,469,337	8,009,007
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,879,443	8,518,572
	1938	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,082,514	7,905,445
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,739,553	6,771,381
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	47	\$4,030,000	\$3,170,487	\$1,106,342	.....	\$8,386,118	\$28,992,388	\$52,966,964
	1937	46	4,021,250	3,204,071	1,068,203	.....	7,660,311	28,236,692	51,196,010
	1938	44	3,991,250	2,966,372	1,024,237	.....	8,496,378	27,154,421	49,892,468

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	128,504
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	\$225.61	\$209.84
	412.18	385.56

PERRY COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	9	\$465,000	\$543,000	\$167,000	.....	\$979,000	\$3,858,000	\$6,476,000
	1937	9	455,000	545,000	195,000	.....	997,000	3,991,000	6,623,000
	1938	9	455,000	552,000	190,000	.....	957,000	4,074,000	6,652,000
State banks	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	\$289,095	183,722	869,088	1,341,906
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	209,991	184,463	875,244	1,269,709
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	210,689	180,315	875,877	1,266,906
Totals	1936	10	\$465,000	\$543,000	\$167,000	\$289,095	\$1,162,722	\$4,727,088	\$7,817,906
	1937	10	455,000	545,000	195,000	209,991	1,181,463	4,866,244	7,892,709
	1938	10	455,000	552,000	190,000	210,689	1,137,315	4,949,877	7,918,906

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	21,744
Per capita savings	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	\$223.80 \$218.48
	359.54 362.98 349.53

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	17	\$35,259,000	\$40,887,000	\$23,870,000	.....	\$404,618,000	\$92,887,000	\$966,553,000
	1937	17	35,115,000	41,032,000	24,812,000	.....	372,877,000	108,602,000	861,863,000
	1938	17	35,097,000	41,205,000	27,166,000	.....	380,245,000	119,144,000	935,890,000
State banks	1936	2	395,000	20,600	29,862	.....	1,054,749	1,844,314	3,451,861
	1937	3	594,818	125,500	33,805	.....	1,020,892	2,083,318	3,967,073
	1938	3	594,818	126,500	39,167	.....	1,022,706	2,736,557	4,967,837
Trust companies	1936	30	58,115,774	77,941,641	13,904,460	.....	463,747,254	165,596,707	906,910,212
	1937	29	57,718,033	77,348,291	13,852,331	.....	437,450,397	162,198,079	850,467,713
	1938	28	56,600,213	70,305,616	11,887,733	.....	452,256,659	165,744,478	857,935,113
Savings institutions	1936	4	.....	36,747,647	258,759	.....	.....	512,401,454	552,172,169
	1937	4	.....	37,618,656	267,115	.....	.....	523,104,396	565,282,178
	1938	4	.....	38,118,978	111,289	.....	983	530,850,750	573,991,578
Building and loan associations	1936	1,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186,944,774	268,571,946
	1937	1,188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124,968,778	221,947,722
	1938	988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113,245,019	176,180,119
Private banks	1936	7	.....	.....	.....	\$8,596,447	44,879,855	11,486,965	69,313,375
	1937	7	.....	.....	.....	8,442,682	39,681,487	9,043,682	61,065,996
	1938	7	.....	.....	.....	8,394,671	49,780,601	7,712,745	69,699,724
Totals	1936	1,452	\$93,769,774	\$155,596,888	\$38,063,081	\$8,596,447	\$914,299,858	\$971,161,214	\$2,766,972,363
	1937	1,248	93,427,851	156,124,377	38,965,251	8,442,682	851,029,776	930,000,253	2,564,593,682
	1938	1,017	92,292,031	149,756,094	39,204,209	8,394,671	883,305,929	939,435,519	2,618,664,371

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	1,950,961	.....	1936	1937	1938
Per capita savings	.....	.....	.....	\$497.79	\$476.69	\$494.44
Per capita bank resources	.....	.....	.....	1,418.26	1,314.53	1,378.24

PIKE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	1	\$97,000	\$25,000	\$29,000	.....	\$256,000	\$548,000	\$1,022,000
	1937	1	94,000	25,000	20,000	.....	288,000	584,000	1,076,000
	1938	1	94,000	25,000	20,000	.....	252,000	616,000	1,086,000
State banks	1936	1	185,000	925	16,909	.....	289,144	821,245	1,318,402
	1937	1	185,000	3,013	17,038	.....	299,768	810,872	1,336,613
	1938	1	185,000	3,074	22,066	.....	342,105	837,933	1,415,269
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167,125	215,230
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165,118	212,438
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159,385	204,833
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	3	\$282,000	\$25,925	\$45,909	.....	\$545,144	\$1,536,370	\$2,555,632
	1937	3	279,000	28,013	43,038	.....	587,768	1,559,990	2,625,051
	1938	3	279,000	28,074	48,066	.....	594,105	1,613,318	2,706,102

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	7,483
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1938
	.....	\$208.47
	.....	\$188.69
	.....	350.80
	.....	341.53
	.....	316.50

POTTER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$225,000	\$176,000	\$29,000	.....	\$876,000	\$1,146,000	\$2,718,000
	1937	6	225,000	177,000	41,000	.....	797,000	1,219,000	2,743,000
	1938	6	225,000	186,000	31,000	.....	775,000	1,299,000	2,805,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	2	425,000	20,353	24,860	.....	328,814	1,448,139	2,285,125
	1937	2	413,700	34,772	21,515	.....	319,565	1,469,396	2,291,492
	1938	2	413,700	2,000	19,471	.....	348,545	1,400,463	2,253,397
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	8	\$650,000	\$196,353	\$53,860	.....	\$1,204,814	\$2,594,139	\$5,003,125
	1937	8	638,700	211,772	62,515	.....	1,116,565	2,688,396	5,034,492
	1938	8	638,700	188,000	50,471	.....	1,123,515	2,699,463	5,058,397

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	17,489
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$148.33
	.....	\$153.72
	.....	\$144.18
	.....	287.87
	.....	270.17

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	27	\$3,902,000	\$5,652,000	\$1,474,000	.....	\$9,789,000	\$40,119,000	\$64,630,000
	1937	26	3,929,000	5,510,000	1,374,000	.....	8,936,000	39,877,000	63,187,000
	1938	26	3,916,000	5,561,000	1,281,000	.....	8,997,000	39,463,000	63,013,000
State banks	1936	6	825,000	605,000	208,617	.....	2,623,003	4,985,437	9,457,900
	1937	6	824,480	624,150	178,259	.....	2,244,120	5,355,392	9,467,709
	1938	6	824,480	548,067	174,714	.....	1,990,321	5,118,764	8,887,088
Trust companies	1936	4	900,358	474,788	167,157	.....	2,304,354	5,148,149	9,110,166
	1937	4	882,596	492,189	166,579	.....	2,284,737	5,333,683	9,287,701
	1938	4	876,042	436,456	150,271	.....	2,375,254	5,416,879	9,459,745
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,319,603	14,551,234
	1937	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,995,850	13,890,106
	1938	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,705,605	10,827,554
Private banks	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	\$132,364	98,295	296,030	549,159
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	18,893	120,628	245,399	404,126
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	84	\$5,627,358	\$6,731,788	\$1,849,774	\$132,364	\$14,814,652	\$60,868,219	\$98,298,459
	1937	82	5,636,076	6,626,339	1,718,838	18,893	13,585,485	58,807,324	96,236,642
	1938	77	5,616,522	6,545,523	1,605,985	.....	13,362,575	57,704,248	92,187,387

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	235,505
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$249.71
	.....	408.64
	.....	\$240.61
	.....	384.40

SNYDER COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$365,000	\$424,000	\$60,000	.....	\$789,000	\$3,619,000	\$5,411,000
	1937	6	363,000	409,000	63,000	.....	710,000	3,603,000	5,319,000
	1938	6	364,000	399,000	51,000	.....	775,000	3,511,000	5,226,000
State banks	1936	1	25,000	15,250	1,806	.....	75,652	263,329	389,859
	1937	1	25,000	16,000	73	.....	66,532	267,409	383,359
	1938	1	25,000	9,250	2,202	.....	63,670	264,855	376,018
Trust companies	1936	1	125,000	26,000	1,446	.....	201,908	261,027	620,701
	1937	1	125,000	26,600	2,165	.....	137,232	287,323	583,857
	1938	1	125,000	26,000	4,366	.....	203,019	309,225	671,274
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77,321	103,970
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,470	108,186
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74,728	97,677
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	9	\$515,000	\$465,250	\$63,252	.....	\$1,066,560	\$4,220,677	\$6,525,530
	1937	9	513,000	451,600	65,238	.....	913,764	4,242,212	6,394,402
	1938	9	514,000	434,250	57,568	.....	1,041,689	4,159,808	6,370,969

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	18,836
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$224.08
	.....	\$218.68
	.....	\$346.44
	.....	\$339.48

SOMERSET COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	16	\$1,092,500	\$739,000	\$260,972	.....	\$2,609,002	\$5,907,137	\$13,131,519
	1937	14	1,010,000	754,400	270,854	.....	2,713,799	6,448,404	13,167,066
	1938	14	1,009,000	732,700	224,501	.....	2,465,637	6,369,803	12,403,811
State banks	1936	2	60,000	37,271	1,968	.....	247,576	309,834	663,425
	1937	2	60,000	35,927	3,847	.....	231,709	369,845	712,050
	1938	2	60,000	34,866	1,921	.....	204,624	395,081	706,903
Trust companies	1936	3	525,000	525,000	118,738	.....	2,006,445	2,860,505	6,205,685
	1937	3	525,000	525,000	114,029	.....	1,637,378	2,927,328	5,897,307
	1938	3	525,000	515,000	124,613	.....	1,797,371	2,879,507	6,008,238
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,886	46,795
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,967	49,087
								28,948	39,258
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	22	\$1,677,500	\$1,301,271	\$381,678	.....	\$4,953,023	\$9,112,362	\$20,047,424
	1937	20	1,595,000	1,315,327	388,230	.....	4,582,886	9,781,844	19,826,110
	1938	20	1,594,000	1,232,566	351,035	.....	4,467,632	9,673,339	19,158,210

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	80,764
Per capita savings	1936 1937 1938
Per capita bank resources	\$112.83 \$121.12 \$116.32
	248.22 245.48 230.38

SULLIVAN COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	2	\$85,000	\$105,000	\$89,000	..	\$282,000	\$1,108,000	\$1,755,000
	1937	2	85,000	105,000	95,000	..	262,000	1,126,000	1,761,000
	1938	2	85,000	105,000	99,000	..	270,000	1,082,000	1,719,000
State banks	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trust companies	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Savings institutions	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Building and loan associations	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private banks	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	1936	2	\$85,000	\$105,000	\$89,000	..	\$282,000	\$1,108,000	\$1,755,000
	1937	2	85,000	105,000	95,000	..	262,000	1,126,000	1,761,000
	1938	2	85,000	105,000	99,000	..	270,000	1,082,000	1,719,000

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	7,499
	1936
	1937
Per capita savings	\$150.15
Per capita bank resources	\$134.43
	234.83
	213.57

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	7	\$665,000	\$368,000	\$254,000	.....	\$1,141,000	\$4,809,000	\$8,031,000
	1937	7	640,000	374,000	265,000	.....	1,065,000	4,754,000	7,827,000
	1938	7	640,000	358,000	332,000	.....	1,088,000	4,642,000	7,708,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,925	61,054
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,639	66,368
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,922	72,311
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	8	\$665,000	\$368,000	\$254,000	.....	\$1,141,000	\$4,912,925	\$8,092,054
	1937	8	640,000	374,000	265,000	.....	1,065,000	4,807,639	7,893,368
	1938	8	640,000	358,000	332,000	.....	1,088,000	4,697,922	7,780,311

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	33,806
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$142.21
	.....	233.49

TIOGA COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	9	\$675,000	\$303,000	\$124,000	.....	\$1,798,000	\$4,601,000	\$7,947,000
	1937	9	675,000	326,000	111,000	.....	1,524,000	4,670,000	7,781,000
	1938	9	669,000	327,000	147,000	.....	1,847,000	4,611,000	8,030,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	1	125,000	50,500	11,079	.....	531,757	869,398	1,598,846
	1937	1	125,000	51,650	2,443	.....	511,674	928,931	1,629,305
	1938	1	125,000	31,430	10,155	.....	465,304	951,394	1,602,098
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	10	\$800,000	\$353,500	\$135,079	.....	\$2,329,757	\$5,470,398	\$9,545,846
	1937	10	800,000	377,650	113,443	.....	2,035,674	5,398,931	9,410,305
	1938	10	794,000	358,430	157,155	.....	2,312,304	5,562,394	9,632,098

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	31,871
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$171.64
	.....	\$163.13
	.....	\$175.67
	.....	282.49
	.....	299.52
	.....	295.26

UNION COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	2	\$250,000	\$275,000	\$234,000	.....	\$578,000	\$1,245,000	\$2,745,000
	1937	2	250,000	275,000	214,000	.....	551,000	1,344,000	2,903,000
	1938	2	250,000	275,000	220,000	.....	541,000	1,416,000	2,959,000
State banks	1936	3	237,500	107,000	31,057	.....	650,051	2,058,045	3,173,453
	1937	3	237,500	128,000	34,117	.....	579,379	2,095,073	3,164,331
	1938	3	237,500	78,500	37,489	.....	585,818	1,969,918	3,008,360
Trust companies	1936	1	150,000	200,000	21,017	.....	522,707	1,094,787	2,014,682
	1937	1	150,000	200,000	34,366	.....	534,139	1,150,509	2,079,584
	1938	1	150,000	200,000	20,643	.....	494,127	1,156,110	2,044,897
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	6	\$637,500	\$582,000	\$286,074	.....	\$1,750,758	\$4,397,832	\$7,933,135
	1937	6	637,500	603,000	282,483	.....	1,664,518	4,589,582	8,146,915
	1938	6	637,500	553,500	278,132	.....	1,620,945	4,512,028	8,012,757

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	17,468
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$262.74
	.....	466.39
	.....	\$236.55
	.....	417.31

VENANGO COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$915,000	\$1,025,000	\$278,204	.....	\$5,379,029	\$8,187,644	\$16,403,834
	1937	6	915,000	1,027,000	270,375	.....	5,189,982	8,363,972	16,544,133
	1938	6	915,000	1,027,000	330,361	.....	6,053,220	8,122,641	17,024,745
State banks	1936	2	142,000	116,000	27,871	.....	602,691	909,223	1,916,049
	1937	2	142,000	102,000	12,251	.....	602,268	926,450	1,938,924
	1938	2	142,000	93,000	15,210	.....	577,178	886,316	1,864,457
Trust companies	1936	3	750,000	3,725,000	648,911	.....	7,880,621	7,823,154	22,621,645
	1937	3	750,000	3,725,000	655,443	.....	7,569,482	7,608,704	22,150,694
	1938	3	750,000	3,700,000	650,002	.....	8,414,082	7,121,496	22,265,733
Savings institutions	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,152,731	5,000,451
	1937	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,588,856	4,753,717
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,683,550	4,534,980
Private banks	1936	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	15	\$1,807,000	\$4,866,000	\$954,986	.....	\$13,862,341	\$21,072,752	\$45,941,979
	1937	15	1,807,000	4,854,000	938,069	.....	13,361,732	20,437,982	45,337,468
	1938	15	1,807,000	4,820,000	995,573	.....	15,044,480	19,814,003	45,689,915

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	63,226
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$324.04
	.....	\$302.33
	.....	717.86
	.....	697.16

WARREN COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	4	\$1,535,000	\$423,325	\$157,732	.....	\$3,912,203	\$10,236,143	\$17,244,754
	1937	4	1,280,450	574,000	158,592	.....	3,760,358	10,260,730	16,987,914
	1938	4	1,277,525	560,500	185,820	.....	3,567,729	10,179,220	16,825,156
State banks	1936	3	150,000	161,500	64,537	.....	526,635	790,192	1,727,845
	1937	3	150,000	161,800	64,816	.....	556,007	818,930	1,768,134
	1938	3	150,000	162,000	38,745	.....	531,962	803,998	1,745,367
Trust companies	1936	1	300,000	185,000	76,039	.....	1,269,576	1,812,888	3,796,917
	1937	1	300,000	200,000	88,989	.....	1,319,215	1,739,544	3,829,691
	1938	1	300,000	210,000	100,827	.....	1,291,603	1,734,003	3,829,486
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,557	91,552
	1938	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,202	90,763
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	9	\$1,985,000	\$769,825	\$298,308	.....	\$5,708,414	\$12,905,780	\$22,861,068
	1937	9	1,730,450	935,800	312,397	.....	5,635,640	12,878,406	22,675,502
	1938	8	1,727,525	932,500	325,392	.....	5,331,294	12,717,221	22,400,009

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	41,453
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$293.24
	.....	516.51
	.....	547.02
	.....	551.49
	.....	1936
	.....	\$311.33
	.....	547.02

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	20	\$2,900,000	\$2,006,000	\$825,951	.....	\$13,109,926	\$18,554,701	\$40,884,888
	1937	19	2,850,000	2,043,500	839,486	.....	13,064,298	20,153,933	42,679,175
	1938	19	2,849,000	2,044,200	897,457	.....	12,047,404	19,765,145	40,430,936
State banks	1936	2	150,000	47,000	17,659	.....	561,494	605,680	1,391,450
	1937	2	150,000	56,500	22,824	.....	525,958	667,219	1,425,250
	1938	2	150,000	51,500	22,772	.....	470,833	670,180	1,378,072
Trust companies	1936	4	537,500	701,276	139,056	.....	4,611,133	5,364,972	11,540,385
	1937	4	537,500	718,618	135,865	.....	4,877,994	6,326,644	12,819,550
	1938	4	537,500	688,642	136,794	.....	4,686,262	6,533,745	12,788,374
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,113,170	1,751,006
	1937	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,078,540	1,767,160
	1938	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,053,532	1,690,883
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	32	\$3,587,500	\$2,754,276	\$982,666	.....	\$18,282,553	\$25,638,523	\$55,567,729
	1937	31	3,537,500	2,818,618	998,175	.....	18,468,220	28,226,356	58,691,115
	1938	30	3,536,500	2,784,342	1,057,023	.....	17,204,499	28,022,602	56,288,265

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	204,802
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$137.82
	.....	\$134.55
	.....	286.57
	.....	270.26

WAYNE COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	4	\$325,000	\$266,000	\$299,000	.....	\$684,000	\$4,484,000	\$6,555,000
	1937	4	325,000	298,000	269,000	.....	595,000	4,593,000	6,482,000
	1938	4	325,000	298,000	301,000	.....	648,000	4,737,000	6,665,000
State banks	1936	4	1,119,000	191,000	250,839	.....	1,324,122	6,337,215	9,441,154
	1937	4	1,094,500	199,647	251,065	.....	1,185,804	6,369,227	9,238,481
	1938	4	1,085,350	177,800	145,495	.....	1,243,502	6,355,284	9,436,886
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	288,317	391,809
	1937	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	296,329	382,478
	1938	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286,531	357,755
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	10	\$1,444,000	\$457,000	\$549,839	.....	\$2,018,122	\$11,109,532	\$16,367,963
	1937	10	1,419,500	497,647	520,065	.....	1,780,804	11,258,556	16,122,959
	1938	10	1,410,350	475,800	446,495	.....	1,891,502	11,378,815	16,459,641

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	28,420
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	\$396.15
	.....	\$375.12
	.....	567.31
	.....	542.61

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	22	\$3,102,600	\$1,408,000	\$802,553	.....	\$12,132,252	\$19,973,866	\$40,971,909
	1937	22	3,101,295	1,740,600	806,826	.....	12,091,016	24,144,288	46,112,040
	1938	22	3,057,300	1,854,200	686,762	.....	12,237,869	22,848,666	44,175,777
State banks	1936	3	300,000	205,000	114,113	.....	2,191,037	2,643,989	5,606,802
	1937	3	300,000	211,200	77,429	.....	2,051,058	3,115,242	5,898,355
	1938	3	274,400	241,900	64,919	.....	1,953,788	3,060,874	5,726,671
Trust companies	1936	6	1,550,000	1,583,860	275,503	.....	8,546,736	12,963,969	25,730,887
	1937	5	1,150,000	1,586,100	245,033	.....	8,017,354	11,039,353	22,736,281
	1938	5	1,150,000	1,586,600	237,133	.....	7,511,166	11,090,770	22,196,785
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,235,133	3,242,769
	1937	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,746,181	2,788,403
	1938	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,489,662	2,330,947
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	46	\$4,952,600	\$3,196,860	\$1,192,169	.....	\$22,870,025	\$37,816,957	\$75,552,367
	1937	44	4,551,295	3,537,900	1,129,288	.....	23,059,428	40,045,004	77,535,079
	1938	43	4,481,700	3,682,700	988,814	.....	21,752,823	38,489,972	74,430,180

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	294,995
Per capita savings	.....	1938
Per capita bank resources	.....	\$135.75
	.....	262.84

WYOMING COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	6	\$380,000	\$453,000	\$108,000	.....	\$949,000	\$3,330,000	\$5,540,000
	1937	6	380,000	465,000	146,000	.....	904,000	3,365,000	5,639,000
	1938	6	379,000	468,000	171,000	.....	913,000	3,368,000	5,704,000
State banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust companies	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	6	\$380,000	\$453,000	\$108,000	.....	\$949,000	\$3,330,000	\$5,540,000
	1937	6	380,000	465,000	146,000	.....	904,000	3,365,000	5,639,000
	1938	6	379,000	468,000	171,000	.....	913,000	3,368,000	5,704,000

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	15,517
Per capita savings	.....	1936
Per capita bank resources	.....	1937
	.....	1938
	.....	\$216.86
	.....	\$200.74
	.....	363.41
	.....	339.97

YORK COUNTY

Class of institution	Year	Number	Capital	Surplus	Undivided profits less expenses and taxes	Net worth	Demand deposits	Time deposits	Total resources
National banks	1936	25	\$3,952,000	\$4,401,000	\$1,020,000	.....	\$14,139,000	\$32,975,000	\$60,585,000
	1937	24	3,882,000	4,446,000	1,028,000	.....	13,118,000	34,804,000	61,233,000
	1938	24	3,881,000	4,517,000	1,107,000	.....	13,110,000	35,778,000	62,427,000
State banks	1936	7	881,000	339,861	144,771	.....	1,512,300	7,505,395	10,524,516
	1937	7	870,112	361,724	120,222	.....	1,434,797	7,900,946	10,844,316
	1938	7	833,887	374,966	91,057	.....	1,420,813	7,898,331	10,793,940
Trust companies	1936	3	1,500,000	1,900,000	304,342	.....	6,164,204	8,118,106	18,411,733
	1937	3	1,500,000	1,900,000	312,292	.....	5,803,995	8,414,766	18,329,917
	1938	3	1,500,000	1,900,000	312,513	.....	5,985,151	7,974,477	17,990,732
Savings institutions	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Building and loan associations	1936	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	522,207	685,775
	1937	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	490,731	629,426
	1938	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	319,973	408,622
Private banks	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1938	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1936	42	\$6,333,000	\$6,640,861	\$1,469,113	.....	\$21,815,504	\$49,120,798	\$90,207,024
	1937	41	6,252,112	6,707,724	1,460,514	.....	20,356,792	51,610,443	91,016,659
	1938	38	6,214,887	6,791,966	1,510,570	.....	20,515,964	51,970,781	91,620,294

SUMMARY

Population (1930)	.....	.....	.....	167,135
Per capita savings	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per capita bank resources	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1936	1937	1938	
	\$293.90	\$308.79	\$292.38	
	539.73	544.57	515.45	

EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE AND COUNTIES, 1936

County	Alcohol (gallons)	Beer (barrels)	Boots and shoes— leather (pairs)	Boxes— cigar (units)	Brick— building (thousands)	Brick— ganister (thousands)	Brick— paving (thousands)
Adams			2,565,304	1,004,219	9,700		
Allegheny		1,228,588		285,061	30,821		3,222
Armstrong		2,800			32,427		
Beaver					28,548		
Bedford							
Berks		272,078	1,366,885	3,660,453	33,903	5,909	
Blair					2,069	32,011	
Bradford							
Bucks			18,740	3,130,029	500		
Butler					2,440		
Cambria		59,446			3,833		821
Cameron							
Carbon		13,077					
Centre		12,826				9,670	
Chester					3,760		
Clarion							
Clearfield		46,243			2,826		
Clinton		13,673			2,614		
Columbia			185,056				
Crawford							
Cumberland			653,127	2,417,829			
Dauphin		73,143	2,148,331		17,302		
Delaware		102,366			11,505		
Elk		53,893					
Erie		135,399			2,571		
Fayette		47,693			1,504	4,518	
Forest							
Franklin			393,538				
Fulton							
Greene					649		
Huntingdon						28,334	
Indiana							
Jefferson					37,556		
Juniata							
Lackawanna		161,103				3,557	
Lancaster		71,101	4,790,220	416,300	8,732		
Lawrence		57,113			22,527	4,399	5,085
Lebanon		19,225	2,824,311	366,507			
Lehigh		275,079	330,713	1,173,171	2,166		
Luzerne		465,846			8,910		
Lycoming		39,561	920,226				
McKean					10,267		
Mercer							
Mifflin						7,845	
Monroe							
Montgomery		269,175	111,769	402,799	9,437	8,358	
Montour							
Northampton		391,933			3,819		
Northumberland		81,224			8,458		
Perry							
Philadelphia	25,851,095	1,609,772	2,291,652	1,764,334	16,837		
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill		330,261	1,135,138				
Snyder					3,864		159
Somerset		27,471			1,501		
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union							
Venango		14,608					
Warren					2,304		
Washington		57,653			8,692		
Wayne			2,386				
Westmoreland		291,069					
Wyoming					4,470	7,988	
York		20,656	1,478,050	11,623,502	13,196		
Total	25,851,095	6,244,075	21,215,446	26,244,204	349,708	112,589	9,287

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Brooms (dozens)	Butter (pounds)	Buttons (gross)	Caps (dozens)	Cement (barrels)	Cheroots and stogies (thou- sands)	Cigarettes (thou- sands)
Adams							
Allegheny	52,723	7,236,292		4,822	1,616,120	39,579	33
Armstrong							
Beaver							
Bedford							
Berks	217,984	338,499			714,942		
Blair		26,958					
Bradford		131,495					
Bucks		440,168					
Butler		1,058			459,743		
Cambria			153,073				
Cameron							
Carbon	417						
Centre		207,691					
Chester		36,682					
Clarion		175,425					
Clearfield		34,766					
Clinton		10,679					
Columbia	360	5,180					
Crawford		64,410					
Cumberland		250					
Dauphin	16,293	117,318					
Delaware							
Elk		18,283					
Erie	4,553	4,591		600			
Fayette						185	
Forest							
Franklin		10,053					
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon		21,997					
Indiana		100,532					
Jefferson	4,832	115,899					
Juniata							
Lackawanna		88,636	1,200,000	69,215			
Lancaster	800	67,625					
Lawrence		193,176			1,886,471		
Lebanon		415,541					
Lehigh	161	58,164		651	4,432,755		
Luzerne				36,355			129,594
Lycoming			310,000	407			
McKean		54,213					
Mercer	9,087	89,725					
Mifflin		70,344					
Monroe							
Montgomery	9,301	299,995		27,123	599,704		
Montour							
Northampton		143,790			11,622,913		
Northumberland		53,194					
Perry							
Philadelphia	61,539	88,807	733,303	195,135			2,965,575
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset		33,961				706	
Sullivan		75,704					
Susquehanna		64,100					
Tioga		150,498					
Union							
Venango		36,054					
Warren		113,906					
Washington	1,251	63,436					
Wayne							
Westmoreland		72,429				75	
Wyoming					494,000		
York	4,557	3,110					
Total	383,863	12,581,370	2,401,376	334,308	21,826,648	40,545	3,095,202

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Cigars (thousands)	Coal— anthracite (net tons)	Coal— bituminous (net tons)	Coal— reclaimed from streams (net tons)	Coke— beehive (tons)	Coke— by-product (tons)	Confec- tionery (pounds)
Adams	19,052						4,000
Allegheny	1,196		15,660,802			8,395,003	53,585,684
Armstrong			2,486,773				7,000
Beaver			53,623			1,610,690	20,707
Bedford			371,782		1,707		610,000
Berks	36,183			6,204			41,759,453
Blair			164,737		1,314		244,543
Bradford			8,417				
Bucks	10,688						5,000
Butler			711,951				9,480
Cambria	6,199		14,101,682		41,572	130	518,100
Cameron			2,630				
Carbon		2,198,298		21,337			833,044
Centre			508,685				2,400
Chester							46,800
Clarion	171		1,065,211				
Clearfield			2,720,929				
Clinton			25,821				13,500
Columbia		971,063		41,781			17,200
Crawford							1,331
Cumberland	582						
Dauphin	46,817	349,555		185,531		15,624	1,044,650
Delaware						5,871	3,046,627
Elk			743,202				
Erie	191				122,241		89,496
Fayette	2,174		18,664,197		536,133		
Forest							
Franklin							9,600
Fulton			143,718				
Greene			3,947,557				
Huntingdon			512,318				
Indiana			6,462,990		139,689		3,341
Jefferson			2,078,388				
Juniata							
Lackawanna	25,120	10,658,076					71,200
Lancaster	128,465			35,897			10,695,338
Lawrence			252,705				
Lebanon	5,701			3,906			23,000
Lehigh	69,867						494,502
Luzerne	194,222	19,991,064		20,410			270,175
Lycoming	75		21,078				417,120
McKean						7,438	3,850
Mercer			278,799				
Mifflin							159,750
Monroe							5,000
Montgomery	1,015					507,926	59,600
Montour							
Northampton	75			14,878		311	19,200
Northumberland	12,153	5,217,238		38,659			4,139
Perry							
Philadelphia	838,374					434,599	92,024,113
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill	60	13,263,679		164,754			350,448
Snyder							
Somerset			4,901,998				
Sullivan		89,587					
Susquehanna	67						
Tioga			113,748				
Union							15,500
Venango			4,502			169	11,941
Warren	3,672						6,000
Washington			18,231,184				7,800
Wayne		277,588					22,000
Westmoreland	65		9,995,271		104,965		169,895
Wyoming							
York	411,882			18,876			2,862,290
Total	1,814,066	53,016,148	104,234,698	552,233	947,621	10,977,761	209,564,817

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Copper— refined and recovered (pounds)	Ferro- alloys— unclassified (tons)	Fertilizers (tons)	Flour (barrels)	Gasoline (gallons)	Gloves— leather (dozens)	Gloves— other than leather (dozens)
Adams			2,978	38,679			
Allegheny		2,163	22,177		92,892,057	1,082	
Armstrong				3,157			18,000
Beaver		38,413	21,683		10,815,347		
Bedford			407	11,474			101,084
Berks			1,259	55,652			
Blair				14,127			
Bradford				6,150			111,330
Bucks				13,116			
Butler			72	3,066	21,837,207		
Cambria		59,141	230	14,612	1,746,721		
Cameron							3,000
Carbon		57,738		600			
Centre				30,258			
Chester			3,523	30,784			
Clarion				13,100	167,363		
Clearfield			6,360	2,384			
Clinton				8,670			
Columbia			2,990	32,287			
Crawford		3,475		2,415	15,249,758		
Cumberland			896	42,027			14,874
Dauphin				188,292			
Delaware				3,461	807,347,046		
Elk							
Erie			1,230	88,559			
Fayette				1,206			
Forest				110	280,177		
Franklin			300	67,609			
Fulton				3,989			
Greene				700	7,736,461		
Huntingdon				6,825			
Indiana				19,996			119,751
Jefferson			144	17,651			
Juniata				7,034			17,413
Lackawanna							
Lancaster			12,922	165,175			
Lawrence				630			
Lebanon			7,259	92,452			
Lehigh			12,897	134,266			
Luzerne			138	11,688			
Lycoming			360	31,069			
McKean					68,320,269		
Mercer				7,666			
Mifflin			36	14,100			
Monroe				135			
Montgomery				22,627			294,767
Montour				3,890			
Northampton		5,380	91	176,576			28,467
Northumberland			5,306	44,904			
Perry				20,088			
Philadelphia	720,000		121,339	183,702	717,587,364		
Pike			350			24,264	
Potter				400			
Schuylkill				1,059			
Snyder				12,811			
Somerset			4,500	3,000			
Sullivan				285			
Susquehanna				400			
Tioga				2,962			
Union				10,814			
Venango				1,200	120,496,079		
Warren					33,448,232		
Washington				8,176	425,384		
Wayne							24,485
Westmoreland		4,229		10,710			
Wyoming				1,345			
York			19,158	197,715		13,166	
Total	720,000	170,539	248,605	1,887,835	1,898,349,465	38,512	733,171

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Handker- chiefs (dozens)	Hats (dozens)	Hosiery— cotton, wool and mixed (dozen pairs)	Hosiery— silk and rayon (dozen pairs)	Ice manufactured (tons)	Ice cream (gallons)	Ice cream cones (units)
Adams					5,338	41,471	
Allegheny					416,394	6,366,286	12,184,000
Armstrong					2,173	26,134	
Beaver					17,892	63,730	
Bedford						40,000	
Berks		230,108	2,809,581	7,353,361	58,664	199,552	
Blair					37,333	619,446	
Bradford					6,361		
Bucks				871,159	25,666	545	
Butler					5,882	70,153	
Cambria					23,800	639,383	
Cameron						8,500	
Carbon				104,418		25,550	
Centre			251,201		2,658	40,477	
Chester			2,100	320,665	38,858	47,753	
Clarion					1,374	47,900	
Clearfield				80,665	6,821	118,888	
Clinton					7,300	57,004	
Columbia			153,902		6,777	96,320	
Crawford					4,107	5,025	
Cumberland			18,450		15,553	161,872	
Dauphin			574,748	39,015	48,645	1,769,252	
Delaware					78,984	20,425	
Elk					2,985	53,500	
Erie					38,723	574,939	
Fayette					6,910	613,095	
Forest							
Franklin			511,693		29,256	177,261	
Fulton							
Greene					370	16,363	
Huntingdon					20,608	70,119	
Indiana				7,006	3,249	82,756	
Jefferson					3,238	75,996	
Juniata						46,726	
Lackawanna	94,600					1,416,377	
Lancaster		232,489	542,585	252,338	72,115	1,444,280	
Lawrence					13,765	21,059	
Lebanon	1,982,490		186,395	327,969	23,478	72,508	
Lehigh			79,151		45,450	183,700	
Luzerne			88,992		27,190	512,786	2,000,000
Lycoming				129,000	14,645	250,047	
McKean					4,988	113,139	
Mercer					9,537	184,954	
Mifflin				45,000	8,735	83,131	
Monroe			13,668	124,000		7,200	
Montgomery			1,155,401	1,486,939	53,538	137,166	
Montour							
Northampton				812,379	35,607	209,529	
Northumberland			273,297	83,498	46,737	610,124	
Perry			6,000		2,419	5,240	
Philadelphia		276,732	1,382,521	7,385,850	848,237	15,965,619	23,733,250
Pike					1,200		
Potter							
Schuylkill			31,631		40,006	775,018	
Snyder					1,800	4,600	
Somerset					5,162	334,142	
Sullivan						234,792	
Susquehanna						40,710	
Tioga							
Union					2,000	16,517	
Venango					6,236	60,681	
Warren					182	167,556	
Washington					30,606	233,296	
Wayne						38,507	
Westmoreland					48,513	223,846	
Wyoming							
York			789,612	305,707	39,701	350,155	15,430,000
Total	2,077,090	739,329	8,875,928	19,728,969	2,297,766	35,873,100	53,347,250

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Iron—ore (tons)	Iron—pig (tons)	Iron and steel bars (tons)	Iron and steel billets, blooms and slabs (tons)	Iron and steel ingots (tons)	Iron and steel plates (tons)	Iron and steel rails (tons)
Adams							
Allegheny		5,433,990	1,552,161	5,143,630	4,417,043	595,205	188,670
Armstrong							
Beaver		1,327,535	288,246	1,101,796	223,093	69,706	
Bedford							
Berks		144,262	10,205			2,606	
Blair							
Bradford							
Bucks							
Butler				21,859			
Cambria		6,861	340,506	161,135		142,806	11,161
Cameron							
Carbon							
Centre							
Chester			7,768			254,899	
Clarion							
Clearfield							
Clinton							
Columbia			3,864				
Crawford							
Cumberland							
Dauphin		39,698	8,976	19,675		174,683	117,499
Delaware							
Elk							
Erie		52,130			29,478		
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin							
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon							
Indiana							
Jefferson							
Juniata							
Lackawanna							
Lancaster			7,800				
Lawrence							
Lebanon	1,267,484	59	36,748				
Lehigh							
Luzerne							
Lycoming							10,928
McKean							
Mercer		579,175	495,692	543,310	675,143		
Mifflin			4,417	1,373			
Monroe							
Montgomery	39,780	161,870		85,238		71,206	
Montour			27,273				
Northampton		46,446	139,054	13,488			
Northumberland			6,868				
Perry							
Philadelphia			3,567				
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset							
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union							
Venango						3,989	
Warren							
Washington		162,709	1,683	469,881	599,313		
Wayne							
Westmoreland		94,028	4,390	38,922	11,212		
Wyoming							
York							
Total	1,307,264	8,048,763	2,939,218	7,600,307	5,955,282	1,315,100	328,258

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Iron and steel sheets (tons)	Manganese —ferro (tons)	Matches (gross)	Oil— kerosene (gallons)	Overalls (dozens)	Rubber tires (units)	Rubber tubes (units)
Adams							
Allegheny	217,099	178,234		5,840,516			
Armstrong	93,087						
Beaver	199,452			7,672,708			
Bedford							
Berks	6,015				4,916		
Blair					4,603		
Bradford							
Bucks							
Butler	248,600			11,235,082			
Cambria					1,475		
Cameron							
Carbon							
Centre			1,359,555				
Chester							
Clarion							
Clearfield					7,078		
Clinton							
Columbia							
Crawford				6,453,799			
Cumberland							935,599
Dauphin							
Delaware				72,653,655			
Elk							
Erie	17,666						
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin							
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon							
Indiana						39,859	22,457
Jefferson							
Juniata							
Lackawanna					10,695		
Lancaster					319		
Lawrence	68,461						
Lebanon							
Lehigh					3,120		
Luzerne					14,633		
Lycoming							
McKean				10,408,641			
Mercer	39,212						
Mifflin							
Monroe							
Montgomery	88,615					654,137	553,515
Montour							
Northampton							
Northumberland					7,273		
Perry							
Philadelphia	10,670			88,021,576	31,233		
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill			34,790				
Snyder							
Somerset							
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union					893		
Venango				12,514,683			
Warren				9,303,582			
Washington	1,991						
Wayne							
Westmoreland	182,847					549,733	698,149
Wyoming							
York					23,102		
Total	1,173,715	178,234	1,394,345	224,104,242	109,340	1,243,729	2,209,720

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Continued**

County	Sand— glass (tons)	Sand and gravel (tons)	Shirts (dozens)	Sugar— refined (pounds)	Teeth (units)	Tin and terne plate (tons)	Vinegar (gallons)
Adams		3,192	65,625				1,456,897
Allegheny		1,361,008	3,967			165,068	2,553,858
Armstrong		7,468					
Beaver		626,298				121,650	
Bedford	91,493	5,347					
Berks		32,548	245,446				
Blair		2,492	137,215				
Bradford							16,681
Bucks		1,535,307	73,011				
Butler		140	76,473				
Cambria		907	149,606				
Cameron							
Carbon		78,208	36,000				
Centre			2,000				
Chester							
Clarion		11,090					
Clearfield			48,479				
Clinton			5,791				
Columbia		4,366	39,712				
Crawford		123,501					
Cumberland		2,891	185,153				
Dauphin		111,195	136,023				
Delaware		1,800					
Elk		38,388					26,204
Erie		241,188	6,044				
Fayette		241,557	69,000				
Forest							
Franklin		28,314	96,175				
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon	417,298						
Indiana							
Jefferson			4,519				
Juniata			112,093				
Lackawanna							
Lancaster		21,526	239,749				
Lawrence		74,159				182,504	
Lebanon		10,708	579,358				
Lehigh		2,496	367,527				
Luzerne		98,010	559,266				
Lycoming		313,104	174,574				
McKean	5,000		98,138				
Mercer	12,554	31,012	33			95,844	
Mifflin	139,547	31,041					121,300
Monroe							
Montgomery		22,824	538,045				
Montour		1,006					
Northampton		78,741	375,861				
Northumberland		3,819	703,327				
Perry			9,600				
Philadelphia			647,285	1,328,565,780	61,406,799		1,133,485
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill			981,618				
Snyder			23,563				
Somerset	17,412	1,166	59,741				
Sullivan							
Susquehanna		39,490					
Tioga		43,254					
Union							
Venango	96,765	68,397					
Warren		70,300				190,498	
Washington							
Wayne		20,615					
Westmoreland	10,890	156,253				124,381	
Wyoming		165,011					
York		39,062	408,270		42,004,269		
Total	790,959	5,749,199	7,263,287	1,328,565,780	103,411,068	879,945	5,308,425

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1936—Concluded**

County	Wire rods (tons)	Zinc—smelting and refining (pounds)
Adams		
Allegheny	26,589	698,990
Armstrong		
Beaver	200,688	4,648,000
Bedford		
Berks		
Blair		
Bradford		
Bucks		24,944,243
Butler		
Cambria		
Cameron		
Carbon		300,845,694
Centre		
Chester		
Clarion		
Clearfield		
Clinton		
Columbia		
Crawford		
Cumberland		
Dauphin		
Delaware		
Elk		
Erie		37,806
Fayette		
Forest		
Franklin		
Fulton		
Greene		
Huntingdon		
Indiana		
Jefferson		
Juniata		
Lackawanna		
Lancaster		
Lawrence		
Lebanon		
Lehigh	55,464	
Luzerne		
Lycoming		
McKean		
Mercer		
Mifflin		
Monroe		
Montgomery		
Montour		
Northampton		12,182,000
Northumberland		
Perry		
Philadelphia		23,654,000
Pike		
Potter		
Schuylkill		
Snyder		
Somerset		
Sullivan		
Susquehanna		
Tioga		
Union		
Venango		
Warren		
Washington	333,570	163,646,000
Wayne		
Westmoreland	27,002	
Wyoming		
York		
Total	643,313	530,656,733

EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE AND COUNTIES, 1937

County	Alcohol (gallons)	Beer (barrels)	Boots and shoes— leather (pairs)	Boxes— cigar (units)	Brick— building (thou- sands)	Brick— ganister (thou- sands)	Brick— paving (thou- sands)
Adams			1,611,435	1,157,354	12,645		2,591
Allegheny		1,321,044		91,000	35,213		
Armstrong					34,026		
Beaver					29,062		
Bedford						8,126	
Berks		420,709	2,451,470	4,006,426	37,068	31,800	
Blair		15,360			2,672		
Bradford							
Bucks			15,789	3,384,541	430		
Butler					2,975		
Cambria		47,881			6,163		1,321
Cameron							
Carbon		12,015				12,362	
Centre		12,669			9,903		
Chester							
Clarion					3,890		
Clearfield		45,090			5,254		
Clinton		12,762			263		
Columbia			203,537				
Crawford							
Cumberland			794,244	2,456,767			
Dauphin		80,662	2,471,300		17,312		
Delaware		85,299			11,370		
Elk		44,128					
Erie		140,599			3,338		
Fayette		40,661			2,895	4,047	2,152
Forest							
Franklin			480,451				
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon						32,464	
Indiana		2,809					
Jefferson					36,499	7,457	
Juniata							
Lackawanna		134,305			8,425		
Lancaster		65,184	6,018,531	544,500	21,772	6,187	6,252
Lawrence		46,200					
Lebanon		29,797	3,480,678	184,706			
Lehigh		260,220	366,685	1,346,386	1,321		
Luzerne		519,610			12,832		
Lycoming		28,622	1,170,115		12,804		
McKean							
Mercer						9,793	
Mifflin							
Monroe						9,076	
Montgomery		301,510	174,736	334,989	12,930		
Montour					5,132		
Northampton		395,706			6,733		
Northumberland		83,863					
Perry							
Philadelphia	20,469,499	1,691,506	3,363,888	2,844,443	15,814		
Pike							
Potter					3,414		125
Schuylkill		401,182	1,293,290		7,057		
Snyder					1,670		
Somerset		20,474					
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union							
Venango					2,549		
Warren					9,732		
Washington		33,506	47,342				
Wayne					5,562	9,211	
Westmoreland		297,785					
Wyoming					13,110		
York		9,876	1,554,336	11,877,852			
Total	20,469,499	6,601,034	25,497,827	28,228,964	391,835	130,523	12,441

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued**

County	Brooms (dozens)	Butter (pounds)	Buttons (gross)	Caps (dozens)	Cement (barrels)	Cheroots and stogies (thou- sands)	Cigarettes (thou- sands)
Adams							
Allegheny	50,136	7,395,858		4,155	1,765,086	36,799	56
Armstrong							
Beaver							
Bedford		5,312					
Berks	182,833	348,699			613,128		
Blair		21,680					
Bradford		137,357					
Bucks		2,165,857					
Butler					495,631		
Cambria			197,710				
Cameron							
Carbon	380						
Centre		204,213					
Chester							
Clarion		166,454					
Clearfield		42,289					
Clinton		10,283					
Columbia	330	860					
Crawford		52,216					
Cumberland		2,000					
Dauphin	14,969	106,090					
Delaware							
Elk		19,740					
Erie	4,234	7,504		650			
Fayette						173	
Forest							
Franklin		9,777					
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon		32,000					
Indiana		107,379					
Jefferson	4,154	97,466					
Juniata							
Lackawanna		103,014	860,000	11,711			
Lancaster	485	101,804					
Lawrence		157,962			1,866,031		
Lebanon		417,112					
Lehigh	158	61,291			4,961,839		
Luzerne				23,898			78,021
Lycoming			310,000				
McKean		41,811					
Mercer	7,945	95,235					
Mifflin		48,859					
Monroe							
Montgomery	6,579	304,492		50,691	661,060		
Montour							
Northampton		153,202			11,648,223		
Northumberland		85,374					
Perry							
Philadelphia	66,343	86,792	710,084	206,248			4,252,299
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset		37,704				644	
Sullivan							
Susquehanna		51,128					
Tioga		55,943					
Union							
Venango		35,431					
Warren		79,024					
Washington	1,027	84,523					
Wayne							
Westmoreland		31,347			1,500	54	
Wyoming							
York	4,084	3,200			641,900		
Total	343,657	12,968,282	2,077,794	297,353	22,654,398	37,670	4,330,556

EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued

County	Cigars (thousands)	Coal anthracite (net tons)	Coal— bituminous (net tons)	Coal— reclaimed from streams (net tons)	Coke— beehive (tons)	Coke— by-product (tons)	Confec- tionery (pounds)
Adams	28,112						3,000
Allegheny	1,046		14,443,294			8,999,233	50,915,793
Armstrong			2,850,461				4,200
Beaver			55,109			1,611,797	32,177
Bedford			351,568		47,000		662,450
Berks	33,315			16,217			40,273,831
Blair			174,356		1,912		247,616
Bradford			3,500				6,000
Bucks	10,542						11,055
Butler			567,352				
Cambria	5,510		14,532,295		34,718	78	541,500
Cameron			3,110				609,846
Carbon		2,010,041		10,900			2,100
Centre			468,934				21,000
Chester			1,096,936				
Clarion	103		2,826,762				25,000
Clearfield			27,600				10,300
Clinton		780,527		20,862			1,195
Columbia							
Crawford							
Cumberland	360					6,030	2,879,448
Dauphin	47,554	433,613		315,306		2,344	3,381,058
Delaware			569,088				
Elk					129,488		92,053
Erie	132		19,278,608		1,246,840		
Fayette	2,296						
Forest			140,930				5,000
Franklin							
Fulton			4,193,561				
Greene							
Huntingdon			481,154				3,025
Indiana			6,732,760		187,140		
Jefferson			2,154,357				
Juniata							46,934
Lackawanna	27,806	8,298,717					11,472,820
Lancaster	112,974			49,171			
Lawrence			257,363				32,025
Lebanon	5,759			5,074			525,322
Lehigh	80,527						305,224
Luzerne	203,132	21,381,582		27,527			
Lycoming	52		13,853				500,314
McKean						7,435	5,500
Mercer			173,458				200,800
Mifflin							15,000
Monroe						568,174	55,250
Montgomery	866						
Montour						217	11,800
Northampton	45						3,960
Northumberland	13,975	4,613,407		39,985			
Perry							
Philadelphia	910,146					456,173	113,141,006
Pike							
Potter							214,718
Schuylkill	61	11,755,914		174,418			
Snyder			4,942,436				
Somerset							
Sullivan		46,367					
Susquehanna	73	4,112					
Tioga			119,804				22,000
Union							
Venango			1,437			140	10,112
Warren	2,231						7,000
Washington			18,728,447				10,350
Wayne		79,812					22,000
Westmoreland	65		9,462,182		126,010		142,100
Wyoming				21,375			1,823,906
York	357,473						
Total	1,844,155	49,404,092	104,650,715	680,835	1,773,068	11,651,621	228,296,388

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued**

County	Copper— refined and recovered (pounds)	Ferro-alloys— unclassified (tons)	Fertilizers (tons)	Flour (barrels)	Gasoline (gallons)	Gloves— leather (dozens)	Gloves— other than leather (dozens)
Adams			3,509	37,665			
Allegheny		5,543	25,211		103,516,065	1,624	
Armstrong				2,440			
Beaver		4,735	20,115		10,824,323		7,000
Bedford			360	11,355			
Berks			885	56,817			80,632
Blair				12,230			
Bradford				3,579			
Bucks				14,375			106,535
Butler			110	1,860	22,557,247		
Cambria		70,608	298	12,199	3,053,344		
Cameron							
Carbon		63,518		800			3,927
Centre				30,274			
Chester			4,064	30,783			
Clarion				10,694	20,037		
Clearfield			7,706	3,150			
Clinton				10,867			
Columbia			3,427	26,206			
Crawford		3,981		1,200	16,530,974		
Cumberland			900	54,888			
Dauphin			96	209,024			19,967
Delaware				1,663	877,272,580		
Elk							
Erie			1,080	76,950			
Fayette				1,005			
Forest				100	261,769		
Franklin			400	66,636			
Fulton				4,097			
Greene				800	7,385,083		
Huntingdon				6,576			
Indiana				5,880			
Jefferson			343	19,477			139,801
Juniata				7,406			
Lackawanna							12,021
Lancaster			15,026	141,758			
Lawrence				1,330			
Lebanon			7,916	97,638			
Lehigh			14,355	80,219			
Luzerne				10,616			5,820
Lycoming				35,761			
McKean					67,229,865		
Mercer				4,420			
Mifflin			48	20,502			
Monroe				290			
Montgomery				20,498			288,467
Montour				3,951			
Northampton		6,611	50	149,540			43,913
Northumberland			5,942	46,252			
Perry				22,109			
Philadelphia	4,535,752		165,984	180,269	753,040,294		
Pike							
Potter				325		20,684	
Schuylkill			166	1,037			
Snyder				12,906			
Somerset			4,000	2,701			
Sullivan				350			
Susquehanna				150			
Tioga				3,382			
Union				12,380			
Venango				560	109,310,739		
Warren					39,549,540		
Washington				5,716	448,288		
Wayne							
Westmoreland		5,399		8,410			25,514
Wyoming				30			
York			22,730	159,148		18,402	
Total	4,535,752	160,395	304,721	1,743,244	2,011,000,148	40,710	733,597

EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued

County	Handker- chiefs (dozens)	Hats (dozens)	Hosiery— cotton, wool and mixed (dozen pairs)	Hosiery— silk and rayon (dozen pairs)	Ice manufactured (tons)	Ice cream (gallons)	Ice cream cones (units)
Adams					5,103	46,083	
Allegheny					342,992	7,273,045	10,795,000
Armstrong					3,678	28,200	
Beaver					17,121	76,881	
Bedford						26,165	
Berks		205,406	3,267,284	6,944,703	59,274	278,014	
Blair					33,412	664,688	
Bradford					7,067		
Bucks				903,109	25,809	300,500	
Butler					5,995	85,040	
Cambria					22,281	710,279	
Cameron						8,500	
Carbon				48,522		20,900	
Centre			220,165		2,711	36,460	
Chester				323,465	35,366	123,378	
Clarion					1,807	39,537	
Clearfield				25,000	6,646	122,700	
Clinton					6,400	65,611	
Columbia			213,819		5,500	73,502	
Crawford					4,031	8,095	
Cumberland			67,060		14,407	125,512	
Dauphin			751,836		75,734	2,719,345	
Delaware					77,222	33,000	
Elk					2,857	48,030	
Erie					39,391	789,005	
Fayette					5,908	757,057	
Forest							
Franklin			390,690		28,239	195,599	
Fulton						17,500	
Greene							
Huntingdon					20,876	68,366	
Indiana				7,894	3,465	84,703	
Jefferson					3,317	104,533	
Juniata					1,500	72,000	
Lackawanna	160,267				18,411	828,761	
Lancaster		218,969	496,735	345,387	72,731	1,348,103	
Lawrence					13,049	25,000	
Lebanon	1,919,535		169,674	395,736	24,214	74,279	
Lehigh			77,403		49,728	155,870	
Luzerne			108,921		28,774	597,642	1,624,000
Lycoming							
McKean				148,365	14,213	252,828	
Mercer					4,843	116,289	
Mifflin					9,742	199,627	
Monroe			9,253	135,000	7,929	102,677	
Montgomery			1,201,095	1,433,099		5,350	
Montour					51,795	107,605	
Northampton				1,177,700	30,310	290,027	
Northumberland		4,000	293,362	161,818	38,487	639,846	
Perry			4,000		3,079	5,640	
Philadelphia		334,981	1,012,956	8,521,423	820,839	17,557,207	21,600,000
Pike					1,050		
Potter				39,789			
Schuylkill			46,506		58,924	719,204	
Snyder					2,500	4,600	
Somerset					5,447	446,539	
Sullivan						269,769	
Susquehanna						38,190	
Tioga							
Union					2,500	20,361	
Venango					5,268	67,308	
Warren					195	183,099	
Washington					18,137	344,132	
Wayne				1,500		46,882	
Westmoreland					31,710	226,529	
Wyoming							
York			553,968	401,726	37,140	387,654	13,325,000
Total	2,079,822	763,356	8,884,727	21,014,236	2,208,624	40,063,246	47,344,000

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued**

County	Iron—ore (tons)	Iron—pig (tons)	Iron and steel bars (tons)	Iron and steel billets, blooms and slabs (tons)	Iron and steel ingots (tons)	Iron and steel plates (tons)	Iron and steel rails (tons)
Adams							
Allegheny		6,414,388	1,511,287	6,215,290	5,268,414	875,473	227,912
Armstrong							
Beaver		1,439,313	300,717	1,017,309	250,938	56,450	
Bedford							
Berks		160,827	11,665			2,896	
Blair							
Bradford							
Bucks							
Butler				22,315			
Cambria		8,275	367,706	63,735		147,196	13,815
Cameron							
Carbon							
Centre							
Chester			9,821			307,176	
Clarion							
Clearfield							
Clinton							
Columbia			3,581				
Crawford							
Cumberland							
Dauphin		59,447	813	26,902		158,146	168,858
Delaware							
Elk							
Erie		115,435			38,580		
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin							
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon							
Indiana							
Jefferson							
Juniata							
Lackawanna							
Lancaster			8,290				
Lawrence							
Lebanon	1,906,071	52	44,237				
Lehigh							
Luzerne							
Lycoming							13,332
McKean							
Mercer		790,701	481,731	546,157	673,684	25,635	
Mifflin			5,134	1,883			
Monroe							
Montgomery	39,207	356,664	10,640	100,258	104,730	87,051	
Montour			19,333				
Northampton		62,092	140,560	18,114			
Northumberland			2,670				
Perry							
Philadelphia			3,537				
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset							
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union							
Venango							
Warren						6,515	
Washington		258,015	1,870	411,554	514,847		
Wayne							
Westmoreland		25,534	22,307	106,820	10,347		
Wyoming							
York							
Total	1,945,278	9,690,743	2,945,899	8,530,335	6,861,540	1,666,538	423,917

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued**

County	Iron and steel sheets (tons)	Manganese —ferro (tons)	Matches (gross)	Oil— kerosene (gallons)	Overalls (dozens)	Rubber tires (units)	Rubber tubes (units)
Adams				7,803,431			
Allegheny	319,197	255,771					
Armstrong	85,192			8,570,754			
Beaver	184,180						
Bedford					5,133		
Berks	7,381				3,092		
Blair							
Bradford							
Bucks				11,199,977			
Butler	262,661						
Cambria					1,201		
Cameron							
Carbon			1,362,138				
Centre							
Chester							
Clarion					10,107		
Clearfield							
Clinton							
Columbia				7,291,976			
Crawford							1,201,926
Cumberland							
Dauphin				84,712,468			
Delaware							
Elk							
Erie	19,574						
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin							
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon						44,069	24,231
Indiana							
Jefferson							
Juniata					14,415		
Lackawanna					188		
Lancaster							
Lawrence	80,068						
Lebanon					2,760		
Lehigh					20,509		
Luzerne							
Lycoming				12,410,709			
McKean							
Mercer	29,600						
Mifflin							
Monroe						1,123,274	874,486
Montgomery	72,716						
Montour							
Northampton					5,420		
Northumberland							
Perry							
Philadelphia	10,670			93,149,932	30,489		
Pike							
Potter			69,800				
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset							
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga					908		
Union							
Venango				11,387,153			
Warren				10,778,675			
Washington	2,375						
Wayne						617,182	737,034
Westmoreland	210,355						
Wyoming					27,609		
York							
Total	1,283,969	255,771	1,431,938	247,305,075	121,831	1,784,525	2,837,677

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1937—Continued**

County	Sand— glass (tons)	Sand and gravel (tons)	Shirts (dozens)	Sugar— refined (pounds)	Teeth (units)	Tin and terne plate (tons)	Vinegar (gallons)
Adams		2,045	44,020				1,963,371
Allegheny		1,154,841	1,004			144,026	2,518,600
Armstrong		10,520					
Beaver		915,985				130,327	
Bedford	91,447	5,797					
Berks		27,376	212,724				
Blair		5,235	105,192				
Bradford							
Bucks		1,543,454	59,123				39,155
Butler			27,367				
Cambria		2,708	307,666				
Cameron							
Carbon		130,897	34,000				
Centre							
Chester							
Clarion		5,318					
Clearfield			27,111				
Clinton			24,299				
Columbia		8,190	61,281				
Crawford		65,446					
Cumberland		3,741	155,048				
Dauphin		169,308	124,000				
Delaware		734					
Elk		49,772					
Erie		254,845	6,214				36,519
Fayette		193,167	54,716				
Forest							
Franklin		33,078	71,346				
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon	522,518						
Indiana							
Jefferson			4,837				
Juniata			82,764				
Lackawanna							
Lancaster	7,835	19,971	210,260				
Lawrence		89,590				183,617	
Lebanon		12,166	435,340				
Lehigh		4,487	141,362				
Luzerne		125,243	364,889				
Lycoming		334,332	145,510				
McKean			93,736				
Mercer	11,500	24,060	30			107,137	
Mifflin	196,536	33,592					
Monroe							52,000
Montgomery		20,600	389,968				
Montour							
Northampton		70,766	136,980				
Northumberland		9,890	516,972				
Perry			8,483				
Philadelphia			561,836	1,321,513,837	64,092,441	50	1,132,025
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill			1,107,087				
Snyder							
Somerset	3,256		63,613				
Sullivan							
Susquehanna		29,157					
Tioga		32,652					
Union							
Venango	112,302	65,980					
Warren		61,158					
Washington						191,525	
Wayne		17,562					
Westmoreland	12,900	206,316				120,103	
Wyoming		181,066					
York		43,996	346,969		48,881,294		
Total	958,294	5,965,041	5,925,747	1,321,513,837	112,973,735	876,785	5,741,670

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1937—Concluded**

County	Wire rods (tons)	Zinc—smelting and refining (pounds)
Adams		
Allegheny	19,607	782,625
Armstrong		
Beaver	189,679	12,468,000
Bedford		
Berks		
Blair		
Bradford		
Bucks		26,415,868
Butler		
Cambria		
Cameron		
Carbon		371,574,425
Centre		
Chester		
Clarion		
Clearfield		
Clinton		
Columbia		
Crawford		
Cumberland		
Dauphin		
Delaware		
Elk		
Erie		28,248
Fayette		
Forest		
Franklin		
Fulton		
Greene		
Huntingdon		
Indiana		
Jefferson		
Juniata		
Lackawanna		
Lancaster		
Lawrence		
Lebanon		
Lehigh	61,216	
Luzerne		
Lycoming		
McKean		
Mercer		
Mifflin		
Monroe		
Montgomery		
Montour		
Northampton		14,510,000
Northumberland		
Perry		
Philadelphia		26,252,000
Pike		
Potter		
Schuylkill		
Snyder		
Somerset		
Sullivan		
Susquehanna		
Tioga		
Union		
Venango		
Warren		
Washington	299,524	170,620,000
Wayne		
Westmoreland	42,561	
Wyoming		
York		
Total	612,587	624,651,166

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938**

County	Alcohol (gallons)	Beer (barrels)	Boots and shoes— leather (pairs)	Boxes— cigar (units)	Brick— building (thou- sands)	Brick— ganister (thou- sands)	Brick— paving (thou- sands)
Adams			1,399,010	1,068,016	12,155		
Allegheny		1,263,317		73,060	30,260		2,252
Armstrong					16,114		
Beaver					22,393		
Bedford							
Berks		232,484	3,116,554	3,777,822	31,577		
Blair		12,410			1,023	14,333	
Bradford							
Bucks			13,466	3,040,513	550		
Butler					2,896		
Cambria		41,749			3,805		524
Cameron							
Carbon		12,995					
Centre		9,495				5,998	
Chester					8,210		
Clarion							
Clearfield		33,413			4,130		
Clinton		23,698			4,683		
Columbia			145,814				
Crawford							
Cumberland			883,842	2,263,757			
Dauphin		78,687	2,387,486		13,972		
Delaware		82,634	400,000		5,405		
Elk		29,172					
Erie		116,031			3,083		
Fayette		26,738			300	1,394	11,000
Forest							
Franklin			599,000				
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon						7,411	
Indiana		6,966					
Jefferson					29,768		
Juniata						3,433	
Lackawanna		113,506					
Lancaster		36,470	6,139,911	514,785	8,659		
Lawrence		32,759			10,697	8,575	7,842
Lebanon		36,916	3,428,304	134,172		5,150	
Lehigh		286,720	302,296	943,800			
Luzerne		535,645			13,860		
Lycoming		26,876	1,193,599				
McKean					9,029		
Mercer							
Mifflin						3,066	
Monroe							
Montgomery		270,915	269,553	391,816	10,695	3,058	
Montour							
Northampton			312,793		3,029		
Northumberland		75,983			8,300		
Perry							
Philadelphia	31,512,445	1,608,569	1,773,743	2,060,273	10,019		
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill		323,669	1,241,249		4,204		
Snyder					5,879		
Somerset		16,411			1,436		
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Union							
Tioga							
Venango							
Warren					1,964		
Washington		27,758			10,344		
Wayne			68,028				
Westmoreland		200,139			5,340	2,281	
Wyoming							
York		15,645	2,587,566	9,758,333	13,126		
Total	31,512,445	5,892,363	25,949,426	24,026,347	306,905	54,699	21,618

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued**

County	Brooms (dozens)	Butter (pounds)	Buttons (gross)	Caps (dozens)	Cement (barrels)	Cheroots and stogies (thou- sands)	Cigarettes (thou- sands)
Adams							
Allegheny	47,632	8,128,944		1,656	1,617,920	27,342	27
Armstrong		15,798					
Beaver		6,262					
Bedford		562,358			624,211		
Berks	171,548	45,236					
Blair		71,624					
Bradford		392,075					
Bucks					263,379		
Butler							
Cambria			94,247				
Cameron							
Carbon	350	6,053					
Centre		157,136					
Chester							
Clarion		166,374					
Clearfield		46,553					
Clinton		10,689					
Columbia	350	5,595					
Crawford		58,436					
Cumberland							
Dauphin	13,265	145,175					
Delaware							
Elk		13,525					
Erie	3,704	93,429		600		176	
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin		10,252					
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon		50,230					
Indiana		92,076					
Jefferson	5,544	97,231					
Juniata							
Lackawanna		173,572	554,300	12,090			
Lancaster	306	108,619					
Lawrence		171,908			1,234,734		
Lebanon							
Lehigh	150	2,263			4,225,904		
Luzerne		38,772		15,157			41,337
Lycoming		92,011	225,000				
McKean		20,128					
Mercer	6,857	125,867					
Mifflin		103,224					
Monroe							
Montgomery	23,223	287,070		45,000	438,894		
Montour							
Northampton		214,054			11,166,455		
Northumberland		48,852					
Perry							
Philadelphia	43,605	318,871	814,622	239,409			5,459,476
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset		158,171				391	
Sullivan							
Susquehanna		50,697					
Tioga		29,920					
Union							
Venango		30,034					
Warren		133,565					
Washington	443	104,641					
Wayne							
Westmoreland		37,952			1,000	70	
Wyoming							
York	4,552				660,100		
Total	321,529	12,425,242	1,688,169	313,912	20,232,597	27,979	5,500,840

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued**

County	Cigars (thousands)	Coal anthracite (net tons)	Coal— bituminous (net tons)	Coal— reclaimed from streams (net tons)	Coke— beehive (tons)	Coke— by-product (tons)	Confec- tionery (pounds)
Adams	26,968						3,500
Allegheny	760		11,305,355			4,089,510	55,512,395
Armstrong			2,356,650				3,500
Beaver			25,078			1,111,480	28,820
Bedford			257,580				754,300
Berks	18,815			14,917			38,609,960
Blair			84,255				151,019
Bradford			1,840				
Bucks	10,370						6,500
Butler			345,065				9,200
Cameron	7,569		11,916,233		21,812	309	491,474
Cambria			2,500				
Carbon		2,068,824		28,875			714,007
Centre			284,739				2,000
Chester							46,800
Clarion	101		984,125				
Clearfield			2,179,714				
Clinton			18,374				15,000
Columbia		607,807		19,353			
Crawford							
Cumberland	226						
Dauphin	43,928	381,146		183,901		10,896	2,108,900
Delaware							6,492,811
Elk			618,313				
Erie	121				97,080		80,210
Fayette	2,283		9,223,990		164,275		
Forest							
Franklin							5,000
Fulton			131,869				
Greene			3,496,662				
Huntingdon			367,765				
Indiana			5,700,404		72,164		3,421
Jefferson			1,792,086				
Juniata							
Lackawanna	20,347	6,919,022					44,000
Lancaster	78,423			36,869			10,358,330
Lawrence			196,725				
Lebanon	5,418			4,613			32,400
Lehigh	69,951						459,996
Luzerne	191,482	18,147,510		27,185			370,524
Lycoming	47		10,591				470,752
McKean					6,963		
Mercer			9,156				
Mifflin							150,000
Monroe							10,000
Montgomery	593					255,354	92,110
Montour							
Northampton	45			13,769		353	8,850
Northumberland	15,531	3,992,582		38,367			4,446
Perry							
Philadelphia	839,434					410,340	104,905,906
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill	61	9,346,372		141,357			202,650
Snyder							
Somerset			3,669,935				
Sullivan			6,261				
Susquehanna	44	159,042					
Tioga			111,897				
Union							28,400
Venango							6,442
Warren							7,500
Washington			11,828,622				9,500
Wayne		3,959					20,000
Westmoreland	61		5,650,802		47,730		151,500
Wyoming							
York	369,834			21,814			2,908,042
Total	1,702,412	41,632,525	72,570,325	531,020	410,024	5,878,242	225,280,165

EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued

County	Copper— refined and recovered (pounds)	Ferro- alloys—un- classified (tons)	Fertilizers (tons)	Flour (barrels)	Gasoline (gallons)	Gloves— leather (dozens)	Gloves— other than leather (dozens)
Adams			5,088	37,530			
Allegheny		1,448	11,182		107,795,382	1,020	
Armstrong				1,676			
Beaver		1,673	15,525		12,201,591		2,400
Bedford				8,228			
Berks			796	63,489			86,135
Blair				13,629			
Bradford				3,185			
Bucks				10,482			76,882
Butler				800	17,933,569		
Cambria			262	12,038	1,225,821		
Cameron				600			1,400
Carbon		12,109		33,130			
Centre			4,007	41,481			
Chester				10,647			
Clarion			6,448	1,643			
Clearfield				8,184			
Clinton			3,400	28,994			
Columbia		1,470		550	11,645,383		
Crawford							
Cumberland			700	59,777			
Dauphin				251,110			
Delaware				3,838	876,829,141		
Elk							
Erie			1,330	83,577			
Fayette				349			
Forest				100	231,982		
Franklin			450	70,798			
Fulton				3,805			
Greene				800	4,600,373		
Huntingdon				5,077			
Indiana				9,404			
Jefferson			254	15,007			88,564
Juniata				7,565			
Lackawanna							11,052
Lancaster			13,958	144,785			
Lawrence				1,330			
Lebanon			7,321	84,932			
Lehigh			13,007	28,687			
Luzerne			1,170	9,000			14,652
Lycoming				36,030			
McKean					64,899,926		
Mercer				4,820			
Mifflin			40	15,683			
Monroe				129			
Montgomery				21,245			199,297
Montour				4,185			
Northampton		4,241	70	150,895	504,913		21,411
Northumberland			7,628	44,132			
Perry				20,850			
Philadelphia	5,882,383		134,812	28,483	672,261,406		
Pike				420		15,742	
Potter				833			
Schuylkill				12,847			
Snyder			3,600	1,340			
Somerset				450			
Sullivan				150			
Susquehanna				1,709			
Tioga				12,202			
Union							
Venango				990	103,837,456		
Warren					40,858,641		
Washington				5,947	250,415		
Wayne							10,281
Westmoreland		1,881		5,963			
Wyoming				1,030			
York			25,194	191,122		12,448	
Total	5,882,383	22,822	256,242	1,617,682	1,915,075,999	29,210	512,074

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued**

County	Handker- chiefs (dozens)	Hats (dozens)	Hosiery— cotton, wool and mixed (dozen pairs)	Hosiery— silk and rayon (dozen pairs)	Ice manufactured (tons)	Ice cream (gallons)	Ice cream cones (units)
Adams					5,024	56,921	
Allegheny					290,211	6,645,742	8,041,000
Armstrong					18,575	15,622	
Beaver					13,862	110,901	
Bedford						28,310	
Berks		197,483	2,156,964	6,207,198	62,732	318,480	
Blair					29,486	683,491	
Bradford				35,060	5,930	8,585	
Bucks				836,113	27,147	241,826	
Butler					4,650	78,456	
Cambria					19,530	613,493	
Cameron						11,880	
Carbon						12,400	
Centre			209,645		2,523	115,040	
Chester				336,522	34,078	39,703	
Clarion					1,158	46,029	
Clearfield		6,378		70,125	4,077	170,362	
Clinton					6,112	74,796	
Columbia			156,916		6,302	101,524	
Crawford					3,805	12,647	
Cumberland			54,351		16,137	118,676	
Dauphin			530,677		69,721	2,766,936	
Delaware					56,418	25,684	
Elk					2,752	64,948	
Erie					35,364	752,574	
Fayette					4,536	589,436	
Forest							
Franklin			230,359		22,672	182,533	
Fulton							
Greene						20,746	
Huntingdon					14,998	55,754	
Indiana				44,247	3,204	65,207	
Jefferson					2,820	108,153	
Juniata					1,500	53,543	
Lackawanna	57,510				21,469	759,635	
Lancaster		258,048	472,470	478,025	65,985	1,556,866	
Lawrence					9,992	31,170	
Lebanon	1,623,410		127,343	452,714	18,815	63,744	
Lehigh			27,919		41,275	106,320	
Luzerne			107,905		28,656	1,020,893	1,740,000
Lycoming				147,554	19,492	240,146	
McKean					4,209	127,675	
Mercer					7,663	184,058	
Mifflin					6,902	76,091	
Monroe			20,487	140,000		13,570	
Montgomery			978,492	1,292,298	43,064	114,674	
Montour							
Northampton				1,131,914	30,133	282,669	
Northumberland		27,400	279,724	184,726	28,453	636,008	
Perry			3,150		3,340	6,020	
Philadelphia		261,013	1,092,421	8,015,524	719,896	16,024,917	23,861,400
Pike					900	3,120	
Potter				82,307			
Schuylkill			21,352		36,620	827,350	
Snyder				34,000	4,000	4,700	
Somerset					3,317	380,431	
Sullivan						304,723	
Susquehanna						36,225	
Tioga						5,538	
Union					2,200	22,600	
Venango					5,119	68,920	
Warren					366	171,302	
Washington					15,739	227,279	
Wayne						50,257	
Westmoreland					23,684	246,264	
Wyoming							
York			777,230	233,175	33,684	379,622	9,871,000
Total	1,680,920	750,322	7,247,405	19,721,502	1,940,297	38,163,185	43,513,400

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued**

County	Iron—ore (tons)	Iron—pig (tons)	Iron and steel bars (tons)	Iron and steel billets, blooms and slabs (tons)	Iron and steel ingots (tons)	Iron and steel plates (tons)	Iron and steel rails (tons)
Adams							
Allegheny		2,077,890	449,625	2,445,966	1,977,506	402,285	72,568
Armstrong							
Beaver		948,865	107,843	830,129	151,385	36,845	
Bedford							
Berks		16,362	4,253			1,198	
Blair							
Bradford							
Bucks				10,319			
Butler							
Cambria		1,632	117,118	24,118		70,866	5,326
Cameron							
Carbon							
Centre							
Chester			5,327			170,514	
Clarion							
Clearfield							
Clinton							
Columbia							
Crawford							
Cumberland							
Dauphin		21,718	1,980	655		99,867	113,800
Delaware							
Elk							
Erie					23,962		
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin							
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon							
Indiana							
Jefferson							
Juniata							
Lackawanna							
Lancaster			3,522				
Lawrence							
Lebanon	2,023,718		25,961				
Lehigh							
Luzerne							
Lycoming							
McKean							
Mercer		319,867	279,291	314,227	374,054	32,956	
Mifflin			906	309			
Monroe							
Montgomery	16,459	131,292	1,388	665	659	68,884	
Montour			7,470				
Northampton		31,039	66,019	11,591			
Northumberland			2,696				
Perry							
Philadelphia			1,761				
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill							
Snyder							
Somerset							
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union							
Venango						3,410	
Warren							
Washington		167,720	686	220,184	259,212		
Wayne							
Westmoreland			21,768	43,866	1,445		
Wyoming							
York							
Total	2,040,177	3,716,385	1,097,614	3,901,429	2,788,223	886,825	191,694

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued**

County	Iron and steel sheets (tons)	Manganese —ferro (tons)	Matches (gross)	Oil— kerosene (gallons)	Overalls (dozens)	Rubber tires (units)	Rubber tubes (units)
Adams							
Allegheny	248,753	97,795		5,686,915			
Armstrong	34,618						
Beaver	76,449			7,048,628			
Bedford							
Berks	3,487				3,597		
Blair					3,168		
Bradford							
Bucks							
Butler	97,860			9,549,754			
Cambria		27,948			1,287		
Cameron							
Carbon							
Centre			1,009,787				
Chester							
Clarion							
Clearfield					7,864		
Clinton							
Columbia							
Crawford				5,108,621			
Cumberland							1,001,105
Dauphin							
Delaware				53,541,946			
Elk							
Erie	10,157						
Fayette							
Forest							
Franklin							
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon							
Indiana						51,874	28,077
Jefferson							
Juniata							
Lackawanna					7,293		
Lancaster					133		
Lawrence							
Lebanon							
Lehigh					2,000		
Luzerne					14,188		
Lycoming							
McKean				11,885,366			
Mercer							
Mifflin							
Monroe							
Montgomery	27,306					1,675,268	1,277,835
Montour							
Northampton							
Northumberland					4,783		
Perry							
Philadelphia	5,348			92,820,216	123,130		
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill			70,000				
Snyder							
Somerset							
Sullivan							
Susquehanna							
Tioga							
Union					663		
Venango				9,960,248			
Warren				7,494,369			
Washington	981						
Wayne							
Westmoreland	103,271					499,836	768,091
Wyoming							
York					12,026		
Total	608,230	125,743	1,079,787	203,096,063	180,132	2,226,978	3,075,108

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Continued**

County	Sand— glass (tons)	Sand and gravel (tons)	Shirts (dozens)	Sugar— refined (pounds)	Teeth (units)	Tin and terne plate (tons)	Vinegar (gallons)
Adams		1,470	5,000				2,042,131
Allegheny		1,021,516	913			126,219	2,626,556
Armstrong		11,285					
Beaver		661,938				55,865	
Bedford	45,408	4,783					
Berks		37,156	186,755				
Blair		3,606	88,263				
Bradford							
Bucks		967,420	51,025				43,773
Butler			27,998				
Cambria		3,776	246,866				
Cameron							
Carbon		98,086	35,000				
Centre							
Chester							
Clarion	14,800	8,000					
Clearfield			32,739				
Clinton			6,310				
Columbia		44,540	60,719				
Crawford		54,912					
Cumberland		2,500	164,765				
Dauphin		152,992	100,704				
Delaware		700					
Elk		20,320					12,500
Erie		202,235					
Fayette		142,813	50,306				
Forest		39,550					
Franklin		53,367	101,915				15,000
Fulton							
Greene							
Huntingdon	368,546						
Indiana							
Jefferson							
Juniata			101,881				
Lackawanna							
Lancaster		18,827	189,417				
Lawrence		79,117				107,685	
Lebanon		7,464	564,444				
Lehigh		2,255	148,996				
Luzerne		135,454	504,913				
Lycoming		215,375	91,312				
McKean			95,478				
Mercer	5,643	20,123	85			53,719	
Mifflin	165,152	23,995					
Monroe							347,521
Montgomery		86,944	467,370				
Montour							
Northampton		84,927	188,318				
Northumberland		6,340	337,548				
Perry							
Philadelphia			635,173	1,173,956,120	51,285,962	4	1,036,405
Pike							
Potter							
Schuylkill			450,726				
Snyder							
Somerset	3,642	2,912	2,586				
Sullivan							
Susquehanna		58,983					
Tioga		48,363					
Union							
Venango	39,282	64,005					
Warren		74,751					
Washington						161,144	
Wayne		34,290					
Westmoreland	5,700	80,127					
Wyoming		142,922					
York		37,538	217,482		40,332,001		
Total	648,173	4,757,677	5,155,007	1,173,956,120	91,617,963	504,636	6,123,886

**EXHIBIT OF QUANTITY PRODUCTION BY STATE
AND COUNTIES, 1938—Concluded**

County	Wire rods (tons)	Zinc— smelting and refining (pounds)
Adams		
Allegheny	8,638	609,375
Armstrong		
Beaver	109,148	24,006,000
Bedford		
Berks		
Blair		
Bradford		
Bucks		17,820,514
Butler		
Cambria		
Cameron		
Carbon		242,740,012
Centre		
Chester		
Clarion		
Clearfield		
Clinton		
Columbia		
Crawford		
Cumberland		
Dauphin		
Delaware		
Elk		
Erie		20,571
Fayette		
Forest		
Franklin		
Fulton		
Greene		
Huntingdon		
Indiana		
Jefferson		
Juniata		
Lackawanna		
Lancaster		
Lawrence		
Lebanon		
Lehigh	60,959	
Luzerne		
Lycoming		
McKean		
Mercer		
Mifflin		
Monroe		
Montgomery		
Montour		
Northampton		8,374,000
Northumberland		
Perry		
Philadelphia		16,735,000
Pike		
Potter		
Schuylkill		
Snyder		
Somerset		
Sullivan		
Susquehanna		
Tioga		
Union		
Venango		
Warren		
Washington	194,638	128,862,000
Wayne		
Westmoreland	22,470	
Wyoming		
York		
Total	395,853	439,167,472

EMPLOYES, WAGES, PRODUCTION, AND PER CAPITA WAGES AND PRODUCTION, 1936

County	Number of wage earners	Wages	Value of production	Average annual wages per employee	Average annual production per employee
Adams	5,439	\$2,897,400	\$13,944,000	\$532.71	\$2,563.71
Allegheny	158,696	206,624,400	1,286,376,100	1,302.01	8,105.91
Armstrong	9,546	9,550,400	48,100,300	1,000.46	5,038.79
Beaver	27,709	41,493,100	239,886,200	1,497.46	8,657.34
Bedford	1,047	874,900	1,996,100	835.63	1,906.49
Berks	47,263	47,538,100	147,820,400	1,005.71	3,127.28
Blair	17,075	23,086,500	72,638,400	1,352.06	4,254.08
Bradford	3,340	3,728,100	16,861,500	1,116.20	5,048.35
Bucks	9,744	8,947,400	39,586,100	918.25	4,062.61
Butler	7,996	9,123,300	50,171,000	1,140.98	6,274.51
Cambria	37,084	38,785,600	94,215,200	1,045.89	2,540.59
Cameron	1,618	1,431,100	5,525,400	884.49	3,418.96
Carbon	11,516	12,440,200	36,310,100	1,080.25	3,153.01
Centre	3,483	3,181,900	10,661,300	913.55	3,060.95
Chester	11,878	11,146,900	52,032,700	938.45	4,380.59
Clarion	2,459	2,470,800	7,332,900	1,004.80	2,982.07
Clearfield	8,517	7,425,600	19,955,700	871.86	2,343.04
Clinton	3,944	4,249,000	19,489,200	1,077.33	4,941.48
Columbia	6,959	5,990,300	32,393,500	860.80	4,654.91
Crawford	6,016	6,644,500	33,659,200	1,104.47	5,594.95
Cumberland	6,876	6,375,900	23,498,400	927.27	3,417.45
Dauphin	19,033	18,812,000	101,462,600	988.39	5,330.88
Delaware	29,010	37,005,200	232,875,000	1,275.60	8,027.40
Elk	5,356	5,516,300	25,330,600	1,029.93	4,729.39
Erie	20,690	24,291,100	109,675,700	1,174.05	5,300.90
Fayette	24,404	29,154,500	65,523,600	1,194.66	2,684.95
Forest	333	349,800	2,635,700	1,050.45	7,915.02
Franklin	7,050	5,920,300	21,637,100	839.76	3,069.09
Fulton	273	267,300	427,200	979.12	1,564.84
Greene	3,805	5,011,500	8,697,700	1,317.08	2,285.86
Huntingdon	3,750	3,247,000	9,091,400	865.87	2,424.37
Indiana	8,716	8,856,300	14,828,100	1,016.10	1,701.25
Jefferson	4,466	4,404,000	10,548,700	986.12	2,362.00
Juniata	607	307,300	1,500,800	506.26	2,472.49
Lackawanna	33,628	38,994,100	97,007,100	1,159.57	2,884.71
Lancaster	28,965	24,899,000	118,812,100	859.62	4,101.92
Lawrence	13,483	18,265,900	72,268,700	1,354.74	5,359.99
Lebanon	11,747	9,751,500	39,810,700	830.13	3,389.00
Lehigh	23,424	19,439,100	98,034,600	829.88	4,185.22
Luzerne	64,207	66,623,700	171,268,400	1,037.64	2,667.44
Lycoming	9,923	9,135,200	44,416,600	920.61	4,476.13
McKean	4,096	4,199,900	25,521,900	1,025.37	6,230.93
Mercer	12,183	16,699,400	127,992,900	1,370.71	10,505.86
Mifflin	6,606	6,437,200	21,084,700	974.45	3,191.75
Monroe	1,645	1,777,200	5,850,500	1,080.36	3,556.53
Montgomery	35,634	37,562,900	182,897,800	1,054.13	5,132.68
Montour	1,243	952,700	2,590,500	766.45	2,084.07
Northampton	33,152	33,558,400	117,646,800	1,012.26	3,548.71
Northumberland	16,226	17,590,500	45,417,800	1,084.09	2,799.08
Perry	608	340,500	1,224,600	560.03	2,014.14
Philadelphia	238,037	260,915,400	1,371,845,500	1,096.11	5,763.16
Pike	127	95,700	352,300	753.54	2,774.02
Potter	818	648,700	3,641,300	793.03	4,451.47
Schuylkill	31,127	35,408,000	89,607,800	1,137.53	2,878.78
Snyder	1,000	457,700	1,917,500	457.70	1,917.50
Somerset	8,233	7,610,600	13,250,400	924.40	1,609.43
Sullivan	380	341,700	945,900	899.21	2,489.21
Susquehanna	712	786,200	2,136,000	1,104.21	3,000.00
Tioga	2,530	2,453,700	18,054,000	969.84	7,135.97
Union	1,034	747,200	3,270,000	722.63	3,162.48
Venango	5,147	6,350,200	42,438,500	1,233.77	8,245.29
Warren	3,253	3,586,500	21,617,900	1,102.52	6,645.53
Washington	35,565	44,053,800	161,496,200	1,238.68	4,540.87
Wayne	1,137	995,900	3,549,200	875.90	3,121.55
Westmoreland	43,150	51,691,700	167,276,500	1,197.95	3,876.63
Wyoming	423	405,900	3,272,300	959.57	7,735.93
York	31,581	25,228,100	118,091,600	798.84	3,739.32
Total	1,216,727	\$1,345,152,200	\$6,051,296,500	\$1,105.55	\$4,973.42

EMPLOYES, WAGES, PRODUCTION, AND PER CAPITA WAGES AND PRODUCTION, 1937

County	Number of wage earners	Wages	Value of production	Average annual wages per employee	Average annual production per employee
Adams	5,321	\$3,061,800	\$14,579,200	\$575.42	\$2,739.94
Allegheny	175,032	261,194,000	1,569,734,300	1,492.26	8,968.27
Armstrong	9,247	10,622,500	39,931,000	1,148.75	4,318.27
Beaver	30,188	52,942,900	280,786,600	1,753.77	9,301.27
Bedford	1,042	921,400	2,312,500	884.26	2,219.29
Berks	49,916	51,335,600	164,786,000	1,028.44	3,301.27
Blair	17,520	23,643,000	77,008,200	1,349.49	4,395.45
Bradford	3,548	4,114,100	16,893,600	1,159.55	4,761.44
Bucks	10,441	10,144,300	46,479,800	971.58	4,451.66
Butler	7,788	10,775,600	54,331,300	1,383.62	6,976.28
Cambria	38,875	49,035,400	123,300,900	1,261.36	3,171.73
Cameron	1,500	1,336,600	5,338,300	891.07	3,558.87
Carbon	11,707	12,772,700	33,681,500	1,091.03	2,877.04
Centre	3,528	3,544,700	11,815,400	1,004.73	3,349.04
Chester	12,415	14,011,900	63,985,700	1,128.63	5,153.90
Clarion	2,510	2,756,900	8,538,000	1,098.37	3,401.59
Clearfield	9,229	8,322,100	21,832,700	901.73	2,365.66
Clinton	4,495	4,848,000	22,426,800	1,078.53	4,989.28
Columbia	7,466	6,427,500	30,031,300	860.90	4,022.41
Crawford	7,157	8,605,800	38,209,600	1,202.43	5,338.77
Cumberland	7,411	7,229,400	26,166,500	975.50	3,530.77
Dauphin	21,641	24,475,100	120,810,600	1,130.96	5,582.49
Delaware	32,598	47,158,600	277,540,500	1,446.67	8,514.03
Elk	5,142	5,941,800	26,965,600	1,155.54	5,244.19
Erie	24,874	32,875,100	146,237,100	1,321.67	5,879.11
Fayette	25,309	31,929,000	70,001,800	1,261.57	2,765.86
Forest	357	407,600	3,054,600	1,141.74	8,556.30
Franklin	7,374	6,960,100	25,759,600	943.87	3,493.30
Fulton	263	266,100	406,700	1,011.79	1,546.39
Greene	4,055	5,809,000	9,867,700	1,432.55	2,433.46
Huntingdon	3,883	3,674,600	9,323,600	946.33	2,401.13
Indiana	8,940	10,184,500	17,513,500	1,139.21	1,959.00
Jefferson	4,676	4,924,200	12,301,100	1,053.08	2,630.69
Juniata	660	342,800	1,339,000	519.39	2,028.79
Lackawanna	33,088	32,866,600	90,451,700	993.31	2,733.67
Lancaster	31,783	28,890,300	131,980,600	908.99	4,152.55
Lawrence	14,495	22,970,200	82,168,000	1,584.70	5,668.71
Lebanon	13,471	12,501,200	47,758,800	928.01	3,545.30
Lehigh	25,406	21,689,000	105,875,200	853.70	4,167.33
Luzerne	64,219	69,868,300	173,401,700	1,087.97	2,700.16
Lycoming	10,918	9,897,100	46,640,900	906.49	4,271.93
McKean	4,429	4,679,900	26,943,300	1,056.65	6,083.38
Mercer	14,648	23,421,400	156,343,000	1,598.95	10,673.33
Mifflin	7,434	8,942,300	24,245,300	1,202.89	3,261.41
Monroe	1,599	1,800,900	6,465,400	1,126.27	4,043.40
Montgomery	38,740	43,770,400	192,983,500	1,129.85	4,981.50
Montour	1,270	922,400	2,563,200	726.30	2,018.27
Northampton	35,579	42,987,800	136,750,800	1,208.24	3,843.58
Northumberland	16,509	16,235,900	46,084,100	983.46	2,791.45
Perry	593	375,100	1,271,800	632.55	2,144.69
Philadelphia	244,309	281,119,900	1,521,529,400	1,150.67	6,227.89
Pike	205	118,700	370,800	579.02	1,808.78
Potter	956	772,700	3,954,900	808.26	4,136.92
Schuylkill	29,727	30,912,800	79,038,000	1,039.89	2,658.80
Snyder	873	456,800	1,633,800	523.25	1,871.48
Somerset	8,388	8,136,100	14,106,700	969.97	1,681.77
Sullivan	437	215,900	767,200	494.05	1,755.61
Susquehanna	891	902,600	2,188,600	1,013.02	2,456.34
Tioga	2,560	2,592,300	19,514,200	1,012.62	7,622.73
Union	1,083	813,600	4,074,800	751.25	3,762.51
Venango	5,397	7,495,500	48,293,400	1,388.83	8,948.19
Warren	3,678	4,379,300	26,575,900	1,190.67	7,225.64
Washington	36,162	50,622,700	184,052,900	1,399.89	5,089.68
Wayne	911	581,900	2,658,300	638.75	2,918.00
Westmoreland	45,074	63,264,300	200,108,200	1,403.57	4,439.55
Wyoming	441	484,300	3,912,200	1,098.19	8,871.20
York	33,058	28,117,300	125,982,700	850.54	3,810.96
Total	1,284,439	\$1,545,400,200	\$6,883,979,900	\$1,203.17	\$5,359.52

EMPLOYES, WAGES, PRODUCTION, AND PER CAPITA WAGES AND PRODUCTION, 1938

County	Number of wage earners	Wages	Value of production	Average annual wages per employee	Average annual production per employee
Adams	5,015	\$2,560,500	\$11,868,700	\$510.57	\$2,366.64
Allegheny	134,652	158,980,200	858,155,000	1,180.68	6,373.13
Armstrong	8,683	7,956,000	24,445,900	916.27	2,815.37
Beaver	23,066	32,540,700	169,646,000	1,410.76	7,354.81
Bedford	762	659,200	1,549,600	865.09	2,033.60
Berks	43,417	41,228,300	132,014,100	949.59	3,040.61
Blair	12,559	12,443,200	45,237,000	990.78	3,601.96
Bradford	3,542	3,557,600	14,037,300	1,004.40	3,963.10
Bucks	10,376	9,452,100	46,645,400	910.96	4,495.51
Butler	5,834	6,374,200	28,431,900	1,092.77	4,873.48
Cambria	31,857	31,666,500	71,611,900	994.02	2,247.92
Cameron	1,013	913,300	3,182,400	901.58	3,141.56
Carbon	11,385	11,244,000	28,185,300	987.62	2,475.65
Centre	2,821	2,351,200	8,198,700	833.46	2,906.31
Chester	10,504	10,659,000	46,686,600	1,014.76	4,444.65
Clarion	2,269	2,342,900	6,749,200	1,032.57	2,974.53
Clearfield	7,475	6,316,600	16,356,300	845.03	2,188.13
Clinton	3,586	3,320,800	17,084,700	926.05	4,764.28
Columbia	6,431	4,820,900	20,080,500	749.63	3,122.45
Crawford	6,713	7,938,100	33,222,000	1,182.50	4,948.91
Cumberland	6,496	5,651,400	20,196,100	860.98	3,109.01
Dauphin	18,006	18,813,000	92,061,300	995.08	4,869.42
Delaware	26,699	37,768,200	221,911,500	1,414.59	8,311.60
Elk	4,825	5,007,100	19,364,500	1,037.74	4,013.37
Erie	18,926	21,615,600	97,108,300	1,142.11	5,130.95
Fayette	17,978	17,022,400	38,346,900	946.85	2,132.99
Forest	398	415,100	2,722,200	1,042.96	5,709.05
Franklin	6,524	5,080,300	21,164,100	778.71	3,244.04
Fulton	266	222,000	387,000	834.59	1,454.89
Greene	3,811	4,971,000	8,297,400	1,304.38	2,177.22
Huntingdon	3,249	2,338,700	6,393,000	719.82	1,967.68
Indiana	8,216	8,307,100	14,196,600	1,011.09	1,727.92
Jefferson	4,298	4,289,100	10,668,400	997.93	2,482.18
Juniata	883	291,800	1,140,600	330.46	1,291.73
Lackawanna	28,504	27,110,600	76,408,500	951.12	2,680.62
Lancaster	28,672	24,251,600	111,343,800	845.83	3,883.36
Lawrence	11,732	12,903,400	48,288,700	1,099.85	4,115.98
Lebanon	12,578	10,188,600	40,907,900	810.03	3,252.34
Lehigh	21,895	17,325,700	85,673,300	791.35	3,913.01
Luzerne	61,425	62,098,300	156,413,100	963.89	2,427.83
Lycoming	10,054	9,063,800	41,732,100	901.51	4,150.80
McKean	4,043	3,767,000	24,473,800	931.73	6,053.38
Mercer	10,747	12,625,000	83,136,600	1,174.75	7,735.80
Mifflin	5,585	5,704,600	16,601,400	1,021.41	2,972.50
Monroe	1,487	1,695,800	6,042,100	1,140.42	4,063.28
Montgomery	33,432	32,172,800	145,919,100	961.74	4,364.65
Montour	821	551,400	1,745,900	671.62	2,126.55
Northampton	31,494	31,279,600	103,752,700	993.19	3,294.36
Northumberland	14,724	13,748,100	37,541,600	933.72	2,549.69
Perry	590	282,600	1,188,000	478.93	2,013.56
Philadelphia	214,722	230,755,900	1,216,426,200	1,074.68	5,665.12
Pike	91	61,400	218,100	674.73	2,396.70
Potter	927	717,300	3,356,400	773.79	3,620.71
Schuylkill	27,139	26,948,400	63,453,100	992.97	2,338.08
Snyder	1,210	605,500	2,023,100	500.41	1,671.98
Somerset	7,356	5,962,500	11,108,400	810.56	1,510.11
Sullivan	162	77,100	627,500	475.93	3,873.46
Susquehanna	958	1,021,500	2,468,800	1,066.28	2,577.04
Tioga	2,409	2,401,300	16,110,600	996.80	6,687.67
Union	1,050	699,600	3,422,400	666.29	3,259.43
Venango	4,330	5,155,200	36,626,100	1,190.58	8,458.68
Warren	2,960	3,522,700	20,402,100	1,190.10	6,892.60
Washington	30,248	34,465,000	122,725,900	1,139.41	4,057.32
Wayne	692	444,100	2,260,900	641.76	3,267.20
Westmoreland	34,815	35,949,000	115,930,300	1,032.57	3,329.90
Wyoming	460	449,100	3,196,700	976.30	6,949.35
York	29,899	22,557,400	103,621,600	754.45	3,465.72
Total	1,093,646	\$1,125,680,000	\$4,842,495,200	\$1,029.29	\$4,427.85

PER CAPITA WAGES OF MALES AND FEMALES, BY COUNTIES, 1936

County	Number of wage earners		Wages		Average annual wages per employe	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Adams	3,059	2,380	\$2,141,100	\$756,300	\$699.93	\$317.77
Allegheny	144,454	14,242	196,668,000	9,956,400	1,361.46	699.09
Armstrong	8,287	1,259	8,827,500	722,900	1,065.22	574.19
Beaver	26,687	1,022	40,706,300	786,800	1,525.32	769.86
Bedford	1,011	36	859,900	15,000	850.54	416.67
Berks	30,425	16,843	34,602,200	12,935,900	1,137.29	768.03
Blair	15,684	1,391	22,370,100	716,400	1,426.30	515.03
Bradford	2,651	689	3,348,600	379,500	1,263.15	550.80
Bucks	5,868	3,876	6,474,200	2,473,200	1,103.31	638.08
Butler	7,557	439	8,899,300	224,000	1,177.62	510.25
Cambria	35,565	1,519	38,192,400	593,200	1,073.88	390.52
Cameron	543	1,075	617,900	813,200	1,137.94	756.47
Carbon	9,630	1,886	11,401,300	1,038,900	1,183.94	550.85
Centre	3,079	404	2,958,200	223,700	960.77	553.71
Chester	8,844	3,034	9,571,100	1,575,800	1,082.21	519.38
Clarion	2,419	40	2,439,800	31,000	1,008.60	775.00
Clearfield	7,922	595	7,123,100	302,500	899.15	508.40
Clinton	3,394	550	3,867,000	382,000	1,139.36	694.55
Columbia	4,886	2,073	4,958,900	1,031,400	1,014.92	497.54
Crawford	4,635	1,381	5,353,500	1,291,000	1,155.02	934.83
Cumberland	4,668	2,208	5,182,800	1,193,100	1,110.28	540.35
Dauphin	13,883	5,150	15,844,100	2,967,900	1,141.26	576.29
Delaware	24,505	4,505	33,522,600	3,482,600	1,367.99	773.05
Elk	5,086	270	5,332,000	184,300	1,048.37	682.59
Erie	18,042	2,648	22,407,300	1,883,800	1,241.95	711.40
Fayette	23,145	1,259	28,496,400	658,100	1,231.21	522.72
Forest	332	1	349,400	400	1,052.41	400.00
Franklin	4,132	2,918	4,184,900	1,735,400	1,012.80	594.72
Fulton	272	1	266,800	500	980.88	500.00
Greene	3,801	4	5,009,900	1,600	1,318.05	400.00
Huntingdon	3,011	739	2,797,500	449,500	929.09	608.25
Indiana	8,614	102	8,820,000	36,300	1,023.91	355.88
Jefferson	4,158	308	4,247,700	156,300	1,021.57	507.47
Juniata	319	288	182,400	124,900	571.79	433.68
Lackawanna	26,097	7,531	35,203,500	3,790,600	1,348.95	503.33
Lancaster	18,433	10,532	18,627,500	6,271,500	1,010.55	595.47
Lawrence	12,369	1,114	17,570,200	695,700	1,420.50	624.51
Lebanon	7,271	4,476	7,252,500	2,499,000	997.46	558.31
Lehigh	14,895	8,529	14,656,800	4,782,300	984.01	560.71
Luzerne	51,656	12,551	59,340,500	7,283,200	1,148.76	580.29
Lycoming	7,254	2,669	7,476,200	1,659,000	1,030.63	621.58
McKean	3,300	796	3,777,200	422,700	1,144.61	531.03
Mercer	11,698	485	16,324,500	374,900	1,395.49	772.99
Mifflin	4,773	1,833	5,325,200	1,112,000	1,115.69	606.66
Monroe	1,297	348	1,507,500	269,700	1,162.30	775.00
Montgomery	24,902	10,732	30,234,000	7,328,900	1,214.12	776.08
Montour	1,023	220	848,000	104,700	823.93	475.91
Northampton	24,328	8,824	28,474,800	5,083,600	1,170.45	576.11
Northumberland	12,059	4,167	15,592,900	1,997,600	1,293.05	479.39
Perry	345	263	269,100	71,400	780.00	271.48
Philadelphia	157,289	80,748	202,707,800	58,207,600	1,288.76	720.86
Pike	91	36	71,400	24,300	784.62	675.00
Potter	685	133	569,200	79,500	820.95	597.74
Schuylkill	23,775	7,352	31,595,900	3,812,100	1,328.95	518.51
Snyder	530	470	282,200	175,500	532.45	373.40
Somerset	7,911	322	7,478,300	132,300	945.30	410.87
Sullivan	343	37	319,200	22,500	930.61	608.11
Susquehanna	558	154	707,700	78,500	1,268.28	509.74
Tioga	2,339	191	2,329,500	124,200	995.94	650.26
Union	730	304	642,700	104,500	880.41	343.75
Venango	4,996	151	6,253,800	96,400	1,251.76	638.41
Warren	3,121	132	3,520,400	66,100	1,127.97	500.76
Washington	33,859	1,706	42,986,400	1,067,400	1,269.57	625.67
Wayne	704	433	759,000	236,900	1,078.13	547.11
Westmoreland	40,229	2,921	49,764,200	1,927,500	1,237.02	659.88
Wyoming	413	10	397,700	8,200	962.95	820.00
York	19,802	11,779	19,191,400	6,036,700	969.16	512.50
Total	959,643	257,084	\$1,180,081,400	\$165,070,800	\$1,229.71	\$642.09

PER CAPITA WAGES OF MALES AND FEMALES, BY COUNTIES, 1937

County	Number of wage earners		Wages		Average annual wages per employe	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Adams	2,963	2,358	\$2,277,000	\$784,800	\$768.48	\$332.82
Allegheny	159,515	15,517	245,293,000	11,900,700	1,562.82	766.95
Armstrong	8,360	887	10,103,000	510,500	1,208.49	585.68
Beaver	29,033	1,155	51,952,800	990,100	1,789.44	857.23
Bedford	1,002	40	905,200	16,200	903.39	405.00
Berks	32,274	17,642	39,354,500	11,981,100	1,219.39	679.12
Blair	15,807	1,713	22,886,000	757,000	1,447.84	441.91
Bradford	2,800	748	3,663,300	450,800	1,308.32	602.67
Bucks	6,516	3,925	7,527,500	2,616,800	1,155.23	666.70
Butler	7,458	330	10,602,800	172,800	1,421.67	523.64
Cambria	37,177	1,698	48,180,800	854,600	1,295.98	503.30
Cameron	495	1,005	571,300	765,300	1,154.14	761.49
Carbon	9,770	1,937	11,824,200	948,500	1,210.26	489.67
Centre	3,228	300	3,393,500	151,200	1,051.27	504.00
Chester	9,555	2,860	12,381,700	1,630,200	1,295.83	570.00
Clarion	2,469	41	2,725,400	31,500	1,103.85	768.29
Clearfield	8,563	666	8,069,600	252,500	942.38	379.13
Clinton	3,858	637	4,501,800	346,200	1,166.87	543.49
Columbia	5,187	2,279	5,403,100	1,024,400	1,041.66	449.50
Crawford	5,552	1,605	6,993,600	1,612,200	1,259.65	1,004.49
Cumberland	5,071	2,340	5,974,900	1,254,500	1,178.25	536.11
Dauphin	16,301	5,340	21,240,000	3,235,100	1,302.99	605.82
Delaware	28,053	4,545	43,769,900	3,388,700	1,560.26	745.59
Elk	4,814	328	5,695,700	246,100	1,183.15	750.30
Erie	21,777	3,097	30,612,800	2,262,300	1,405.74	730.48
Fayette	24,052	1,257	31,188,600	740,400	1,296.72	589.02
Forest	356	1	407,200	400	1,143.82	400.00
Franklin	4,523	2,851	5,287,900	1,672,200	1,169.11	586.53
Fulton	262	1	265,700	400	1,014.12	400.00
Greene	4,052	3	5,807,500	1,500	1,433.24	500.00
Huntingdon	3,153	730	3,217,400	457,200	1,020.42	626.30
Indiana	8,838	102	10,137,700	46,800	1,147.06	458.82
Jefferson	4,303	373	4,722,200	202,000	1,097.42	541.55
Juniata	301	359	234,700	103,100	779.73	301.11
Lackawanna	24,984	8,104	28,757,500	4,109,100	1,151.04	507.05
Lancaster	19,843	11,940	21,862,300	7,028,000	1,101.76	588.61
Lawrence	13,306	1,189	22,180,400	789,800	1,666.95	664.26
Lebanon	8,556	4,915	9,825,600	2,675,600	1,148.39	544.37
Lehigh	16,296	9,110	16,977,500	4,711,500	1,041.82	517.18
Luzerne	51,307	12,912	62,605,100	7,263,200	1,220.21	562.52
Lycoming	7,817	3,101	8,162,300	1,734,800	1,044.17	559.43
McKean	3,565	864	4,212,800	467,100	1,181.71	540.63
Mercer	14,055	593	22,856,200	565,200	1,626.20	953.12
Mifflin	5,504	1,930	7,299,000	1,643,300	1,326.13	851.45
Monroe	1,255	344	1,558,300	242,600	1,241.67	705.23
Montgomery	27,761	10,979	36,209,300	7,561,100	1,304.32	688.69
Montour	1,016	254	825,400	97,000	812.40	381.89
Northampton	26,379	9,200	37,687,600	5,300,200	1,428.70	576.11
Northumberland	12,192	4,317	14,383,100	1,852,800	1,179.72	429.19
Perry	356	237	293,100	82,000	823.31	345.99
Philadelphia	163,127	81,182	222,142,800	58,977,100	1,361.78	726.48
Pike	139	66	93,700	25,000	674.10	378.79
Potter	767	189	660,200	112,500	860.76	595.24
Schuylkill	22,162	7,565	27,441,400	3,471,400	1,238.22	458.88
Snyder	418	455	274,700	182,100	657.18	400.22
Somerset	8,102	286	7,984,000	152,100	985.44	531.82
Sullivan	387	50	188,300	27,600	486.56	552.00
Susquehanna	712	179	794,200	108,400	1,115.45	605.59
Tioga	2,331	229	2,458,400	133,900	1,054.65	584.72
Union	761	322	682,800	130,800	897.24	406.21
Venango	5,223	174	7,382,500	113,000	1,418.46	649.43
Warren	3,541	137	4,315,900	63,400	1,218.84	462.77
Washington	34,451	1,711	49,290,400	1,332,300	1,430.74	778.67
Wayne	445	466	377,300	204,600	847.87	439.06
Westmoreland	42,086	2,988	60,995,700	2,268,600	1,449.31	759.24
Wyoming	433	8	476,500	7,800	1,100.46	975.00
York	21,131	11,927	22,190,300	5,927,000	1,050.13	496.94
Total	1,017,846	266,593	\$1,374,617,200	\$170,783,000	\$1,350.52	\$640.61

PER CAPITA WAGES OF MALES AND FEMALES, BY COUNTIES, 1938

County	Number of wage earners		Wages		Average annual wages per employe	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Adams	2,762	2,253	\$1,836,400	\$724,100	\$664.88	\$321.39
Allegheny	121,842	12,810	150,193,600	8,786,700	1,232.69	685.93
Armstrong	7,984	699	7,541,600	414,400	944.59	592.85
Beaver	22,243	823	31,915,300	625,400	1,434.84	759.90
Bedford	737	25	644,200	15,000	874.08	600.00
Berks	27,764	15,653	31,009,200	10,219,200	1,116.89	652.86
Blair	10,848	1,711	11,716,200	727,000	1,080.03	424.90
Bradford	2,701	841	3,117,300	440,300	1,154.13	523.54
Bucks	6,281	4,095	6,948,100	2,504,000	1,106.21	611.48
Butler	5,668	166	6,276,400	97,800	1,107.34	589.16
Cambria	30,114	1,743	30,776,100	890,400	1,021.99	510.84
Cameron	393	620	448,600	464,700	1,141.48	749.52
Carbon	9,276	2,109	10,272,600	971,400	1,107.44	460.60
Centre	2,493	328	2,204,400	146,800	884.24	447.56
Chester	7,815	2,689	9,215,600	1,443,400	1,179.22	536.78
Clarion	2,239	30	2,321,700	21,200	1,036.94	706.67
Clearfield	6,855	620	6,050,700	265,900	882.67	428.87
Clinton	3,138	448	3,062,900	257,900	976.07	575.67
Columbia	4,255	2,176	3,842,700	978,200	903.10	449.54
Crawford	5,208	1,505	6,420,700	1,517,400	1,232.85	1,008.24
Cumberland	4,035	2,461	4,346,500	1,304,900	1,077.20	530.23
Dauphin	13,647	5,259	15,674,000	3,139,000	1,148.53	596.88
Delaware	22,419	4,280	35,051,600	2,716,600	1,563.48	634.72
Elk	4,568	257	4,864,800	142,300	1,064.97	553.70
Erie	16,445	2,481	19,974,100	1,641,500	1,214.60	661.63
Fayette	16,813	1,165	16,400,800	621,600	975.48	533.56
Forest	397	1	414,700	400	1,044.58	400.00
Franklin	4,034	2,490	3,688,500	1,391,800	914.35	558.96
Fulton	265	1	221,600	400	836.23	400.00
Greene	3,806	5	4,968,900	2,100	1,305.54	420.00
Huntingdon	2,560	689	1,939,400	399,300	757.58	579.54
Indiana	8,130	86	8,248,300	58,800	1,014.55	683.72
Jefferson	3,929	369	4,101,500	187,600	1,043.90	508.40
Juniata	343	540	177,900	113,900	518.66	210.93
Lackawanna	20,967	7,537	23,239,900	3,870,700	1,108.40	513.56
Lancaster	17,638	11,034	18,007,300	6,244,300	1,020.94	565.91
Lawrence	10,503	1,229	12,117,400	786,000	1,153.71	639.54
Lebanon	7,863	4,715	7,740,300	2,448,300	984.40	519.26
Lehigh	13,436	8,459	13,178,100	4,147,600	980.81	490.32
Luzerne	52,350	12,075	55,225,400	6,872,900	1,054.93	569.18
Lycoming	7,204	2,850	7,410,800	1,653,000	1,028.71	580.00
McKean	3,261	782	3,366,800	400,200	1,032.44	511.76
Mercer	10,254	493	12,267,800	357,200	1,196.39	724.54
Mifflin	4,038	1,547	4,508,800	1,195,800	1,116.59	772.98
Monroe	1,159	328	1,473,500	222,300	1,271.35	677.74
Montgomery	22,912	10,520	25,620,500	6,532,300	1,118.21	620.94
Montour	637	184	505,800	45,600	794.03	247.83
Northampton	21,948	9,546	26,154,600	5,125,000	1,191.66	536.87
Northumberland	10,855	3,869	11,880,600	1,867,500	1,094.48	482.68
Perry	369	221	221,800	60,800	601.08	275.11
Philadelphia	142,205	72,517	182,595,200	48,160,700	1,284.03	664.13
Pike	65	26	45,500	15,900	700.00	611.54
Potter	736	191	597,400	119,900	811.68	627.75
Schuylkill	20,709	6,430	24,147,900	2,800,500	1,166.06	435.54
Snyder	652	558	403,300	202,200	618.56	362.37
Somerset	7,116	240	5,933,000	29,500	833.75	122.92
Sullivan	122	40	60,600	16,500	496.72	412.50
Susquehanna	796	162	937,600	83,900	1,177.89	517.90
Tioga	2,236	173	2,286,900	114,400	1,022.76	661.27
Union	717	333	574,000	125,600	800.56	377.18
Venango	4,200	130	5,071,000	84,200	1,207.38	647.69
Warren	2,864	96	3,471,300	51,400	1,212.05	535.42
Washington	28,804	1,444	33,432,000	1,033,000	1,160.67	715.37
Wayne	325	367	266,600	177,500	820.31	483.65
Westmoreland	32,346	2,469	34,277,200	1,671,800	1,059.70	677.12
Wyoming	455	5	445,400	3,700	978.90	740.00
York	19,037	10,862	17,438,200	5,119,200	916.02	471.29
Total	850,786	242,860	\$980,789,400	\$144,890,600	\$1,152.80	\$596.60

HORSEPOWER OF ENGINES AND MOTORS IN INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTIES, 1936

County	Primary horsepower	Number of electric motors	Horsepower of electric motors	Capital invested	Value of products
Adams	14,377	1,687	11,355	\$6,690,200	\$13,944,000
Allegheny	1,588,737	81,201	1,368,672	930,370,600	1,286,376,100
Armstrong	62,821	4,038	60,335	34,049,600	48,100,300
Beaver	484,534	15,840	447,978	181,853,400	239,886,200
Bedford	5,495	477	4,598	5,148,600	1,996,100
Berks	137,662	19,642	120,903	100,041,000	147,820,400
Blair	65,588	5,362	74,483	49,809,700	72,638,400
Bradford	13,767	2,205	10,708	9,447,000	16,861,500
Bucks	35,623	4,833	29,185	28,629,400	39,586,100
Butler	133,662	4,202	119,189	38,805,300	50,171,000
Cambria	474,243	12,436	301,065	133,561,300	94,215,200
Cameron	1,760	44	234	1,888,300	5,525,400
Carbon	78,808	3,130	38,125	27,885,400	36,310,100
Centre	17,899	1,178	13,611	9,059,000	10,661,300
Chester	95,984	5,651	84,590	31,847,100	52,032,700
Clarion	10,835	753	10,241	4,695,300	7,332,900
Clearfield	39,224	1,834	28,481	19,886,300	19,955,700
Clinton	31,572	2,510	26,515	17,197,100	19,489,200
Columbia	32,228	4,129	27,671	14,551,400	32,393,500
Crawford	35,099	4,456	24,764	30,110,400	33,659,200
Cumberland	20,358	2,379	16,512	11,153,500	23,498,400
Dauphin	163,100	9,887	136,987	57,467,100	101,462,600
Delaware	260,502	38,252	242,055	151,170,800	232,875,000
Elk	34,532	2,193	28,697	18,939,700	25,330,600
Erie	134,781	16,548	160,543	66,687,500	109,675,700
Fayette	132,680	4,808	145,210	50,193,300	65,523,600
Forest	2,233	70	662	1,210,300	2,635,700
Franklin	28,244	3,689	23,102	15,548,100	21,637,100
Fulton	1,153	38	989	419,100	427,200
Greene	32,051	701	23,898	34,769,800	8,697,700
Huntingdon	18,273	1,501	12,984	7,746,500	9,091,400
Indiana	75,760	2,751	63,167	31,688,600	14,828,100
Jefferson	22,984	1,439	17,947	12,657,500	10,548,700
Juniata	2,110	75	668	674,200	1,500,800
Lackawanna	236,496	14,620	207,945	106,235,300	97,007,100
Lancaster	88,164	15,942	81,866	61,959,100	118,812,100
Lawrence	120,965	5,479	111,925	38,734,700	72,268,700
Lebanon	71,595	5,687	63,511	33,932,700	39,810,700
Lehigh	111,838	15,017	98,693	56,491,100	98,034,600
Luzerne	436,492	22,044	431,708	197,557,900	171,268,400
Lycoming	39,589	6,848	32,793	25,320,800	44,416,600
McKean	20,260	2,148	13,930	17,231,400	25,521,900
Mercer	169,326	6,451	133,758	55,418,900	127,992,900
Mifflin	41,729	36,248	43,531	24,943,600	21,084,700
Monroe	4,054	857	2,967	3,530,800	5,850,500
Montgomery	203,563	18,771	161,472	103,806,800	182,897,800
Montour	10,630	603	7,940	2,322,900	2,590,500
Northampton	452,950	22,233	384,417	119,698,700	117,646,800
Northumberland	107,367	8,064	93,725	44,325,800	45,417,800
Perry	2,218	203	1,215	835,400	1,224,600
Philadelphia	697,600	103,783	572,380	754,409,000	1,371,845,500
Pike	315	123	71	174,500	352,300
Potter	5,874	323	2,763	3,022,300	3,641,300
Schuylkill	184,378	6,874	147,726	90,791,600	89,607,800
Snyder	3,573	666	2,409	1,246,500	1,917,500
Somerset	77,635	3,143	53,677	21,784,300	13,250,400
Sullivan	1,241	86	946	486,500	945,900
Susquehanna	5,042	405	3,773	2,443,000	2,136,000
Tioga	13,054	1,547	9,275	4,929,300	18,054,000
Union	3,135	551	2,559	1,447,500	3,270,000
Venango	33,508	3,043	29,642	28,478,400	42,438,500
Warren	24,051	2,216	20,551	16,072,400	21,617,900
Washington	218,691	7,530	205,307	145,925,100	161,496,200
Wayne	3,118	367	2,820	3,503,600	3,549,200
Westmoreland	300,448	15,143	280,172	122,902,400	167,276,500
Wyoming	2,856	209	2,436	1,349,900	3,272,300
York	133,362	16,630	110,117	68,077,200	118,091,600
Total	8,063,796	603,793	6,994,144	\$4,295,241,800	\$6,051,296,500

HORSEPOWER OF ENGINES AND MOTORS IN INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTIES, 1937

County	Primary horsepower	Number of electric motors	Horsepower of electric motors	Capital invested	Value of products
Adams	14,646	1,834	11,740	\$6,848,000	\$14,579,200
Allegheny	1,585,626	87,475	1,502,736	959,662,100	1,569,734,300
Armstrong	85,515	3,900	70,422	34,443,600	39,931,000
Beaver	464,752	17,256	462,118	193,959,500	280,786,600
Bedford	5,601	490	4,614	5,319,300	2,312,500
Berks	135,797	20,486	119,102	101,345,100	164,786,000
Blair	68,442	5,403	78,730	50,829,000	77,008,200
Bradford	14,676	2,331	11,764	10,778,600	16,893,600
Bucks	37,596	5,407	31,275	29,289,300	46,479,800
Butler	138,165	4,418	121,617	39,467,000	54,331,300
Cambria	474,274	13,097	288,806	140,297,200	123,300,900
Cameron	1,710	55	257	1,925,600	5,338,300
Carbon	76,288	3,261	37,136	18,087,300	33,681,500
Centre	18,957	1,309	14,455	9,656,400	11,815,400
Chester	94,861	5,826	85,290	31,172,600	63,985,700
Clarion	11,057	865	10,958	4,728,200	8,538,000
Clearfield	41,812	1,978	29,802	19,824,600	21,832,700
Clinton	31,991	2,582	26,918	17,344,800	22,426,800
Columbia	32,449	4,118	28,287	16,441,300	30,031,300
Crawford	29,676	4,469	22,454	33,730,900	38,209,600
Cumberland	21,126	2,541	17,077	11,747,300	26,166,500
Dauphin	144,822	10,506	140,342	56,523,200	120,810,600
Delaware	264,888	37,380	247,901	169,551,600	277,540,500
Elk	45,741	2,416	32,792	19,701,600	26,965,600
Erie	141,013	17,512	162,453	66,394,700	146,237,100
Fayette	125,672	4,606	134,203	49,765,500	70,001,800
Forest	2,148	73	662	1,250,600	3,054,600
Franklin	28,462	3,697	23,892	14,610,200	25,759,600
Kulton	1,181	39	996	430,100	406,700
Greene	32,641	724	24,984	32,536,500	9,867,700
Huntingdon	18,896	1,535	13,405	6,968,000	9,323,600
Indiana	88,036	2,884	66,839	32,236,000	17,513,500
Jefferson	27,688	1,827	24,997	12,907,400	12,301,100
Juniata	2,003	89	795	696,600	1,339,000
Lackawanna	213,221	14,861	195,774	113,710,600	90,451,700
Lancaster	92,359	17,172	85,685	59,143,500	131,980,600
Lawrence	123,400	5,905	113,554	39,117,600	82,168,000
Lebanon	69,978	5,713	61,973	35,598,700	47,758,800
Lehigh	107,329	14,988	94,239	50,294,200	105,875,200
Luzerne	440,809	22,816	437,789	198,247,000	173,401,700
Lycoming	49,015	7,099	37,570	28,430,200	46,640,900
McKean	22,318	2,228	14,547	18,619,800	26,943,300
Mercer	177,947	6,998	142,351	55,193,700	156,343,000
Mifflin	41,801	36,333	44,178	26,428,800	24,245,300
Monroe	3,232	702	2,910	3,561,300	6,465,400
Montgomery	215,849	20,370	178,226	110,627,200	192,983,500
Montour	10,921	635	8,204	2,191,400	2,563,200
Northampton	468,578	22,527	388,263	117,850,300	136,750,800
Northumberland	108,980	7,717	93,898	48,164,600	46,084,100
Perry	2,163	225	1,273	859,700	1,271,800
Philadelphia	728,091	109,941	594,765	739,555,400	1,521,529,400
Pike	417	125	137	205,600	307,800
Potter	5,659	377	2,385	3,073,900	3,954,900
Schuylkill	167,697	6,739	141,709	77,259,800	79,038,000
Snyder	3,441	461	2,741	1,121,500	1,633,800
Somerset	70,954	2,635	43,780	19,406,600	14,106,700
Sullivan	1,811	120	1,521	637,100	767,200
Susquehanna	7,494	460	5,980	2,465,900	2,188,600
Tioga	12,721	1,501	9,042	4,998,500	19,514,200
Union	3,309	510	2,678	1,477,400	4,074,800
Venango	33,751	2,966	29,705	28,345,600	48,293,400
Warren	26,517	2,458	21,726	18,000,200	26,575,900
Washington	230,549	8,050	215,869	156,578,200	184,052,900
Wayne	3,231	400	2,859	1,656,500	2,658,300
Westmoreland	304,492	15,513	273,134	127,756,900	200,108,200
Wyoming	2,933	225	2,546	1,194,500	3,912,200
York	140,848	17,289	116,825	67,173,600	125,982,700
Total	8,200,023	628,448	7,217,595	\$4,359,415,500	\$6,883,979,900

HORSEPOWER OF ENGINES AND MOTORS IN INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTIES, 1938

County	Primary horsepower	Number of electric motors	Horsepower of electric motors	Capital invested	Value of products
Adams	14,796	1,776	12,083	\$7,153,800	\$11,868,700
Allegheny	1,712,998	91,830	1,628,598	992,595,100	858,155,000
Armstrong	80,376	4,240	63,946	33,871,000	24,445,900
Beaver	548,146	18,132	470,702	192,623,500	169,646,000
Bedford	4,590	362	3,359	3,499,500	1,549,600
Berks	143,935	19,754	124,624	102,746,200	132,014,100
Blair	72,869	5,761	78,947	50,289,900	45,237,000
Bradford	14,297	2,438	11,943	10,458,100	14,037,300
Bucks	38,128	5,890	31,963	23,598,600	46,645,400
Butler	138,796	4,601	122,469	40,909,000	28,431,900
Cambria	387,093	14,358	300,359	129,804,100	71,611,900
Cameron	1,747	1,161	1,176	2,036,100	3,182,400
Carbon	72,462	3,134	38,948	15,817,700	28,185,300
Centre	20,219	1,360	15,421	8,659,000	8,198,700
Chester	80,224	6,222	89,686	34,517,300	46,686,600
Clarion	11,791	965	11,627	4,402,500	6,749,200
Clearfield	41,932	2,228	34,835	17,931,100	16,356,300
Clinton	37,950	2,869	30,164	18,377,500	17,034,700
Columbia	35,344	4,359	30,921	16,311,800	20,080,500
Crawford	40,617	5,507	29,950	28,773,600	33,222,000
Cumberland	20,530	2,857	17,362	11,571,900	20,196,100
Dauphin	147,139	10,692	142,618	58,547,100	92,061,300
Delaware	258,451	39,215	245,072	166,635,300	221,911,500
Elk	53,316	2,709	36,180	19,746,500	19,364,500
Erie	137,022	18,290	164,702	71,862,100	97,108,300
Fayette	121,955	5,757	146,188	44,715,700	38,346,900
Forest	2,981	134	1,218	1,224,900	2,272,200
Franklin	25,490	3,977	24,725	14,457,100	21,164,100
Fulton	862	31	752	424,200	387,000
Greene	29,967	765	30,193	32,086,900	8,297,400
Huntingdon	17,730	1,493	11,845	5,778,400	6,393,000
Indiana	72,769	3,177	68,713	32,427,400	14,196,600
Jefferson	26,580	1,828	22,070	11,187,800	10,668,400
Juniata	1,968	87	705	813,600	1,140,600
Lackawanna	201,615	13,470	187,264	99,861,600	76,408,500
Lancaster	93,128	17,589	86,379	56,230,700	111,343,800
Lawrence	104,478	6,076	115,434	39,201,200	48,288,700
Lebanon	69,998	5,945	63,476	34,345,300	40,907,900
Lehigh	104,728	12,859	92,148	47,642,800	85,675,300
Luzerne	366,345	22,267	417,350	189,346,700	156,413,100
Lycoming	48,855	7,302	39,516	27,995,800	41,732,100
McKean	25,137	2,417	15,472	18,069,900	24,473,800
Mercer	180,946	7,312	141,288	55,748,100	83,136,600
Mifflin	59,910	37,744	46,131	24,826,700	16,601,400
Monroe	2,929	730	2,799	3,464,900	6,042,100
Montgomery	205,704	20,720	181,651	108,381,400	145,919,100
Montour	10,852	554	8,282	2,111,400	1,745,900
Northampton	460,098	22,518	394,275	113,834,300	103,752,700
Northumberland	115,126	6,601	97,888	38,130,000	37,541,600
Perry	2,375	218	1,319	975,700	1,188,000
Philadelphia	692,198	110,833	611,303	733,183,600	1,216,426,200
Pike	504	128	114	154,700	218,100
Potter	6,594	362	2,581	3,469,900	3,356,400
Schuylkill	211,082	6,940	137,997	68,466,200	63,453,100
Snyder	3,522	638	2,787	1,193,500	2,023,100
Somerset	78,309	2,976	57,983	17,841,700	11,108,400
Sullivan	686	80	225	345,600	627,500
Susquehanna	10,844	733	9,370	2,497,200	2,468,800
Tioga	14,177	1,624	10,924	4,629,100	16,110,600
Union	3,456	608	2,528	1,554,900	3,422,400
Venango	33,360	2,972	28,567	24,785,300	36,626,100
Warren	28,196	2,627	23,969	17,106,900	20,402,100
Washington	224,462	8,983	218,553	152,564,900	122,725,900
Wayne	3,492	386	2,761	1,096,300	2,260,900
Westmoreland	326,192	16,590	302,509	119,853,900	115,930,300
Wyoming	2,903	231	2,453	1,273,200	3,196,700
York	135,388	18,093	119,773	64,141,600	103,621,600
Total	8,242,659	647,085	7,469,133	\$4,283,239,700	\$4,842,495,200

VALUE OF FACTORY, MINE, QUARRY, AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES, 1936

County	Value of factory, mine and quarry products	Value of agricultural crops ¹	Total
Adams	\$13,944,000	\$3,551,670	\$17,495,670
Allegheny	1,286,376,100	1,097,650	1,287,473,750
Armstrong	48,100,300	1,992,300	50,092,600
Beaver	239,886,200	1,287,120	241,173,320
Bedford	1,996,100	2,378,900	4,375,000
Berks	147,820,400	6,250,170	154,070,570
Blair	72,638,400	1,272,110	73,910,510
Bradford	16,861,500	3,474,030	20,335,530
Bucks	39,586,100	3,496,830	43,082,930
Butler	50,171,000	2,846,280	53,017,280
Cambria	94,215,200	2,101,560	96,316,760
Cameron	5,525,400	95,140	5,620,540
Carbon	36,310,100	728,450	37,038,550
Centre	10,661,300	2,688,240	13,349,540
Chester	52,032,700	5,626,960	57,659,660
Clarion	7,332,900	1,981,260	9,314,160
Clearfield	19,955,700	1,706,060	21,661,760
Clinton	19,489,200	901,480	20,390,680
Columbia	32,393,500	2,500,840	34,894,340
Crawford	33,659,200	4,275,100	37,934,300
Cumberland	23,498,400	3,939,710	27,438,110
Dauphin	101,462,600	2,713,490	104,176,090
Delaware	232,875,000	519,700	233,394,700
Elk	25,330,600	474,390	25,804,990
Erie	109,675,700	3,276,800	112,952,500
Fayette	65,523,600	1,819,250	67,342,850
Forest	2,635,700	174,950	2,810,650
Franklin	21,637,100	4,805,070	26,442,170
Fulton	427,200	937,100	1,364,300
Greene	8,697,700	1,282,770	9,980,470
Huntingdon	9,091,400	1,478,640	10,570,040
Indiana	14,828,100	2,609,550	17,437,650
Jefferson	10,548,700	1,719,020	12,267,720
Juniata	1,500,800	1,300,390	2,801,190
Lackawanna	97,007,100	804,160	97,811,260
Lancaster	118,812,100	15,390,470	134,202,570
Lawrence	72,268,700	1,647,670	73,916,370
Lebanon	39,810,700	3,419,060	43,229,760
Lehigh	98,034,600	3,946,840	101,981,440
Luzerne	171,268,400	1,723,580	172,991,980
Lycoming	44,416,600	2,459,510	46,876,110
McKean	25,521,900	477,660	25,999,560
Mercer	127,992,900	3,387,240	131,380,140
Mifflin	21,084,700	1,257,080	22,341,780
Monroe	5,850,500	813,080	6,663,580
Montgomery	182,897,800	2,568,940	185,466,740
Montour	2,590,500	867,980	3,458,480
Northampton	117,646,800	3,289,890	120,936,690
Northumberland	45,417,800	2,287,060	47,704,860
Perry	1,224,600	1,946,000	3,170,600
Philadelphia	1,371,845,500	95,700	1,371,941,200
Pike	352,300	114,510	466,810
Potter	3,641,300	1,707,620	5,348,920
Schuylkill	89,607,800	2,630,650	92,238,450
Snyder	1,917,500	1,403,830	3,321,330
Somerset	13,250,400	4,291,300	17,541,700
Sullivan	945,900	404,330	1,350,230
Susquehanna	2,136,000	2,310,090	4,446,090
Tioga	18,054,000	2,571,240	20,625,240
Union	3,270,000	1,285,560	4,555,560
Venango	42,438,500	1,215,570	43,654,070
Warren	21,617,900	991,090	22,608,990
Washington	161,496,200	2,754,090	164,250,290
Wayne	3,549,200	1,797,700	5,346,900
Westmoreland	167,276,500	3,165,410	170,441,910
Wyoming	3,272,300	914,540	4,186,840
York	118,091,600	9,122,570	127,214,170
Total	\$6,051,296,500	\$160,365,000	\$6,211,661,500

¹ Data for agricultural crops furnished by Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture.

**VALUE OF FACTORY, MINE, QUARRY, AND AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES, 1937**

County	Value of factory, mine and quarry products	Value of agricultural crops ¹	Total
Adams	\$14,579,200	\$4,776,710	\$19,355,910
Allegheny	1,569,734,300	1,618,540	1,571,352,840
Armstrong	39,931,000	2,176,880	42,107,880
Beaver	280,786,600	1,257,230	282,043,830
Bedford	2,312,500	2,417,380	4,729,880
Berks	164,786,000	6,482,610	171,268,610
Blair	77,008,200	1,536,030	78,544,230
Bradford	16,893,600	2,699,410	19,593,010
Bucks	46,479,800	3,499,260	49,979,060
Butler	54,331,300	2,544,570	56,875,870
Cambria	123,300,900	1,678,740	124,979,640
Cameron	5,338,300	64,460	5,402,760
Carbon	33,681,500	686,840	34,368,340
Centre	11,815,400	2,488,870	14,304,270
Chester	63,985,700	4,891,530	68,877,230
Clarion	8,538,000	1,793,420	10,331,420
Clearfield	21,832,700	1,536,550	23,369,250
Clinton	22,426,800	783,770	23,210,570
Columbia	30,031,300	2,613,180	32,644,480
Crawford	38,209,600	2,994,310	41,203,910
Cumberland	26,166,500	4,010,580	30,177,080
Dauphin	120,810,600	2,757,130	123,567,730
Delaware	277,540,300	501,270	278,041,770
Elk	26,965,600	414,750	27,380,350
Erie	146,237,100	3,749,870	149,986,970
Fayette	70,001,800	1,759,800	71,761,600
Forest	3,054,600	159,840	3,214,440
Franklin	25,759,600	5,427,140	31,186,740
Fulton	406,700	938,350	1,345,050
Greene	9,867,700	1,659,920	11,527,620
Huntingdon	9,323,600	1,454,050	10,777,650
Indiana	17,513,500	2,400,370	19,913,870
Jefferson	12,301,100	1,571,150	13,872,250
Juniata	1,339,000	1,379,950	2,718,950
Lackawanna	90,451,700	864,980	91,316,680
Lancaster	131,980,600	12,911,610	144,892,210
Lawrence	82,168,000	1,720,090	83,888,090
Lebanon	47,758,800	2,887,400	50,646,200
Lehigh	105,875,200	4,092,840	109,968,040
Luzerne	173,401,700	2,019,710	175,421,410
Lycoming	46,640,900	2,516,850	49,157,750
McKean	26,943,300	416,200	27,359,500
Mercer	156,343,000	2,513,410	158,856,410
Mifflin	24,245,300	1,171,470	25,416,770
Monroe	6,465,400	780,000	7,245,400
Montgomery	192,983,500	2,470,910	195,454,410
Montour	2,563,200	918,850	3,482,050
Northampton	136,750,800	3,093,910	139,844,710
Northumberland	46,084,100	2,305,340	48,389,440
Perry	1,271,800	2,078,450	3,350,250
Philadelphia	1,521,529,400	90,390	1,521,619,790
Pike	370,800	106,490	477,290
Potter	3,954,900	1,032,150	4,987,050
Schuylkill	79,038,000	2,686,100	81,724,100
Snyder	1,633,800	1,548,180	3,181,980
Somerset	14,106,700	3,400,810	17,507,510
Sullivan	767,200	382,050	1,149,250
Susquehanna	2,188,600	2,090,220	4,278,820
Tioga	19,514,200	1,828,350	21,342,550
Union	4,074,800	1,364,500	5,439,300
Venango	48,293,400	917,080	49,210,480
Warren	26,575,900	867,090	27,442,990
Washington	184,052,900	3,069,180	187,122,080
Wayne	2,658,300	1,683,320	4,341,620
Westmoreland	200,108,200	3,523,880	203,632,080
Wyoming	3,912,200	990,180	4,902,380
York	125,982,700	8,815,550	134,798,250
Total	\$6,883,979,900	\$153,882,000	\$7,037,861,900

¹ Data for agricultural crops furnished by Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture.

**VALUE OF FACTORY, MINE, QUARRY, AND AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES, 1938**

County	Value of factory, mine and quarry products	Value of agricultural crops ¹	Total
Adams	\$11,868,700	\$4,089,110	\$15,957,810
Allegheny	858,155,000	1,084,740	859,239,740
Armstrong	24,445,900	1,644,470	26,090,370
Beaver	169,646,000	1,140,280	170,786,280
Bedford	1,549,600	1,795,230	3,344,830
Berks	132,014,100	5,110,480	137,124,580
Blair	45,237,000	1,093,530	46,330,530
Bradford	14,037,300	2,550,480	16,587,780
Bucks	46,645,400	2,901,010	49,546,410
Butler	28,431,900	2,116,160	30,548,060
Cambria	71,611,900	1,219,650	72,831,550
Cameron	3,182,400	61,770	3,244,170
Carbon	28,185,300	541,170	28,726,470
Centre	8,198,700	1,864,260	10,062,960
Chester	46,686,600	3,870,730	50,557,330
Clarion	6,749,200	1,432,900	8,182,100
Clearfield	16,356,300	1,121,640	17,477,940
Clinton	17,084,700	621,760	17,706,460
Columbia	20,080,500	1,981,670	22,062,170
Crawford	33,222,000	3,138,070	36,360,070
Cumberland	20,196,100	2,731,000	22,927,100
Dauphin	92,061,300	2,215,270	94,276,570
Delaware	221,911,500	446,950	222,358,450
Elk	19,364,500	369,780	19,734,280
Erie	97,108,300	3,601,150	100,709,450
Fayette	38,346,900	1,394,630	39,741,530
Forest	2,722,200	140,880	2,863,080
Franklin	21,164,100	4,417,130	25,581,230
Fulton	387,000	737,410	1,124,410
Greene	8,297,400	1,151,840	9,449,240
Huntingdon	6,393,000	1,189,150	7,582,150
Indiana	14,196,600	1,874,540	16,071,140
Jefferson	10,668,400	1,303,200	11,971,600
Juniata	1,140,600	1,075,380	2,215,980
Lackawanna	76,408,500	734,540	77,143,040
Lancaster	111,343,800	12,331,220	123,675,020
Lawrence	48,288,700	1,449,820	49,738,520
Lebanon	40,907,900	2,413,240	43,321,140
Lehigh	85,675,300	3,264,260	88,939,560
Luzerne	156,413,100	1,507,100	157,920,200
Lycoming	41,732,100	1,860,680	43,592,780
McKean	24,473,800	389,010	24,862,810
Mercer	83,136,600	2,432,320	85,568,920
Mifflin	16,601,400	862,960	17,464,360
Monroe	6,042,100	508,790	6,550,890
Montgomery	145,919,100	2,041,570	147,960,670
Montour	1,745,900	688,460	2,434,360
Northampton	103,752,700	2,325,970	106,078,670
Northumberland	37,541,600	1,729,170	39,270,770
Perry	1,188,000	1,564,020	2,752,020
Philadelphia	1,216,426,200	76,000	1,216,502,200
Pike	218,100	85,720	303,820
Potter	3,356,400	875,910	4,232,310
Schuylkill	63,453,100	2,091,490	65,544,590
Snyder	2,023,100	1,182,620	3,205,720
Somerset	11,108,400	2,314,670	13,423,070
Sullivan	627,500	284,300	911,800
Susquehanna	2,468,800	1,952,020	4,420,820
Tioga	16,110,600	1,671,080	17,781,680
Union	3,422,400	954,070	4,376,470
Venango	36,626,100	867,380	37,493,480
Warren	20,402,100	751,670	21,153,770
Washington	122,725,900	2,349,600	125,075,500
Wayne	2,260,900	1,630,090	3,890,990
Westmoreland	115,930,300	2,643,380	118,573,680
Wyoming	3,196,700	869,490	4,066,190
York	103,621,600	7,051,760	110,673,360
Total	\$4,842,495,200	\$125,781,800	\$4,968,277,000

¹ Data for agricultural crops furnished by Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture.

**PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF
WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY, 1936**

Rank	County	Number of wage earners	Rank	County	Wages paid
1	Philadelphia	238,037	1	Philadelphia	\$260,915,400
2	Allegheny	158,696	2	Allegheny	206,624,400
3	Luzerne	64,207	3	Luzerne	66,623,700
4	Berks	47,268	4	Westmoreland	51,691,700
5	Westmoreland	43,150	5	Berks	47,538,100
6	Cambria	37,084	6	Washington	44,053,800
7	Montgomery	35,634	7	Beaver	41,493,100
8	Washington	35,565	8	Lackawanna	38,994,100
9	Lackawanna	33,628	9	Cambria	38,785,600
10	Northampton	33,152	10	Montgomery	37,562,900
11	York	31,581	11	Delaware	37,005,200
12	Schuylkill	31,127	12	Schuylkill	35,408,000
13	Delaware	29,010	13	Northampton	33,558,400
14	Lancaster	28,965	14	Fayette	29,154,500
15	Beaver	27,709	15	York	25,228,100
16	Fayette	24,404	16	Lancaster	24,899,000
17	Lehigh	23,424	17	Erie	24,291,100
18	Erie	20,690	18	Blair	23,086,500
19	Dauphin	19,033	19	Lehigh	19,439,100
20	Blair	17,075	20	Dauphin	18,812,000
21	Northumberland	16,226	21	Lawrence	18,265,900
22	Lawrence	13,483	22	Northumberland	17,590,500
23	Mercer	12,183	23	Mercer	16,699,400
24	Chester	11,878	24	Carbon	12,440,200
25	Lebanon	11,747	25	Chester	11,146,900
26	Carbon	11,516	26	Lebanon	9,751,500
27	Lycoming	9,923	27	Armstrong	9,550,400
28	Bucks	9,744	28	Lycoming	9,135,200
29	Armstrong	9,546	29	Butler	9,123,300
30	Indiana	8,716	30	Bucks	8,947,400
31	Clearfield	8,517	31	Indiana	8,856,300
32	Somerset	8,233	32	Somerset	7,610,600
33	Butler	7,996	33	Clearfield	7,425,600
34	Franklin	7,050	34	Crawford	6,644,500
35	Columbia	6,959	35	Mifflin	6,437,200
36	Cumberland	6,876	36	Cumberland	6,375,900
37	Mifflin	6,606	37	Venango	6,350,200
38	Crawford	6,016	38	Columbia	5,990,300
39	Adams	5,439	39	Franklin	5,920,300
40	Elk	5,356	40	Elk	5,516,300
41	Venango	5,147	41	Greene	5,011,500
42	Jefferson	4,466	42	Jefferson	4,404,000
43	McKean	4,096	43	Clinton	4,249,000
44	Clinton	3,944	44	McKean	4,199,900
45	Greene	3,805	45	Bradford	3,728,100
46	Huntingdon	3,750	46	Warren	3,586,500
47	Centre	3,483	47	Huntingdon	3,247,000
48	Bradford	3,340	48	Centre	3,181,900
49	Warren	3,253	49	Adams	2,897,400
50	Tioga	2,530	50	Clarion	2,470,800
51	Clarion	2,459	51	Tioga	2,453,700
52	Monroe	1,645	52	Monroe	1,777,200
53	Cameron	1,618	53	Cameron	1,431,100
54	Montour	1,243	54	Wayne	995,900
55	Wayne	1,137	55	Montour	952,700
56	Bedford	1,047	56	Bedford	874,900
57	Union	1,034	57	Susquehanna	786,200
58	Snyder	1,000	58	Union	747,200
59	Potter	818	59	Potter	648,700
60	Susquehanna	712	60	Snyder	457,700
61	Perry	608	61	Wyoming	405,900
62	Juniata	607	62	Forest	349,800
63	Wyoming	423	63	Sullivan	341,700
64	Sullivan	380	64	Perry	340,500
65	Forest	333	65	Juniata	307,300
66	Fulton	273	66	Fulton	267,300
67	Pike	127	67	Pike	95,700

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY, 1937

Rank	County	Number of wage earners	Rank	County	Wages paid
1	Philadelphia	244,309	1	Philadelphia	\$281,119,900
2	Allegheny	175,032	2	Allegheny	261,194,000
3	Luzerne	64,219	3	Luzerne	69,868,300
4	Berks	49,916	4	Westmoreland	63,264,300
5	Westmoreland	45,074	5	Beaver	52,942,900
6	Cambria	38,875	6	Berks	51,335,600
7	Montgomery	38,740	7	Washington	50,622,700
8	Washington	36,162	8	Cambria	49,035,400
9	Northampton	35,579	9	Delaware	47,158,600
10	Lackawanna	33,088	10	Montgomery	43,770,400
11	York	33,058	11	Northampton	42,987,800
12	Delaware	32,598	12	Erie	32,875,100
13	Lancaster	31,783	13	Lackawanna	32,866,600
14	Beaver	30,188	14	Fayette	31,929,000
15	Schuylkill	29,727	15	Schuylkill	30,912,800
16	Lehigh	25,406	16	Lancaster	28,890,300
17	Fayette	25,309	17	York	28,117,300
18	Erie	24,874	18	Dauphin	24,475,100
19	Dauphin	21,641	19	Blair	23,643,000
20	Blair	17,520	20	Mercer	23,421,400
21	Northumberland	16,509	21	Lawrence	22,970,200
22	Mercer	14,648	22	Lehigh	21,689,000
23	Lawrence	14,495	23	Northumberland	16,235,900
24	Lebanon	13,471	24	Chester	14,011,900
25	Chester	12,415	25	Carbon	12,772,700
26	Carbon	11,707	26	Lebanon	12,501,200
27	Lycoming	10,918	27	Butler	10,775,600
28	Bucks	10,441	28	Armstrong	10,622,500
29	Armstrong	9,247	29	Indiana	10,184,500
30	Clearfield	9,229	30	Bucks	10,144,300
31	Indiana	8,940	31	Lycoming	9,897,100
32	Somerset	8,388	32	Mifflin	8,942,300
33	Butler	7,788	33	Crawford	8,605,800
34	Columbia	7,466	34	Clearfield	8,322,100
35	Mifflin	7,434	35	Somerset	8,136,100
36	Cumberland	7,411	36	Venango	7,495,500
37	Franklin	7,374	37	Cumberland	7,229,400
38	Crawford	7,157	38	Franklin	6,960,100
39	Venango	5,397	39	Columbia	6,427,500
40	Adams	5,321	40	Elk	5,941,800
41	Elk	5,142	41	Greene	5,809,000
42	Jefferson	4,676	42	Jefferson	4,924,200
43	Clinton	4,495	43	Clinton	4,848,000
44	McKean	4,429	44	McKean	4,679,900
45	Greene	4,055	45	Warren	4,379,300
46	Huntingdon	3,883	46	Bradford	4,114,100
47	Warren	3,678	47	Huntingdon	3,674,600
48	Bradford	3,548	48	Centre	3,544,700
49	Centre	3,528	49	Adams	3,061,800
50	Tioga	2,560	50	Clarion	2,756,900
51	Clarion	2,510	51	Tioga	2,592,300
52	Monroe	1,599	52	Monroe	1,800,900
53	Cameron	1,500	53	Cameron	1,336,600
54	Montour	1,270	54	Montour	922,400
55	Union	1,083	55	Bedford	921,400
56	Bedford	1,042	56	Susquehanna	902,600
57	Potter	956	57	Union	813,600
58	Wayne	911	58	Potter	772,700
59	Susquehanna	891	59	Wayne	581,900
60	Snyder	873	60	Wyoming	484,300
61	Juniata	660	61	Snyder	456,800
62	Perry	593	62	Forest	407,600
63	Wyoming	441	63	Perry	375,100
64	Sullivan	437	64	Juniata	342,800
65	Forest	357	65	Fulton	266,100
66	Fulton	263	66	Sullivan	215,900
67	Pike	205	67	Pike	118,700

**PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF
WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY, 1938**

Rank	County	Number of wage earners	Rank	County	Wages paid
1	Philadelphia	214,722	1	Philadelphia	\$230,755,900
2	Allegheny	134,652	2	Allegheny	158,980,200
3	Luzerne	64,425	3	Luzerne	62,098,300
4	Berks	43,417	4	Berks	41,228,300
5	Westmoreland	34,815	5	Delaware	37,768,200
6	Montgomery	33,432	6	Westmoreland	35,949,000
7	Cambria	31,857	7	Washington	34,465,000
8	Northampton	31,494	8	Beaver	32,540,700
9	Washington	30,248	9	Montgomery	32,172,800
10	York	29,899	10	Cambria	31,666,500
11	Lancaster	28,672	11	Northampton	31,279,600
12	Lackawanna	28,504	12	Lackawanna	27,110,600
13	Schuylkill	27,139	13	Schuylkill	26,948,400
14	Delaware	26,699	14	Lancaster	24,251,600
15	Beaver	23,066	15	York	22,557,400
16	Lehigh	21,895	16	Erie	21,615,600
17	Erie	18,926	17	Dauphin	18,813,000
18	Dauphin	18,906	18	Lehigh	17,325,700
19	Fayette	17,978	19	Fayette	17,022,400
20	Northumberland	14,724	20	Northumberland	13,748,100
21	Lebanon	12,578	21	Lawrence	12,903,400
22	Blair	12,559	22	Mercer	12,625,000
23	Lawrence	11,732	23	Blair	12,443,200
24	Carbon	11,385	24	Carbon	11,244,000
25	Mercer	10,747	25	Chester	10,659,000
26	Chester	10,504	26	Lebanon	10,188,600
27	Bucks	10,376	27	Bucks	9,452,100
28	Lycoming	10,054	28	Lycoming	9,063,800
29	Armstrong	8,683	29	Indiana	8,307,100
30	Indiana	8,216	30	Armstrong	7,956,000
31	Clearfield	7,475	31	Crawford	7,938,100
32	Somerset	7,356	32	Butler	6,374,200
33	Crawford	6,713	33	Clearfield	6,316,600
34	Franklin	6,524	34	Somerset	5,962,500
35	Cumberland	6,496	35	Mifflin	5,704,600
36	Columbia	6,431	36	Cumberland	5,651,400
37	Butler	5,834	37	Venango	5,155,200
38	Mifflin	5,585	38	Franklin	5,080,300
39	Adams	5,015	39	Elk	5,007,100
40	Elk	4,825	40	Greene	4,971,000
41	Venango	4,330	41	Columbia	4,820,900
42	Jefferson	4,298	42	Jefferson	4,289,100
43	McKean	4,043	43	McKean	3,767,000
44	Greene	3,811	44	Bradford	3,557,600
45	Clinton	3,577	45	Warren	3,522,700
46	Bradford	3,542	46	Clinton	3,320,800
47	Huntingdon	3,249	47	Adams	2,560,500
48	Warren	2,960	48	Tioga	2,401,300
49	Centre	2,821	49	Centre	2,351,200
50	Tioga	2,409	50	Clarion	2,342,900
51	Clarion	2,269	51	Huntingdon	2,338,700
52	Monroe	1,487	52	Monroe	1,695,800
53	Snyder	1,210	53	Susquehanna	1,021,500
54	Union	1,050	54	Cameron	913,300
55	Cameron	1,013	55	Potter	717,300
56	Susquehanna	958	56	Union	699,600
57	Potter	927	57	Bedford	659,200
58	Juniata	883	58	Snyder	605,500
59	Montour	821	59	Montour	551,400
60	Bedford	762	60	Wyoming	449,100
61	Wayne	692	61	Wayne	444,100
62	Perry	590	62	Forest	415,100
63	Wyoming	460	63	Juniata	291,800
64	Forest	398	64	Perry	282,600
65	Fulton	266	65	Fulton	222,000
66	Sullivan	162	66	Sullivan	77,100
67	Pike	91	67	Pike	61,400

**PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF
PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY, 1936**

Rank	County	Value of production	Rank	County	Capital invested
1	Philadelphia	\$1,371,845,500	1	Allegheny	\$930,370,600
2	Allegheny	1,286,376,100	2	Philadelphia	754,409,000
3	Beaver	239,886,200	3	Luzerne	197,557,900
4	Delaware	232,875,000	4	Beaver	181,853,400
5	Montgomery	182,897,800	5	Delaware	151,170,800
6	Luzerne	171,268,400	6	Washington	145,925,100
7	Westmoreland	167,276,500	7	Cambria	133,561,300
8	Washington	161,496,200	8	Westmoreland	122,902,400
9	Berks	147,820,400	9	Northampton	119,698,700
10	Mercer	127,992,900	10	Lackawanna	106,235,300
11	Lancaster	118,812,100	11	Montgomery	103,806,800
12	York	118,091,600	12	Berks	100,041,000
13	Northampton	117,646,800	13	Schuylkill	90,791,600
14	Erie	109,675,700	14	York	68,077,200
15	Dauphin	101,462,600	15	Erie	66,687,500
16	Lehigh	98,034,600	16	Lancaster	61,959,100
17	Lackawanna	97,007,100	17	Dauphin	57,467,100
18	Cambria	94,215,200	18	Lehigh	56,491,100
19	Schuylkill	89,607,800	19	Mercer	55,418,900
20	Blair	72,638,400	20	Fayette	50,193,300
21	Lawrence	72,268,700	21	Blair	49,809,700
22	Fayette	65,523,600	22	Northumberland	44,325,800
23	Chester	52,032,700	23	Butler	38,805,300
24	Butler	50,171,000	24	Lawrence	38,734,700
25	Armstrong	48,100,300	25	Greene	34,769,800
26	Northumberland	45,417,800	26	Armstrong	34,049,600
27	Lycoming	44,416,600	27	Lebanon	33,932,700
28	Venango	42,438,500	28	Chester	31,847,100
29	Lebanon	39,810,700	29	Indiana	31,688,600
30	Bucks	39,586,100	30	Crawford	30,110,400
31	Carbon	36,310,100	31	Bucks	28,629,400
32	Crawford	33,659,200	32	Venango	28,478,400
33	Columbia	32,393,500	33	Carbon	27,885,400
34	McKean	25,521,900	34	Lycoming	25,320,800
35	Elk	25,330,600	35	Mifflin	24,943,600
36	Cumberland	23,498,400	36	Somerset	21,784,300
37	Franklin	21,637,100	37	Clearfield	19,886,300
38	Warren	21,617,900	38	Elk	18,939,700
39	Mifflin	21,084,700	39	McKean	17,231,400
40	Clearfield	19,955,700	40	Clinton	17,197,100
41	Clinton	19,489,200	41	Warren	16,072,400
42	Tioga	18,054,000	42	Franklin	15,548,100
43	Bradford	16,861,500	43	Columbia	14,551,400
44	Indiana	14,828,100	44	Jefferson	12,657,500
45	Adams	13,944,000	45	Cumberland	11,153,500
46	Somerset	13,250,400	46	Bradford	9,447,000
47	Centre	10,661,300	47	Centre	9,059,000
48	Jefferson	10,548,700	48	Huntingdon	7,746,500
49	Huntingdon	9,091,400	49	Adams	6,690,200
50	Greene	8,697,700	50	Bedford	5,148,600
51	Clarion	7,332,900	51	Tioga	4,929,300
52	Monroe	5,850,500	52	Clarion	4,695,300
53	Cameron	5,525,400	53	Monroe	3,530,800
54	Potter	3,641,300	54	Wayne	3,503,600
55	Wayne	3,549,200	55	Potter	3,022,300
56	Wyoming	3,272,300	56	Susquehanna	2,443,000
57	Union	3,270,000	57	Montour	2,322,900
58	Forest	2,635,700	58	Cameron	1,888,300
59	Montour	2,590,500	59	Union	1,447,500
60	Susquehanna	2,136,000	60	Wyoming	1,349,900
61	Bedford	1,996,100	61	Snyder	1,246,500
62	Snyder	1,917,500	62	Forest	1,210,300
63	Juniata	1,500,800	63	Perry	835,400
64	Perry	1,224,600	64	Juniata	674,200
65	Sullivan	945,900	65	Sullivan	486,500
66	Fulton	427,200	66	Fulton	419,100
67	Pike	352,300	67	Pike	174,500

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY, 1937

Rank	County	Value of production	Rank	County	Capital invested
1	Allegheny	\$1,569,734,300	1	Allegheny	\$959,662,100
2	Philadelphia	1,521,529,400	2	Philadelphia	739,553,400
3	Beaver	280,786,600	3	Luzerne	198,247,000
4	Delaware	277,540,500	4	Beaver	193,959,500
5	Westmoreland	200,108,200	5	Delaware	169,551,600
6	Montgomery	192,983,500	6	Washington	156,578,200
7	Washington	184,052,900	7	Cambria	140,297,200
8	Luzerne	173,401,700	8	Westmoreland	127,756,900
9	Berks	164,786,000	9	Northampton	117,850,300
10	Mercer	156,343,000	10	Lackawanna	113,710,600
11	Erie	146,237,100	11	Montgomery	110,627,200
12	Northampton	136,750,800	12	Berks	101,345,100
13	Lancaster	131,980,600	13	Schuylkill	77,259,800
14	York	125,982,700	14	York	67,173,600
15	Cambria	123,300,900	15	Erie	66,394,700
16	Dauphin	120,810,600	16	Lancaster	59,143,500
17	Lehigh	105,875,200	17	Dauphin	56,523,200
18	Lackawanna	90,451,700	18	Mercer	55,193,700
19	Lawrence	82,168,000	19	Blair	50,829,000
20	Schuylkill	79,038,000	20	Lehigh	50,294,200
21	Blair	77,008,200	21	Fayette	49,765,500
22	Fayette	70,001,800	22	Northumberland	48,164,600
23	Chester	63,985,700	23	Butler	39,467,000
24	Butler	54,331,300	24	Lawrence	39,117,600
25	Venango	48,293,400	25	Lebanon	35,598,700
26	Lebanon	47,758,800	26	Armstrong	34,443,600
27	Lycoming	46,640,900	27	Crawford	33,730,900
28	Bucks	46,479,800	28	Greene	32,536,500
29	Northumberland	46,084,100	29	Indiana	32,236,000
30	Armstrong	39,931,000	30	Chester	31,172,600
31	Crawford	38,209,600	31	Bucks	29,289,300
32	Carbon	33,681,500	32	Lycoming	28,430,200
33	Columbia	30,031,300	33	Venango	28,345,600
34	Elk	26,965,600	34	Mifflin	26,428,800
35	McKean	26,943,300	35	Clearfield	19,824,600
36	Warren	26,575,900	36	Elk	19,701,600
37	Cumberland	26,166,500	37	Somerset	19,406,600
38	Franklin	25,759,600	38	McKean	18,619,800
39	Mifflin	24,245,300	39	Carbon	18,087,300
40	Clinton	22,426,800	40	Warren	18,000,200
41	Clearfield	21,832,700	41	Clinton	17,344,800
42	Tioga	19,514,200	42	Columbia	16,441,300
43	Indiana	17,513,500	43	Franklin	14,610,200
44	Bradford	16,893,600	44	Jefferson	12,907,400
45	Adams	14,579,200	45	Cumberland	11,747,300
46	Somerset	14,106,700	46	Bradford	10,778,600
47	Jefferson	12,301,100	47	Centre	9,656,400
48	Centre	11,815,400	48	Huntingdon	6,968,000
49	Greene	9,867,700	49	Adams	6,848,000
50	Huntingdon	9,323,600	50	Bedford	5,319,300
51	Clarion	8,538,000	51	Tioga	4,998,500
52	Monroe	6,465,400	52	Clarion	4,728,200
53	Cameron	5,338,300	53	Monroe	3,561,300
54	Union	4,074,800	54	Potter	3,073,900
55	Potter	3,954,900	55	Susquehanna	2,465,900
56	Wyoming	3,912,200	56	Montour	2,191,400
57	Forest	3,054,600	57	Cameron	1,925,600
58	Wayne	2,658,300	58	Wayne	1,656,500
59	Montour	2,563,200	59	Union	1,477,400
60	Bedford	2,312,500	60	Forest	1,250,600
61	Susquehanna	2,188,600	61	Wyoming	1,194,500
62	Snyder	1,633,800	62	Snyder	1,121,500
63	Juniata	1,339,000	63	Perry	859,700
64	Perry	1,271,800	64	Juniata	696,600
65	Sullivan	767,200	65	Sullivan	637,100
66	Fulton	406,700	66	Fulton	430,100
67	Pike	370,800	67	Pike	205,600

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY, 1938

Rank	County	Value of production	Rank	County	Capital invested
1	Philadelphia	\$1,216,426,200	1	Allegheny	\$992,595,100
2	Allegheny	858,155,000	2	Philadelphia	733,183,600
3	Delaware	221,911,500	3	Beaver	192,623,500
4	Beaver	169,646,000	4	Luzerne	189,346,700
5	Luzerne	156,413,100	5	Delaware	166,635,300
6	Montgomery	145,919,100	6	Washington	152,564,900
7	Berks	132,014,100	7	Cambria	129,804,100
8	Washington	122,725,900	8	Westmoreland	119,853,900
9	Westmoreland	115,930,300	9	Northampton	113,834,300
10	Lancaster	111,343,800	10	Montgomery	108,381,400
11	Northampton	103,752,700	11	Berks	102,746,200
12	York	103,621,600	12	Lackawanna	99,861,600
13	Erie	97,108,300	13	Erie	71,862,100
14	Dauphin	92,061,300	14	Schuylkill	68,466,200
15	Lehigh	85,675,300	15	York	64,141,600
16	Mercer	83,136,600	16	Dauphin	58,547,100
17	Lackawanna	76,408,500	17	Lancaster	56,230,700
18	Cambria	71,611,900	18	Mercer	55,748,100
19	Schuylkill	63,453,100	19	Blair	50,289,900
20	Lawrence	48,288,700	20	Lehigh	47,642,800
21	Chester	46,686,600	21	Fayette	44,715,700
22	Bucks	46,645,400	22	Butler	40,909,000
23	Blair	45,237,000	23	Lawrence	39,201,200
24	Lycoming	41,732,100	24	Northumberland	38,130,000
25	Lebanon	40,907,900	25	Lebanon	34,345,300
26	Fayette	38,346,900	26	Armstrong	33,871,000
27	Northumberland	37,541,600	27	Indiana	32,427,400
28	Venango	36,626,100	28	Greene	32,086,900
29	Crawford	33,222,000	29	Chester	30,999,800
30	Butler	28,431,900	30	Crawford	28,773,600
31	Carbon	28,185,300	31	Bucks	28,598,600
32	McKean	24,473,800	32	Lycoming	27,995,800
33	Armstrong	24,445,900	33	Mifflin	24,826,700
34	Franklin	21,164,100	34	Venango	24,785,300
35	Warren	20,402,100	35	Elk	19,746,500
36	Cumberland	20,196,100	36	Clearfield	19,505,000
37	Columbia	20,080,500	37	Clinton	18,377,500
38	Elk	19,364,500	38	McKean	18,069,900
39	Clinton	17,084,700	39	Somerset	17,841,700
40	Mifflin	16,601,400	40	Warren	17,106,900
41	Clearfield	16,356,300	41	Columbia	16,311,800
42	Tioga	16,110,600	42	Carbon	15,817,700
43	Indiana	14,196,600	43	Franklin	14,457,100
44	Bradford	14,037,300	44	Cumberland	11,571,900
45	Adams	11,868,700	45	Jefferson	11,187,800
46	Somerset	11,108,400	46	Bradford	10,458,100
47	Jefferson	10,668,400	47	Centre	8,659,000
48	Greene	8,297,400	48	Adams	7,158,800
49	Centre	8,198,700	49	Huntingdon	5,778,400
50	Clarion	6,749,200	50	Tioga	4,629,100
51	Huntingdon	6,393,000	51	Clarion	4,402,500
52	Monroe	6,042,100	52	Bedford	3,499,500
53	Union	3,422,400	53	Potter	3,468,900
54	Potter	3,356,400	54	Monroe	3,464,900
55	Wyoming	3,196,700	55	Susquehanna	2,497,200
56	Cameron	3,182,400	56	Montour	2,111,400
57	Forest	2,722,200	57	Cameron	2,036,100
58	Susquehanna	2,468,800	58	Union	1,554,900
59	Wayne	2,260,900	59	Wyoming	1,273,200
60	Snyder	2,023,100	60	Forest	1,224,900
61	Montour	1,745,900	61	Snyder	1,193,500
62	Bedford	1,549,600	62	Wayne	1,096,300
63	Perry	1,188,000	63	Perry	975,700
64	Juniata	1,140,600	64	Juniata	813,600
65	Sullivan	627,500	65	Fulton	424,200
66	Fulton	387,000	66	Sullivan	345,600
67	Pike	218,100	67	Pike	154,700

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY, 1936

Rank	Municipality	Number of wage earners	Rank	Municipality	Wages paid
1	Philadelphia	238,037	1	Philadelphia	\$260,915,400
2	Pittsburgh	56,785	2	Pittsburgh	70,539,800
3	Reading	22,689	3	Reading	22,389,500
4	Erie	17,484	4	Erie	21,412,100
5	Allentown	15,944	5	Altoona	19,113,700
6	Johnstown	15,414	6	Bethlehem	17,758,100
7	Bethlehem	15,061	7	Johnstown	17,111,900
8	York	14,351	8	Aliquippa	15,848,600
9	Altoona	12,976	9	Chester	13,917,400
10	Lancaster	12,939	10	Allentown	13,798,900
11	Scranton	10,879	11	York	13,666,400
12	Chester	10,499	12	Lancaster	12,339,800
13	Aliquippa	8,738	13	McKeesport	11,134,600
14	Lebanon	8,258	14	Scranton	9,749,500
15	Williamsport	8,075	15	Monessen	9,709,200
16	Harrisburg	7,768	16	New Castle	9,614,200
17	Wilkes-Barre	7,715	17	Ambridge	8,512,100
18	New Castle	7,447	18	Harrisburg	8,150,000
19	McKeesport	7,126	19	McKees Rocks	8,021,800
20	McKees Rocks	7,019	20	Williamsport	7,705,800
21	Monessen	6,916	21	New Kensington	7,583,800
22	New Kensington	6,368	22	Wilkes-Barre	7,453,800
23	Ambridge	6,024	23	Lebanon	7,259,300
24	Duquesne	5,136	24	Farrell	7,218,200
25	Pottstown	5,073	25	Duquesne	6,830,200
26	Butler	5,065	26	Butler	6,148,100
27	Farrell	5,054	27	Braddock	5,952,000
28	Lewistown	4,562	28	Clairton	5,687,400
29	Braddock	4,402	29	Donora	5,676,200
30	Easton	4,318	30	Ellwood City	5,598,400
31	Clairton	4,305	31	Pottstown	5,187,600
32	Meadville	4,213	32	Meadville	4,925,300
33	Hanover	4,098	33	Canonsburg	4,454,100
34	Hazleton	4,080	34	Sharon	4,383,400
35	Coatesville	3,962	35	Lewistown	4,264,600
36	Donora	3,961	36	Jeannette	4,244,400
37	Kingston	3,890	37	Coatesville	4,043,700
38	Jeannette	3,871	38	Norristown	3,666,700
39	Steelton	3,528	39	Steelton	3,648,600
40	Norristown	3,505	40	Easton	3,617,200
41	Ellwood City	3,420	41	Conshohocken	3,370,100
42	Canonsburg	3,388	42	Lansdale	3,244,300
43	Berwick	3,271	43	Hazleton	3,152,400
44	Lansdale	3,243	44	Hanover	3,149,600
45	Sharon	3,053	45	Waynesboro	2,922,900
46	Waynesboro	2,932	46	Kingston	2,831,100
47	Red Lion	2,849	47	Berwick	2,824,700
48	Shamokin	2,795	48	Oil City	2,804,500
49	Conshohocken	2,792	49	Latrobe	2,623,700
50	Chambersburg	2,680	50	Beaver Falls	2,442,300
51	Phoenixville	2,431	51	Washington	2,416,300
52	Columbia	2,417	52	Greensburg	2,372,800
53	Bloomsburg	2,361	53	Warren	2,320,900
54	Sunbury	2,361	54	Bristol	2,269,000
55	Ephrata	2,308	55	Chambersburg	2,253,600
56	Carlisle	2,299	56	Franklin	2,218,900
57	Greensburg	2,280	57	Sunbury	2,112,700
58	Bristol	2,245	58	Phoenixville	2,079,300
59	Beaver Falls	2,224	59	Columbia	1,997,200
60	Northampton	2,189	60	Carlisle	1,974,000
61	Oil City	2,154	61	Shamokin	1,929,800
62	Washington	2,142	62	Bradford	1,877,800
63	Pottsville	2,062	63	Red Lion	1,815,800
64	Warren	2,058	64	Bloomsburg	1,723,300
65	Latrobe	1,951	65	Ephrata	1,678,100
66	Franklin	1,797	66	Pottsville	1,639,100
67	Lock Haven	1,746	67	Grove City	1,621,900
68	Quakertown	1,701	68	Lock Haven	1,620,400
69	Milton	1,678	69	Northampton	1,591,400
70	Nanticoke	1,641	70	Coraopolis	1,587,800
71	Coraopolis	1,508	71	Greenville	1,490,400
72	Charleroi	1,464	72	Swissvale	1,432,400

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER
OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY,
1936—Concluded**

Rank	Municipality	Number of wage earners	Rank	Municipality	Wages paid
73	Bradford	1,415	73	Quakertown	\$1,419,900
74	Grove City	1,272	74	Milton	1,388,600
75	Swissvale	1,242	75	Charleroi	1,373,000
76	Lititz	1,147	76	Carnegie	1,207,100
77	Titusville	1,103	77	Nanticoke	1,038,800
78	Uniontown	1,076	78	Titusville	1,152,200
79	Dunmore	1,069	79	Carbondale	968,300
80	Greenville	1,047	80	Uniontown	934,500
81	Huntingdon	975	81	DuBois	929,000
82	Elizabethtown	973	82	Lititz	905,000
83	Carbondale	937	83	Corry	860,900
84	Tyrone	901	84	Tyrone	824,800
85	Connellsville	897	85	Huntingdon	814,800
86	Carnegie	888	86	Connellsville	782,300
87	Mount Carmel	867	87	Elizabethtown	744,300
88	Clearfield	846	88	Clearfield	716,100
89	DuBois	817	89	Dunmore	661,000
90	West Chester	787	90	West Chester	589,700
91	Corry	765	91	Mount Carmel	511,300
92	Shenandoah	633	92	Punxsutawney	432,100
93	Honesdale	608	93	Shenandoah	427,200
94	Wilkesburg	309	94	Honesdale	410,200
95	Punxsutawney	287	95	Sharpsburg	338,000
96	Pittston	285	96	Wilkesburg	325,500
97	Homestead	275	97	Homestead	284,700
98	Sharpsburg	257	98	Pittston	247,400
99	Monongahela	113	99	Monongahela	115,900

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER
OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY, 1937**

Rank	Municipality	Number of wage earners	Rank	Municipality	Wages paid
1	Philadelphia	244,309	1	Philadelphia	\$281,119,900
2	Pittsburgh	61,538	2	Pittsburgh	84,835,900
3	Reading	24,053	3	Erie	29,381,300
4	Erie	21,378	4	Johnstown	25,295,400
5	Allentown	17,594	5	Bethlehem	24,834,800
6	Johnstown	16,868	6	Reading	24,169,300
7	Bethlehem	16,641	7	Aliquippa	20,299,400
8	York	15,134	8	Altoona	18,930,700
9	Lancaster	14,163	9	Chester	17,033,400
10	Altoona	13,325	10	York	15,399,100
11	Chester	11,589	11	Allentown	15,158,300
12	Scranton	11,548	12	Lancaster	15,133,700
13	Lebanon	9,329	13	McKeesport	14,854,200
14	Aliquippa	9,216	14	New Castle	11,969,100
15	Williamsport	8,940	15	Ambridge	11,937,200
16	Harrisburg	8,698	16	Monessen	11,760,100
17	Wilkes-Barre	8,076	17	Scranton	10,131,400
18	McKeesport	7,940	18	New Kensington	9,953,100
19	New Castle	7,911	19	Harrisburg	9,899,600
20	McKees Rocks	7,251	20	Duquesne	9,587,500
21	Ambridge	7,070	21	Farrell	9,508,900
22	Monessen	6,886	22	Lebanon	9,104,100
23	New Kensington	6,702	23	McKees Rocks	9,071,200
24	Duquesne	6,162	24	Williamsport	8,456,100
25	Farrell	5,588	25	Braddock	8,420,200
26	Pottstown	5,504	26	Wilkes-Barre	8,169,900
27	Braddock	5,239	27	Sharon	7,535,000
28	Meadville	5,237	28	Clairton	7,458,600
29	Lewistown	5,007	29	Butler	7,319,800
30	Clairton	4,959	30	Ellwood City	7,067,300
31	Butler	4,818	31	Donora	6,746,300
32	Steelton	4,753	32	Steelton	6,533,800
33	Coatesville	4,621	33	Pottstown	6,496,200
34	Sharon	4,440	34	Meadville	6,417,500
35	Hazleton	4,377	35	Lewistown	5,773,000
36	Hanover	4,374	36	Coatesville	5,689,900
37	Easton	4,366	37	Jeannette	5,296,100
38	Jeannette	4,346	38	Canonsburg	4,933,100
39	Kingston	3,930	39	Easton	4,074,200
40	Donora	3,905	40	Norristown	3,868,000
41	Ellwood City	3,817	41	Waynesboro	3,760,800
42	Norristown	3,524	42	Oil City	3,611,300
43	Berwick	3,280	43	Conshohocken	3,573,300
44	Canonsburg	3,261	44	Hanover	3,276,100
45	Lansdale	3,255	45	Washington	3,223,900
46	Waynesboro	3,241	46	Lansdale	3,207,800
47	Bloomsburg	2,954	47	Hazleton	3,100,500
48	Conshohocken	2,748	48	Berwick	2,986,200
49	Red Lion	2,721	49	Beaver Falls	2,973,300
50	Chambersburg	2,708	50	Latrobe	2,972,200
51	Columbia	2,647	51	Greensburg	2,804,700
52	Sunbury	2,544	52	Kingston	2,772,700
53	Northampton	2,517	53	Swissvale	2,771,900
54	Carlisle	2,507	54	Warren	2,727,300
55	Greensburg	2,483	55	Bristol	2,701,500
56	Washington	2,470	56	Franklin	2,436,600
57	Bristol	2,441	57	Chambersburg	2,363,800
58	Beaver Falls	2,429	58	Phoenixville	2,256,800
59	Oil City	2,415	59	Carlisle	2,225,800
60	Shamokin	2,288	60	Coraopolis	2,183,000
61	Warren	2,277	61	Columbia	2,127,200
62	Ephrata	2,195	62	Sunbury	2,096,100
63	Pottsville	2,122	63	Bloomsburg	2,055,700
64	Latrobe	2,067	64	Northampton	2,034,500
65	Lock Haven	2,005	65	Bradford	2,028,900
66	Phoenixville	1,981	66	Grove City	1,926,800
67	Franklin	1,811	67	Lock Haven	1,924,600
68	Milton	1,780	68	Greenville	1,841,700
69	Swissvale	1,758	69	Red Lion	1,778,400
70	Nanticoke	1,714	70	Shamokin	1,710,000
71	Quakertown	1,614	71	Milton	1,657,500
72	Coraopolis	1,577	72	Charleroi	1,618,800

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER
OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY,
1937—Concluded**

Rank	Municipality	Number of wage earners	Rank	Municipality	Wages paid
73	Bradford	1,498	73	Pottsville	\$1,610,400
74	Grove City	1,430	74	Carnegie	1,554,100
75	Elizabethtown	1,374	75	Titusville	1,503,300
76	Charleroi	1,297	76	Ephrata	1,472,800
77	Greenville	1,210	77	Quakertown	1,407,100
78	Titusville	1,190	78	Corry	1,272,600
79	Dunmore	1,162	79	Elizabethtown	1,179,200
80	Carnegie	1,097	80	Nanticoke	1,099,600
81	Huntingdon	1,040	81	Carbondale	1,091,400
82	Lititz	1,031	82	Tyrone	957,000
83	Uniontown	1,015	83	Uniontown	936,200
84	DuBois	1,004	84	DuBois	905,700
85	Corry	994	85	Dunmore	871,600
86	Carbondale	959	86	Connellsville	865,000
87	Tyrone	956	87	Huntingdon	849,100
88	Connellsville	909	88	Lititz	831,700
89	Mount Carmel	886	89	Clearfield	763,300
90	Clearfield	881	90	West Chester	701,100
91	West Chester	834	91	Punxsutawney	456,600
92	Honesdale	657	92	Wilkinsburg	453,000
93	Shenandoah	459	93	Mount Carmel	443,800
94	Wilkinsburg	361	94	Sharpsburg	430,800
95	Punxsutawney	337	95	Honesdale	392,200
96	Pittston	298	96	Homestead	350,600
97	Sharpsburg	287	97	Pittston	316,500
98	Homestead	277	98	Shenandoah	299,600
99	Monongahela	101	99	Monongahela	107,700

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER
OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY, 1938**

Rank	Municipality	Number of wage earners	Rank	Municipality	Wages paid
1	Philadelphia	214,722	1	Philadelphia	\$230,756,900
2	Pittsburgh	48,546	2	Pittsburgh	60,814,900
3	Reading	18,372	3	Erie	19,202,500
4	Erie	16,269	4	Reading	16,452,200
5	Allentown	15,407	5	Bethlehem	15,332,600
6	York	13,495	6	Chester	15,065,700
7	Bethlehem	13,100	7	Johnstown	12,110,400
8	Lancaster	12,055	8	Allentown	11,949,000
9	Johnstown	11,670	9	Lancaster	11,927,300
10	Scranton	10,900	10	York	11,897,400
11	Chester	10,374	11	Aliquippa	11,153,500
12	Altoona	8,773	12	Scranton	9,516,400
13	Lebanon	8,222	13	Altoona	9,287,900
14	Williamsport	7,959	14	Ambridge	8,536,900
15	Harrisburg	7,694	15	McKeesport	8,129,300
16	Wilkes-Barre	7,237	16	Harrisburg	7,962,500
17	Ambridge	6,197	17	Williamsport	7,571,000
18	New Castle	5,959	18	Wilkes-Barre	6,836,800
19	Aliquippa	5,368	19	Lebanon	6,670,500
20	Meadville	5,242	20	Meadville	6,451,300
21	McKeesport	5,242	21	New Kensington	6,134,400
22	Farrell	4,862	22	New Castle	6,125,600
23	Easton	4,597	23	Monessen	5,507,900
24	Pottstown	4,575	24	Farrell	5,396,600
25	Duquesne	4,567	25	Pottstown	4,707,300
26	Monessen	4,564	26	Canonsburg	4,345,300
27	New Kensington	4,450	27	Clairton	4,225,900
28	McKees Rocks	4,368	28	Lewistown	4,283,400
29	Hanover	4,323	29	Sharon	4,281,000
30	Hazleton	4,184	30	Jeannette	4,186,000
31	Lewistown	4,174	31	Ellwood City	3,962,300
32	Clairton	4,095	32	Butler	3,931,800
33	Jeannette	3,876	33	McKees Rocks	3,894,500
34	Braddock	3,776	34	Donora	3,842,100
35	Steelton	3,698	35	Easton	3,772,100
36	Kingston	3,613	36	Steelton	3,487,400
37	Sharon	3,370	37	Braddock	3,438,100
38	Norristown	3,281	38	Duquesne	3,323,800
39	Ellwood City	3,262	39	Coatesville	3,288,000
40	Lansdale	3,261	40	Norristown	3,238,800
41	Butler	3,238	41	Hanover	3,105,700
42	Coatesville	3,050	42	Hazleton	3,076,400
43	Canonsburg	2,942	43	Bristol	2,829,400
44	Waynesboro	2,868	44	Lansdale	2,827,500
45	Red Lion	2,685	45	Washington	2,767,400
46	Bloomsburg	2,644	46	Conshohocken	2,601,600
47	Bristol	2,643	47	Kingston	2,593,800
48	Conshohocken	2,571	48	Waynesboro	2,557,100
49	Berwick	2,502	49	Oil City	2,431,600
50	Northampton	2,434	50	Phoenixville	2,010,700
51	Carlisle	2,370	51	Warren	2,007,500
52	Washington	2,340	52	Carlisle	2,006,400
53	Columbia	2,294	53	Northampton	1,985,200
54	Chambersburg	2,176	54	Greensburg	1,968,000
55	Pottsville	2,172	55	Beaver Falls	1,797,700
56	Sunbury	2,139	56	Bloomsburg	1,777,600
57	Lock Haven	2,126	57	Lock Haven	1,762,500
58	Greensburg	2,099	58	Chambersburg	1,749,200
59	Ephrata	2,083	59	Berwick	1,746,900
60	Donora	2,049	60	Columbia	1,562,400
61	Oil City	2,004	61	Red Lion	1,544,700
62	Phoenixville	1,873	62	Sunbury	1,490,900
63	Shamokin	1,849	63	Latrobe	1,456,300
64	Beaver Falls	1,762	64	Ephrata	1,445,900
65	Warren	1,715	65	Pottsville	1,431,900
66	Nanticoke	1,607	66	Franklin	1,413,900
67	Latrobe	1,602	67	Bradford	1,370,400
68	Quakertown	1,573	68	Shamokin	1,327,500
69	Milton	1,532	69	Swissvale	1,321,300
70	Elizabethtown	1,375	70	Coraopolis	1,302,300
71	Bradford	1,355	71	Milton	1,233,900
72	Franklin	1,289	72	Charleroi	1,204,900

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER
OF WAGE EARNERS AND WAGES PAID IN INDUSTRY,
1938—Concluded**

Rank	Municipality	Number of wage earners	Rank	Municipality	Wages paid
73	Swissvale	1,229	73	Quakertown	\$1,175,100
74	Charleroi	1,162	74	Elizabethtown	1,168,300
75	Dunmore	1,129	75	Carnegie	1,015,100
76	Coraopolis	1,077	76	Titusville	959,000
77	Lititz	1,021	77	Nanticoke	941,700
78	Huntingdon	902	78	Corry	909,300
79	Clearfield	883	79	Grove City	892,400
80	Grove City	881	80	Carbondale	841,300
81	Carnegie	876	81	Uniontown	777,400
82	Titusville	873	82	Lititz	777,000
83	Uniontown	866	83	Dunmore	754,100
84	Corry	794	84	Clearfield	710,200
85	Tyrone	788	85	Tyrone	687,100
86	Carbondale	749	86	Greenville	685,700
87	Connellsville	748	87	Huntingdon	679,100
88	Mount Carmel	738	88	DuBois	678,800
89	Shenandoah	731	89	Sharpsburg	667,600
90	West Chester	724	90	Connellsville	649,400
91	DuBois	586	91	West Chester	587,500
92	Honesdale	536	92	Punxsutawney	478,300
93	Greenville	483	93	Mount Carmel	421,800
94	Punxsutawney	351	94	Honesdale	364,900
95	Wilkinsburg	278	95	Wilkinsburg	321,700
96	Pittston	277	96	Pittston	291,500
97	Homestead	258	97	Homestead	281,400
98	Sharpsburg	257	98	Shenandoah	274,600
99	Monongahela	90	99	Monongahela	77,200

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY, 1936

Rank	Municipality	Value of production	Rank	Municipality	Capital invested
1	Philadelphia	\$1,371,845,500	1	Philadelphia	\$754,409,000
2	Pittsburgh	388,049,100	2	Pittsburgh	300,425,700
3	Aliquippa	115,803,200	3	Johnstown	97,601,300
4	Braddock	102,994,500	4	Aliquippa	72,366,400
5	Erie	97,643,800	5	Clairton	68,899,200
6	McKeesport	94,159,000	6	Bethlehem	64,734,800
7	Duquesne	88,427,500	7	Erie	58,176,000
8	Chester	81,829,000	8	Reading	56,246,500
9	Farrell	81,730,500	9	Braddock	55,444,100
10	Reading	77,534,500	10	Duquesne	45,052,100
11	Allentown	72,015,100	11	Lancaster	38,794,400
12	Clairton	68,710,700	12	York	37,184,100
13	Lancaster	66,623,400	13	Allentown	34,031,400
14	York	64,191,900	14	Chester	33,662,700
15	Donora	60,202,700	15	Farrell	32,933,600
16	Johnstown	59,775,900	16	Altoona	31,789,600
17	Altoona	59,260,700	17	Butler	30,266,100
18	Bethlehem	53,569,800	18	McKeesport	28,164,000
19	Ambridge	49,191,500	19	Ambridge	26,866,200
20	New Castle	38,722,000	20	Scranton	26,221,400
21	Scranton	37,857,700	21	Harrisburg	22,969,000
22	Williamsport	37,835,100	22	Lebanon	21,505,200
23	Wilkes-Barre	35,510,800	23	Meadville	21,501,700
24	McKees Rocks	35,216,000	24	Wilkes-Barre	21,482,100
25	Harrisburg	34,542,300	25	Williamsport	20,119,700
26	Monessen	33,846,100	26	New Castle	19,697,700
27	Butler	33,539,700	27	McKees Rocks	19,233,100
28	New Kensington	30,386,600	28	Monessen	17,237,900
29	Lebanon	25,234,800	29	Steelton	15,390,300
30	Ellwood City	24,255,300	30	Donora	14,706,200
31	Sharon	23,409,200	31	Pottstown	14,103,100
32	Pottstown	22,787,900	32	Lewistown	13,824,000
33	Canonsburg	22,030,400	33	Jeannette	13,765,700
34	Meadville	20,506,600	34	Norristown	12,697,100
35	Conshohocken	20,196,000	35	Sharon	12,017,900
36	Easton	18,202,700	36	Oil City	11,475,400
37	Jeannette	18,179,700	37	New Kensington	11,425,700
38	Berwick	18,117,100	38	Bristol	11,368,600
39	Lansdale	17,231,500	39	Easton	10,658,200
40	Coatesville	16,929,700	40	Coatesville	9,105,800
41	Bristol	16,901,800	41	Beaver Falls	8,391,800
42	Norristown	16,171,800	42	Tyrone	7,877,600
43	Warren	14,568,700	43	Shamokin	7,863,000
44	Washington	13,509,300	44	Warren	7,795,700
45	Hanover	13,407,900	45	Bradford	7,574,000
46	Lewistown	13,243,400	46	Berwick	7,539,600
47	Hazleton	13,182,500	47	Waynesboro	7,500,100
48	Franklin	12,895,800	48	Franklin	7,435,100
49	Steelton	12,812,000	49	Ellwood City	7,028,100
50	Latrobe	12,800,900	50	Phoenixville	6,897,300
51	Oil City	12,760,000	51	Lock Haven	6,805,200
52	Kingston	11,718,200	52	Chambersburg	6,600,400
53	Beaver Falls	11,207,500	53	Canonsburg	6,422,600
54	Bradford	10,574,900	54	Washington	6,355,100
55	Waynesboro	10,150,000	55	Carlisle	6,033,200
56	Pottsville	9,721,400	56	Hanover	5,963,200
57	Carlisle	9,629,900	57	Carnegie	5,639,800
58	Lock Haven	9,248,600	58	Lansdale	5,585,500
59	Phoenixville	9,243,200	59	Hazleton	5,478,100
60	Titusville	9,177,300	60	Latrobe	5,470,900
61	Bloomsburg	8,959,200	61	Titusville	5,508,500
62	Carnegie	8,460,000	62	Conshohocken	4,905,700
63	Chambersburg	8,192,000	63	Bloomsburg	4,651,400
64	Northampton	8,180,400	64	Greensburg	4,483,800
65	Swissvale	7,429,700	65	Kingston	4,476,700
66	Sunbury	7,164,500	66	Coraopolis	4,006,400
67	Red Lion	6,910,600	67	Milton	3,937,600
68	Coraopolis	6,670,800	68	Pottsville	3,836,100
69	Greensburg	6,605,300	69	Red Lion	3,835,700
70	Ephrata	6,491,400	70	Charleroi	3,807,500
71	Milton	6,349,800	71	Carbondale	3,776,900
72	Shamokin	6,319,100	72	Greenville	3,569,100

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER
PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY,
1936—Concluded**

Rank	Municipality	Value of production	Rank	Municipality	Capital invested
73	Columbia	\$5,749,500	73	Columbia	\$3,467,100
74	Lititz	5,367,200	74	Connellsville	3,414,700
75	Greenville	5,276,500	75	Corry	2,840,700
76	Elizabethtown	4,978,600	76	DuBois	2,777,500
77	Tyrone	4,695,700	77	Swissvale	2,713,500
78	Quakertown	4,227,000	78	Sunbury	2,596,900
79	Grove City	4,088,600	79	Quakertown	2,553,000
80	Charleroi	3,912,300	80	Lititz	2,474,400
81	Nanticoke	3,734,300	81	Uniontown	2,269,400
82	Uniontown	3,708,000	82	Sharpsburg	2,169,600
83	Clearfield	3,631,100	83	Clearfield	2,164,800
84	Connellsville	3,386,400	84	West Chester	1,960,700
85	Corry	3,371,400	85	Elizabethtown	1,894,200
86	Huntingdon	3,294,300	86	Punxsutawney	1,714,900
87	Dunmore	3,210,700	87	Ephrata	1,712,000
88	DuBois	2,887,800	88	Dunmore	1,698,800
89	West Chester	2,856,300	89	Nanticoke	1,697,800
90	Carbondale	2,783,600	90	Northampton	1,631,900
91	Sharpsburg	2,348,000	91	Grove City	1,532,500
92	Shenandoah	2,197,800	92	Wilkinsburg	1,484,300
93	Pittston	2,047,000	93	Pittston	1,421,300
94	Punxsutawney	1,917,200	94	Huntingdon	1,407,500
95	Honesdale	1,874,000	95	Honesdale	1,107,700
96	Mount Carmel	1,530,500	96	Homestead	915,000
97	Wilkinsburg	1,300,400	97	Shenandoah	827,600
98	Homestead	1,245,700	98	Mount Carmel	675,900
99	Monongahela	489,700	99	Monongahela	650,600

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY, 1937

Rank	Municipality	Value of production	Rank	Municipality	Capital invested
1	Philadelphia	\$1,521,529,400	1	Philadelphia	\$739,555,400
2	Pittsburgh	465,125,300	2	Pittsburgh	309,110,600
3	Erie	132,443,600	3	Johnstown	103,155,000
4	Aliquippa	132,215,200	4	Aliquippa	77,723,800
5	Braddock	122,771,700	5	Clairton	70,240,200
6	McKeesport	110,991,400	6	Bethlehem	66,795,900
7	Duquesne	110,513,800	7	Erie	58,511,400
8	Chester	102,737,400	8	Reading	58,129,800
9	Farrell	90,879,400	9	Braddock	56,315,600
10	Reading	86,924,500	10	Duquesne	46,786,800
11	Johnstown	84,709,000	11	York	36,909,800
12	Clairton	79,332,300	12	Lancaster	35,598,200
13	Allentown	78,313,200	13	Chester	34,717,000
14	Lancaster	74,138,500	14	Ambridge	33,742,400
15	Bethlehem	71,761,800	15	Altoona	31,867,000
16	York	68,542,800	16	Scranton	31,411,600
17	Donora	63,406,600	17	Farrell	31,056,100
18	Altoona	61,596,200	18	Butler	30,245,800
19	Ambridge	58,250,600	19	Allentown	28,385,700
20	Harrisburg	45,414,900	20	McKeesport	28,034,700
21	Scranton	41,985,600	21	Meadville	25,162,200
22	New Castle	41,582,800	22	Williamsport	23,260,500
23	McKees Rocks	40,759,500	23	Lebanon	22,314,400
24	Williamsport	40,465,700	24	Harrisburg	21,895,100
25	Wilkes-Barre	40,020,800	25	Wilkes-Barre	21,699,200
26	New Kensington	38,432,700	26	McKees Rocks	20,034,400
27	Butler	35,999,700	27	New Castle	19,721,600
28	Sharon	33,361,900	28	Monessen	17,271,600
29	Monessen	33,035,600	29	Steelton	15,415,100
30	Lebanon	30,608,300	30	Jeannette	14,365,100
31	Ellwood City	29,936,200	31	Donora	14,329,500
32	Pottstown	24,363,000	32	Pottstown	14,193,800
33	Meadville	23,578,700	33	Lewistown	13,550,500
34	Coatesville	23,281,700	34	Sharon	13,034,900
35	Conshohocken	22,228,100	35	Norristown	12,916,000
36	Canonsburg	22,006,200	36	New Kensington	12,538,300
37	Jeannette	20,863,100	37	Bristol	11,899,900
38	Bristol	20,347,700	38	Easton	10,576,700
39	Steelton	19,171,200	39	Oil City	10,429,100
40	Warren	18,360,900	40	Shamokin	10,175,900
41	Washington	18,139,900	41	Warren	9,976,900
42	Easton	17,518,300	42	Coatesville	9,572,900
43	Norristown	17,114,000	43	Berwick	9,552,800
44	Oil City	17,076,500	44	Tyrone	8,477,300
45	Berwick	14,562,700	45	Beaver Falls	8,452,300
46	Lewistown	14,454,400	46	Bradford	8,407,400
47	Latrobe	13,987,300	47	Franklin	7,729,500
48	Hanover	13,534,600	48	Lock Haven	7,454,800
49	Beaver Falls	12,806,400	49	Ellwood City	7,072,900
50	Hazleton	12,783,600	50	Chambersburg	6,696,500
51	Franklin	12,468,500	51	Washington	6,509,500
52	Waynesboro	12,195,400	52	Waynesboro	6,480,300
53	Kingston	12,120,700	53	Carlisle	6,456,200
54	Bradford	11,783,900	54	Canonsburg	6,397,600
55	Lock Haven	11,405,300	55	Hanover	6,320,200
56	Swissvale	11,310,100	56	Hazleton	5,825,500
57	Bloomsburg	10,923,900	57	Phoenixville	5,722,300
58	Titusville	10,291,800	58	Carnegie	5,720,300
59	Lansdale	10,135,100	59	Titusville	5,550,800
60	Carnegie	10,085,100	60	Greensburg	5,134,500
61	Phoenixville	9,633,600	61	Conshohocken	5,121,500
62	Chambersburg	9,608,600	62	Lansdale	5,077,600
63	Carlisle	9,296,000	63	Bloomsburg	4,712,500
64	Coraopolis	9,077,600	64	Milton	4,316,600
65	Northampton	8,882,000	65	Latrobe	4,270,600
66	Milton	8,811,500	66	Red Lion	4,154,900
67	Pottsville	8,473,700	67	Kingston	4,120,000
68	Greensburg	8,039,400	68	Coraopolis	3,933,700
69	Greenville	7,504,900	69	Pottsville	3,778,800
70	Sunbury	7,488,900	70	Northampton	3,729,000
71	Red Lion	7,209,500	71	Greenville	3,718,400
72	Columbia	7,162,000	72	Charleroi	3,692,800

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF
PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY,
1937—Concluded**

Rank	Municipality	Value of production	Rank	Municipality	Capital invested
73	Shamokin	\$6,773,600	73	Corry	\$3,612,700
74	Elizabethtown	5,803,500	74	Carbondale	3,579,700
75	Ephrata	5,738,900	75	Columbia	3,422,000
76	Grove City	5,572,300	76	Connellsville	3,277,000
77	Tyrone	5,472,000	77	Swissvale	2,808,800
78	Lititz	5,425,100	78	DuBois	2,647,800
79	Corry	4,958,100	79	Quakertown	2,500,300
80	Quakertown	4,737,300	80	Sunbury	2,484,800
81	Dunmore	4,468,900	81	Lititz	2,426,200
82	Nanticoke	4,161,500	82	Grove City	2,175,500
83	Charleroi	3,825,600	83	Sharpsburg	2,107,500
84	Clearfield	3,749,500	84	Elizabethtown	2,030,900
85	Uniontown	3,463,000	85	West Chester	1,909,000
86	Carbondale	3,430,800	86	Uniontown	1,907,600
87	West Chester	3,268,100	87	Clearfield	1,868,900
88	Connellsville	3,239,600	88	Dunmore	1,773,500
89	DuBois	3,052,700	89	Punxsutawney	1,691,500
90	Huntingdon	2,953,400	90	Nanticoke	1,647,900
91	Punxsutawney	2,389,200	91	Ephrata	1,551,100
92	Sharpsburg	2,374,500	92	Wilkinsburg	1,494,400
93	Honesdale	2,026,900	93	Pittston	1,428,400
94	Pittston	1,901,800	94	Huntingdon	1,405,500
95	Wilkinsburg	1,693,600	95	Honesdale	1,101,200
96	Shenandoah	1,584,800	96	Homestead	904,000
97	Mount Carmel	1,583,400	97	Shenandoah	783,200
98	Homestead	1,508,200	98	Monongahela	675,900
99	Monongahela	335,900	99	Mount Carmel	362,000

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY, 1938

Rank	Municipality	Value of production	Rank	Municipality	Capital invested
1	Philadelphia	\$1,216,426,200	1	Philadelphia	\$733,183,600
2	Pittsburgh	320,511,900	2	Pittsburgh	297,250,300
3	Erie	87,189,000	3	Johnstown	96,599,600
4	Aliquippa	76,019,900	4	Aliquippa	76,620,200
5	Chester	73,414,700	5	Clairton	71,175,600
6	Allentown	64,500,400	6	Bethlehem	65,960,300
7	Reading	63,965,600	7	Braddock	64,993,400
8	Lancaster	58,122,800	8	Erie	64,450,300
9	York	55,580,600	9	Reading	54,425,200
10	McKeesport	52,610,500	10	Duquesne	46,801,400
11	Farrell	50,296,300	11	Chester	37,336,200
12	Bethlehem	49,481,600	12	York	36,768,900
13	Ambridge	42,268,200	13	Ambridge	33,808,600
14	Johnstown	39,497,000	14	Farrell	33,469,700
15	Scranton	36,660,700	15	Lancaster	32,224,100
16	Donora	36,621,800	16	Altoona	31,506,600
17	Wilkes-Barre	36,591,100	17	Butler	30,543,300
18	Clairton	35,572,700	18	Scranton	29,307,000
19	Williamsport	35,375,900	19	McKeesport	28,003,600
20	Altoona	33,769,700	20	Allentown	26,440,900
21	Harrisburg	33,173,700	21	Harrisburg	23,150,800
22	Duquesne	27,995,100	22	Williamsport	22,620,200
23	Braddock	26,973,200	23	Lebanon	21,646,200
24	New Castle	25,332,900	24	Wilkes-Barre	21,539,600
25	Bristol	24,196,000	25	Meadville	20,651,200
26	Meadville	24,193,100	26	New Castle	19,849,300
27	New Kensington	23,629,200	27	McKees Rocks	18,662,800
28	Lebanon	23,250,200	28	Steelton	16,628,500
29	Pottstown	20,193,900	29	Pottstown	14,749,200
30	Canonsburg	19,754,500	30	Jeannette	14,321,800
31	Sharon	18,914,000	31	Sharon	13,353,700
32	Conshohocken	17,830,500	32	Monessen	13,333,200
33	Jeannette	17,394,400	33	Donora	12,997,000
34	McKees Rocks	16,682,800	34	Lewistown	12,738,700
35	Butler	16,534,500	35	Norristown	12,240,000
36	Norristown	14,827,300	36	New Kensington	11,490,300
37	Ellwood City	14,779,900	37	Bristol	11,197,500
38	Monessen	14,777,400	38	Warren	10,147,800
39	Oil City	14,689,000	39	Oil City	9,839,400
40	Hanover	13,012,600	40	Berwick	9,614,500
41	Washington	13,888,200	41	Easton	9,326,200
42	Coatesville	13,860,900	42	Coatesville	9,155,600
43	Easton	13,763,300	43	Lock Haven	8,597,300
44	Warren	13,442,100	44	Tyrone	8,477,000
45	Hazleton	12,701,300	45	Beaver Falls	8,327,200
46	Lewistown	11,731,500	46	Bradford	8,211,800
47	Kingston	11,495,500	47	Ellwood City	7,113,900
48	Waynesboro	10,922,700	48	Waynesboro	6,560,300
49	Bradford	10,415,600	49	Canonsburg	6,558,400
50	Steelton	9,791,600	50	Chambersburg	6,546,600
51	Lock Haven	9,759,400	51	Washington	6,536,600
52	Carlisle	9,237,400	52	Carlisle	6,311,500
53	Lansdale	8,927,500	53	Hanover	5,833,300
54	Franklin	8,395,700	54	Carnegie	5,707,700
55	Bloomsburg	8,340,300	55	Phoenixville	5,620,400
56	Northampton	7,995,500	56	Titusville	5,558,400
57	Berwick	7,939,400	57	Hazleton	5,213,700
58	Phoenixville	7,352,200	58	Conshohocken	5,111,200
59	Red Lion	6,752,700	59	Franklin	4,787,200
60	Latrobe	6,745,300	60	Milton	4,723,300
61	Beaver Falls	6,660,800	61	Lansdale	4,677,800
62	Pottsville	6,306,000	62	Greensburg	4,670,400
63	Elizabethtown	6,224,400	63	Bloomsburg	4,591,400
64	Chambersburg	6,148,400	64	Latrobe	4,542,200
65	Columbia	5,971,700	65	Kingston	4,532,000
66	Sunbury	5,954,600	66	Shamokin	4,292,000
67	Carnegie	5,945,800	67	Carbondale	3,917,600
68	Titusville	5,526,900	68	Red Lion	3,757,000
69	Greensburg	5,272,300	69	Pottsville	3,675,900
70	Milton	5,264,700	70	Greenville	3,622,800
71	Coraopolis	5,204,600	71	Corry	3,603,000
72	Swissvale	5,167,800	72	Coraopolis	3,571,100

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES RANKED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF
PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN INDUSTRY,
1938—Concluded**

Rank	Municipality	Value of production	Rank	Municipality	Capital invested
73	Lititz	\$5,030,900	73	Northampton	\$3,506,500
74	Ephrata	4,976,900	74	Columbia	3,288,300
75	Tyrone	4,264,700	75	Charleroi	3,234,400
76	Shamokin	4,112,700	76	Connellsville	3,130,700
77	Dunmore	4,017,300	77	Swissvale	2,730,900
78	Quakertown	3,763,900	78	DuBois	2,632,900
79	Corry	3,474,000	79	Lititz	2,289,700
80	Nanticoke	3,277,100	80	Quakertown	2,280,000
81	Uniontown	3,156,000	81	Sharpsburg	2,260,200
82	Charleroi	3,044,600	82	Uniontown	2,251,500
83	Sharpsburg	2,931,400	83	Clearfield	2,213,300
84	Grove City	2,778,300	84	Sunbury	2,095,500
85	DuBois	2,692,100	85	West Chester	1,981,600
86	Clearfield	2,687,300	86	Elizabethtown	1,878,400
87	Carbondale	2,403,900	87	Grove City	1,683,300
88	West Chester	2,394,700	88	Punxsutawney	1,676,600
89	Huntingdon	2,370,300	89	Ephrata	1,673,000
90	Punxsutawney	2,153,900	90	Nanticoke	1,644,000
91	Honesdale	1,965,300	91	Dunmore	1,510,100
92	Greenville	1,946,000	92	Wilkinsburg	1,489,300
93	Connellsville	1,930,800	93	Pittston	1,382,400
94	Mount Carmel	1,543,300	94	Huntingdon	1,309,000
95	Pittston	1,465,800	95	Homestead	867,900
96	Homestead	1,211,800	96	Shenandoah	796,900
97	Shenandoah	1,157,900	97	Monongahela	674,800
98	Wilkinsburg	1,101,900	98	Honesdale	559,300
99	Monongahela	264,600	99	Mount Carmel	432,000

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1936 STATE SUMMARY

Industry	Number of estab-lish-ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—												
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over			
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:														
Fertilizers	32		10.1	60.4	20.1	7.7	1.4					3		
Oil refining	52		.5	15.4	32.0	18.9	18.9					9.4	4.4	.4
Oils and greases—lubricating	44		.1	35.1	38.4	13.7	9.2					2.0	.5	.1
Paints and varnishes	104		2.5	31.5	33.9	20.1	7.0					2.9	1.4	.3
Soap and soap powder	35		.5	35.6	16.6	24.3	3.5					4.1	1.8	.3
Toilet preparations	31	13.8	46.1	21.8	8.1	2.3	3.4					2.3	1.1	.1
All other	451	1.2	9.1	25.7	32.4	18.6	7.3					2.5	2.6	.4
Total	749	.5	4.6	23.4	32.0	18.4	12.1					5.5	3.0	.4
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:														
Brick, tile and terra cotta	155	.2	3.0	43.6	35.2	14.1	2.8					.9	.3	.1
Glass	129	.9	9.4	38.6	23.5	13.2	6.5					3.8	1.9	1.5
Cement, lime and artificial stone	25	.3	8.7	40.5	31.7	13.3	4.0					1.0	.5	.0
All other	79	.1	1.6	35.0	31.1	12.6	10.8					5.5	2.2	.7
Total	629	.5	6.7	40.1	29.3	13.4	5.2					2.5	1.2	.4
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:														
Bakeries	1,695	3.0	17.0	29.8	24.5	14.1	6.3					2.9	1.7	.6
Beer	99	.1	1.0	4.2	10.3	15.8	34.9					26.4	6.3	.4
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	128	4.9	19.4	45.7	20.0	8.0	1.5					.2	.3	
Candy manufacturing	214	2.1	14.8	38.8	26.2	9.4	4.8					2.0	1.0	.7
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	417	7.5	21.8	30.1	21.6	10.7	6.7					1.3	.2	.1
Flour and grist mill products	495	3.3	22.7	48.4	19.7	4.3	1.3					.1	.2	
Ice cream manufacturing	372	4.5	14.8	28.6	26.9	14.4	7.5					2.3	.9	.3
Slaughtering and meat packing	208	.5	6.0	27.3	38.0	18.6	6.2					2.0	.3	.2
All other	575	.8	19.4	32.0	33.0	9.4	3.3					.9	1.0	.1
Total	4,203	2.1	15.1	28.8	26.6	12.8	8.1					4.3	1.7	.4
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:														
Tanneries	44	.2	6.0	37.0	30.0	15.6	7.1					2.6	1.0	.3
Boots and shoes	86	3.7	22.0	35.5	20.9	10.3	3.5					2.6	1.1	.3
All other leather goods	133	1.2	13.4	35.7	25.4	15.5	6.0					1.6	.9	.2
Rubber and rubber goods	57	.2	6.5	23.5	27.4	21.3	11.3					7.2	2.5	.1
Total	320	1.5	12.2	34.2	26.0	14.8	6.5					3.2	1.3	.2

STATE SUMMARY, 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of estab-lish-ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	99	.6	26.3	36.3	24.9	7.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	.1	.1
Furniture	294	2.5	20.2	42.2	20.7	6.8	4.4	1.7	1.1	.3	.1
All other lumber products	776	2.5	21.6	28.8	22.2	11.6	9.0	2.1	2.0	.1	.1
Total	1,169	2.3	21.4	36.1	21.7	8.8	6.1	1.8	1.5	.2	.1
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	57	.1	3.9	40.8	31.4	12.4	6.2	2.6	2.3	.3	.3
Printing, publishing and engraving	1,892	4.0	10.2	13.2	12.0	11.1	11.5	11.2	17.7	5.8	3.3
Boxes—paper	149	2.0	14.8	36.7	24.9	11.8	5.1	2.1	1.8	.6	.2
All other	229	2.4	10.5	31.0	25.0	12.1	7.0	5.1	3.8	2.7	.9
Total	2,327	2.7	9.1	23.7	19.2	11.6	9.2	7.7	11.1	3.7	2.0
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	16	.7	17.7	25.6	30.3	10.6	8.1	4.0	2.0	.7	.3
Cloth	73	.5	18.1	24.9	19.2	17.2	11.8	5.2	2.3	.8	.2
Hosiery	66	4.2	26.8	30.5	17.5	10.1	5.3	2.9	2.0	.7	.0
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	291	1.2	18.1	23.9	16.4	15.3	11.0	4.1	6.0	.3	.7
Silk—											
Thread	125	4.8	26.6	22.1	13.2	19.8	12.8	.6	.1	.0	.0
Cloth	197	3.1	27.8	30.5	23.0	9.1	4.6	1.1	.6	.2	.0
Hosiery	165	2.7	6.2	15.3	11.2	10.2	13.3	13.8	19.7	5.6	2.0
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	5	1.2	11.8	44.7	9.4	21.1	10.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—											
Yarns	45	.7	5.9	21.4	20.7	33.5	12.4	2.7	1.6	.8	.3
Cloth	53	.3	8.3	22.1	31.4	20.0	12.8	2.8	2.0	.2	.1
Carpets and rugs	46	.0	9.7	27.6	25.0	18.2	8.9	3.8	3.9	2.0	.9
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	15	.1	2.9	30.3	26.2	25.9	10.1	3.1	1.3	.1	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	119	.3	7.2	14.6	32.5	28.7	7.8	5.6	1.5	.6	1.2
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	48	.9	8.6	14.0	10.9	19.6	25.1	11.7	6.3	2.2	.7
Suits and coats	653	2.2	12.5	20.7	21.4	15.2	11.1	8.1	6.7	1.7	.4
Shirts and underwear	187	3.4	51.2	24.6	10.9	5.5	2.1	1.1	.8	.3	.1

Knit goods (except hosiery)	80	2.9	18.7	28.8	21.3	12.7	6.8	3.7	2.9	1.6	.6
All other (except hosiery)	68	2.3	39.2	31.0	14.4	7.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	.1	.7
Clothing, Women's and Children's—											
Millinery	22	1.9	39.3	34.7	13.2	7.3	2.0	1.1	.4	0	.1
Suits, coats and dresses	368	4.7	20.4	19.5	15.9	12.4	9.4	6.9	5.5	2.9	2.4
Corsets and underwear	58	2.7	22.7	31.0	17.1	9.9	9.2	3.2	2.3	1.2	.7
Knit goods (except hosiery)	60	.8	19.7	27.4	17.6	12.3	9.2	6.6	4.3	1.2	.9
Fur goods	102	3.2	5.4	11.3	15.7	8.5	26.5	11.9	13.4	2.5	1.6
All other (except hosiery)	66	.4	13.0	37.3	18.8	12.2	6.6	5.1	5.6	.9	.1
Total textiles and textile products	2,928	2.3	17.1	22.5	18.4	15.1	10.3	5.7	6.0	1.9	.7
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	15	1.5	6.0	35.6	37.2	13.5	4.7	1.4	.1	0	.....
Automobile factories	14	0	.....	3.5	11.2	50.5	30.5	3.7	.6	0	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	91	0	.5	10.8	36.0	25.1	14.0	6.8	4.3	1.4	1.1
Railroad repair shops	240	0	.3	16.5	27.6	21.7	31.7	1.6	.6	0	.....
Other iron and steel factories	1,896	.3	3.2	22.2	30.0	20.6	12.9	6.2	3.4	.7	.5
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	683	.4	4.3	20.4	29.4	20.3	13.9	7.2	3.1	.8	.2
Total	2,939	.2	2.2	17.5	30.9	22.8	15.9	6.0	3.3	.8	.4
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	104	.3	15.0	29.9	27.4	13.2	8.3	3.0	2.2	.4	.3
Slate	27	.2	13.7	34.9	27.3	12.8	10.0	1.1	.....	.....	.....
Stone	195	0	8.9	43.0	32.8	8.6	3.3	1.4	1.2	.6	.2
Other quarry products	252	.7	6.7	30.9	24.5	16.7	6.2	6.3	6.5	1.5	0
Total	578	.2	10.1	37.6	29.7	11.4	5.6	2.5	2.2	.6	.1
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	262	14.3	45.6	22.3	8.7	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.5	.7	.2
Cigarettes	2	.....	.....	6.8	21.4	68.6	.....	.....	3.2	.....	.....
All other	37	1.0	10.5	46.3	35.5	4.1	1.5	1.1	.....	.....	.....
Total	301	11.9	39.1	24.3	12.5	6.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	.6	.3
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
.....	1,365	1.7	10.5	25.3	32.8	15.8	6.5	5.1	1.7	.4	.2
Grand total	17,508	1.0	7.5	22.5	27.7	18.5	12.2	5.4	3.7	1.0	.5

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

STATE SUMMARY, 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	32										
Oil refining	52		64.3	35.7							
Oils and greases—lubricating	44			100.0							
Paints and varnishes	104	.9	51.8	43.7	1.8	.9	.9				
Soap and soap powder	35		40.7	19.8	38.3	1.2					
Toilet preparations	31	21.1	69.3	7.9			.8				
All other	451	5.9	58.5	30.5	3.6	1.1	.3	(1)	.1		
Total	749	6.1	58.1	29.7	4.6	1.1	.4	(1)	(1)		
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta											
Glass	155	4.5	81.1	13.9	.5						
Cement, lime and artificial stone	129	10.3	61.4	17.1	11.2	(1)		(1)			
All other	25	21.1	68.4	10.5							
	79		27.1	63.8	8.3	.8		(1)			
Total	629	7.8	54.7	27.2	10.0	.3		(1)			
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries											
Beer	1,695	14.4	65.0	16.0	4.4	.2	(1)	(1)		(1)	
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	99	42.9	35.7	21.4							
Candy manufacturing	128	1.9	86.3	11.8							
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	214	4.0	68.4	24.2	2.7	.4	.2	(1)			
Flour and grist mill products	417	13.4	43.3	40.0		3.3					
Ice cream manufacturing	495		55.6	44.4							
Slaughtering and meat packing	372	16.5	75.3	6.4	1.6	.2					
All other	208	4.6	52.1	41.6	1.3	.4	(1)				
	575	11.7	63.7	23.6	1.0	(1)					
Total	4,203	10.6	64.9	22.0	2.2	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)		
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries											
Boots and shoes	44	2.0	48.9	46.8	1.1	.3	.6		.3		
All other leather goods	86	10.8	52.9	24.7	9.8	1.6	.2	(1)			
Rubber and rubber goods	133	6.8	65.0	25.8	2.2	.2					
	57	3.7	34.3	45.9	15.6	.4	.1				
Total	320	8.5	53.0	29.0	8.1	1.1	.3	(1)	(1)		

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	99	59.7	37.8	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture	294	2.5	38.8	21.1	8.1	1.1	.....	.....	.....
All other lumber products	776	14.8	66.3	17.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,169	5.6	56.0	28.9	2.2	.3	.....	.....	.....

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	57	4.5	50.8	42.7	1.3	.....	.6	.1	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	1,892	6.3	51.3	29.4	6.4	3.2	.6	1.1	.3
Boxes—paper	149	6.4	62.8	24.1	5.6	1.0	.....	.....	.....
All other	229	6.2	60.8	28.3	3.6	.9	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,327	6.2	57.4	28.5	4.9	1.7	.3	.4	.....

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—									
Threads and yarns	16	5.4	27.3	52.4	13.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	73	4.1	36.6	40.1	14.3	4.6	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	66	7.2	57.4	31.8	3.2	.4	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	291	5.5	44.4	29.8	12.0	6.1	.4	.....	.....
Silk—									
Thread	125	9.4	68.8	19.5	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	197	6.5	55.0	28.7	8.9	.9	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	165	4.8	16.1	31.2	28.6	14.8	.8	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	5	6.3	30.3	38.8	16.4	6.6	.8	.....	.....
Woolen—									
Yarns	45	.3	31.2	62.0	4.9	1.6	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	53	.....	31.6	47.4	9.7	8.0	.3	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	46	.8	23.1	39.4	21.0	9.5	.6	.8	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	15	.....	76.7	18.3	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	119	1.7	31.2	48.5	12.7	3.6	.5	.1	.....
Clothing, Men's—									
Hats and caps	48	6.7	43.6	26.6	17.0	3.5	.5	.....	.....
Suits and coats	653	5.8	38.6	39.5	11.2	3.6	.5	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	187	11.3	61.3	23.2	3.8	.4	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	80	9.4	45.9	32.4	7.3	4.0	.2	.1	.....
All other (except hosiery)	68	16.2	59.3	20.0	3.5	.7	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Women's and Children's—									
Millinery	22	12.1	36.4	35.4	12.7	.5	2.4	.....	.....
Suits, coats and dresses	368	13.7	49.0	24.4	7.7	4.1	.3	.1	.....
Corsets and underwear	58	4.0	55.8	31.7	7.6	.8	.....	.....	.....

STATE SUMMARY, 1936—Concluded

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded:											
Clothing, Women's and Children's—Concluded—											
Knit goods (except hosiery)	60	6.1	52.0	27.2	10.2	3.2	1.0	.3	(1)		(1)
Fur goods	102	4.6	19.9	27.6	12.6	29.6	3.2	.4	2.1		
All other (except hosiery)	66	12.3	62.9	18.6	3.8	2.4	(1)		(1)		
Total textiles and textile products	2,928	8.0	46.8	29.7	10.2	4.1	1.0	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	15										
Automobile factories	14		3.4	6.8	89.8						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	91	3.6	21.7	65.0	8.4	.2	.9	.2			
Railroad repair shops	240	.9	2.7	93.6	2.8						
Other iron and steel factories	1,896	1.2	36.4	45.3	14.8	1.7	.4	.1	.1		
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	683	1.2	54.6	37.3	5.9	.7	.1	.1			
Total	2,939	1.3	46.9	40.8	9.8	1.0	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	104	16.7	27.8	38.9	11.0	5.6					
Slate	27		100.0								
Stone	195		66.7		33.3						
Other quarry products	252	25.0	50.0	25.0							
Total	578	10.8	56.8	21.6	8.1	2.7					
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	262	14.3	48.7	29.9	7.0	.1	(1)	(1)			
Cigarettes	2		25.0		75.0						
All other	37	10.9	73.8	12.8	2.3						
Total	301	14.1	49.6	29.1	7.2	.1	(1)	(1)			
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
Grand total	1,365	14.5	59.6	20.1	5.0	.5	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	17,508	8.4	50.0	29.1	8.7	2.8	.7	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1936

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	5	.....	.7	68.1	18.4	10.2	2.1	.5	.....	.....	.....
Oil refining	8	(1)	.3	12.3	31.5	15.4	24.4	9.2	5.8	.9	.2
Oils and greases—lubricating	14	.9	6.0	9.5	45.7	16.3	12.1	4.3	2.6	.9	1.7
Paints and varnishes	53	.3	2.6	20.7	31.1	28.3	10.6	4.1	1.8	.4	.1
Soap and soap powder	17	.....	13.4	19.4	20.3	33.7	4.5	6.2	2.1	.2	.2
Toilet preparations	23	16.9	41.5	18.5	10.8	1.5	4.7	3.1	1.5	1.5	.4
All other	194	.6	5.3	27.0	30.6	19.1	8.5	3.6	4.2	.7	.....
Total	314	.3	3.0	20.4	30.3	18.6	15.8	6.3	4.4	.7	.....
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	9	.7	2.7	67.9	15.8	6.8	4.4	.3	.....	1.4	.....
Glass	40	.9	14.9	31.6	18.9	12.3	4.6	6.8	3.8	4.4	1.8
Cement, lime and artificial stone	4	.....	18.8	42.0	26.1	10.2	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	19	.....	1.7	29.8	42.3	12.8	8.2	2.5	1.2	.9	.....
Total	72	.4	6.7	37.3	29.7	11.6	6.2	3.4	1.8	2.0	.....
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	460	.7	11.2	27.9	30.4	15.3	8.0	3.8	2.2	.5	(1)
Beer	14	.2	.7	1.4	2.8	4.8	34.0	44.9	9.1	1.2	.9
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Candy manufacturing	91	1.8	12.9	46.2	18.8	10.6	4.1	2.8	1.8	.8	.2
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	66	6.3	13.3	23.5	20.7	15.3	16.6	3.9	2.2	.2	.....
Flour and grist mill products	3	.....	22.5	32.4	35.3	5.6	.....	1.4	2.8	.....	.....
Ice cream manufacturing	55	.9	9.1	18.0	32.3	22.4	13.3	3.0	.5	.....	.....
Slaughtering and meat packing	37	.1	3.4	19.9	40.2	22.3	9.6	2.4	1.7	.2	.2
All other	139	.4	6.5	22.6	47.6	13.7	5.0	1.4	2.5	.2	.1
Total	866	.8	8.4	24.6	33.7	15.2	9.2	5.2	2.4	.4	.1
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	18	.....	.3	26.3	29.4	21.9	13.8	5.4	2.0	.6	.3
Boots and shoes	26	.5	14.4	26.8	24.4	13.7	6.8	9.6	3.3	.5	.....
All other leather goods	74	1.8	9.4	30.0	26.4	22.0	6.5	2.5	1.0	.4	.....
Rubber and rubber goods	29	.2	8.6	24.9	34.7	24.1	5.4	.9	1.0	.2	.....
Total	147	.4	5.5	26.9	28.3	20.4	10.4	5.4	2.0	.5	.2

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	34	.9	21.0	25.9	31.0	12.3	4.1	1.4	3.3	.1	
Furniture	122	2.4	13.7	21.6	24.1	14.2	13.5	5.1	3.8	1.4	.2
All other lumber products	151	1.6	20.6	16.2	19.4	15.3	19.8	5.0	1.8	.1	.2
Total	307	1.8	17.7	20.1	23.4	14.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	.7	.1
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	8	.1	2.6	29.6	38.8	16.8	6.4	3.3	2.1	.3	
Printing, publishing and engraving	621	3.3	8.9	12.6	11.0	10.6	11.6	10.6	18.9	7.2	5.3
Boxes—paper	70	.4	15.0	32.2	22.8	15.8	7.3	2.9	2.5	.8	.3
All other	147	3.4	11.8	29.8	17.3	11.3	9.6	7.4	4.5	3.6	1.3
Total	846	2.8	9.4	18.3	15.2	11.6	10.5	8.8	14.0	5.5	3.9
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	12		31.4	11.4	20.7	15.7	12.9	3.6	2.9	1.4	
Cloth	57	.4	11.1	21.4	18.5	19.1	17.3	7.5	3.2	1.2	.3
Hosiery	12	.4	26.3	21.5	14.0	19.3	14.0	3.0	1.1	.4	
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	158	.9	14.9	23.9	13.7	16.9	15.4	4.8	6.8	2.3	.4
Silk—											
Thread	125	8.0	8.8	32.0	31.2	16.0	3.2	.8			
Cloth	10	1.0	16.6	13.5	28.5	21.8	6.7	5.7	4.2	1.5	.5
Hosiery	72	1.8	6.1	15.0	7.1	8.8	15.2	17.3	18.3	7.5	2.9
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	2		75.0	25.0							
Woolen—											
Yarns	31	.3	6.5	20.4	24.3	28.5	12.6	3.0	2.6	1.2	.6
Cloth	31	.6	3.8	14.0	33.3	24.4	17.3	4.0	2.3	1.1	.2
Carpets and rugs	30	.1	8.1	22.5	17.4	24.1	13.0	5.5	5.7	2.6	1.0
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	11		2.6	29.1	26.8	26.4	10.5	3.2	1.3	.1	
Dyeing and finishing textiles	85	.2	6.4	12.2	25.6	36.7	8.2	8.2	1.8	.5	.2
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	35	.8	5.8	8.7	8.2	22.7	29.2	13.6	7.5	2.7	.8
Suits and coats	380	1.4	9.8	15.9	22.0	16.7	12.8	10.2	8.6	2.1	.5
Shirts and underwear	33	3.9	19.3	26.9	17.2	16.8	7.8	3.1	2.5	1.7	.8

Knit goods (except hosiery)	45	2.2	12.9	21.5	24.2	17.2	9.0	5.4	4.5	2.2	.9
All other (except hosiery)	33	2.9	16.9	25.6	13.4	20.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	.6	2.3
Clothing, Women's and Children's—											
Millinery	15	4.9	7.0	18.3	31.7	16.2	9.9	7.8	2.8	.7	.7
Suits, coats and dresses	224	2.8	14.5	17.6	17.8	14.4	11.2	8.9	6.8	3.1	2.9
Corsets and underwear	26	4.3	24.1	35.5	14.2	9.2	7.8	1.4	3.5	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	27	.7	15.1	17.6	17.6	16.7	13.6	9.5	6.1	1.8	1.3
Fur goods	70	1.9	5.6	12.3	16.0	8.6	11.1	17.9	21.0	3.1	2.5
All other (except hosiery)	47	.4	10.2	33.9	18.2	14.9	8.0	6.2	6.9	1.2	.1
Total textiles and textile products	1,453	1.2	9.3	17.9	18.0	18.7	14.0	9.3	7.9	2.7	1.0

METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:

Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	1	.....	.....	33.5	27.5	26.1	8.3	4.6	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories	5	.....	.....	.....	5.9	83.5	10.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1	.....	.....	23.8	37.9	15.9	11.5	3.9	2.8	2.6	1.6
Railroad repair shops	8	.....	1	19.9	20.6	23.4	29.3	6.1	.6	.....	.....
Other iron and steel factories	566	.6	4.8	19.4	25.1	22.1	16.1	7.2	3.5	1.0	.2
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	320	.3	4.5	27.3	33.4	15.5	9.1	5.5	3.6	.6	.2
Total	901	.4	3.8	20.2	25.7	26.5	13.9	5.7	2.9	.7	.2

QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:

Sand and gravel .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stone	6	.....	13.6	32.2	18.6	5.1	6.8	23.7	.....	.....	.....
Other quarry products	27	.....	2.1	8.3	16.6	6.2	5.2	31.6	26.9	3.1	.....
Total	33	.....	4.8	13.9	17.0	5.9	5.6	29.8	20.6	2.4	.....

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:

Cigars	54	2.5	30.8	29.6	19.5	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.6	2.2	.5
Cigarettes	1	.....	.....	6.0	20.9	69.8	.....	.....	3.3	.....	.....
All other	3	9.1	9.1	72.7	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	58	2.1	25.2	25.8	19.6	14.5	2.9	3.3	4.3	1.8	.5

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED

Grand total	5,517	1.1	7.6	20.7	23.9	19.5	12.5	6.5	5.4	1.7	.8
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¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	5		57.1	42.9							
Oil refining	8			100.0							
Oils and greases—lubricating	14										
Paints and varnishes	53	1.5	30.9	61.7	2.9	1.5					
Soap and soap powder	17		3.8	32.1	62.2	1.9					
Toilet preparations	23	25.4	65.5	6.9		1.1					
All other	194	3.8	65.2	25.0	3.5	2.1	.4				
Total	314	4.9	60.6	26.5	5.6	1.9	.5				
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	9										
Glass	40		74.5	8.5	16.0	1.0					
Cement, lime and artificial stone	4										
All other	19		87.5		12.5						
Total	72		75.5	7.8	15.7	1.0					
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	460	5.3	63.2	19.8	11.3	.3	.1				
Beer	14										
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	1										
Candy manufacturing	91	2.5	66.0	26.6	3.8	.7	.3	.1			
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	66	33.3	33.4			33.3					
Flour and grist mill products	3										
Ice cream manufacturing	55	6.5	85.6	5.6	2.0	.3					
Slaughtering and meat packing	37	.8	64.0	33.9	1.0	.3					
All other	139	19.8	50.3	24.9	4.9		.1				
Total	866	7.4	62.7	23.6	5.8	.4	.1	(a)			
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	18		46.7	50.8	1.3	.3	.6		.3		
Boots and shoes	26	.7	38.9	30.9	22.8	5.9	.8				
All other leather goods	74	11.2	54.3	31.6	2.7	.2					
Rubber and rubber goods	29	3.3	37.0	52.1	7.6						
Total	147	3.4	45.3	38.7	9.7	2.3	.5		.1		

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	34	.....	42.5	50.0	7.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture	122	.....	8.6	25.2	38.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other lumber products	151	.....	53.2	36.2	10.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	307	2.2	23.9	31.9	27.4	12.8	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	8	.....	25.8	73.1	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	621	4.8	47.4	92.8	7.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boxes—paper	70	5.4	54.9	28.6	9.3	1.5	.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	147	5.4	59.8	29.6	3.8	1.1	.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	846	5.1	53.5	31.2	6.8	2.1	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—	12	23.2	50.9	24.5	.5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Threads and yarns	57	2.1	36.9	41.5	12.7	6.2	.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	12	1.9	73.2	23.7	.9	1	.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	158	7.0	40.3	31.6	14.0	5.3	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..								.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silk—	125	1.1	24.2	32.8	41.1	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thread	10	1.7	40.8	31.8	22.0	2.7	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	72	5.1	11.7	24.0	32.2	22.0	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	2	.....	81.2	18.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..								.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—	31	.6	26.9	63.2	6.1	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yarns	31	.....	46.5	46.5	13.9	13.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	30	.5	20.6	38.8	23.4	13.0	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	11	.....	70.0	22.5	7.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..								.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	85	1.1	30.0	48.2	11.5	5.2	3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Men's—	35	7.0	34.8	30.0	20.3	4.4	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hats and caps	380	6.0	29.1	38.3	17.5	6.0	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits and coats	33	6.3	44.4	39.9	7.8	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	45	9.9	33.1	34.5	12.3	7.8	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	33	4.8	48.4	29.3	12.4	3.9	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery) .....								.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Women's and Children's—	15	5.4	48.1	32.0	8.6	.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Millinery	224	5.6	38.2	35.1	12.2	6.9	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits, coats and dresses	26	9.5	50.2	35.2	4.2	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corsets and underwear .....								.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1936—Concluded

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded:											
Clothing, Women's and Children's—Concluded—											
Knit goods (except hosiery)	27	9.4	46.5	26.0	10.2	5.3	2.0	.5	6.1		.1
Fur goods	70	1.5	25.8	24.2	10.6	18.2	12.1	1.5			
All other (except hosiery)	47	2.0	62.7	25.7	5.7	3.8	.1				
Total textiles and textile products	1,453	5.5	33.3	34.1	16.3	8.4	1.9	.6	.1	.1	
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	1										
Automobile factories	5				100.0						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1										
Railroad repair shops	8			100.0							
Other iron and steel factories	566	.6	50.4	32.2	13.4	2.5	.9				
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	320	.3	73.3	22.5	3.1	.8					
Total	901	.3	66.7	23.8	7.9	1.1	.2				
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel											
Slate											
Stone	6										
Other quarry products	27										
Total	33										
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	54	4.1	29.6	51.2	15.0	.1	.1	.1			
Cigarettes	1				100.0						
All other	3		100.0								
Total	58	4.0	29.4	50.7	15.8	.1	.1	.1			
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
Grand total	5,517	5.6	42.0	32.6	12.9	5.3	1.2	.3	.1	.1	

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1936 ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	1				100.0						
Oil refining	4			2.3	9.4	35.7	27.1	18.0	6.7		.8
Oils and greases—lubricating	13			41.9	38.9	13.1	3.5	2.3			.3
Paints and varnishes	21		5.0	41.1	30.3	12.7	3.8	4.3	2.4	.2	
Soap and soap powder	4		29.0	46.8	9.7	8.1	1.6		4.8		
Toilet preparations	7		50.0	50.0							
All other	62	.8	8.6	25.2	40.3	17.7	5.6	.9	.6	.2	.1
Total	112	.4	6.3	29.0	34.0	17.6	7.2	3.6	1.6	.1	.2
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	15	.9	2.3	43.7	36.5	13.5	2.6	.5			.2
Glass	29		8.2	26.9	27.7	18.8	8.4	6.8	1.6	1.4	
Cement, lime and artificial stone	26		1.9	17.5	48.0	19.8	9.8				
All other	10			28.9	30.7	12.1	19.3	4.2	3.6	1.2	
Total	80	.1	6.6	28.2	30.8	18.1	8.1	5.6	1.3	1.1	.1
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	292	2.4	13.5	24.1	24.0	18.8	8.6	4.2	2.7	1.3	.4
Beer	10		.2	.8	9.1	13.7	32.8	36.5	6.7	.1	.1
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	8		7.1	44.7	26.8	10.7	10.7				
Candy manufacturing	18	.7	3.6	47.4	28.6	8.4	8.7	1.3	.4	.5	
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	48	5.6	16.5	32.7	32.4	9.5	2.5	.4	.4		
Flour and grist mill products											
Ice cream manufacturing	26		9.8	25.5	28.3	15.0	10.3	6.4	4.2	.5	
Slaughtering and meat packing	30		6.2	24.5	38.1	23.4	3.7	3.0	.4	.6	.1
All other	70	.1	4.1	35.5	43.6	10.5	4.7	1.2	.3		.0
Total	502	1.2	8.3	25.5	29.2	16.3	9.7	6.8	2.1	.7	.2
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	1			23.2	53.6	17.4	5.8				
Boots and shoes											
All other leather goods	9	1.3	8.0	45.4	32.0	9.3	4.0				
Rubber and rubber goods	1				33.3	55.6		11.1			
Total	11	.7	9.0	33.7	41.7	15.7	4.6	.7			

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, 1936—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	12	.6	15.0	40.6	30.6	10.0	1.6	1.6			
Furniture	23	.7	9.7	32.6	30.5	13.8	8.4	2.7	.7		
All other lumber products	79	.9	8.0	12.5	30.3	17.9	13.3	5.6	11.5		
Total	114	.8	9.6	23.6	30.5	15.3	9.9	4.0	6.0	.2	.1
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	1		.8	4.1	63.4	18.7	8.1	4.9			
Printing, publishing and engraving	294	3.8	12.2	11.7	10.3	9.3	9.4	8.8	22.4	9.8	2.3
Boxes—paper	10		2.7	45.9	34.5	10.3	3.8	1.1	1.3	.4	
All other	25	1.4	4.7	31.3	10.3	11.2	14.5	7.5	11.2	4.7	3.2
Total	330	3.1	10.3	16.5	14.8	9.8	9.0	7.7	18.6	8.2	2.0
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns											
Cloth											
Hosiery											
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	38	1.8	39.3	19.3	14.7	15.6	6.2	.9		1.3	
Silk—											
Thread											
Cloth											
Hosiery	1				50.0		50.0				
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	1		7.1	64.4	10.7	7.1	10.7				
Woolen—											
Yarns	1	7.9	4.2	75.4	7.1	5.4					
Cloth											
Carpets and rugs	1					66.7	33.3				
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)											
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	2.0		54.0	20.0	24.0					
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	1				100.0						
Suits and coats	77	8.4	24.0	22.3	15.5	18.4	8.7	1.9	.3	.3	
Shirts and underwear	6		50.0		25.0	12.5	12.5				

ALLECHENY COUNTY, 1936—Concluded

Industry	Number of estab-lish-ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded:											
Clothing, Women's and Children's—Concluded—											
Knit goods (except hosiery)	21		26.5	42.2	22.5	7.8					
Fur goods	6	11.3	61.3	21.0	4.8	1.6			1.0		
All other (except hosiery)											
Total textiles and textile products	172	8.5	38.7	39.7	11.0	1.6	.5	.1	.1		
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements											
Automobile factories											
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	29	1.9	20.8	22.6	41.5	1.9	9.4	1.9			
Railroad repair shops	27			100.0							
Other iron and steel factories	312	1.2	43.4	44.2	7.9	2.7	.3				
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	109	1.1	25.0	56.1	16.9	.5		.2			
Total	477	1.1	33.3	50.8	12.6	1.6	.3	.2	.1		
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	5	11.8	29.4	41.2	11.8	5.8					
Slate											
Stone	3										
Other quarry products	26										
Total	34	11.8	29.4	41.2	11.8	5.8					
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	16	72.8	26.6	.3	.3						
Cigarettes											
All other	3		33.3	66.7							
Total	19	72.1	26.7	.9	.3						
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
	161	17.0	45.3	23.1	13.3	.8	.4	.1			
Grand total	2,012	8.5	49.6	30.6	10.1	.8	.2	.2	.1		

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1937

STATE SUMMARY

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	30	.1	5.9	25.2	56.0	8.1	3.7	1.0	17.8	2.7	
Oil refining	35		.4	3.6	21.4	26.4	12.6	14.5	2.6		
Oils and greases—lubricating	58	.1	.5	17.5	41.2	23.7	11.5	2.7	2.3	.1	
Paints and varnishes	108	.3	2.1	10.3	39.5	28.8	10.7	5.6	2.3	.3	
Soap and soap powder	36	2.4	3.8	37.2	20.9	20.4	8.2	4.1	2.5	.4	
Toilet preparations	34	9.4	22.9	37.5	13.5	6.3	3.1	4.2	3.1		
All other	475	1.3	6.3	15.4	23.8	28.8	13.9	5.9	3.5	.8	
Total	776	.6	3.3	12.1	27.4	26.6	12.4	8.1	7.9	1.2	
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	152	.1	2.0	14.0	41.8	27.0	11.9	2.4	.7	.1	
Glass	130	.1	2.3	29.8	31.0	15.8	7.8	6.1	4.3	1.9	
Cement, lime and artificial stone	270	.7	2.6	19.9	33.0	27.5	12.4	2.9	.9	.1	
All other	94	.1	1.1	13.8	35.9	22.5	11.5	11.0	2.8	.8	
Total	646	.2	2.2	21.7	35.0	22.0	10.3	4.8	2.4	.9	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	1,707	2.7	12.6	25.9	26.3	17.6	8.3	3.8	2.0	.7	
Beer	94	.1	.3	2.4	7.6	15.3	30.4	30.5	11.7	1.1	
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	130	2.7	14.5	34.6	31.6	10.8	3.1	2.6	.1		
Candy manufacturing	205	1.5	11.0	33.1	30.2	10.9	7.4	2.9	2.2	.6	
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	424	4.4	20.2	27.4	19.4	19.0	6.9	1.5	.8	.4	
Flour and grist mill products	483	1.9	19.7	46.2	26.0	4.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	.1	
Ice cream manufacturing	375	2.0	12.2	28.2	24.3	19.3	9.6	2.2	1.5	.4	
Slaughtering and meat packing	208	.3	3.7	19.9	34.8	25.0	10.7	3.3	1.5	.4	
All other	577	.9	12.4	21.5	31.8	23.5	6.5	1.4	1.7	.2	
Total	4,205	1.7	10.9	23.2	26.6	18.9	10.0	5.4	2.6	.5	
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	40	.1	2.3	23.7	34.5	20.5	12.1	4.2	1.9	.5	
Boots and shoes	88	4.8	24.3	29.8	22.7	11.5	3.9	1.8	.8	.2	
All other leather goods	137	1.6	12.2	27.0	30.1	16.5	8.7	2.3	1.3	.2	
Rubber and rubber goods	59	.4	3.0	14.5	27.8	27.1	14.3	7.2	5.5	.2	
Total	324	2.0	11.4	24.7	28.7	17.9	9.1	3.7	2.0	.3	

STATE SUMMARY, 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	88	.8	19.8	36.4	25.8	10.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	.1	
Furniture	310	1.8	18.9	35.0	21.0	10.0	5.2	5.7	2.0	.3	
All other lumber products	781	1.5	16.3	30.4	21.1	11.0	9.2	6.3	3.0	1.1	
Total	1,179	1.6	17.8	33.1	21.4	10.5	6.6	5.7	2.5	.7	
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	52	.1	.9	20.1	39.1	20.6	9.0	4.4	4.4	1.2	.2
Printing, publishing and engraving	1,865	3.8	9.3	12.7	11.3	10.5	12.7	9.8	19.5	7.2	3.2
Boxes—paper	151	.6	8.8	34.7	29.9	14.0	7.0	2.5	1.9	.4	.2
All other	239	1.7	8.2	28.3	23.7	16.3	8.3	6.0	3.9	2.5	1.1
Total	2,307	2.4	7.3	18.3	20.6	13.8	10.8	7.5	12.6	4.7	2.0
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	17	.5	17.2	19.7	26.9	16.4	11.9	5.4	1.6	.2	.2
Cloth	78	.6	8.4	20.4	17.5	17.5	14.4	8.8	10.1	1.9	.4
Hosiery	67	1.6	22.4	29.3	20.9	11.2	5.3	2.7	6.3	.2	.1
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	323	1.9	14.6	25.1	22.4	12.7	6.9	4.9	5.3	4.5	1.7
Silk—											
Thread	120	3.4	23.9	18.6	11.6	13.2	18.4	10.3	.5	.1	
Cloth	181	2.1	22.9	32.3	26.4	8.9	5.4	1.2	.6	.2	
Hosiery	161	2.2	5.9	13.0	10.8	11.1	11.9	13.6	21.2	7.5	2.8
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	1	3.6	7.1	17.9	32.1	25.0	3.6	10.7			
Woolen—											
Yarns	48	.1	3.6	16.7	36.6	18.7	15.6	4.6	2.8	.8	.5
Cloth	52		3.3	21.7	27.5	23.8	12.5	6.4	4.1	.6	.1
Carpets and rugs	41	.1	5.1	25.2	25.8	17.7	11.6	6.9	5.4	1.5	.7
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	13	.2	6.3	15.1	17.8	28.3	23.6	6.3	1.8	.6	
Dyeing and finishing textiles	126	.5	6.1	14.2	37.5	23.8	8.9	5.5	1.6	.5	1.4
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	47	.2	8.8	17.8	9.7	12.8	19.8	18.2	12.0	.2	.5
Suits and coats	655	2.0	11.4	19.1	19.4	16.8	12.8	7.8	7.7	2.6	.4
Shirts and underwear	180	8.3	31.9	32.5	13.6	6.6	3.2	1.8	.9		.3

Knit goods (except hosiery)	104	2.8	17.2	27.0	20.7	14.3	8.5	4.5	2.9	1.3	.8
All other (except hosiery)	75	3.8	29.4	29.5	19.2	8.4	5.0	2.2	1.4	.7	.4
Clothing, Women's and Children's—											
Millinery	20	.9	19.2	48.7	13.3	11.0	4.4	1.5	.6	.2	.2
Suits, coats and dresses	377	5.9	19.7	20.3	15.3	11.8	7.7	6.4	5.8	3.7	3.4
Corsets and underwear	60	2.3	24.0	32.3	14.8	7.6	5.3	6.7	4.1	2.0	.9
Knit goods (except hosiery)	51	1.6	19.7	31.2	22.6	9.2	6.5	5.4	1.9	1.3	.6
Fur goods	106	2.3	6.3	11.7	21.8	12.9	8.6	12.0	17.5	4.0	2.9
All other (except hosiery)	42	.1	3.8	23.1	26.8	28.0	6.1	8.9	2.4	.6	.2
Total textiles and textile products	2,945	2.0	13.4	21.3	19.6	14.1	11.2	7.8	7.2	2.4	1.0

METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:

Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	13	.6	3.8	26.7	37.5	21.0	7.5	2.6	.2	.1	. . . . .
Automobile factories	10	.1	.1	11.7	20.0	14.0	27.4	21.7	4.8	.3	. . . . .
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	104	.1	.1	6.5	6.5	39.9	24.4	13.5	10.8	2.6	.17
Railroad repair shops	244	.2	.2	13.4	13.8	21.8	43.5	3.6	1.6	.1	. . . . .
Other iron and steel factories	1,932	.2	1.7	9.5	22.3	27.5	19.0	10.2	7.3	1.5	.8
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	689	.2	1.4	9.4	21.4	24.3	17.3	12.0	11.4	2.3	.3
Total	2,992	.1	1.0	7.4	17.0	29.7	22.7	11.1	8.3	1.8	.9

QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:

Sand and gravel	95	. . . . .	11.6	24.8	32.6	13.6	8.3	5.1	1.8	1.6	.6
Slate	26	.1	8.4	31.4	25.1	21.8	11.2	1.6	.4	. . . . .	. . . . .
Stone	192	.6	5.4	22.5	29.9	24.2	10.7	3.1	2.5	1.1	.6
Other quarry products	252	.5	4.6	13.9	34.8	20.6	14.1	4.1	5.4	1.1	.9
Total	565	.2	6.5	22.4	30.6	21.6	11.1	3.4	2.7	1.0	.5

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:

Cigars	234	13.3	39.1	29.6	7.3	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.5	.8	.3
Cigarettes	2	. . . . .	. . . . .	29.2	21.6	35.0	8.8	.4	5.0	. . . . .	. . . . .
All other	35	3.1	5.8	47.2	33.9	7.1	1.5	1.1	.3	. . . . .	. . . . .
Total	271	11.1	32.2	32.0	11.8	5.6	2.8	1.4	2.3	.6	.2

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED

Grand total	17,595	.9	5.1	13.7	20.3	24.3	17.2	9.0	7.0	1.7	.8
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¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

STATE SUMMARY, 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of estab-lish-ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	30										
Oil refining	35		62.5	31.3	6.2						
Oils and greases—lubricating	58		91.7	8.3							
Paints and varnishes	108		7.1	56.6	33.6	1.8		.9			
Soap and soap powder	36		46.5	31.0	21.1	1.4					
Toilet preparations	34	7.2	73.2	18.8				.8			
All other	475	6.8	38.1	37.7	15.0	1.9	.5				
Total	776	6.2	39.4	37.1	15.0	1.7	.5	.1			
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	152		75.1	23.6	1.3						
Glass	130	3.8	41.9	35.4	10.3	8.5	.1				
Cement, lime and artificial stone	270	7.4	70.4	11.1	7.4		3.7				
All other	94	.1	8.0	82.1	8.6	.4	.3	.1	.4		
Total	646	2.8	36.2	44.9	9.5	6.4	.1	.1	.1		
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	1,707	15.3	51.4	25.7	7.2	.3	.1				
Beer	94	30.8	19.2	38.5	7.7	3.8					
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	130		23.6	76.4							
Candy manufacturing	205	4.5	51.2	38.7	5.0	.4	.1				
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	424	14.6	78.1	4.9			2.4				
Flour and grist mill products	483	40.0	40.0	20.0							
Ice cream manufacturing	375	14.9	58.2	24.5	1.2	.8	.3	.1			
Slaughtering and meat packing	208	1.7	41.3	47.4	5.3	4.3					
All other	577	11.4	38.7	42.0	5.9	1.9	.1				
Total	4,205	10.5	45.7	36.6	5.8	1.3	.1	.1	.1		
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	40	2.8	14.6	76.9	4.8	.1	.4	.1	.3		
Boots and shoes	88	15.3	50.5	26.3	6.5	1.2	.2	.1			
All other leather goods	137	8.4	50.1	37.4	3.6	.5					
Rubber and rubber goods	59	6.1	25.1	37.8	26.5	4.4	.1				
Total	324	12.0	45.4	33.8	7.4	1.3	.1	.1	.1		

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	88	4.6	60.7	33.7	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture	310	6.6	45.1	28.4	15.1	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other lumber products	781	6.9	66.6	24.7	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,179	6.0	59.5	28.8	4.5	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	52	.3	31.3	50.4	17.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	1,865	8.3	40.5	34.6	7.7	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boxes—paper	151	4.8	55.0	31.6	7.5	.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	239	12.3	51.0	31.2	3.9	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,307	7.7	46.8	34.2	7.5	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—												
Threads and yarns	17	1.3	41.4	47.7	7.8	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	78	2.2	28.3	40.9	14.3	8.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	67	7.2	49.8	37.1	4.0	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	323	8.2	43.8	27.8	12.1	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silk—												
Thread	120	7.4	61.5	29.4	1.6	.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	181	5.1	49.1	33.2	11.2	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	161	3.8	13.2	29.5	30.9	15.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	1	6.0	23.5	39.4	22.2	6.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—												
Yarns	48	.1	14.4	65.2	18.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	52	.3	9.7	57.3	20.4	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	41	1.2	18.2	35.0	24.5	15.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	13	40.5	50.9	8.1	.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	126	1.6	23.0	47.4	19.2	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Men's—												
Hats and caps	47	1.0	35.6	28.3	20.0	9.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits and coats	655	6.3	35.2	36.6	15.3	5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	180	14.1	59.8	22.2	3.3	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	104	9.3	39.5	34.0	11.0	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	75	7.6	68.9	16.1	5.9	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Women's and Children's—												
Millinery	20	4.5	45.5	31.8	14.3	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits, coats and dresses	377	10.9	50.6	27.2	7.6	.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corsets and underwear	60	7.9	60.8	23.7	6.2	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	51	13.1	42.9	31.2	8.5	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fur goods	106	3.2	38.2	30.7	18.0	6.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	42	9.8	47.4	28.8	10.6	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total textiles and textile products	2,945	7.7	43.5	30.9	11.8	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATE SUMMARY, 1937—Concluded

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	13										
Automobile factories	10		50.0	27.8	22.2						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	104	1.0	5.0	12.3	74.6	5.2	1.9				
Railroad repair shops	244	1.0	3.0	84.0	10.0	2.0					
Other iron and steel factories	1,932	.7	18.0	47.6	26.8	5.0	1.6	.3	(1)		
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	689	.4	15.3	53.5	23.8	6.5	.4	(1)	.1		
Total	2,992	.5	16.0	50.2	26.3	5.9	.9	.1	.1		
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	95	20.0	30.0	25.0	10.0		15.0				
Slate	26		100.0								
Stone	192			100.0							
Other quarry products	252		30.0	10.0	40.0		10.0		10.0		
Total	565	8.5	48.9	19.2	12.8		8.5		2.1		
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	231	10.2	38.9	43.6	7.1	.2	(1)	(1)			
Cigarettes	2		11.3	7.0	80.3			1.4			
All other	35	14.9	75.0	8.0	2.1						
Total	271	10.3	40.3	41.9	7.3	.2	(1)	(1)			
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
	1,387	10.9	58.8	23.0	6.1	1.0	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Grand total	17,595	7.9	42.6	33.4	11.3	3.6	.9	.2	.1	(1)	(1)
1 Less than 0.05 per cent.											

1 Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1937 PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

1065

Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	5	.....	.6	5.9	77.6	9.4	5.0	1.5	.....	.....	.....
Oil refining	15	.....	.6	1.3	20.9	21.9	8.9	15.2	26.1	4.2	.9
Oils and greases—lubricating	15	1.0	1.0	4.7	34.7	25.7	24.1	4.7	2.6	.5	1.0
Paints and varnishes	53	.3	2.5	8.3	23.3	39.5	13.5	8.5	3.6	.4	.1
Soap and soap powder	19	.....	1.1	29.8	22.7	25.8	10.6	5.8	3.8	.2	.2
Toilet preparations	24	7.8	21.9	31.3	18.7	6.2	4.7	4.7	.....	.....	.....
All other	191	.2	3.7	18.3	28.3	25.7	11.5	5.5	4.8	1.4	.6
Total	322	.2	2.1	9.5	26.0	24.9	10.5	9.9	13.8	2.4	.7
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotia	8	.3	6.5	46.9	25.0	9.3	8.3	2.8	.6	.....	.3
Glass	43	.9	15.5	32.7	16.5	10.5	6.3	7.0	4.0	5.0	1.6
Cement, lime and artificial stone	7	.....	3.6	31.3	61.5	2.4	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	22	.4	1.1	8.5	29.6	32.9	15.9	6.6	2.2	1.6	1.2
Total	80	.6	7.1	24.1	25.6	20.1	10.7	5.8	2.5	2.4	1.1
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	506	1.0	6.9	24.4	27.9	22.3	8.9	5.2	2.7	.6	.1
Beer	13	.1	.4	1.0	2.9	5.4	14.0	46.5	25.5	2.5	1.7
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Candy manufacturing	86	1.5	5.1	38.5	26.2	14.8	6.4	3.4	3.2	.7	.2
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	69	2.2	13.8	20.3	19.1	29.9	8.5	3.1	1.6	1.3	.2
Flour and grist mill products	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ice cream manufacturing	58	.4	3.9	18.1	24.7	31.1	17.1	3.0	1.0	.6	.1
Slaughtering and meat packing	36	.1	3.8	18.1	29.9	32.5	12.5	4.8	2.4	.4	.5
All other	147	.4	4.5	12.6	30.8	37.4	8.1	2.1	3.5	.5	.1
Total	917	.7	5.3	19.0	26.7	26.4	9.8	6.8	4.3	.7	.3
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	15	.....	.2	11.0	24.1	27.7	22.3	8.9	4.2	1.2	.4
Boots and shoes	24	2.4	11.9	26.3	27.7	16.5	7.9	4.6	2.1	.6	.....
All other leather goods	74	2.0	8.7	23.5	29.2	21.0	9.2	4.2	1.7	.4	.1
Rubber and rubber goods	27	.8	3.3	9.9	35.1	30.2	13.6	4.6	1.2	.8	.5
Total	140	.9	4.4	16.2	27.0	24.5	16.1	6.7	3.0	.9	.3

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$8.99	\$9.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	31	2.0	18.3	20.1	30.9	15.3	4.6	4.5	4.1	1.2	
Furniture	131	2.1	9.0	18.0	17.0	12.1	9.7	23.4	7.1	1.4	
All other lumber products	158	1.5	6.9	23.6	18.4	14.3	14.0	15.3	4.4	1.5	
Total	320	1.8	9.2	20.8	19.3	13.5	10.9	17.3	5.5	1.3	
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	7		.6	7.4	52.6	19.5	8.5	5.5	4.2	1.5	
Printing, publishing and engraving	622	3.4	8.1	12.3	10.5	9.7	14.0	10.2	19.7	7.1	
Boxes—paper	68	.2	4.8	30.5	27.5	18.1	11.1	4.0	2.8	.6	
All other	154	2.3	10.5	21.0	20.5	14.5	10.1	9.5	4.6	5.0	
Total	851	2.7	7.7	15.0	16.4	11.8	12.8	9.2	14.8	5.8	
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	11		23.7	13.6	20.3	20.3	15.3	5.1	1.7		
Cloth	55	.5	3.0	13.0	14.0	23.5	16.2	12.3	14.2	2.8	
Hosiery	9	.3	20.8	15.8	14.8	9.2	6.6	4.5	27.2	.5	
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	188	1.5	14.5	26.7	20.8	13.8	7.3	5.1	5.9	3.7	
Silk—											
Thread	7		27.7	10.8	47.7	9.2	1.5	3.1			
Cloth	8	.6	9.0	12.4	24.7	8.4	35.4	5.6	3.9		
Hosiery	65	.9	3.8	13.5	6.4	10.4	12.8	16.9	21.3	9.8	
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)											
Woolen—											
Yarns	33	.2	4.5	13.9	24.9	27.9	18.9	4.6	2.7	1.6	
Cloth	30		2.2	11.8	27.9	27.3	15.6	9.2	5.3	.5	
Carpets and rugs	26	.2	2.3	18.3	23.3	18.4	13.5	11.0	9.0	2.8	
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	8	.2	5.0	12.8	17.8	29.9	25.0	6.6	2.0	.7	
Dyeing and finishing textiles	89	.2	3.9	12.4	31.7	30.2	12.0	6.7	1.8	.7	
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	34	.2	5.9	13.3	6.6	14.3	23.2	21.1	14.7	.2	
Suits and coats	374	1.7	10.4	14.1	16.3	18.4	15.1	10.0	10.1	3.3	
Shirts and underwear	30	5.1	10.8	24.2	26.2	17.8	8.6	4.1	1.3	1.9	

Knit goods (except hosiery)	55	1.3	12.9	21.0	21.0	18.1	11.5	6.4	4.5	2.0	1.3
All other (except hosiery)	40	2.6	27.2	19.0	16.7	12.5	11.6	4.3	3.9	1.3	.9
Clothing, Women's and Children's—											
Millinery	13	1.4	8.8	15.3	29.2	19.0	11.7	8.8	4.4	.7	.7
Suits, coats and dresses	219	2.3	13.1	20.2	17.0	14.1	9.1	8.1	7.8	4.3	4.0
Corsets and underwear	27	.8	19.2	20.0	22.5	18.3	8.4	7.5	.8	2.5	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	24	.7	13.8	17.8	25.1	15.3	13.1	8.7	2.2	3.3	.....
Fur goods	74	2.3	7.9	14.7	19.2	16.9	6.1	16.9	12.4	2.3	2.3
All other (except hosiery)	30	.2	3.2	12.1	22.3	38.1	7.5	12.4	3.1	.8	.3
Total textiles and textile products	1,449	1.0	7.5	15.5	17.5	18.9	14.0	10.7	10.1	3.5	1.3

METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:

Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	1	.....	.....	4.4	31.8	36.3	16.5	11.0	.....	.....	.....
Automobile factories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	1	.....	.....	.....	44.1	31.9	11.2	5.0	3.6	2.5	1.7
Railroad repair shops	9	.....	.....	20.3	11.5	15.8	41.3	10.4	.7	.....	.....
Other iron and steel factories	574	.3	2.3	9.6	22.5	23.7	24.6	8.7	6.4	1.5	.4
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	326	.7	2.6	12.7	37.6	20.1	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.0	.4
Total	911	.4	2.2	11.1	26.6	22.2	21.9	8.2	5.8	1.2	.4

QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:

Sand and gravel .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stone	7	.....	.....	4.5	35.8	6.0	3.0	31.3	19.4	.....	.....
Other quarry products	30	.7	.7	10.7	19.4	21.4	10.7	5.0	20.7	5.7	5.0
Total	37	.5	.5	8.7	24.6	16.4	8.2	13.5	20.3	3.9	3.4

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:

Cigars	58	1.9	17.8	49.3	10.6	4.0	3.6	4.3	5.1	2.6	.8
Cigarettes	1	.....	.....	29.8	21.6	35.3	8.2	.....	5.1	.....	.....
All other	3	.....	9.1	72.7	9.1	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	62	1.5	14.1	45.6	12.8	10.4	4.5	3.4	5.1	2.0	.6

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED

Grand total	5,633	1.1	5.4	14.9	22.8	20.2	15.2	9.0	8.1	2.3	1.0
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¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	5										
Oil refining	15		66.7	26.6	6.7						
Oils and greases—lubricating	15			100.0							
Paints and varnishes	53		6.1	33.3	56.1	3.0		1.5			
Soap and soap powder	19		24.5	42.9	30.6	2.0					
Toilet preparations	24	6.4	71.6	21.1				.9			
All other	191	5.4	44.2	43.1	4.4	2.0	.9				
Total	322	4.9	44.1	40.6	7.7	1.9	.7	.1			
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	8										
Glass	43	10.0	63.8	12.4	10.8	1.5	1.5				
Cement, lime and artificial stone	7		100.0								
All other	22	10.0	20.0	40.0	20.0		10.0				
Total	80	9.8	61.3	14.1	11.3	1.4	2.1				
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	506	6.2	55.7	21.9	15.8	.2	.1	.1			
Beer	13			62.5	25.0	12.5					
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	1										
Candy manufacturing	86	2.3	45.6	43.6	7.5	.7	.2		.1		
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	69		50.0				50.0				
Flour and grist mill products	1										
Ice cream manufacturing	58	4.7	72.9	17.6	2.4	2.0	.4				
Slaughtering and meat packing	36		37.0	44.2	8.9	9.9					
All other	147	3.8	33.4	40.5	9.6	12.6	.1				
Total	917	3.7	46.8	35.7	10.2	3.4	.2	(1)	(1)		
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	15		10.6	83.7	4.5	.2	.5	.2	.3		
Boots and shoes	24	1.2	47.2	31.9	14.6	4.0	1.1				
All other leather goods	74	15.9	51.1	28.4	3.6	1.0					
Rubber and rubber goods	27	3.2	17.4	69.8	7.7	1.9					
Total	140	5.8	35.4	49.0	7.5	1.7	.5	(1)	.1		

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1937—Concluded

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	1										
Automobile factories	1										
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	9			50.0	50.0						
Railroad repair shops	574	.3	28.6	31.8	28.4	7.6	2.5	.8			
Other iron and steel factories	326	.5	8.9	81.3	6.4	2.4	.4		.1		
Metal Industries other than iron and steel											
Total	911	.4	13.9	68.6	12.1	3.8	1.0	.2	.0		
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel											
Slate											
Stone	7										
Other quarry products	30		100.0								
Total	37		100.0								
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	58	2.2	27.5	55.8	14.3	.2	.0	.0			
Cigarettes	1			7.9	90.5			1.6			
All other	3		100.0								
Total	62	2.2	27.3	55.4	14.9	.2	.0	.0			
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
	544	9.2	64.3	20.2	4.8	1.3	.1	.1	.0		.0
Grand total	5,633	4.8	32.7	38.8	15.3	6.2	1.6	.4	.2	.0	.0

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1937 ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	1		50.0			50.0					
Oil refining	5			1.0		14.5	2.3	12.0	33.1	1.3	
Oils and greases—lubricating	13		.7	.2		51.2	11.4	3.3	1.1		
Paints and varnishes	21	.2	1.2	12.8		49.7	8.3	5.0	2.1	.6	.2
Soap and soap powder	4		1.9	25.9		35.1	3.6	1.9	1.9		
Toilet preparations	7	5.0	5.0	75.0		5.0		5.0			
All other	60	1.6	3.5	6.0		19.6	14.0	8.3	1.2	.3	
Total	111	.9	2.4	6.2		29.7	11.0	7.3	4.8	.5	
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	12	1.5	2.2	9.6		45.1	6.8	4.4	.6		
Glass	24		5.6	15.8		27.2	22.1	8.9	4.4	1.7	.1
Cement, lime and artificial stone	27		1.7	8.2		21.0	19.4	12.3	3.1	.2	
All other	9			10.3		25.3	27.4	6.8	1.4	1.4	.7
Total	72	.2	4.6	14.1		28.4	14.3	8.7	3.7	1.4	.1
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	283	2.0	6.2	13.7		28.9	23.2	6.1	3.3	1.9	.3
Beer	10		.2	1.6		5.6	16.9	44.3	9.3	.3	
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	8			15.1		45.3	22.7	7.5	9.4		
Candy manufacturing	19		5.5	35.0		33.0	5.4	3.1	1.7	.2	.7
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	49	3.2	12.1	23.8		24.7	24.4	10.1	1.1	.3	
Flour and grist mill products											
Ice cream manufacturing	27	.4	5.6	14.3		23.8	30.1	7.0	7.9	.4	.2
Slaughtering and meat packing	30	.1	.6	11.8		40.9	26.8	3.7	1.3	.6	.6
All other	63		3.2	16.7		49.5	18.5	2.6	.8	.2	
Total	489	.9	4.1	14.1		32.4	21.6	8.9	3.1	1.0	.3
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	1			22.8		55.7	14.3	4.3	2.9		
Boots and shoes											
All other leather goods	9	1.0	11.5	37.5		31.3	10.4	3.1	4.2	1.0	
Rubber and rubber goods	1					30.0	20.0				
Total	11	.6	6.3	29.5		40.9	12.5	2.3	1.7		

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, 1937—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	10		25.8	33.5	28.9	9.8	1.5				
Furniture	21	2.1	12.1	16.6	17.3	15.5	18.9	9.3	7.5		
All other lumber products	78	.5	3.9	7.9	15.8	9.7	14.8	22.7	14.4	9.8	.5
Total	109	.9	10.0	14.7	18.2	11.7	14.2	14.8	10.0	5.1	.4
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	1			.8	59.0	19.7	11.5	4.1	4.9		
Printing, publishing and engraving	282	1.6	9.1	10.3	11.5	9.4	9.9	7.3	24.2	14.5	2.2
Boxes—paper	11		.6	29.2	43.0	17.2	5.8	1.7	2.1	.2	.2
All other	24	1.4	3.8	12.9	28.6	14.2	16.7	6.7	12.9	1.4	1.4
Total	318	1.3	7.5	12.6	17.8	11.0	9.8	6.4	20.2	11.6	1.8
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns											
Cloth											
Hosiery											
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	41	4.9	9.3	25.6	25.6	15.9	10.4	4.8	2.1	1.0	.4
Silk—											
Thread											
Cloth											
Hosiery											
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)											
Woolen—											
Yarns	1				87.6	4.7	2.1	4.1	1.5		
Cloth											
Carpets and rugs							100.0				
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	1										
Dyeing and finishing textiles											
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	2				75.0		25.0				
Suits and coats	76	4.8	14.3	22.8	24.6	21.0	7.7	2.9	1.1	.4	.4
Shirts and underwear	6		20.0	20.0	40.0	10.0	10.0				

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	10	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture	21	13.1	52.2	4.3	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other lumber products	78	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	109	10.3	44.8	37.9	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	1	.....	59.1	40.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	282	4.2	45.8	31.4	11.2	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
Boxes—paper	11	.....	71.8	27.7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	24	3.2	23.7	61.3	8.6	3.2	.....	.....	.....
Total	318	2.4	53.9	33.1	6.6	1.9	.8	.6	.7

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—									
Threads and yarns .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	41	8.7	45.6	21.3	19.2	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.1
Silk—									
Thread .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—									
Yarns	1	.....	99.4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	1	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Men's—									
Hats and caps	2	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits and coats	76	9.8	32.7	34.2	17.5	5.8	.....	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	6	.....	56.0	32.0	.....	12.0	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery) .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	1	25.6	56.4	18.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Women's and Children's—									
Millinery	3	.....	28.6	28.6	28.6	14.2	.....	.....	.....
Suits, coats and dresses	12	6.9	56.6	30.7	3.7	1.6	.5	.....	.....
Corsets and underwear .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery) .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fur goods	21	.8	17.2	43.0	28.9	7.8	1.6	.7	.....
All other (except hosiery)	2	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total textiles and textile products	167	6.8	31.6	44.2	13.1	3.3	.7	.3	.....

ALLECHENY COUNTY, 1937—Concluded

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements											
Automobile factories	35		6.1	26.5	22.4	28.6	16.4				
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	27			100.0							
Railroad repair shops	311	.3	11.0	41.1	37.3	7.3	2.6	.4			
Other iron and steel factories	110	.4	13.3	18.9	44.9	21.3	.9	.1	.2		
Metal Industries other than iron and steel											
Total	483	.3	12.1	28.6	41.1	15.8	1.8	.2	.1		
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	5	6.2	37.5	25.0	12.5		18.8				
Slate											
Stone	3										
Other quarry products	24										
Total	32	6.2	37.5	25.0	12.5		18.8				
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	13	23.9	67.2	8.3	.6						
Cigarettes											
All other	4			100.0							
Total	17	23.7	66.6	9.1	.6						
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
	158	7.3	42.9	31.0	15.5	2.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	
Grand total	1,967	5.1	28.9	38.8	19.0	7.2	.7	.2	.1	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1938

STATE SUMMARY

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	30	.....	5.3	37.6	42.1	6.9	6.5	1.6	.....	.....	.....
Oil refining	59	(1)	.9	5.9	23.3	25.8	10.8	14.5	16.0	2.5	.3
Oils and greases—lubricating	49	2	1.0	12.2	33.0	26.1	20.4	4.6	2.2	.....	.....
Paints and varnishes	106	1	2.3	14.7	35.1	24.7	15.1	5.5	2.1	.....	.....
Soap and soap powder	34	1	3.0	26.1	32.8	15.1	14.5	2.8	3.8	1.7	.....
Toilet preparations	33	5.6	28.9	33.3	15.6	7.8	1.1	4.4	2.2	.....	.....
All other	429	.9	6.7	13.2	24.1	28.7	13.4	6.3	3.2	1.1	.4
Total	740	.4	3.6	12.5	26.5	25.9	12.9	8.9	7.6	1.4	.3
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	154	(1)	1.7	17.1	40.6	25.2	11.2	2.7	1.3	.....	.....
Glass	127	1	2.8	26.5	32.5	15.9	8.4	5.3	5.6	2.0	.9
Cement, lime and artificial stone	236	1	2.7	18.4	31.8	29.2	13.0	3.3	1.1	.....	.....
All other	79	.....	.7	13.5	32.4	27.6	10.6	9.6	3.9	1.2	.5
Total	616	.1	2.3	21.0	34.8	22.4	10.4	4.3	3.3	1.0	.4
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	1,647	2.2	11.7	25.2	27.4	18.8	8.0	3.7	2.2	.....	.....
Beer	87	(1)	.8	2.3	7.9	12.5	27.4	33.2	14.2	.....	.....
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	144	4.3	14.7	36.8	27.8	11.9	2.3	1.2	.....	.....	.....
Candy manufacturing	196	1.3	12.2	29.5	32.6	11.0	6.9	3.3	2.1	.....	.....
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	412	3.1	15.7	22.9	21.9	15.2	17.5	2.2	.....	.....	.....
Flour and grist mill products	480	1.7	20.6	23.8	23.8	5.1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ice cream manufacturing	380	2.7	14.5	24.0	24.4	17.9	12.3	2.1	1.7	.....	.....
Slaughtering and meat packing	196	.2	4.2	16.8	33.2	26.8	12.7	3.9	1.4	.....	.....
All other	584	.8	12.0	26.6	22.1	28.2	6.5	2.1	1.4	.....	.....
Total	4,125	1.5	10.7	23.7	24.7	20.4	10.1	5.5	2.7	.....	.....
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	46	(1)	1.6	23.3	36.8	21.8	9.4	4.4	1.9	.....	.....
Boots and shoes	82	2.9	26.0	30.3	23.3	11.4	3.7	1.1	.....	.....	.....
All other leather goods	133	1.2	19.6	21.9	22.7	17.4	9.9	3.7	2.1	.....	.....
Rubber and rubber goods	59	.6	3.9	13.0	23.6	21.2	19.5	9.9	7.6	.....	.....
Total	320	1.3	13.2	23.8	27.8	17.4	9.2	4.1	2.5	.....	.....

STATE SUMMARY, 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	91	.7	19.9	37.0	25.2	9.9	3.0	2.6	1.4	.1	.2
Furniture	306	.6	20.3	35.0	22.5	8.7	4.9	5.1	2.4	.4	.1
All other lumber products	716	.7	18.0	29.0	20.5	11.4	8.8	6.2	4.1	1.0	.3
Total	1,113	.6	19.3	32.7	21.9	10.0	6.4	5.3	3.0	.6	.2
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	78	.1	2.0	23.1	41.5	17.4	7.8	3.3	3.9	.8	.1
Printing, publishing and engraving	1,830	4.3	8.5	11.6	11.5	10.7	10.4	11.0	21.3	6.9	3.8
Boxes—paper	151	.3	11.1	29.9	27.8	17.7	7.8	3.1	1.4	.6	.3
All other	209	2.2	10.1	25.9	21.8	15.0	9.4	5.0	5.1	4.0	1.5
Total	2,268	2.7	7.4	17.5	21.1	13.4	9.4	7.8	13.7	4.6	2.4
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	17	.9	14.9	18.5	31.7	17.2	9.7	5.0	1.7	.....	.4
Cloth	57	.4	10.4	35.5	21.1	14.7	8.4	4.7	3.5	.8	.5
Hosiery	59	1.2	28.4	26.1	17.0	12.6	7.5	3.5	3.3	.3	.1
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	328	.9	12.2	21.9	19.6	15.4	12.0	5.8	7.7	3.4	1.1
Silk—											
Thread	106	1.7	25.3	21.1	11.2	11.7	18.2	9.8	.8	.2	.0
Cloth	152	1.7	26.1	35.3	20.8	10.1	4.3	.9	.5	.2	.1
Hosiery	135	1.6	6.1	13.8	13.0	13.0	15.0	15.2	16.4	4.7	1.2
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	8	.....	7.4	22.2	29.6	25.9	1.9	7.4	1.9	3.7	.....
Woolen—											
Yarns	46	.....	7.3	15.3	31.4	19.2	17.8	6.9	1.3	.6	.2
Cloth	56	.....	6.9	22.8	28.2	23.2	9.8	5.5	3.2	.4	.0
Carpets and rugs	39	.1	4.9	26.7	27.1	17.5	11.2	6.2	3.4	1.9	1.0
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	20	.....	6.3	31.2	21.2	29.2	7.8	2.4	1.6	.2	.1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	121	.4	5.2	18.1	37.1	24.5	8.3	2.8	1.8	.6	1.2
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	43	.1	5.1	14.7	11.6	16.2	16.6	23.4	11.2	.7	.4
Suits and coats	605	1.3	13.2	19.1	18.1	18.4	11.9	7.6	6.8	2.8	.8
Shirts and underwear	174	3.1	36.5	29.8	15.9	6.5	4.3	1.9	1.0	.7	.3

Knit goods (except hosiery)	77	.7	11.5	32.3	29.2	11.3	6.0	4.1	3.3	.9	.2
All other (except hosiery)	74	1.4	24.6	25.8	22.7	12.5	5.7	3.9	2.1	1.0	.3
Clothing, Women's and Children's—											
Millinery	17	.1	33.4	38.1	12.9	9.8	2.9	1.7	.6	.3	.2
Suits, coats and dresses	379	1.8	18.6	19.7	17.7	12.6	8.7	7.4	8.1	3.1	2.3
Corsets and underwear	67	4.5	22.0	33.9	14.0	7.7	8.6	2.4	4.2	1.7	1.0
Knit goods (except hosiery)	41	.2	11.4	26.6	23.7	16.6	9.7	5.6	2.8	2.3	1.1
Fur goods	103	2.3	8.3	9.3	13.1	21.1	8.2	12.1	20.3	5.3	1.5
All other (except hosiery)	15	9.1	5.1	30.9	23.7	12.3	12.9	1.4	3.4	.9	.3
Total textiles and textile products	2,739	1.2	14.2	22.2	19.3	15.0	11.5	7.8	6.2	1.9	.7

METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:

Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	11	.9	10.9	37.2	30.0	12.7	5.6	2.6	.1	.....	(1)
Automobile factories	9	.....	.1	1.1	14.6	16.0	41.3	21.0	5.2	.....	(1)
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	61	(1)	.1	1.1	9.5	37.0	25.7	12.5	10.0	2.4	1.7
Railroad repair shops	220	(1)	.1	11.5	14.4	19.9	46.3	6.0	1.7	.....	(1)
Other iron and steel factories	1,853	.3	1.4	7.9	19.5	29.9	19.8	11.0	7.7	1.6	.9
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	718	.1	1.8	9.1	16.4	25.8	20.5	12.7	11.0	1.7	.9
Total	2,872	.2	1.1	7.1	16.5	29.2	23.7	11.4	8.2	1.7	.9

QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:

Sand and gravel	90	.2	4.2	35.8	29.5	14.9	8.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	.2
Slate	25	.1	7.4	31.1	23.0	22.4	12.6	3.4	.....	.....	.....
Stone	180	.2	5.7	25.8	25.0	27.8	9.7	2.3	2.3	.9	.3
Other quarry products	243	.3	5.5	14.7	37.1	20.4	10.3	4.0	6.1	.5	1.1
Total	538	.2	5.7	25.6	27.9	23.7	10.1	2.9	2.7	.8	.4

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:

Cigars	210	8.4	40.9	30.8	7.3	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	.9	.7
Cigarettes	2	.....	.....	45.0	.7	34.0	10.3	5.0	5.0	.....	.....
All other	33	2.7	8.1	60.2	20.7	5.6	1.4	.9	.2	.2	.....
Total	245	6.8	32.3	36.7	8.9	6.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	.7	.4

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED

Grand total	16,928	.7	5.9	14.5	20.2	23.6	17.0	8.9	6.8	1.6	.8
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¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

STATE SUMMARY, 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil refining	59	.....	20.0	18.3	55.0	6.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oils and greases—lubricating	49	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paints and varnishes	106	.....	17.5	44.3	30.9	5.3	1.0	.....	.....	1.0	.....
Soap and soap powder	34	.....	13.1	75.4	9.2	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toilet preparations	33	.....	68.9	22.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	429	4.7	26.5	49.5	17.2	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	740	4.1	27.3	48.7	17.6	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glass	127	.4	22.6	66.4	9.4	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cement, lime and artificial stone	256	.5	43.8	42.2	9.2	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	79	8.0	16.0	68.0	8.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	616	.7	2.2	69.8	24.3	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	1,647	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beer	87	13.5	54.3	23.6	8.3	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	144	35.3	11.8	29.4	17.6	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Candy manufacturing	196	6.0	52.0	38.0	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	412	2.1	48.8	38.8	9.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flour and grist mill products	480	12.3	61.2	16.3	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ice cream manufacturing	380	35.7	.....	64.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slaughtering and meat packing	196	15.5	57.3	26.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	584	8.2	25.2	42.1	22.5	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	4,125	13.3	47.5	32.8	5.6	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boots and shoes	82	3.8	21.2	67.4	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other leather goods	133	9.1	53.8	28.8	6.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rubber and rubber goods	59	4.0	57.3	35.4	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	320	6.7	50.3	33.4	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	91	76.9	20.6	1.7	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture	306	45.0	31.5	13.6	3.7	2.3	2.6	1.0	.3	.....	.....	.....
All other lumber products	716	68.9	18.2	5.3	.3	6.8	.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,113	66.5	22.5	5.8	1.3	2.8	.8	.2	.1	.....	.....	.....

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	78	45.2	46.4	6.1	.6	.5	.6	.3	.1	.2	.....	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	1,830	41.1	31.2	10.4	3.6	7.7	2.9	1.2	1.4	.4	.....	.....
Boxes—paper	151	54.2	36.1	6.6	.9	1.8	.1	.1	.2	.....	.....	.....
All other	209	49.3	38.1	7.2	.8	3.9	.3	.1	.1	.2	.....	.....
Total	2,268	47.3	36.2	8.0	1.8	4.1	1.2	.5	.6	.2	.....	.....

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—												
Threads and yarns	17	54.3	40.9	3.8	.3	.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	57	32.3	49.1	12.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	.3	.2	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	59	62.4	30.7	3.5	.2	3.0	.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	328	39.6	33.7	12.2	5.2	3.6	3.2	2.0	.4	.1	.....	.....
Silk—												
Thread	106	68.7	13.5	12.5	.2	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	152	56.3	30.5	8.3	1.4	3.2	.3	.3	.3	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	135	16.5	33.5	30.1	12.6	2.7	3.9	.6	.1	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	8	38.9	41.3	9.9	.6	8.7	.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—												
Yarns	46	19.8	62.1	15.2	2.7	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	56	53.6	53.6	19.0	6.4	.1	.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	39	13.7	40.5	24.7	14.3	.3	.7	3	.1	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	20	78.8	18.3	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	121	25.3	50.0	12.5	7.2	2.4	1.9	.5	.2	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Men's—												
Hats and caps	43	21.8	33.7	30.6	10.1	1.9	1.1	.2	.4	.2	.....	.....
Suits and coats	605	35.6	39.0	15.2	5.0	4.0	1.0	.2	.3	.3	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	174	62.8	27.2	4.2	.5	5.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	77	40.3	37.5	11.0	2.7	7.7	.5	.1	.2	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	74	64.7	23.4	6.9	1.2	3.7	.1	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Women's and Children's—												
Millinery	17	46.7	32.1	14.3	4.0	1.6	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits, coats and dresses	379	54.7	23.0	8.9	3.0	8.7	1.0	.3	.2	.1	.....	.....
Corsets and underwear	67	59.3	27.3	5.3	.6	7.5	.3	.....	.3	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	41	45.9	30.9	13.3	5.5	3.2	1.1	.1	.3	.3	.....	.....
Fur goods	103	11.8	33.2	34.2	12.5	2.7	3.9	1.0	.7	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	15	48.9	29.6	6.0	1.7	13.7	.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total textiles and textile products	2,739	46.7	30.5	12.7	3.9	4.7	1.1	.3	.1	.3	.....	.....

STATE SUMMARY, 1938—Concluded

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	11		12.5	46.9	34.4						
Automobile factories	9		9.1	13.4	58.3	6.2					
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	61			90.2	8.2	9.1	9.6	.5			
Railroad repair shops	220	1.6									
Other iron and steel factories	1,893	1.1	16.1	35.7	27.0	18.6	1.2	.2	.1	(1)	
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	718	.4	20.6	34.7	40.6	3.5	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Total	2,872	.7	18.8	35.0	35.8	8.9	.6	.1	.1	(1)	
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	90	21.1	26.3	31.6	10.5	10.5					
Slate	25		100.0								
Stone	180		100.0								
Other quarry products	243	22.2	44.5	22.2	11.1						
Total	538	14.0	55.8	18.6	7.0	4.6					
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	210	7.9	41.3	46.0	4.8	(1)	(1)				
Cigarettes	2			17.8	82.2						
All other	33	13.9	53.0	30.0	1.8	1.2	.1				
Total	245	8.1	41.6	45.1	5.0	.2	(1)	(1)			
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
Grand total	16,928	5.3	45.9	31.9	12.5	3.3	.8	.2	.1	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1938 PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	5		.4	22.0	57.0	8.3	9.6	2.7			
Oil refining	20		1.0	2.4	19.3	23.5	7.5	17.2	24.3	4.2	.6
Oils and greases—lubricating	15		.5	3.0	17.4	36.8	19.4	7.0	7.9	1.5	1.0
Paints and varnishes	53		.2	3.3	12.8	22.0	21.2	7.7	2.5	1.1	.2
Soap and soap powder	20		1.5	28.5	20.8	18.0	20.4	4.3	4.8	1.5	.2
Toilet preparations	22		7.3	23.6	21.8	9.1		5.5	3.6		1.8
All other	176	.2	3.5	18.6	28.3	24.3	10.3	7.6	4.8	1.6	.8
Total	311	.2	2.2	10.9	24.1	23.9	10.7	11.6	13.3	2.5	.6
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	11		12.9	44.6	24.9	12.3	3.4	.5	.8	.3	.3
Glass	38	1.6	23.7	22.2	15.5	10.6	7.6	5.8	7.5	3.1	2.4
Cement, lime and artificial stone	5		9.1	70.5	18.2			2.2			
All other	19		.8	7.0	30.3	35.3	12.4	6.3	5.5	1.6	.8
Total	73	.5	11.0	21.8	24.1	21.4	8.6	4.8	4.9	1.7	1.2
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	475	.9	6.5	23.3	30.9	21.7	7.9	4.6	3.6	.5	.1
Beer	13	.1	.4	1.6	2.7	5.5	25.5	40.3	20.7	2.2	1.0
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	2			69.2	23.1	7.7					
Candy manufacturing	86	.5	6.2	30.3	31.2	14.7	7.9	4.3	3.3	.8	.8
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	69	1.3	9.0	24.6	19.7	22.4	16.3	2.9	1.8	2.0	
Flour and grist mill products	2	4.8		9.5	76.1		4.8	4.8			
Ice cream manufacturing	65	.8	4.3	7.9	30.1	28.5	23.9	3.0	1.0	.4	.1
Slaughtering and meat packing	36	.1	2.6	11.6	33.0	28.2	15.9	5.7	2.1	.4	.4
All other	148	.3	3.2	13.8	20.7	46.5	9.8	2.8	2.3	.4	.2
Total	896	.6	4.6	17.5	26.3	27.5	11.9	6.6	4.0	.7	.3
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	17		.5	10.0	26.1	27.6	19.2	10.5	4.4	1.2	.6
Boots and shoes	22	1.8	9.6	25.5	31.1	19.4	7.6	2.7	2.2	.1	
All other leather goods	72	2.2	11.3	18.9	27.4	23.3	10.7	4.0	1.6	.5	.1
Rubber and rubber goods	25	1.7	4.5	11.9	36.4	27.0	10.3	4.2	1.7	1.8	.5
Total	136	1.0	4.9	14.8	28.6	25.1	14.2	7.0	3.1	.9	.4

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	33	.8	11.3	25.7	34.7	14.3	5.6	4.2	3.1	3	.....
Furniture	128	.7	9.0	12.7	18.9	14.5	12.4	22.1	7.6	1.8	.....
All other lumber products	147	1.7	6.7	18.2	21.8	15.2	7.8	16.6	8.8	2.2	1.0
Total	308	1.1	8.4	17.0	22.6	14.7	9.5	17.1	7.4	1.7	.5
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	25	.3	4.4	15.4	46.4	20.5	5.5	3.6	2.0	1.8	1.1
Printing, publishing and engraving	608	3.3	7.3	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.0	10.5	22.6	6.7	6.1
Boxes—paper	69	.2	6.3	28.8	28.3	19.6	9.5	3.7	2.1	1.1	.4
All other	134	1.9	10.9	17.6	20.0	12.6	11.7	7.5	7.9	7.3	2.6
Total	836	2.5	7.4	14.1	16.6	12.9	10.5	8.8	16.8	5.8	4.6
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	11	3.7	22.9	15.6	18.3	24.8	6.4	6.4	1.9	.....	.....
Cloth	36	.6	6.3	20.8	21.6	25.0	12.6	6.8	5.0	.....	.....
Hosiery	8	1.9	18.4	24.3	20.4	16.0	12.6	3.9	1.9	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	196	.5	10.3	20.1	16.0	16.9	15.1	6.9	10.1	3.1	1.0
Silk—											
Thread	7	.....	25.0	69.0	2.4	2.4	.....	1.2	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	7	3.6	11.0	17.1	29.3	21.9	6.1	4.9	4.9	1.2	.....
Hosiery	43	(a)	1.5	15.6	7.3	13.5	19.5	20.0	18.0	3.6	1.0
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	6	.....	25.0	37.5	12.5	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—											
Yarns	30	.....	5.4	13.5	23.9	33.0	13.7	5.7	2.9	1.5	.4
Cloth	32	.....	1.8	12.1	34.9	24.0	13.4	9.7	3.8	3	.....
Carpets and rugs	25	.2	1.7	24.6	24.7	17.6	11.2	9.5	5.5	3.5	1.5
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	12	.....	2.4	26.8	22.9	34.1	9.6	2.4	1.8	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	84	.4	3.5	14.3	33.7	33.5	8.7	3.2	2.0	.5	.2
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	29	1	.9	9.8	8.6	15.5	19.6	30.3	14.2	5	.5
Suits and coats	344	1.1	11.1	12.3	17.8	20.3	14.1	9.6	8.9	3.7	1.1
Shirts and underwear	35	2.2	10.9	29.8	24.2	14.0	10.6	4.3	2.2	1.2	.6

Knit goods (except hosiery)	42	4	9.5	21.1	29.9	14.4	8.9	7.4	5.7	1.4	1.3
All other (except hosiery)	42	2.3	9.8	25.6	23.5	17.5	9.0	6.2	3.8	1.7	.6
Clothing, Women's and Children's—											
Millinery	10	.8	13.6	16.0	15.3	26.0	14.5	9.2	2.3	1.5	.8
Suits, coats and dresses	219	1.3	10.9	17.0	19.2	13.1	10.4	9.4	11.1	3.4	2.2
Corsets and underwear	21	1.6	14.7	19.7	19.7	18.0	8.2	11.5	3.3	3.3	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	24	.2	10.4	15.7	20.9	21.1	14.9	8.0	3.9	.....	1.6
Fur goods	74	3.4	8.4	14.6	14.0	15.7	8.4	9.6	18.0	5.1	2.8
All other (except hosiery)	8	.....	2.2	35.7	24.2	15.5	15.5	1.4	4.0	1.1	.4
Total textiles and textile products	1,345	.6	6.8	16.4	18.9	20.0	14.0	11.0	8.9	2.5	.9

METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:

Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements	1	.....	.....	2.9	29.0	36.6	21.4	9.2	8	.....	.....
Automobile factories	1	.....	.4	2.4	32.1	24.3	26.3	10.4	3.3	.....	.....
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	2	.....	.....	.....	47.3	28.2	9.9	6.6	4.3	.....	.9
Railroad repair shops	8	.....	.....	15.7	14.7	14.4	42.9	11.6	1.7	.....	.....
Other iron and steel factories	554	.4	2.4	8.4	23.6	26.3	23.1	7.7	5.8	1.5	.8
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	323	.2	2.6	13.7	26.3	22.1	18.6	9.0	6.3	.8	.4
Total	889	.3	2.2	10.1	24.3	24.3	23.1	8.5	5.5	1.2	.6

QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:

Sand and gravel .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stone	5	.....	.....	.....	32.5	7.5	10.0	5.0	45.0	.....	.....
Other quarry products	28	.....	2.4	12.7	22.2	15.1	11.1	8.7	21.4	4.0	2.4
Total	33	.....	1.8	9.6	24.7	13.3	10.9	7.8	27.1	3.0	1.8

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:

Cigars	52	1.1	21.3	45.4	9.9	4.1	2.6	5.3	6.3	2.5	1.5
Cigarettes	1	.....	.....	45.8	.....	33.8	10.2	5.1	5.1	.....	.....
All other	3	.....	25.0	62.5	.....	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	56	.8	16.0	45.6	7.4	11.6	4.5	5.2	5.9	1.9	1.1

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED

Grand total	5,403	.8	5.4	14.5	22.2	21.4	15.2	9.1	8.1	2.2	1.1
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¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	5										
Oil refining	20		13.0	18.5	61.1	7.4					
Oils and greases—lubricating	15			100.0							
Paints and varnishes	53		18.0	31.1	44.3	6.6					
Soap and soap powder	20		7.9	52.6	31.6	5.3	2.6				
Toilet preparations	22	5.5	58.9	30.1			1.4	2.7	1.4		
All other	176	1.2	22.8	67.3	6.3	1.4	.5		.2		
Total	311	1.3	23.8	60.3	11.3	1.9	.6	.2	.4		
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	11		100.0								
Glass	38	3.3		31.4	7.5	.8	.8				
Cement, lime and artificial stone	5		100.0								
All other	19	9.1	9.1	81.8							
Total	73	3.7	53.4	34.8	6.7	.7	.7				
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	475	6.5	53.7	22.0	17.3	.4			.1		
Beer	13		10.0	50.0	30.0	10.0					
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	2										
Candy manufacturing	86	1.1	31.9	49.5	15.6	1.4	.3	(a)	.2		
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	69		25.0		25.0	25.0					
Flour and grist mill products	2										
Ice cream manufacturing	65	5.1	70.8	23.2	.9						
Slaughtering and meat packing	36		24.6	47.3	24.4	2.5	1.2				
All other	148	6.9	27.4	51.4	14.0	.3					
Total	896	3.7	38.3	40.9	15.9	.9	.2	(a)	.1		
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	17		16.9	74.7	7.1	.9		.2	.2		
Boots and shoes	22	1.6	39.3	38.9	15.4	3.7	1.0	.1			
All other leather goods	72	8.8		39.3	6.7	1.0					
Rubber and rubber goods	25		14.7	76.9	6.7	1.7					
Total	136	3.1	31.9	53.0	9.6	1.9	.3	.1	.1		

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	33	55.8	44.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture	128	15.2	27.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other lumber products	147	24.4	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	308	29.2	29.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	25	13.5	70.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	608	36.4	34.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boxes—paper	69	39.7	46.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other	134	45.3	37.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	836	38.4	40.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—									
Threads and yarns	11	1.4	65.3	31.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	36	1.2	33.1	53.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	8	.6	30.4	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	196	1.6	39.3	37.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silk—									
Thread	7	.....	22.6	76.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	7	.....	54.1	28.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	43	.1	10.7	29.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	6	.....	50.0	37.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—									
Yarns	30	.1	29.1	46.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	32	.....	16.5	46.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	25	.6	4.0	39.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	12	.....	38.7	54.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	84	3.6	24.7	51.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Men's—									
Hats and caps	29	.4	13.0	38.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits and coats	344	4.9	22.4	39.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	35	3.9	43.3	34.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	42	9.6	30.3	34.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	42	2.0	46.7	30.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Women's and Children's—									
Millinery	10	3.5	65.4	10.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits, coats and dresses	219	3.8	35.5	31.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corsets and underwear	21	2.1	37.4	56.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	24	5.6	35.8	30.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fur goods	74	8.9	19.4	23.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	8	.....	.....	79.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total textiles and textile products	1,345	2.8	29.2	36.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, 1938—Concluded

Industry		Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
Number of estab-lish-ments		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
1	Agricultural implements										
1	Automobile factories				100.0						
2	Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills										
8	Railroad repair shops				100.0						
554	Other iron and steel factories	2.8	18.3	36.7	24.4	14.4	2.3	.9	.2		
323	Metal Industries other than iron and steel	.1	25.7	22.7	49.3	1.9	.3	(1)		(1)	
889	Total	.7	23.8	25.9	43.6	4.9	.8	.2	.1	(1)	
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
	Sand and gravel										
	Slate										
	Stone										
5	Other quarry products		100.0								
28			100.0								
33	Total		100.0								
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
	Cigars	.8	22.7	65.6	10.4	.4	.1	(1)			
52	Cigarettes			7.7	92.3						
1	All other			100.0							
3											
56	Total	.8	22.4	65.1	11.2	.4	.1	(1)			
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
520	Grand total	9.7	62.4	19.9	5.8	1.9	.2	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
5,403		3.3	32.9	38.5	17.8	5.4	1.4	.4	.2	.1	(1)
1 Less than 0.05 per cent.											

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES AND WAGE GROUPS, 1938

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:											
Fertilizers	7			.8	20.1	15.9	7.8	12.8	41.1	1.5	
Oil refining	12		.8		53.0	27.2	11.5	6.1	1.4		
Oils and greases—lubricating	21		.6	14.6	46.8	20.5	9.4	4.3	2.6	.6	
Paints and varnishes	4		10.7	48.2	28.6	5.3	3.6		1.8		
Soap and soap powder	8	4.5	18.3	59.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5			
Toilet preparations	55	.2	3.2	3.8	15.0	51.4	16.2	8.0	1.7	.4	.1
All other											
Total	107	.1	2.2	6.7	28.2	35.8	12.8	7.2	6.2	.6	.2
CLAY, GLASS AND STONE PRODUCTS:											
Brick, tile and terra cotta	13		.5	27.5	33.2	26.1	9.7	2.5	.5		(1)
Glass	23		1.3	11.3	31.2	27.5	13.4	8.1	5.7	1.5	
Cement, lime and artificial stone	25		.9	4.4	20.4	39.0	22.7	10.3	2.3		
All other	5				15.8	48.5	17.8	11.9	5.0		1.0
Total	66		1.1	11.8	29.5	29.4	14.4	7.9	4.7	1.1	.1
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:											
Bakeries	279	1.5	6.3	13.6	26.4	27.0	14.1	5.4	3.2	2.0	.5
Beer	9		2.2	1.2	2.9	6.7	10.6	58.7	16.6	.9	.2
Butter, cheese and condensed milk	10		1.5	19.4	37.3	22.4	9.0	10.4			
Candy manufacturing	18	.2	2.2	36.9	37.1	9.5	8.1	3.8	1.4	.4	
Carbonated beverages and soft drinks	48	2.2	13.4	17.5	24.4	18.8	20.0	1.9	1.2	.6	
Flour and grist mill products											
Ice cream manufacturing	26	.2	4.8	12.8	21.1	27.3	19.3	5.5	8.1	.7	.2
Slaughtering and meat packing	27	.1	3.8	5.2	31.1	35.6	17.6	4.6	1.1	.4	.5
All other	64	.3	1.4	8.5	27.3	42.3	11.0	6.4	2.6	.2	
Total	481	.7	4.4	11.4	25.2	27.9	13.7	11.0	4.3	1.1	.3
LEATHER AND RUBBER GOODS:											
Tanneries	1			22.6	56.3	14.1	4.2	2.8			
Boots and shoes	9	1.2	24.4	25.6	26.7	16.3	4.6		1.2		
All other leather goods	1				25.0	12.5	25.0	37.5			
Rubber and rubber goods											
Total	11	.6	12.7	23.0	39.4	15.2	5.5	3.0	.6		

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, 1938—Continued

Industry	Number of establishments	Percentage of MALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:											
Barrels and boxes	10	.....	8.0	46.6	29.3	8.6	2.5	2.5	.....	.....	2.5
Furniture	19	3.3	12.3	17.7	16.0	16.0	12.3	4.4	17.7	.....	.....
All other lumber products	72	.2	3.6	5.1	17.5	13.9	12.5	22.4	18.3	6.0	.....
Total	101	1.1	6.9	15.5	19.0	13.7	10.8	13.9	15.3	3.3	.....
PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:											
Paper and pulp mills	5	.....	1.1	10.0	48.6	18.2	10.5	5.0	6.6	.....	.....
Printing, publishing and engraving	274	1.1	7.8	9.8	10.3	9.4	7.3	11.1	25.3	14.4	3.5
Boxes—paper	11	.....	3.2	18.6	39.7	20.9	9.5	6.6	1.1	4.4	.....
All other	21	2.9	3.6	12.9	20.1	11.5	18.7	11.5	12.2	4.3	2.3
Total	311	1.0	6.8	10.9	15.8	11.2	8.1	10.3	21.2	11.8	2.9
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:											
Cotton—											
Threads and yarns	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	38	.8	16.1	24.6	24.2	15.0	10.4	6.2	1.5	.....	.....
Silk—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thread	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolen—											
Yarns	1	.....	.....	6.4	82.4	3.7	2.7	3.2	1.6	.....	.....
Cloth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous products (except clothing)	1	.....	.....	52.1	22.9	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, Men's—											
Hats and caps	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suits and coats	69	5.0	10.4	19.5	27.6	23.5	10.0	1.8	.....	.....	.....
Shirts and underwear	6	.....	10.0	.....	30.0	30.0	.....	30.0	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods (except hosiery)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other (except hosiery)	1	.....	33.3	33.3	33.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	Quantity	Unit price	Total value	% of total value
Clothing, Women's and Children's—				
Millinery	3			
Suits, coats and dresses	9	8.3	74.7	8.3
Corsets and underwear				
Knit goods (except hosiery)	19	8.8	167.2	18.4
Fur goods				
All other (except hosiery)				
Total textiles and textile products	149	8.7	1,290.8	14.9

METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:

[illegible]

QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:

Sand and gravel	5	2.8	11.6	21.7	16.7	21.7	10.2	3.6	6.9
Slate	3	8.7	15.3	15.3	13.0	23.9	4.3	4.3	19.6
Stone	23	1.9	3.7	19.1	18.6	12.5	23.3	9	8.8
Other quarry products									
Total	31	2.1	7.8	19.9	17.2	17.8	10.1	13.4	5.2

TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:

[illegible]

ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED

Grand total	1,878	.2	1.4	4.4	11.3	21.1	14.2	11.1	2.4
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¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURE:

Barrels and boxes	10	100.0	34.8	8.7	4.4				
Furniture	19	39.1	16.7		16.7				
All other lumber products	72	33.3							
Total	101	14.7	26.4	5.9	5.9				

PAPER AND PRINTING INDUSTRIES:

Paper and pulp mills	5	10.0	90.0						
Printing, publishing and engraving	274	3.0	45.9	13.6	3.4	1.4	2.6	.4	
Boxes—paper	11	.3	48.9	2.2					
All other	21	4.1	54.1	10.8	4.0				
Total	311	2.0	40.2	8.9	2.2	.8	1.4	.2	

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

Cotton—									
Threads and yarns									
Cloth									
Hosiery									
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	38	2.0	38.0	23.5	1.5	1.3	.7		
Silk—									
Thread									
Cloth									
Hosiery									
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..									
Woolen—									
Yarns	1		100.0						
Cloth									
Carpets and rugs									
Miscellaneous products (except clothing) ..	1								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1								
Clothing, Men's—									
Hats and caps	1		100.0						
Suits and coats	69	.6	31.6	22.4	8.3				
Shirts and underwear	6		13.6	22.7	13.7				
Knit goods (except hosiery)									
All other (except hosiery)	1	24.3	64.9	10.8					
Clothing, Women's and Children's—									
Millinery	3		50.0						
Suits, coats and dresses	9	1.3	26.4	12.6	2.5			.6	
Corsets and underwear				100.0					
Knit goods (except hosiery)									
Fur goods	19		5.8	39.2	15.8	4.3	.8	.8	
All other (except hosiery)									
Total textiles and textile products	149	1.5	23.6	50.2	4.2	.7	.3	.1	

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, 1938—Concluded

Industry	Number of estab- lish- ments	Percentage of FEMALES receiving daily wages of—									
		Under \$2.00	\$2.00 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.99	\$4.00 to \$4.99	\$5.00 to \$5.99	\$6.00 to \$6.99	\$7.00 to \$7.99	\$8.00 to \$9.99	\$10.00 to \$11.99	\$12.00 and over
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS:											
Iron and Steel Industries—											
Agricultural implements											
Automobile factories											
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	19		3.2	15.8	27.0	23.8	28.6	1.6			
Railroad repair shops	26			100.0							
Other iron and steel factories	295	4	10.8	49.4	32.3	5.3	1.5		.3		
Metal Industries other than iron and steel	113	1.3	23.3	14.7	52.3	7.9	.3		.2		
Total	453	.9	17.6	29.6	43.2	7.1	1.4	.1	.2		
QUARRIES AND QUARRY PRODUCTS:											
Sand and gravel	5	6.8	33.3	33.3	13.3	13.3					
Slate											
Stone	3										
Other quarry products	23		50.0		50.0						
Total	31	5.9	35.3	29.4	17.6	11.8					
TOBACCO AND ITS PRODUCTS:											
Cigars	13	15.9	81.0	2.4	.7						
Cigarettes											
All other	3			100.0							
Total	16	15.8	80.5	3.1	.6						
ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT SPECIFIED											
	151	2.2	51.7	28.0	15.8	1.8	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1
Grand total	1,878	3.3	32.6	38.5	20.9	4.0	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 per cent.

CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA

EXHIBIT SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF BARRELS PRODUCED, NUMBER OF WELLS CONNECTED AND DISCONNECTED, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL PRODUCTION PER WELL FOR THE YEARS 1936 TO 1938, INCLUSIVE

County	Production 1936 (barrels)	Wells connected as of Dec. 31, 1935	Wells connected during 1936	Wells dis- connected during 1936	Wells connected as of Dec. 31, 1936	Average annual pro- duction per well (barrels)
Allegheny	273,213	1,421	6	42	1,385	197.3
Armstrong	21,855	236	53	37	252	86.7
Beaver	36,699	715	8	39	684	53.6
Butler	457,375	5,423	990	1,140	5,273	86.7
Clarion	141,123	2,366	48	65	2,349	60.1
Crawford	87,353	1,523	41	71	1,493	58.5
Elk	71,732	1,250	.....	1	1,249	57.4
Forest	95,263	1,563	7	93	1,477	64.5
Greene	209,957	720	11	34	697	301.2
Jefferson	6,787	139	1	1	139	48.8
Lawrence	13,216	634	20	51	603	20.9
McKean	13,871,170	31,893	2,549	1,060	33,382	415.5
Mercer	10,595	334	1	3	332	31.9
Potter	11,031	254	.....	6	248	44.5
Venango	908,313	24,107	374	487	23,994	37.9
Warren	465,196	7,630	274	183	7,721	60.2
Washington	455,652	1,734	24	29	1,729	263.5
Westmoreland	2 104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	17,136,604	81,942	1 4,407	1 3,342	83,007	206.4

County	Production 1937 (barrels)	Wells connected as of Dec. 31, 1936	Wells connected during 1937	Wells dis- connected during 1937	Wells connected as of Dec. 31, 1937	Average annual pro- duction per well (barrels)
Allegheny	271,392	1,385	9	95	1,299	208.9
Armstrong	22,157	252	.....	1	251	88.3
Beaver	38,214	684	9	84	609	62.7
Butler	450,787	5,273	84	224	5,133	87.8
Clarion	139,089	2,349	30	72	2,307	60.3
Crawford	95,194	1,493	17	32	1,478	64.4
Elk	72,363	1,249	.....	.....	1,249	57.9
Forest	97,340	1,477	27	5	1,499	64.9
Greene	265,017	697	58	13	742	357.2
Jefferson	7,253	139	2	1	140	51.8
Lawrence	12,342	603	.....	62	541	22.8
McKean	16,454,744	33,382	1,035	2,432	31,985	514.5
Mercer	11,018	332	4	40	296	37.2
Potter	10,124	248	.....	2	246	41.2
Venango	965,446	23,994	369	658	23,705	40.7
Warren	615,732	7,721	233	91	7,863	78.3
Washington	462,580	1,729	24	54	1,699	272.3
Westmoreland	2 78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	19,990,870	83,007	1 1,901	1 3,866	81,042	246.7

¹ Number of wells connected and number of wells disconnected are those reported by operators who produce over 90 per cent of all crude oil in Pennsylvania and whose operations covered the entire territory.

² Pumped from gas wells.

CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded

County	Production 1938 (barrels)	Wells connected as of Dec. 31, 1937	Wells connected during 1938	Wells dis- connected during 1938	Wells connected as of Dec. 31, 1938	Average annual pro- duction per well (barrels)
Allegheny	254,614	1,299	18	66	1,251	203.6
Armstrong	21,270	251	1	3	249	85.4
Beaver	37,695	609	4	37	576	65.4
Butler	446,834	5,133	59	170	5,022	89.0
Clarion	127,971	2,307	29	61	2,275	56.3
Crawford	90,290	1,478	21	176	1,323	68.2
Elk	69,330	1,249	57	3	1,303	53.2
Forest	95,377	1,499	32	41	1,490	64.0
Greene	242,266	742	10	15	737	328.7
Jefferson	6,947	140	1	.....	141	49.3
Lawrence	12,090	541	2	7	536	22.6
McKean	14,146,004	31,985	1,341	452	32,874	430.3
Mercer	10,129	296	10	3	303	33.4
Potter	9,963	246	.....	8	238	41.9
Venango	1,039,506	³ 24,590	226	402	24,414	42.6
Warren	582,552	7,863	133	89	7,907	73.7
Washington	432,978	1,699	5	34	1,670	259.3
Westmoreland	² 87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	17,625,903	81,927	¹ 1,949	¹ 1,567	82,309	214.1

¹ Number of wells connected and number of wells disconnected are those reported by operators who produce over 90 per cent of all crude oil in Pennsylvania and whose operations covered the entire territory.

² Pumped from gas wells.

³ Includes the wells of one company which did not report in the previous year.

